**Supplementary Figure 1**: Translational proportions for all therapies (neglecting development time).

A graph of different types of diseases

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Proportions of translation from animals to any clinical study (green), to an RCT (yellow), or to (FDA) approval (red) overall (A), for circulatory system diseases (B), for neurological diseases (C), for mental health disorders (D), for musculoskeletal diseases (E), and for cancer (F).

The data underlying this figure can be found on <https://osf.io/frjm4> (Sheet: *Translation*). The code underlying this figure can be found on <https://osf.io/9fgru>.

*Abbreviations: RCT, randomized controlled trial.*