

27 October 2017

**TENTATIVE FORECAST OF THE PROGRAMME OF WORK OF THE  
SECURITY COUNCIL FOR THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER 2017**

For information only/not an official document

This tentative forecast of the programme of work of the Security Council has been prepared by the Secretariat for the President of the Council. The forecast covers in particular those matters that may be taken up during the month pursuant to earlier decisions of the Council. The fact that a matter is or is not included in the forecast carries no implication that it will or will not be taken up during the month: the actual programme of work will be determined by developments and the views of members of the Council.

**TENTATIVE FORECAST OF THE PROGRAMME OF WORK OF THE  
SECURITY COUNCIL FOR THE MONTH OF NOVEMBER 2017**

**AFRICA**

**CAR: MINUSCA mandate**

Resolution 2301 (2016) of 26 July 2016

Para.23: Decides to extend the mandate of MINUSCA until 15 November 2017;

The mandate will expire on 15 November 2017.

**CAR: French forces mandate in support of MINUSCA**

Resolution 2301 (2016) of 26 July 2016

Para.56: Authorizes French forces, within the limits of their capacities and areas of deployment, from the commencement of the activities of MINUSCA until the end of MINUSCA's mandate as authorized in this resolution, to use all necessary means to provide operational support to elements of MINUSCA from the date of adoption of this resolution, at the request of the Secretary-General, and requests France to report to the Council on the implementation of this mandate and to coordinate its reporting with that of the Secretary-General referred to in paragraph 58 of this resolution;

The mandate of the French forces will expire on 15 November 2017.

**CAR: SG reports on the situation in CAR and MINUSCA**

Resolution 2301 (2016) of 26 July 2016

Para.58: Requests the Secretary-General to keep the Council regularly informed of the situation in the CAR and the implementation of the mandate of MINUSCA, to report to the Council, on 1 October 2016, and then every four months from that date, and to include in his reports to the Council updates on and recommendations related to the dynamic implementation of MINUSCA's mandated tasks, including by providing appropriate financial information, information on the security situation, the priority political elements as defined above on political progress, progress on mechanisms and capacity to advance governance and fiscal management, relevant information on the progress, promotion and protection of human rights and international humanitarian law as well as a review of the troop and police levels, force and police generation and deployment of all MINUSCA's constituent elements;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 17 October 2017 (S/2017/865) is before the Security Council.

**CAR: Sanctions: Secretariat to provide options for elaboration of benchmarks to assess arms embargo and information on recommended working group**

Resolution 2339 (2017) of 27 January 2017

Para. 29: Requests the Secretariat to provide to the Security Council, by 30 May 2017, options for the elaboration of benchmarks, in coordination with EUTM and other active partners in the field of SSR and

in consultation with the CAR Authorities, to assess the arms embargo measures according to the progress of the SSR, including FACA and Internal Security Forces and their needs, as well as additional information on the Panel of Experts' recommended arms embargo working group to be potentially established within MINUSCA by the Security Council, including on the composition, tasks, functioning, resource requirements and implication with regards the implementation of MINUSCA's mandate, of such a working group, with reference to previous similar experiences in other UN Peacekeeping Missions;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 10 July (S/2017/597) is before the Security Council.

**CAR: Sanctions: Panel of experts midterm report**

Resolution 2339 (2017) of 27 January 2017

Para. 27: (c) Provide to the Security Council, after discussion with the Committee, a midterm report no later than 30 July 2017, and a final report by 31 December 2017, on the implementation of the measures imposed by paragraphs 54 and 55 of resolution 2127 (2013) and paragraphs 30 and 32 of resolution 2134 (2014) renewed by paragraphs 1, 2, 5 and 12 of this resolution;

The PoE midterm report dated 26 July (S/2017/639) is before the Security Council.

**Central African region: SG reports on UNOCA**

S/PRST/2015/12 of 11 June 2015

Last para.: The Security Council requests that the Secretary-General keep it informed through a report on the situation in Central Africa and UNOCA's activities to be submitted before 30 November 2015 and every six months thereafter, on the activities of UNOCA, progress made in conducting assessments of the LRA's evolving area of operations and logistical and support networks, and the efforts being undertaken respectively by missions in the region and relevant United Nations agencies to implement the UN's Regional Strategy.

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

**DRC: SG to update SC in writing on implementation of the 31 December 2016 agreement**

Resolution 2348 (2017) of 31 March 2017

Para. 53: Requests the Secretary-General to update the Security Council in writing every 45 days on political and technical progress and obstacles to the implementation of the 31 December 2016 agreement, when no regular reports are due;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

**Libya: UNSMIL: SG to report to SC on the implementation of resolution 2376 (2017)**

Resolution 2376 (2017) of 14 September 2017

Para.7: Requests the Secretary-General to continue to report to the Security Council on the implementation of this resolution at least every 60 days;

The Secretary-General is expected to report in November 2017.

**Libya: ICC Prosecutor briefing**

Resolution 1970 (2011) of 26 February 2011

Para.7: Invites the Prosecutor to address the Security Council within two months of the adoption of this resolution and every six months thereafter on actions taken pursuant to this resolution.

The ICC Prosecutor is expected to brief in November 2017.

**Somalia: Piracy: SG report on piracy**

Resolution 2316 (2016) of 9 November 2016

Para.33: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Security Council within eleven months of the adoption of this resolution on the implementation of this resolution and on the situation with respect to piracy and armed robbery at sea off the coast of Somalia;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 12 October (S/2017/859) is before the Security Council.

**Somalia: Sanctions: SEMG final reports to SC, one focusing on Somalia, the other on Eritrea**

Resolution 2317 (2016) of 10 November 2016

Para.40: Requests the SEMG to provide monthly updates to the Committee, and a comprehensive midterm update, as well as to submit, for the Security Council's consideration, through the Committee, two final reports; one focusing on Somalia, the other on Eritrea by 15 October 2017, covering all the tasks set out in paragraph 13 of resolution 2060 (2012) and updated in paragraph 41 of resolution 2093 (2013) and paragraph 15 of resolution 2182 (2014);

The SEMG final reports are expected in November 2017.

