

## **ILRS Satellite Questionnaire 2001 Satellite Requirements**

- 1. What applications of SLR data are underway at your center?**
- 2. Which satellites are you currently using in your analysis work?**
- 3. What are the applications for each satellite (station position/motion, gravity field, EOP, POD (specific missions), etc)?**
- 4. Are you receiving sufficient data volume?**
- 5. Are you receiving sufficient data coverage?**
- 6. Are the data of sufficient accuracy for your applications?**
- 7. What other satellites do you plan to use in the future?**
- 8. What do you need that you are not getting?**
- 9. What other comments or suggestions do you have regarding the ILRS data?**



## Centers that Responded to the Questionnaire

### SLR Analysis Centers:

**CSR (USA)**

**DUT/DEOS(Netherlands)**

**MCC (Russia)**

### SLR Associate Analysis Centers:

**AA (Russia)**

**Raytheon (USA)**

**NDE (Norway)**

**NERC (UK)**

**ESA/ESOC (Europe)**

**BKG (Germany)**

**AIUB (Switzerland)**

**DGFI (Germany)**

**INASAN (Russia)**

**AUSLIG (Australia)**

**GSFC/Lemoine (USA)**

**GSFC/Pavlis (USA)**

### LLR Analysis Centers:

**JPL (USA)**

**IAPG (Germany)**

**Utexas (USA)**



## Areas of Investigation

**Earth Orientation Parameters (EOP)**

**Reference Frame (Gm, center of mass, etc.)**

**Gravity Field (static and time varying)**

**Comparison with other techniques**

**Orbit development**

**Combination/Intercomparison**

**Station position/motion**

**POD (mission specific)**

**Q/C of stations**

**Spacecraft models**

**Gravitational physics tests**

**Lunar science**

**EOP**

**Gravitational physics tests**

**Tidal accelerations**

**Relativity**

**Lunar gravity field**

**Station position/motion**

**Lunar ephemeris**



## ILRS Satellite Questionnaire 2001 on Satellite Requirements

<u>Satellite</u>	<u>Number of Users</u>
CHAMP	3
GFO-1	2
ERS-2	7
TOPEX/Poseidon	6
Starlette	7
Westpac	4
Stella	7
Be-C	2
Ajisai	5
LAGEOS	12
GLONASS	5
GPS	6
Etalon	5
LLR Arrays	3



## Questionnaire Responses

### Data Volume:

**Not enough LAGEOS data**

**Weekend and holiday coverage a problem on TOPEX, CHAMP and ERS-2 (2)**

**Data too sparse on CHAMP for verification (2)**

**Insufficient data on GPS, GLONASS, and Etalon for independent orbits and parameter estimation (5)**

**Not enough data on low satellites in general**

**Not enough data on GFO-1**

### Data Coverage:

**Coverage weak in Southern Hemisphere (9)**

**Need better performance from Arequipa and Tahiti**



## Questionnaire Responses - continued

### Data Accuracy:

**Too many stations exceed the 2-cm stability criteria; criteria should be tightened to 1 cm.**

**Too many weak stations, especially in China**

**Too many stations with unstable biases; too much variation in the data**

**Still room for improvement in calibration and data screening**

**ILRS should produce screened NP data sets; perhaps standardized screening package**

**Avoid collecting marginal data**

**Data is getting better from "good stations"**

**Data accuracy is sufficient (7)**



## Questionnaire Responses - continued

### Suggestions and Comments

**More standardized products (EOP, station position/motion, orbits, etc.)**

**Better characterization of satellites**

**Stella and Westpac are sunsynchronous; do we need Westpac for gravity field?**

**Speed up EOP results**

**Better long term predictions on LAGEOS and Etalon**

**A complete data set should be available right away; avoid archival differences**

**Does it make sense to try to track all of the satellites on the current list?**

**We need complete station descriptions with well-documented, updated eccentricities (2)**

**We need a file of ocean loading parameters in the ILRS format for all stations**

**Consider some other strategies for improving tracking effectiveness (MCC)**

### **Lunar Comments:**

**More data; improved new and full moon coverage; more Lunakhod 2 coverage**

**More lunar stations with better latitude coverage**

**More lunar reflectors**

**Data accuracy is fine**



**Other Comments:**

**Data quality and speed of delivery greatly improved over the last year**

**Keep up the good work; continue improving the network**

**You are doing a great job**

**Appreciate the improved accuracy over the past few years**





