

2024

1. a, b, c

$$\frac{a^4+3}{b} + \frac{b^4+3}{c} + \frac{c^4+3}{a} \geq 12.$$

$$\begin{aligned} a^4 + 3 &= a^4 + 1 + 1 + 1 \geq 4a \\ b^4 + 3 &\geq 4b \quad c^4 + 3 \geq 4c, \\ \frac{a^4+3}{b} + \frac{b^4+3}{c} + \frac{c^4+3}{a} &\geq \frac{4a}{b} + \frac{4b}{c} + \frac{4c}{a} \\ &= 4\left(\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{c} + \frac{c}{a}\right) \\ &\geq 4 \cdot 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{a}{b} \cdot \frac{b}{c} \cdot \frac{c}{a}} = 12, \end{aligned}$$

$$a = b = c = 1.$$

2. 2024

1011 X, Y

1012 X_i

X_{i+1} $i = 0, 1, \dots, n-1.$

A 1012 B

A (B).

A B $1012 + 1011 = 2023,$

A B $2023 + 2 = 2025$

$A.$

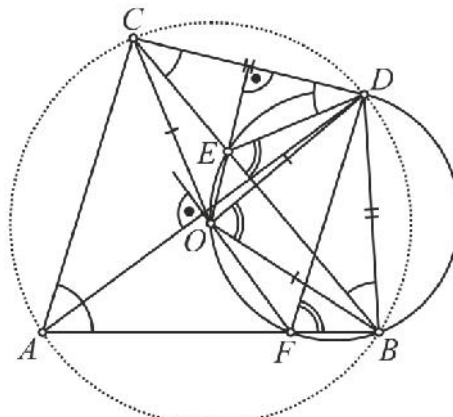
X Y :

- $X = A$ $Y,$
- $X = A$ $X_1,$ $Y,$
- $X = X_0$ $X_1 = A,$ $Y,$
- $X = X_0$ $X_1 = A,$ X_2 $Y,$

- $X = X_0$ X_1 $X_2 = A, A$ X_3
 Y.

3. $\angle BAC$ -
 ABC -
 CD AD BC AB E F , -
 O -
 ABC F, D, E O .

$ABCD$,
 AD $\angle BAC$
 $\angle BCD = \angle BAD = \angle DAC = \angle DBC$
 $\overline{BC} = \overline{CD}$,
 $\overline{OB} = \overline{OC}$,
 $OBDC$.



$\angle BOC = 2\angle BAC = 2r$. , OD
 $\angle BOC$ (OD $OBDC$),

$$\angle BOD = \frac{1}{2} \angle BOC = r . \tag{1}$$

$\overline{ED} = \overline{EC}$, E CD
 $\angle CDE = \angle ECD = \frac{1}{2}r$. $\angle BED$ CDE ,

$$\angle BED = \angle CDE + \angle ECD = r . \tag{2}$$

, (1) (2) $BDEO$,
 O -
 BDE .

F AD $\overline{AF} = \overline{FD}$, . .
 ADF , $\angle DAF = \angle FDA = \frac{1}{2}r$.
 $\angle BFD$ ADF ,
 $\angle BFD = \angle FAD + \angle ADF = r$. $\tag{3}$

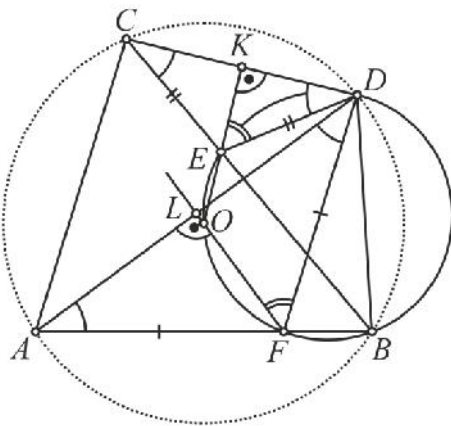
(1) (3) $BDEF$,
 F -
 BDE .
 O F
 BDE , F, D, E O

$ABCD$,
 $\angle FAD = \angle BAD = \angle BCD = \angle ECD$
 F E -
 CD AD , -
 CDE FAD -
 $\angle FAD = \angle ECD$

CDE FAD .
 K CD L -
 AD . CD AD

ABC , KE FL
 O . , $\triangle ADF \sim \triangle CDE$
 $\angle DFO = \angle DFL = \angle DEK$.