**Somalia: Sanctions: Emergency Relief Coordinator report to SC**

Resolution 2317 (2016) of 10 November 2016

Para.29: Requests the Emergency Relief Coordinator to report to the Security Council by 15 October 2017 on the delivery of humanitarian assistance in Somalia and on any impediments to the delivery of humanitarian assistance in Somalia, and requests relevant United Nations agencies and humanitarian organizations having observer status with the United Nations General Assembly and their implementing partners that provide humanitarian assistance in Somalia to increase their cooperation and willingness to share information with the United Nations;

The report of the Emergency Relief Coordinator dated 13 October (S/2017/860) is before the Security Councils.

**Somalia: Sanctions: 751/1907 Committee (Somalia/Eritrea) briefings to SC**

Resolution 1844 (2008) of 20 November 2008

Para.11: Decides further to expand the mandate of the Committee as set out in resolution 751(1992) to include the following tasks:

(g) to report at least every 120 days to the Security Council on its work and on the implementation of this resolution, with its observations and recommendations, in particular on ways to strengthen the effectiveness of the measures imposed by paragraphs 1, 3 and 7 above.

The Chair of the 751/1907 Committee is expected to brief in November 2017.

**Somalia: SG report on the future funding of AMISOM**

Resolution 2372 (2017) of 30 August 2017

Para.32: Stresses the need to enhance the predictability, sustainability and flexibility of financing for African Union-led peace support operations authorized by the Security Council and under the Security Council's authority consistent with Chapter VIII of the Charter, urges the Secretary-General, African Union and partners to explore in earnest funding arrangements for AMISOM, bearing in mind the full range of options available to the United Nations, African Union, the European Union, and to other partners, and considering the limitations of voluntary funding, in order to establish secure future funding arrangements for AMISOM, and looks forward to the Secretary-General's report on the future funding of AMISOM by November 2017;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued by November 2017.

**Somalia: Piracy: Authorizations for states and regional organizations in the fight against piracy and armed robbery at sea**

Resolution 2316 (2016) of 9 November 2016

Para.14: Encourages Member States to continue to cooperate with Somali authorities in the fight against piracy and armed robbery at sea, notes the primary role of Somali authorities in the fight against piracy and armed robbery at sea off the coast of Somalia, and decides that, for a further period of twelve months from the date of this resolution to renew the authorizations as set out in paragraph 14 of resolution 2246 (2015) granted to States and regional organizations cooperating with Somali authorities in the fight against piracy and armed robbery at sea off the coast of Somalia, for which advance notification has been provided by Somali authorities to the Secretary-General

The authorizations will expire on 9 November 2017.

**Somalia: Sanctions: Partial lifting of arms embargo**

Resolution 2317 (2016) of 10 November 2016

Para.2: Decides to renew the provisions set out in paragraph 2 of resolution 2142 (2014) until 15 November 2017, and in that context reiterates that the arms embargo on Somalia shall not apply to deliveries of weapons, ammunition or military equipment or the provision of advice, assistance or training, intended solely for the development of the Somali National Security Forces, to provide security for the Somali people, except in relation to deliveries of the items set out in the annex of resolution 2111 (2013);

The provisions set out in para. 2 of resolution 2142 (2014) will expire on 15 November 2017.

**Somalia: Authorization to inspect vessels bound to and from Somalia**

Resolution 2317 (2016) of 10 November 2016

Para.25: Expresses concern that the charcoal trade provides funding for Al Shabaab, and in that context reiterates paragraphs 11 to 21 of resolution 2182 (2014), and further decides to renew the provisions set out in paragraph 15 of resolution 2182 (2014) until 15 November 2017;

The authorisations will expire on 15 November 2017.

**Somalia: Sanctions: Somalia/Eritrea Monitoring Group mandate review**

Resolution 2317 (2016) of 10 November 2016

Para.38: Decides to extend until 15 December 2017 the mandate of the Somalia and Eritrea SEMG as set out in paragraph 13 of resolution 2060 (2012) and updated in paragraph 41 of resolution 2093 (2013), and expresses its intention to review the mandate and take appropriate action regarding the further extension no later than 15 November 2017;

The mandate is expected to be reviewed no later than November 2017.

**South Sudan: SG to provide detailed information on UNMISS force, impediments and obstructions**

Resolution 2327 (2016) of 16 December 2016

Para.31: Requests that the Secretary-General provide detailed information within 30 days on force generation, restructuring of the UNMISS force, logistical support and enablers, and civilian personnel to implement the mandate, as well as whether the TGNU has maintained its consent in principle to deployment of the RPF and not imposed any political or operational impediments to operationalizing the RPF or obstructed UNMISS in the performance of its mandate, and requests the Secretary-General to review needs on the ground, and provide an updated assessment of the RPF's operations, deployment, and future requirements, as well as any political or operational impediments to operationalizing the RPF and obstructions to UNMISS in performance of its mandate, within 30 days after the adoption of this resolution, and every 30 days thereafter;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected in November 2017.

**South Sudan: Sanctions: Panel of Experts updates**

Resolution 2353 (2017) of 24 May 2017

Para.2: Decides to extend until 30 June 2018 the mandate of the Panel of Experts as set out in subparagraphs (a), (b), (c), (e) and (f) of paragraph 12 of resolution 2290 (2016), and decides that the Panel of Experts should provide to the Council, after discussion with the Committee, an interim report by 1 December 2017, a final report by 1 May 2018, and, except in the months when these reports are due, updates each month, and expresses its intention to review the mandate and take appropriate action regarding the further extension of the mandate no later than 31 May 2018;

The update from the PoE is expected to be provided in November 2017.

**South Sudan: Sanctions: SC to monitor and review situation**

Resolution 2290 (2016) of 31 May 2016

Para.15: Expresses its intent to monitor and review the situation at 90-day intervals from the adoption of this resolution or more frequently, as needed, and invites the JMEC to share relevant information with the Council, as appropriate, on its assessment of the parties' implementation of the Agreement, adherence to the permanent ceasefire, and facilitation of humanitarian access, also expresses its intent to impose any sanctions that may be appropriate to respond to the situation, which may include an arms embargo and the designation of senior individuals responsible for actions or policies that threaten the peace, security or stability of South Sudan, including by impeding the implementation of the Agreement, or by failing to take effective and comprehensive steps to cause forces under direct or indirect control to cease military operations, acts of violence, as well as human rights violations or abuses or violations of international humanitarian law, and to enable full access for humanitarian assistance;

The Security Council is expected to review the situation in November 2017.

