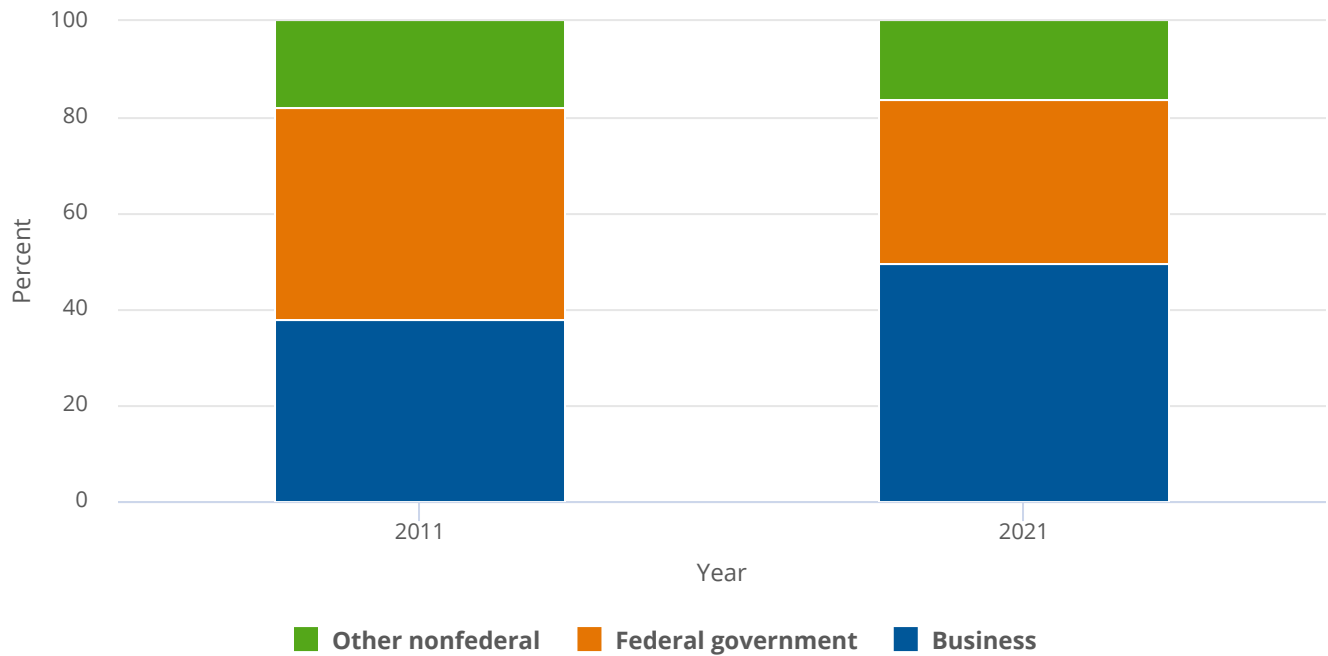


Figure 3

U.S. research expenditures, by source of funds: 2011 and 2021



Note(s):

Figures for 2021 are preliminary and may later be revised. Other nonfederal includes nonfederal government, higher education, nonprofit organizations.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).