

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2003					2004				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	40,883	5,331	13.0	6,130	15.0	41,451	5,418	13.1	6,256	15.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,465	727	4.7	882	5.7	15,758	732	4.6	895	5.7
Management occupations	10,713	436	4.1	546	5.1	10,796	441	4.1	553	5.1
Business and financial operations occupations	4,753	291	6.1	336	7.1	4,962	291	5.9	342	6.9
Professional and related occupations	25,418	4,604	18.1	5,248	20.6	25,693	4,686	18.2	5,361	20.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,947	154	5.2	197	6.7	2,962	128	4.3	171	5.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,592	202	7.8	240	9.2	2,597	209	8.0	246	9.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,203	108	9.0	136	11.3	1,204	106	8.8	129	10.7
Community and social services occupations	2,118	351	16.6	395	18.6	2,132	370	17.4	422	19.8
Legal occupations	1,134	54	4.8	65	5.7	1,216	75	6.2	92	7.6
Education, training, and library occupations	7,584	2,861	37.7	3,207	42.3	7,636	2,874	37.6	3,235	42.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,879	140	7.5	157	8.4	1,894	162	8.6	184	9.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,961	733	12.3	853	14.3	6,052	762	12.6	882	14.6
Service occupations	20,183	2,318	11.5	2,562	12.7	20,724	2,371	11.4	2,552	12.3
Healthcare support occupations	2,824	312	11.0	341	12.1	2,791	290	10.4	315	11.3
Protective service occupations	2,699	974	36.1	1,038	38.5	2,840	1,059	37.3	1,118	39.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,150	292	4.1	347	4.9	7,164	294	4.1	337	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,426	490	11.1	550	12.4	4,597	490	10.7	529	11.5
Personal care and service occupations	3,084	251	8.1	286	9.3	3,331	238	7.1	254	7.6
Sales and office occupations	32,323	2,642	8.2	2,974	9.2	32,322	2,493	7.7	2,780	8.6
Sales and related occupations	13,378	533	4.0	599	4.5	13,527	488	3.6	548	4.1
Office and administrative support occupations	18,945	2,109	11.1	2,375	12.5	18,795	2,005	10.7	2,232	11.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,894	2,288	19.2	2,409	20.3	12,081	2,222	18.4	2,343	19.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	921	33	3.5	38	4.1	862	27	3.1	34	3.9
Construction and extraction occupations	6,412	1,394	21.7	1,457	22.7	6,680	1,312	19.6	1,370	20.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,560	862	18.9	913	20.0	4,540	883	19.4	939	20.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,074	3,196	18.7	3,374	19.8	16,976	2,968	17.5	3,156	18.6
Production occupations	9,261	1,624	17.5	1,710	18.5	9,085	1,485	16.3	1,582	17.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,814	1,572	20.1	1,664	21.3	7,891	1,483	18.8	1,574	20.0

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2003					2004				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	102,648	8,452	8.2	9,264	9.0	103,584	8,205	7.9	8,956	8.6
Agriculture and related industries	1,089	17	1.6	23	2.1	1,023	23	2.2	30	2.9
Nonagricultural industries	101,559	8,435	8.3	9,241	9.1	102,560	8,182	8.0	8,926	8.7
Mining	504	46	9.1	53	10.5	496	57	11.4	58	11.7
Construction	7,126	1,139	16.0	1,188	16.7	7,550	1,110	14.7	1,162	15.4
Manufacturing	16,130	2,173	13.5	2,314	14.3	15,754	2,036	12.9	2,183	13.9
Durable goods	10,049	1,411	14.0	1,497	14.9	9,885	1,316	13.3	1,407	14.2
Nondurable goods	6,081	762	12.5	817	13.4	5,869	720	12.3	776	13.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18,343	1,130	6.2	1,210	6.6	18,754	1,028	5.5	1,107	5.9
Wholesale trade	3,878	197	5.1	213	5.5	4,083	189	4.6	214	5.2
Retail trade	14,466	933	6.4	997	6.9	14,671	839	5.7	893	6.1
Transportation and utilities	4,942	1,294	26.2	1,350	27.3	4,893	1,218	24.9	1,287	26.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,081	1,051	25.8	1,094	26.8	4,043	976	24.2	1,031	25.5
Utilities	861	243	28.2	256	29.8	850	241	28.4	256	30.1
Information ³	3,297	448	13.6	481	14.6	3,058	433	14.2	470	15.4
Publishing, except Internet	781	58	7.4	60	7.7	778	52	6.7	59	7.6
Motion pictures and sound recording	333	40	12.0	46	13.8	329	52	15.7	54	16.4
Broadcasting, except Internet	489	45	9.2	48	9.7	502	47	9.3	53	10.5
Telecommunications	1,414	296	21.0	316	22.3	1,218	273	22.4	292	24.0
Financial activities	8,360	176	2.1	237	2.8	8,490	171	2.0	209	2.5
Finance and insurance	6,246	98	1.6	142	2.3	6,301	96	1.5	124	2.0
Finance	4,079	63	1.5	96	2.3	4,111	56	1.4	73	1.8
Insurance	2,167	35	1.6	47	2.1	2,191	40	1.8	51	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,114	77	3.7	95	4.5	2,188	76	3.5	85	3.9
Professional and business services	10,588	243	2.3	312	2.9	10,815	246	2.3	306	2.8
Professional and technical services	6,146	88	1.4	125	2.0	6,263	70	1.1	102	1.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,443	155	3.5	187	4.2	4,552	177	3.9	204	4.5
Education and health services	16,635	1,324	8.0	1,560	9.4	16,870	1,405	8.3	1,593	9.4
Educational services	3,062	371	12.1	452	14.8	3,243	421	13.0	475	14.6
Health care and social assistance	13,573	953	7.0	1,108	8.2	13,627	984	7.2	1,119	8.2
Leisure and hospitality	10,207	281	2.8	333	3.3	10,326	319	3.1	368	3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,764	95	5.4	111	6.3	1,777	114	6.4	123	6.9
Accommodation and food services	8,443	187	2.2	222	2.6	8,548	205	2.4	245	2.9
Accommodation	1,396	116	8.3	126	9.0	1,431	117	8.2	132	9.2
Food services and drinking places	7,046	70	1.0	96	1.4	7,117	88	1.2	112	1.6
Other services ³	5,425	181	3.3	203	3.7	5,556	158	2.8	183	3.3
Other services, except private households	4,645	174	3.8	196	4.2	4,782	148	3.1	172	3.6
Public sector	19,710	7,324	37.2	8,185	41.5	19,970	7,267	36.4	8,131	40.7
Federal government	3,247	1,004	30.9	1,196	36.8	3,298	985	29.9	1,153	35.0
State government	5,636	1,706	30.3	1,929	34.2	5,712	1,751	30.7	1,961	34.3
Local government	10,827	4,614	42.6	5,060	46.7	10,961	4,532	41.3	5,017	45.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2004, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.