**Sudan: SG reports on UNAMID**

Resolution 2363 (2017) of 29 June 2017

Para.41: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council every 60 days following adoption of this resolution on UNAMID, including:

- (i) information on the political, humanitarian and security situation in Darfur, including detailed reporting on incidents of violence and attacks against civilians, including sexual and gender-based violence, by whomsoever perpetrated;
- (ii) information on violations of the Status of Forces Agreement, including those involving attacks or threats of attack on UNAMID, violations of international humanitarian law perpetrated by any party to the conflict, as well as access restrictions and significant operational obstacles such as those related to customs clearances and visas;
- (iii) developments and progress towards achievement of UNAMID's strategic priorities and benchmarks;
- (iv) progress in the implementation of the recommendations made in the Special Report, including the progress of reductions to UNAMID's military and police component and its impact, including on protection needs and violations and abuses of human rights;
- (v) developments and progress on strategically addressing the underlying drivers of inter-communal conflict and the action plan on the prevention and resolution of inter-communal conflict;
- (vi) developments and progress in addressing the challenges facing UNAMID;
- (vii) enhanced, detailed and full information on abuses and violations of human rights, including those committed against women and children and violations of international humanitarian law;
- (viii) developments regarding UNAMID's support for local conflict resolution mechanisms, including progress regarding the full and effective participation of women; and
- (ix) on the implementation of this resolution;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

**Sudan/South Sudan: UNISFA mandate**

Resolution 2352 (2017) of 15 May 2017

Para. 1: Decides to extend until 15 November 2017 the mandate of the United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) as set out in paragraph 2 of resolution 1990 (2011) and modified by resolution 2024 (2011) and paragraph 1 of resolution 2075 (2012) and acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, further decides to extend until 15 November 2017 the tasks of UNISFA as set out in paragraph 3 of resolution 1990 (2011), and determines that for the purposes of paragraph 1 of resolution 2024 (2011), support to the operational activities of the JBVMM shall include support to the Ad Hoc Committees, as appropriate when so requested by consensual decisions of these mechanisms, within UNISFA's operational area and existing capabilities;

The mandate will expire on 15 November 2017.

**ASIA/MIDDLE EAST**

**Iraq: SG reports on UNAMI**

Resolution 2367 (2017) of 14 July 2017

Para.6: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council every three months on the progress made towards the fulfilment of all UNAMI's responsibilities;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 19 October (S/2017/881) is before the Security Council.

**Iraq: SG to conduct assessment of structure and staffing of UNAMI, resources, priorities and areas of comparative advantages and synergies with other UN entities**

Resolution 2367 (2017) of 14 July 2017

Para.7: Calls upon the Secretary-General to conduct, by 15 October 2017, an independent, external assessment of the structure and staffing of the Mission, related resources, priorities, and areas in which it has comparative advantages and synergies with other United Nations entities, in order to ensure that the Mission and United Nations Country Team are configured to most appropriately and efficiently fulfil mandated tasks;

PSC letter of 6 October 2017 (S/2017/851)

First para: I have the honour to inform you that your letter dated 3 October 2017, referring to paragraph 7 of Security Council resolution 2367 (2017), which called upon you to conduct by 15 October 2017 an independent, external assessment of the structure and staffing of the United Nations Assistance Mission to Iraq, has been brought to the attention of the members of the Security Council.

The Secretary-General is expected to complete the assessment by 15 November 2017.

**Iraq: SG to submit Terms of Reference regarding the operation of the Investigative Team in Iraq**

Resolution 2379 (2017) of 21 September 2017

Para.4: Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the Security Council, for its approval, within 60 days, Terms of Reference acceptable to the Government of Iraq in order to ensure the Team can fulfil its mandate, and consistent with this resolution, in particular paragraph 6, regarding the operation of the Investigative Team in Iraq;

The Secretary-General is expected to submit Terms of Reference by 20 November 2017.

**Iraq/Kuwait: missing persons and return of property**

Resolution 2107 (2013) of 27 June 2013

Para.4: requests that the Special Representative of the Secretary-General and Head of the United Nations Assistance Mission to Iraq (UNAMI) promote, support and facilitate efforts regarding the repatriation or return of all Kuwaiti and third country nationals or their remains, and the return of Kuwaiti property, including the national archives, seized by Iraq, further requests the Secretary-General to report separately to the Security Council on these matters in his reports on the progress made towards the fulfilment of all UNAMI's responsibilities...;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 19 October (S/2017/880) is before the Security Council.

**Middle East (Syria): OPCW DG to report to SC (through SG) on impl. of resolution 2118 (2013)**

Resolution 2118 (2013) of 27 September 2013

Para.12: Decides to review on a regular basis the implementation in the Syrian Arab Republic of the decision of the OPCW Executive Council of 27 September 2013 and this resolution, and requests the



Director-General of the OPCW to report to the Security Council, through the Secretary-General, who shall include relevant information on United Nations activities related to the implementation of this resolution, within 30 days and every month thereafter, and requests further the Director-General of the OPCW and the Secretary-General to report in a coordinated manner, as needed, to the Security Council, non-compliance with this resolution or the OPCW Executive Council decision of 27 September 2013.

The report is expected to be presented in November 2017.

**Middle East (Syria): JIM: Joint Investigative Mechanism mandate**

Resolution 2319 (2016) of 17 November 2016

Para.1: Decides to renew the mandate of the Joint investigative Mechanism, as set out in resolution 2235, for a further period of one year from the date of adoption of this resolution, with a possibility of further extension and update by the Security Council if it deems necessary.

The mandate expires on 17 November 2017.

