

**SPECIES LIST FOR NATIVE PLANT GARDEN AT NEW GERMANY STATE PARK**

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	BLOOM	HEIGHT	INDICATOR*
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	Doll's Eyes	Spring	1.5 - 2.5'	UPL
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh	Summer	3 - 8'	NI
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern	—	1 - 2'	FAC
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion	Summer	0.5 - 2.5'	FACU
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	Fall	4 - 8'	FAC
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Thimbleweed	Summer	2 - 3'	FACU
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian-hemp	Summer	2 - 4'	FACU
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine	Spring	1 - 2.5'	FAC
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Spring	1 - 3'	FACW
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	Spring	6 - 10"	FACU
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	Summer	3 - 5'	OBL
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Weed	Summer	2 - 3'	NI
<i>Athyrium sp.</i>	Ladyfern	—	1 - 3'	FAC
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wild Indigo	Summer	2 - 3'	NI
<i>Capnoides sempervirens</i>	Pink Corydalis	Summer	0.5 - 2.5'	NI
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Shallow Sedge	Summer	1 - 2.5'	OBL
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	Summer	1 - 3'	OBL
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	Spring	1 - 2.5'	NI
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	Summer	2 - 3'	NI
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	Summer	1 - 3'	FACU
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	Fall	2 - 6'	OBL
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Goldenstar	Spring	0.5 - 1'	NI
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet-fern	Spring	3 - 4'	NI
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	Spring	1 - 1.5'	FACU
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	Summer	2 - 5'	FACW
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	Summer	3 - 10'	FACW
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Teaberry	Summer	2 - 8"	FACU
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Bottle Gentian	Fall	1 - 2.5'	FACW
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	Spring	1 - 2'	FACU
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman's Root	Spring	2 - 3'	NI
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Common Sneezeweed	Fall	3 - 6'	FACW
<i>Heuchera pubescens</i>	Downy Alumroot	Spring	1 - 2.5'	NI
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	Summer	2 - 5'	FACW
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Northern Blueflag	Spring	2 - 3'	OBL
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	Summer	1 - 4'	FACW
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel	Spring	6 - 12'	FACU
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's-cap Lily	Summer	4 - 8'	FACW
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Spring	6 - 15'	FAC
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	Summer	2 - 4'	FACW
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	Summer	2 - 3.5'	FACW
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's Seal	Spring	1 - 3.5'	FACU
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells	Spring	1 - 2.5'	FACW
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Allegheny Monkeyflower	Summer	2 - 4'	OBL
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Two-leaved Miterwort	Spring	0.5 - 1.5'	FACU
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Scarlet Bee Balm	Summer	3 - 4'	FAC
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	—	1 - 3'	FACW

<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	—	2 - 5'	FACW
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	—	1 - 4'	FAC
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	—	1.5 - 6'	OBL
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	Spring	0.5 - 2.5'	FACW
<i>Penstemon canescens</i>	Eastern Gray Beardtongue	Spring	1 - 2.5'	NI
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue	Summer	2 - 5'	FAC
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	Summer	3 - 5'	FAC
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	Spring	1 - 2'	FACU
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Greek Valerian	Spring	0.5 - 1.5'	FACU
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Downy Solomon's Seal	Spring	1 - 3'	FACU
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	—	0.5 - 2'	FACU
<i>Pycnanthemum incanum</i>	Hoary Mountain Mint	Summer	2 - 3'	NI
<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	Bear Oak	Spring	12 - 20'	NI
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Summer	1 - 3.5'	FACU
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cutleaf Coneflower	Summer	4 - 10'	FACW
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Spring	0.5 - 1'	UPL
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	Helmet Flower	Summer	1 - 2'	FACW
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	Wild Pink	Spring	4 - 10"	NI
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed Grass	Summer	0.5 - 1.5'	FACW
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Wreath Goldenrod	Fall	1 - 3'	FACU
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian-grass	Fall	3 - 8'	FACU
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	Summer	3 - 4'	FACW
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	Fall	1 - 4'	FACW
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Fall	2 - 6'	FACW
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Canada Germander	Summer	1 - 4'	FACW
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	—	1 - 2'	FAC
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	Spring	0.5 - 1'	FAC
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	Spring	1 - 3'	FACU
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry	Spring	6 - 12'	FACW
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	Summer	2 - 5'	FACW
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	Summer	3 - 6'	FACU
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Mapleleaf Viburnum	Spring	3 - 6'	UPL
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	Wild Yucca	Summer	2 - 3'	NI

**\* WETLAND INDICATOR STATUS:**

OBL	Obligate Wetland	Almost always occur in wetlands
FACW	Facultative Wetland	Usually occur in wetlands, but may occur in non-wetlands
FAC	Facultative	Occur in wetlands and non-wetlands
FACU	Facultative Upland	Usually occur in non-wetlands, but may occur in wetlands
UPL	Obligate Upland	Almost never occur in wetlands
NI	Not indicated	Insufficient information or not considered for inclusion

**SOURCES:**

Lady Bird Johnson Wildflower Center - [www.wildflower.org](http://www.wildflower.org)

Maryland Plant Atlas - [www.marylandplantatlas.org](http://www.marylandplantatlas.org)

Native Plants for Wildlife Habitat & Conservation Landscaping: Chesapeake Bay Watershed - [www.nativeplantcenter.net](http://www.nativeplantcenter.net)

NatureServe - <https://explorer.natureserve.org>

USDA Plants Database - <https://plants.usda.gov/home>

2020 National Wetland Plant List Eastern Mountains & Piedmont - <https://plants.usda.gov/home/wetlandSearch>