#### Sex Trafficking HOW IT HAPPENS IN ALASKA

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#### ARGETING

is a connection established in person or online with the intent of developing a relationship for the purpose of exploitation.

#### æ J GROOMING

is identifying and fulfilling the needs and dreams of an individual to build trust, buying gifts, providing drugs, and alcohol.

### ISOLATION

is creating distance between individual and their loved ones.

## MANIPULATION & COERCION

are sending mixed messages of romance, making claims like "you owe me" or making threats of force.

### FRAUD AND FORCE

are sexual and physical assault, confinement, and violence against others as punishment.



#### XPLOITATION

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is ensuring ongoing participation in ommercial sex acts while taking away a person's earnings and independence.

## Sex Trafficking is modern day slavery.

Sex trafficking exists in Alaska and is a crime which involves exploiting a person for commercial sex.



See something? Say something. Call 9-1-1

If you or someone you know is in a labor or sex trafficking situation, the **National Human Trafficking Hotline** has local Alaskan resources for you. **Get Confidential Help: 24/7** 

#### National Human Trafficking Hotline

1 (888) 373-7888, or text at BEFREE (233733), send the word "HELP" or "INFO"

### SEX TRAFFICKING IN ALASKA

ALASKA GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL ON HUMAN AND SEX TRAFFICKING

### **To Get Help**

**Contact The National** 

Human Trafficking Hotline at 1-888-373-7888 or text "HELP"

or "INFO" to 233733 for 24/7 confidential help.

Contact Us! https://dps.alaska.gov/CHST/Home dps.chst@alaska.gov



#### Red Flags of Trafficking

These are some key red flags that could alert you to a potential trafficking situation that should be reported:

- Withdrawn from family & friends
- Overly controlling partner
- Signs of physical or mental abuse
- Submissive or fearful
- Inability to speak to individual alone
- Employer/"boyfriend" is holding identity documents
- Unpaid or paid less than minimum wage
- Under 20 and in prostitution
- Trading sex for anything of value; a place to stay, food, clothes, money, or drugs.
- No Identification card or driver's license
- Specific branding/tattoos

#### See something? Say something!

"Many people in active sex trafficking situations do not recognize themselves as being victims because they have been expertly groomed by a trafficker to believe they have chosen to participate in commercial sex." ~ Polaris Project



In the wrong hands, love is a powerful weapon of exploitation.

#### WHAT LOVE IS NOT

- Being unable to come and go freely
- Wanting to stop and feeling scared or afraid to leave
- Being threatened or hurt when attempting to leave
- Having family members threatened
- Eating and sleeping at work or being transported to work by guards between home and work place
- Being pressured into selling sex, stripping or working at an illicit massage business
- Not being allowed to speak or meet with anyone alone
- Having movements, spending, and communications monitored

If you are afraid to call the police, you can anonymously text the keyword AKTIPS, followed by your crime tip to 847411.



#### Trafficking in Alaska

### Traffickers take advantage of people who are vulnerable.

100% of trafficked clients served at Priceless Alaska report a history of sexual abuse as a child. 1

80% of trafficking clients at MyHouse Alaska have attempted suicide. <sup>2</sup>

50% of Priceless Alaska clients are Alaska Native and 25% identify as LGBTQ+.  $^{\tt l}$ 

Anchorage Covenant House identified 3 common factors amongst their clients. Of these risk factors, 75% have 2 or more of the following:

- Less than one permanent connection in their life
- Suffered from disorders such as substance abuse, mental health, or behavioral conditions
- Had an income of less than \$1,341 monthly <sup>3</sup>

Among Polaris Project trafficking victims/survivors surveyed, 80% reported living with people who were physically abusive to them at some point in their childhood.  $^4$ 

Human and sex trafficking is the second most profitable crime trade worldwide, only behind the illicit drug trafficking crime trade. 5

Sources:

- 1. Priceless Alaska, 2023, data included in Governor's Council on Human and Sex Trafficking Data Summary Document
- 2. My House Alaska, 2023, data included in Governor's Council on Human and Sex Trafficking Data Summary Report
- 3. Covenant House, 2023, data included in Governor's Council on Human and Sex Trafficking Data Summary Document
- 4. Polaris Project, 2023, https://polarisproject.org/wpcontent/uploads/2023/07/In-Harms-Way-How-Systems-Fail-Human-Trafficking-Survivors-by-Polaris-modifed-June-2023.pdf
- 5. Monique Burr Foundation. November 2023, https://www.mbfpreventioneducation.org/resource/human-trafficking/