**Middle East (Syria): SG to report on implementation of resolutions 2139 (2014), 2165 (2014), 2191 (2014), 2258 (2015) and 2332 (2016)**

Resolution 2139 (2014) of 22 February 2014

Para.17: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution by all parties in Syria, in particular paragraphs 2 through 12, in 30 days of its adoption and every 30 days thereafter, and upon receipt of the Secretary-General's report, expresses its intent to take further steps in the case of non-compliance with this resolution;

Resolution 2191 (2014) of 17 December 2014

Para.5: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution, and on compliance by all parties to the Syrian domestic conflict, within the framework of its reporting on resolutions 2139 (2014) and 2165 (2014);

Resolution 2258 (2015) of 22 December 2015

Para.5: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution, and on compliance by all relevant parties in Syria, within the framework of its reporting on resolutions 2139 (2014), 2165 (2014) and 2191 (2014), and further requests the Secretary-General to include in his reports overall trends in humanitarian access;

Resolution 2332 (2016) of 21 December 2016

Para.5: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution, and on compliance by all relevant parties in Syria, within the framework of its reporting on resolutions 2139 (2014), 2165 (2014), 2191 (2014) and 2258 (2015), and further requests the Secretary-General to include in his reports overall trends in humanitarian access;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

**Middle East (Syria): SG report on the implementation of resolution 2268 (2016)**

Resolution 2268 (2016) of 26 February 2016

Para.10: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution, including by drawing on information provided by the ISSG ceasefire taskforce, and on resolution 2254 (2015), within 15 days of the adoption of this resolution and every 30 days thereafter;

The Secretary-General is expected to report in November 2017.

**Middle East (Lebanon/UNIFIL): SG reports on implementation of resolution 1701 (2006)**

Resolution 2373 (2017) of 30 August 2017

Para.18: Requests the Secretary-General to continue to report to the Council on the implementation of resolution 1701 (2006), every four months, or at any time as he deems appropriate, and to include in his reporting a prompt and detailed breakdown of all resolution 1701 (2006) violations, prompt and detailed reports on violations of the sovereignty of Lebanon, prompt and detailed reports on the restrictions to UNIFIL's freedom of movement, reports on specific areas where UNIFIL does not access and on the reasons behind these restrictions, potential risks to the cessation of hostilities and UNIFIL's response as well as reports on the implementation of the recommendations of the 2016-2017 Strategic review and on additional identified efficiencies to most appropriately fulfil its mandated tasks; requests the Secretary-General to further develop a reporting mechanism in order to provide concrete and detailed information on the aforementioned issues to the Council;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

**Middle East: The situation in the Middle East, including the Palestinian question**

Resolution 1322 (2000) of 7 October 2000

Para.7: Invites the Secretary-General to continue to follow the situation and to keep the Security Council informed.

**EUROPE**

**BiH: Reports of High Representative to SC thru SG**

Resolution 2183 (2014) of 11 November 2014

Para.20: Also requests the Secretary-General to continue to submit to the Council reports from the High Representative, in accordance with annex 10 of the Peace Agreement and the conclusions of the Peace Implementation Conference held in London on 4 and 5 December 1996 (S/1996/1012), and later Peace Implementation Conferences, on the implementation of the Peace Agreement and in particular on compliance by the parties with their commitments under that Agreement

The report of the High Representative is expected to be submitted in November 2017.

**BiH: EUFOR ALTHEA/NATO reports to SC**

Resolution 2183 (2014) of 11 November 2014

Para.18: Requests the Member States acting through or in cooperation with the EU and the Member States acting through or in cooperation with NATO to report to the Council on the activity of EUFOR ALTHEA and NATO Headquarters presence respectively, through the appropriate channels and at least at six-monthly intervals;

**BiH: EUFOR ALTHEA authorisation**

Resolution 2315 (2016) of 8 November 2016

Para.3: Authorizes the Member States acting through or in cooperation with the EU to establish for a further period of twelve months, starting from the date of the adoption of this resolution, a multinational stabilization force (EUFOR ALTHEA) as a legal successor to SFOR under unified command and control, which will fulfil its missions in relation to the implementation of Annex 1-A and Annex 2 of the Peace Agreement in cooperation with the NATO Headquarters presence in accordance with the arrangements agreed between NATO and the EU as communicated to the Security Council in their letters of 19 November 2004, which recognize that EUFOR ALTHEA will have the main peace stabilization role under the military aspects of the Peace Agreement;

The authorisation will expire on 8 November 2017.

**BiH: Authorization of NATO Headquarters**

Resolution 2183 (2014) of 11 November 2014

Para.11: Welcomes the decision of NATO to continue to maintain a presence in Bosnia and Herzegovina in the form of a NATO Headquarters in order to continue to assist in implementing the Peace Agreement in conjunction with EUFOR ALTHEA and authorizes the Member States acting through or in cooperation with NATO to continue to maintain a NATO Headquarters as a legal successor to SFOR under unified command and control, which will fulfil its missions in relation to the implementation of annex 1-A and annex 2 of the Peace Agreement in cooperation with EUFOR ALTHEA in accordance with the arrangements agreed between NATO and the EU as communicated to the Security Council in their letters of 19 November 2004, which recognize that EUFOR ALTHEA will have the main peace stabilization role under the military aspects of the Peace Agreement;

Resolution 2315 (2016) of 8 November 2016

Para.4: Decides to renew the authorization provided by paragraph 11 of its resolution 2183 (2014) for a further period of twelve months starting from the date of adoption of this resolution;

The authorisation will expire on 8 November 2017.

**UNMIK: SG report**

Resolution 1244 (1999) of 10 June 1999

Para.20: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council at regular intervals on the implementation of this resolution, including reports from the leaderships of the international civil and security presences, the first reports to be submitted within 30 days of the adoption of this resolution.

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

**Cyprus: SG to conduct strategic review of UNFICYP and report on results**

Resolution 2369 (2017) of 27 July 2017

Para.12: Requests the Secretary-General to conduct a strategic review of UNFICYP focused on findings and recommendations for how UNFICYP should be optimally configured to implement its existing mandate, based exclusively on rigorous evidence-based assessment of the impact of UNFICYP activities, and further requests the Secretary-General to report on the results of this review when appropriate within four months of the adoption of this resolution;

The report of the Secretary-General is expected to be issued in November 2017.