, $\angle DFO + \angle OED = \angle DEK + \angle OED = 180^\circ$,
 $DEOF$, ... F, D, E O



4. a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n

a_{i+1} a_i

1, 16 169
 1690 1699
 $n=3$ 1, 16 169
 $n=3$

$$a_1 = b^2, a_2 = c^2, a_3 = d^2$$

16

$$a_1 = b^2 > 1.$$

$$d^2 = 100b^2 + m, \quad 0 < m < 100 \quad (\quad 10b^2$$

, $m > 0$). , $d = 10b + k$, $k \in \mathbb{N}$. ,
 $d^2 = 100b^2 + 20bk + k^2$, $20bk + k^2 = m < 100$.

$b < 5$.

$b = 4$, $a_1 = 16$ $a_2 = 169$, 1690 1699

$b = 3$, $a_1 = 9$, 90 99 .

$b = 2$, $a_1 = 4$ $a_2 = 49$, 490 499 .

$a_1 = b^2, a_2 = c^2, a_3 = d^2$

$d^2 = 100b^2 + m = (10b)^2 + m$, $0 < m < 100$ (-
 $10b^2$, $m > 0$). , $d = 10b + k$,

$k \in \mathbb{N}$. , $(10b + k)^2 = (10b)^2 + m$,

$k(20b + k) = m$. (1)

\mathbb{N} (b, k, m) (1) $0 < m < 100$: (1, 1, 21), (1, 2, 44),
 (1, 3, 69), (1, 4, 96), (2, 1, 41), (2, 2, 84), (3, 1, 61) (4, 1, 81)

, a_1 a_3 :

$a_1 = b^2$	1	1	1	1	4	4	9	16
$a_3 = (10b + k)^2$	121	144	169	196	441	484	961	1681

, a_2
 : 12, 14, 16, 19, 44, 48 168, 16

: 1, 16 169. , 1690
 $n = 3$ 1, 16 169.

5.

1).

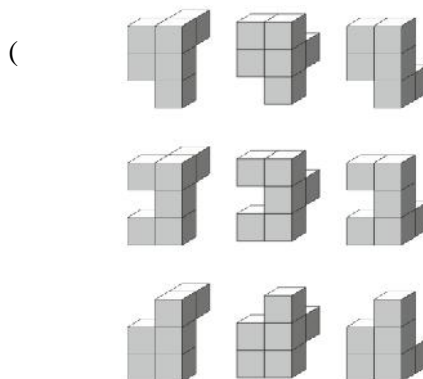
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) 3

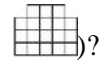
()?

) $5 \times 4 \times 3$

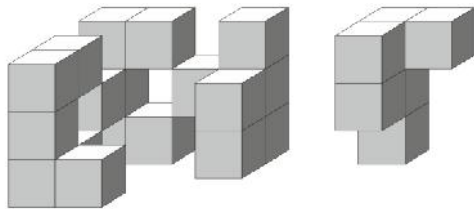
5×3



3 (



31, 32 33.
 11, 12 13, 21, 22 23,
 22, 23 32

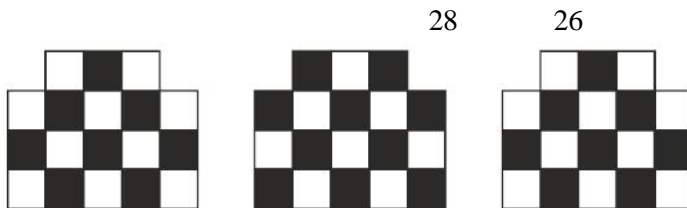


22	22	32
23	33	33
23	33	

22	32	32
22	33	32
23	33	

22	22	32
23	33	32
23	23	

11, 12 13, 21, 22 23, 31, 32
 33.



28

26

$28 + 26 = 54$

$54 : 6 = 9$

6

,
,
11, 13, 22, 31 33, -
, 12, 21, 23 32
.
, b
, c
, $b+c=4$,
 $b-c=1$.
 b . , $2b=5$, -
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