## OTHER

### **Cooperation between UN and regional/subregional organizations: SG to include in regular reporting assessments of progress on the cooperation between the UN and relevant regional organizations**

Resolution 1809 (2008) of 16 April 2008

Para.17: Requests the Secretary-General to include in his regular reporting to the Security Council, assessments of progress on the cooperation between the United Nations and relevant regional organizations;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 15 July 2016 (S/2016/621) is before the Security Council.

### **ICTY: terms of office of 7 permanent judges**

Resolution 2329 (2016) of 19 December 2016

Para.4: Decides under this condition:

(a) To extend the terms of office of the following permanent judges of the ICTY, who are members of the Trial Chamber and the Appeals Chamber, until 30 November 2017 or until the completion of the cases to which they are or will be assigned, if sooner:

Carmel Agius (Malta)

Liu Daqun (China)

Christoph Flügge (Germany)

Theodor Meron (United States of America)

Bakone Justice Moloto (South Africa)

Alphons Orie (The Netherlands)

Fausto Pocar (Italy)

The terms of office of 7 permanent ICTY judges will expire on 30 November 2017.

### **ICTY: Term of office of Prosecutor**

Resolution 2329 (2016) of 19 December 2016

Para 4: (b) To reappoint Mr. Serge Brammertz as Prosecutor of the ICTY, notwithstanding the provisions of Article 16, paragraph 4, of the Statute of the ICTY related to the length of the term of office of the Prosecutor, for a term with effect from 1 January 2017 until 30 November 2017, which is subject to earlier termination by the Security Council upon the completion of the work of the ICTY;

The term of office of the ICTY Prosecutor will expire on 30 November 2017.

### **ICTY: Assessments by President/Prosecutor**

Resolution 1534 (2004) of 26 March 2004

Para.6: Requests each Tribunal to provide to the Council, by 31 May 2004 and every six months thereafter, assessments by its President and Prosecutor, setting out in detail the progress made towards implementation of the Completion Strategy of the Tribunal, explaining what measures have been taken to implement the Completion Strategy and what measures remain to be taken, including the transfer of cases involving intermediate and lower rank accused to competent national jurisdictions; and expresses the intention of the Council to meet with the President and Prosecutor of each Tribunal to discuss these assessments.

The assessments by the ICTY President/Prosecutor are expected to be submitted in November 2017.

**ICTY: Annual report**

SG report of 3 May 1993 (S/25704)

E. Annual report

Para.37: The International Tribunal should submit an annual report on its activities to the Security Council and the General Assembly.

Para.138: The corresponding article of the statute would read:

Article 34

Annual Report

The President of the International Tribunal shall submit an annual report of the International Tribunal to the Security Council and to the General Assembly.

Resolution 827 (1993) of 25 May 1993

Para.2: Decides hereby to establish an international tribunal for the sole purpose of prosecuting persons responsible for serious violations of international humanitarian law committed in the territory of the former Yugoslavia between 1 January 1991 and a date to be determined by the Security Council upon the restoration of peace and to this end to adopt the Statute of the International Tribunal annexed to the above-mentioned report;

The letter from the ICTY President dated 1 August 2017 (S/2017/662) is before the Security Council.

**ISIL (Da'esh) and Al-Qaeda Sanctions: Office of Ombudsperson reports**

Resolution 2253 (2015) of 17 December 2015

Annex II, para.20: (c) Submit biannual reports summarizing the activities of the Ombudsperson to the Security Council.

The letter from the Ombudsperson dated 7 August 2017 (S/2017/685) is before the Security Council.

**Non-proliferation/DPRK: Sanctions: 1718 Committee reports**

Resolution 1718 (2006) of 14 October 2006

Para.12: Decides to establish, in accordance with rule 28 of its provisional rules of procedure, a Committee of the Security Council consisting of all the members of the Council, to undertake the following tasks:

(g) To report at least every 90 days to the Security Council on its work, with its observations and recommendations, in particular on ways to strengthen the effectiveness of the measures imposed by paragraph 8 above.

The Chair of the 1718 Committee is expected to report in November 2017.

**Non-proliferation/DPRK: Sanctions: Member States to report to SC on concrete measures taken to implement provisions of resolution 2371 (2017)**

Resolution 2371 (2017) of 5 August 2017

Para.18: Decides that Member States shall report to the Security Council within ninety days of the adoption of this resolution, and thereafter upon request by the Committee, on concrete measures they have taken in order to implement effectively the provisions of this resolution, requests the Panel of

Experts, in cooperation with other United Nations sanctions monitoring groups, to continue its efforts to assist Member States in preparing and submitting such reports in a timely manner;

**Non-proliferation/DPRK: Sanctions: Panel of Experts midterm report**

Resolution 2345 (2017) on 23 March 2017

Para.2: Requests the Panel of Experts to provide to the Committee no later than 5 August 2017 a midterm report on its work, as requested in paragraph 43 of resolution 2321 (2016), and further requests that, after a discussion with the Committee, the Panel of Experts submit to the Council its midterm report by 6 September 2017, and requests also a final report to the Committee no later than 1 February 2018 with its findings and recommendations, and further requests that, after a discussion with the Committee, the Panel of Experts submit to the Council its final report no later than 14 March 2018;

The midterm report of the POE dated 28 August 2017 (S/2017/742) is before the Security Council.

**Non-proliferation/DPRK: Sanctions: 1718 Committee to undertake tasks to adjust measures imposed by paragraph 8 of resolution 1718 (2006) through the designation of additional WMD-related dual-use items, materials, equipment, goods, and technology and report to the SC**

Resolution 2375 (2017) of 11 September 2017

Para.4: Decides to adjust the measures imposed by paragraph 8 of resolution 1718 (2006) through the designation of additional WMD-related dual-use items, materials, equipment, goods, and technology, directs the Committee to undertake its tasks to this effect and to report to the Security Council within fifteen days of adoption of this resolution, and further decides that, if the Committee has not acted, then the Security Council will complete action to adjust the measures within seven days of receiving that report, and directs the Committee to regularly update this list every twelve months;

The letter dated 29 September 2017 (S/2017/822) from the Chair of the 1718 Committee is before the Security Council.

**Non-proliferation/DPRK: Sanctions: 1718 Committee to undertake tasks to adjust the measures imposed by paragraph 8 (a), 8 (b) and 8 (c) of resolution 1718 (2006) through the designation of additional conventional arms-related items, materials, equipment, goods, and technology and report to the SC**

Resolution 2375 (2017) of 11 September 2017

Para.5: Decides to adjust the measures imposed by paragraph 8 (a), 8 (b) and 8 (c) of resolution 1718 (2006) through the designation of additional conventional arms-related items, materials, equipment, goods, and technology, directs the Committee to undertake its tasks to this effect and to report to the Security Council within fifteen days of adoption of this resolution, and further decides that, if the Committee has not acted, then the Security Council will complete action to adjust the measures within seven days of receiving that report, and directs the Committee to regularly update this list every twelve months;

The letter dated 2 October 2017 (S/2017/829) from the Chair of the 1718 Committee is before the Security Council.

**Non-proliferation/DPRK: Sanctions: 1718 Committee to designate vessels transporting prohibited items from the DPRK and report to the SC**

Resolution 2375 (2017) of 11 September 2017

Para.6: Decides to apply the measures imposed by paragraph 6 of resolution 2371 (2016) on vessels transporting prohibited items from the DPRK, directs the Committee to designate these vessels and to report to the Security Council within fifteen days of adoption of this resolution, further decides that, if the Committee has not acted, then the Security Council will complete action to adjust the measures within seven days of receiving that report, and directs the Committee to regularly update this list when it is informed of additional violations;

The letter dated 3 October 2017 (S/2017/835) from the Chair of the 1718 Committee is before the Security Council.

**Peacekeeping operations: SG report on the role of policing**

Resolution 2185 (2014) of 20 November 2014

Para.33: Requests the Secretary-General to submit a report by the end of 2016 on the role of policing as an integral part of peacekeeping and post-conflict peacebuilding, with particular focus on the challenges faced by Police Components of United Nations peacekeeping operations and special political missions, and making recommendations on how best to strengthen their contribution to the achievement of mission mandates.

The report of the Secretary-General dated 10 November 2016 (S/2016/952) is before the Security Council.

**Peacekeeping operations: Report and recommendations on the progress of partnerships between the UN and relevant regional organizations in peacekeeping operations**

Resolution 2167 (2014) of 28 July 2014

Para.28: Requests the Secretary-General, in close consultation with the AU Commission and EU to produce, not later than 31 March 2015, an assessment report and recommendations on the progress of the partnerships between the UN and relevant regional organizations in peacekeeping operations;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 1 April 2015 (S/2015/229) is before the Security Council.

**Terrorism/Cross-border crime: SG report on UN efforts to address the threat of terrorists benefitting from transnational organized crime in affected regions**

Resolution 2195 (2014) of 19 December 2014

Para.20: Requests the Secretary-General to submit to the Council a report on the efforts of the United Nations entities to address the threat of terrorists benefitting from transnational organized crime in affected regions, including Africa, with respect to matters with which the Council is seized, with input from the relevant entities of the United Nations system including the UNODC, CTED, the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team, and other relevant CTITF entities;

Para.21: Further requests that the report include recommendations of concrete options for strengthening Member States' capabilities, including financing such proposed UN projects and activities to build capacity with existing resources and contributions in the UN system, as well as UN activities to reduce the negative impacts of terrorists benefitting from transnational organized crime including those relevant to its conflict resolution efforts with a focus on border security, counter-terrorist financing, and anti-money-laundering, and that the report be submitted to the Council no later than six months from the adoption of this resolution;

The report of the Secretary-General dated 21 May 2015 (S/2015/366) is before the Security Council.

**Residual Mechanism: Annual report**

Resolution 1966 (2010) of 22 December 2010

Para. 16: Requests the President of the Mechanism to submit an annual report to the Security Council and to the General Assembly, and the President and the Prosecutor of the Mechanism to submit six-monthly reports to the Security Council on the progress of the work of the Mechanism;

The letter from the MICT President dated 1 August 2017 (S/2017/661) is before the Security Council.



## SCHEDULE OF FORTHCOMING EXPIRIES OF MANDATES

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Expiry of mandate</b>	<b>Council decision providing for current mandates</b>
MINUSCA	15 Nov. 2017	2301 (2016) of 26 July 2016
UNISFA	15 Nov. 2017	2352 (2017) of 15 May 2017
UNMISS	15 Dec. 2017	2327 (2016) of 16 Dec.2016
UNDOF	31 Dec. 2017	2361 (2017) of 29 June 2017
UNFICYP	31 Jan. 2018	2369 (2017) of 27 July 2017
UNIOGBIS	28 Feb. 2018	2343 (2017) of 23 Feb. 2017
UNAMA	17 March 2018	2344 (2017) of 17 March 2017
UNMIL	30 March 2018	2333 (2016) of 23 Dec. 2016
MONUSCO	31 March 2018	2348 (2017) of 31 March 2017
UNSOM	31 March 2018	2358 (2017) of 14 June 2017
MINUJUSTH	15 April 2018	2350 (2017) of 13 April 2017
MINURSO	30 April 2018	2351 (2017) of 28 April 2017
AMISOM	31 May 2018	2372 (2017) of 30 Aug. 2017
UNAMID	30 June 2018	2363 (2017) of 29 June 2017
MINUSMA	30 June 2018	2364 (2017) of 29 June 2017
UNAMI	31 July 2018	2367 (2017) of 14 July 2017
UNOCA	31 Aug. 2018	S/2015/555 of 21 July 2015
UNIFIL	31 Aug. 2018	2373 (2017) of 30 Aug. 2017
UNSMIL	15 Sep. 2018	2376 (2017) of 14 Sept. 2017
Verification Mission	26 September 2018	2366 (2017) of 10 July 2017
UNOWAS	31 Dec. 2019	S/2016/1129 of 29 Dec. 2016

**FORTHCOMING WRITTEN REPORTS BY THE SECRETARY-GENERAL  
AS REQUESTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL  
(December 2017)**

Item	Expected	Request as formulated in the Security Council decision
<p><b>DRC: SG reports on MONUSCO</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2348 (2017) of 31 March 2017</u></p> <p>Para. 52: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council every three months on the implementation of MONUSCO's mandate, including its Intervention Brigade, as set out in this resolution, including on:</p> <p>(i) progress made by the DRC on the implementation of the 31 December 2016 agreement and the electoral process, including on the provisions of paragraphs 1 to 6 above, as well as on the ways in which MONUSCO will be best prepared to address security risks and to monitor and report on human rights violations and abuses in the context of the elections, including in terms of deployment of the Force in areas identified as potential zones of instability and configuration of civilian and police component of MONUSCO, sexual violence and the impact of conflict on women and children, and any gender considerations made;</p> <p>(ii) the situation on the ground, including updates on operations to neutralize armed groups, in accordance with paragraph 34.i.d, and any instances where the Mission is not effectively fulfilling its protection of civilians mandate, and the circumstances surrounding these instances;</p> <p>(iii) progress made by the DRC on protecting human rights and in the implementation of its commitments under the PSC Framework, including through the establishment and implementation of a national SSR roadmap, its provincial stabilisation plan supported by the ISSSS and on the implementation of the DDR and DDRRR plans;</p> <p>(iv) progress in the implementation of the measures taken to transform MONUSCO's Force and improve its performance, including measures to ensure Force effectiveness as outlined in paragraphs 44 to 47, the deployment of rapidly deployable battalions and employment of the Intervention Brigade's capabilities, to become more mobile, efficient and effective in implementing its mandate, and on the definition of an exit strategy for MONUSCO, including the Intervention Brigade;</p> <p>(v) the risks and their implications for the safety and the security for the United Nations personnel and facilities as a result of the possible military operations as well as measures taken to strengthen their security and mitigate risks;</p>

<p><b>Mali: SG reports on MINUSMA on the implementation of resolution 2364 (2017)</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2364 (2017) of 29 June 2017</u>          Para.47: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Security Council every three months after the adoption of this resolution on the implementation of this resolution, focusing:          (i) on the progress in the implementation of the Agreement on Peace and Reconciliation in Mali and on MINUSMA's efforts to support it, including through the benchmarks and timelines agreed between the Government of Mali and MINUSMA in December 2016, pursuant to resolution 2295 (2016);          (ii) on progress in the implementation of the measures taken to improve MINUSMA's effectiveness to implement its mandate, as outlined in paragraphs 31 to 36 above, including measures to enhance the safety and security of MINUSMA's personnel;          (iii) on coordination and exchange of information between MINUSMA, French forces and the FC-G5S as outlined in paragraph 42 above;</p>
<p><b>Mali: SG to develop a mission-wide strategic plan on phased approach to implementation of MINUSMA's mandate and transition plan</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2364 (2017) of 29 June 2017</u>          Para.48: Further requests the Secretary-General, seeking perspectives from all relevant parties, to develop within 180 days after the adoption of this resolution a mission-wide strategic plan that:          (i) articulates a concrete phased approach to implementation of MINUSMA's mandate;          (ii) presents a transition plan with a view to handing over relevant tasks to the UNCT based on their mandates and comparative advantages as well as a mapping of capabilities, and also with a view to a possible long-term exit strategy of the Mission on the basis of improved security and political conditions as well as the progress in the implementation of the Agreement;</p>
<p><b>South Sudan: SG to provide detailed information on UNMISS force, impediments and obstructions</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2327 (2016) of 16 December 2016</u>          Para. 31: Requests that the Secretary-General provide detailed information within 30 days on force generation, restructuring of the UNMISS force, logistical support and enablers, and civilian personnel to implement the mandate, as well as whether the TGNU has maintained its consent in principle to deployment of the RPF and not imposed any political or operational impediments to operationalizing the RPF or obstructed UNMISS in the performance of its mandate, and requests the Secretary-General to review needs on the ground, and provide an updated assessment of the RPF's operations, deployment, and future requirements, as well as any political or operational impediments to</p>

		operationalizing the RPF and obstructions to UNMISS in performance of its mandate, within 30 days after the adoption of this resolution, and every 30 days thereafter;
<b>South Sudan: SG report on implementation of the UNMISS mandate</b>	In December 2017.	<p><u>Resolution 2327 (2016) of 16 December 2016</u>  Para. 32: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on implementation of the UNMISS mandate including UNMISS' RPF as well as to report on progress in implementing the HRDDP per paragraph 17 above, an update on how UNMISS is working toward fulfilling its protection of civilian duties, including but not limited to new patrol areas and proactive deployment per paragraph 15 above, and the consideration of gender as cross cutting through the mandate per paragraph 14 above, and to present the recommendations on the steps to adapt UNMISS to the situation on the ground and to increase efficiency of the implementation of its mandate in a same comprehensive written report to be submitted within 90 days of the date of adoption of this resolution, and every 90 days thereafter;</p>
<b>Sudan: SG reports on UNAMID</b>	In December 2017.	<p><u>Resolution 2363 (2017) of 29 June 2017</u>  Para.41: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council every 60 days following adoption of this resolution on UNAMID, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) information on the political, humanitarian and security situation in Darfur, including detailed reporting on incidents of violence and attacks against civilians, including sexual and gender-based violence, by whomsoever perpetrated;</li> <li>(ii) information on violations of the Status of Forces Agreement, including those involving attacks or threats of attack on UNAMID, violations of international humanitarian law perpetrated by any party to the conflict, as well as access restrictions and significant operational obstacles such as those related to customs clearances and visas;</li> <li>(iii) developments and progress towards achievement of UNAMID's strategic priorities and benchmarks;</li> <li>(iv) progress in the implementation of the recommendations made in the Special Report, including the progress of reductions to UNAMID's military and police component and its impact, including on protection needs and violations and abuses of human rights;</li> <li>(v) developments and progress on strategically addressing the underlying drivers of inter-communal conflict and the action plan on the prevention and resolution of inter-communal conflict;</li> <li>(vi) developments and progress in addressing the challenges facing UNAMID;</li> <li>(vii) enhanced, detailed and full information on abuses and violations of human rights, including those committed against</li> </ul>

		women and children and violations of international humanitarian law; (viii) developments regarding UNAMID's support for local conflict resolution mechanisms, including progress regarding the full and effective participation of women; and (ix) on the implementation of this resolution;
<b>Colombia: SG report on implementation of the Mission's mandate</b>	In December 2017.	<u>Resolution 2261 (2016) of 25 January 2016</u> Para.5: Further requests the Secretary-General, based on the reporting of the special representative to the Secretary-General, to report to the Security Council on the implementation of the Mission's mandate every 90 days after the start of its monitoring and verification activities and on completion of the Mission;  <u>SG letter of 26 October 2016 (S/2016/902)</u> First para.: (...) I plan to present my first progress report on the activities of the Mission by 26 December 2016, at the conclusion of the initial 90 days of its 12-month mandate.
<b>Colombia: SG to report on Verification Mission</b>	In December 2017.	<u>Resolution 2366 (2017) of 10 July 2017</u> Para.8: Further requests the Secretary-General, based on the reporting of the Special Representative, to report to the Security Council on the implementation of the Verification Mission's mandate every 90 days after the start of its verification activities;
<b>Colombia: SG reporting on verification of ceasefire between the Government of Colombia and the ELN</b>	In December	Resolution 2381 (2017) of 6 October 2017 Para.4: Welcomes the Secretary-General's proposal to incorporate reporting with respect to the verification of the ceasefire within the reporting cycle already established by resolution 2366 (2017), and requests an additional update to the Security Council on the implementation of the tasks mandated by this resolution by 8 December 2017.
<b>Afghanistan: SG reports on UNAMA</b>	In December 2017.	<u>Resolution 2344 (2017) of 17 March 2017</u> Para. 37: Requests that the Secretary-General reports to the Council every three months on developments in Afghanistan, and to include in his reports an evaluation of progress made against the benchmarks for measuring and tracking progress in the implementation of UNAMA's mandate, including at the subnational level, and priorities as set out in this resolution;
<b>Middle East (Syria): OPCW DG to report</b>	In December 2017.	<u>Resolution 2118 (2013) of 27 September 2013</u> Para.12: Decides to review on a regular basis the

<p><b>to SC (through SG) on implementation of resolution 2118 (2013)</b></p>		<p>implementation in the Syrian Arab Republic of the decision of the OPCW Executive Council of 27 September 2013 and this resolution, and requests the Director-General of the OPCW to report to the Security Council, through the Secretary-General, who shall include relevant information on United Nations activities related to the implementation of this resolution, within 30 days and every month thereafter, and requests further the Director-General of the OPCW and the Secretary-General to report in a coordinated manner, as needed, to the Security Council, non-compliance with this resolution or the OPCW Executive Council decision of 27 September 2013.</p>
<p><b>Middle East (Syria): JIM: SG (in coordination with OPCW DG) to present progress report</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2319 (2016) of 17 November 2016</u>  Para.8: Requests the United Nations Secretary-General, in coordination with the OPCW Director-General, present a report to the United Nations Security Council and inform the OPCW Executive Council every 60 days on the progress made;</p>
<p><b>Middle East (Syria): SG to report on implementation of resolutions 2139 (2014), 2165 (2014), 2191 (2014), 2258 (2015) and 2332 (2016)</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2139 (2014) of 22 February 2014</u>  Para.17: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution by all parties in Syria, in particular paragraphs 2 through 12, in 30 days of its adoption and every 30 days thereafter, and upon receipt of the Secretary-General's report, expresses its intent to take further steps in the case of non-compliance with this resolution;</p> <p><u>Resolution 2332 (2016) of 21 December 2016</u>  Para.5: Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution, and on compliance by all relevant parties in Syria, within the framework of its reporting on resolutions 2139 (2014), 2165 (2014), 2191 (2014) and 2258 (2015), and further requests the Secretary-General to include in his reports overall trends in humanitarian access;</p>
<p><b>Middle East (UNDOF): SG reports on developments in the situation and measures taken to implement resolution 338 (1973)</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2361 (2017) of 29 June 2017</u>  Para.12: Requests the Secretary-General to report every 90 days on developments in the situation and the measures taken to implement resolution 338 (1973).</p>

<p><b>Non-proliferation (Iran): SG reports on the implementation of resolution 2231 (2015)</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Note by the PSC of 16 January 2016</u>          Para.7: The Security Council requests that the Secretary-General report to the Security Council every six months on the implementation of resolution 2231 (2015). Prior to the public release of that report, the Security Council shall meet informally, normally at the expert level, to review the findings and recommendations contained in the report.</p> <p><u>Faciliator's proposal as agreed on 17 March 2017</u></p>
<p><b>Maintenance of international peace &amp; security: SG report to SC on the implementation of resolution 2347 (2017) (Cultural heritage)</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2347 (2017) of 24 March 2017</u>          Para. 22: Also requests the Secretary-General, with the support of UNODC, UNESCO and the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team of the 1267/1989/2253 ISIL (Da'esh) and Al-Qaida Sanctions Committee, as well as other relevant United Nations bodies, to submit to the Council a report on the implementation of the present resolution before the end of the year;</p>
<p><b>United Nations peacekeeping operations: SG to provide recommendations to SC on a mechanism to fill gaps in terms of force generation and capabilities</b></p>	<p>In December 2017.</p>	<p><u>Resolution 2378 (2017) of 20 September 2017</u>          Para.10: Requests the Secretary-General to provide a comprehensive annual briefing to the Security Council on reform of United Nations peacekeeping every twelve months to be followed by a debate, further requests the Secretary-General to provide updates to the Security Council, as part of his comprehensive briefing, on the continuous efforts made in filling the existing gaps in terms of force generation and capabilities as well as other relevant aspects necessary for peacekeeping to effectively and appropriately respond to peace and security challenges; and further requests the Secretary-General to provide recommendations to the Security Council within 90 days of the adoption of this resolution on a mechanism to fill these gaps including through more effective and efficient training and capacity-building;</p>