



Historical Sales Book

Fiscal Years 1950 – 2022

Fiscal Year 2022 Edition

Introduction

The Fiscal Year (FY) 2022 Edition of the Historical Sales Book (HSB) is a by-country, international organization, and program summarization of United States Government (USG) Foreign Military Sales (FMS) from FY 1950 through FY 2022. It also includes information to better understand annual sales data released by the Defense Security Cooperation Agency (DSCA).

FMS is a security assistance program authorized by the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) and conducted on the basis of formal contracts and agreements between the USG and authorized recipient governments or international organizations. FMS includes government-to-government sales of defense articles or services from current Department of Defense (DOD) stocks or DOD managed contracts.

The Historical Sales Book is divided into four sections

- Sales
- Appendix
- Glossary of Terms
- References

Sales

This section includes an alphabetical list of all the countries, international organizations and programs that use the Foreign Military Sales Process, as well as their official sales figures for each FY. Sales from FY 1950 through FY 2017 are consolidated in one column. The most recent five FYs are listed separately and a total column for FYs 1950 -2022 is also included.

A description of the column headings follows:

Country – This lists the names of every country and international organization that has purchased defense articles and services from the USG using the FMS system. Some countries and organizations listed have multiple FMS accounts, while others benefit from Building Partnership Capacity and Foreign Area Assistance programs solely dedicated to their country. Sales numbers for each account and program are included in the sales figures listed. For a complete listing of each country’s accounts and programs that benefit them, please see the Appendix. Other BPC and FAA programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are also listed in this column and in the appendix. A description of each program is also included in the Glossary of Terms.

Combatant Command – The DOD has delineated six areas of responsibility with a regional focus known as Combatant Commands. Each country and its dedicated programs fall into one of these six regions. Those programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are listed as non-regional.

State Department Region – Like the DOD, the State Department (DOS) has divided the world into a number of regions that include each country and its dedicated programs. Those programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are listed as non-regional.

Continent – The continent where each country and its dedicated programs is located. Those programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are listed as N/A.

Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017 – Sales from these years are consolidated into this column.

Fiscal Year 18-22 – The Five most recent years of sales are listed separately. Future editions will display the five most recent years, while year six data will be added to the previous consolidated total column.

Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022 – A total of every year since 1950.

Appendix

This is an alphabetical list of every country, international organization and program listed in the Sales Section. Each country and program are listed with each country code and the name of the other accounts/programs included in its totals. For more details about the programs listed, see the Glossary of Terms.

Glossary of Terms

This is a listing of words and program names, as well as the meaning or history of each, used throughout this document that may be unfamiliar to those without a working knowledge of Foreign Military Sales.

References

A list of websites with more information about FMS and related issues.

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Afghanistan ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$13,071,165,634	-\$1,859,357	\$1,576,711,712	\$1,071,477,278	\$1,263,902,924	-\$553,207,850	\$16,428,190,341
Albania	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$100,041,347	-\$1,188,710	\$2,918,259	\$42,284,081	\$8,760,201	-\$363,856	\$152,451,322
Algeria	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$14,032,000	-\$120,122	\$0	\$2,600,000	\$0	\$1,822,000	\$18,333,878
Angola	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$800,000	-\$494,329	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,675	\$329,346
Antigua and Barbuda	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$17,839,137	-\$2,890,235	\$0	\$126,869	\$192,893	\$0	\$15,268,664
Argentina	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$1,149,476,736	-\$665,244	\$3,395,865	\$36,956,632	\$6,159,446	\$37,911,950	\$1,233,235,385
Armenia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$47,082,461	\$2,698,500,532	\$102,558	\$2,196	-\$1,337	\$1,292,471	\$2,746,978,881
Australia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Australia	\$34,826,997,603	\$5,330,857	\$1,638,806,248	\$1,718,361,906	\$937,503,236	\$6,668,630,382	\$45,795,630,232
Austria	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$541,772,063	\$0	\$32,116,462	\$16,935,729	\$42,766,227	\$19,393,725	\$652,984,206
Azerbaijan	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$58,222,365	\$0	\$0	\$509,000	\$434,251	\$0	\$59,165,616
Bahamas	NORTHCOM	WHA	N. America	\$10,449,885	\$0	\$1,096,926	\$5,078,742	\$0	\$1,554,599	\$18,180,152
Bahrain	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$3,249,923,815	\$24,789,192	\$1,946,172,898	\$66,971,107	\$452,023,552	\$170,183,064	\$5,910,063,628
Bangladesh	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$106,347,091	\$4,245,171	\$35,356,066	\$15,615,699	\$6,071,800	\$20,605,902	\$188,241,729
Barbados	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$7,856,155	\$1,462,956,026	\$329,999	\$269,999	\$0	\$470,001	\$1,471,882,180
Belgium	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,792,013,233	\$32,999,363	\$5,456,525,247	\$41,778,406	\$109,224,751	\$61,649,901	\$10,494,190,901
Belize	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$17,654,846	\$40,885	\$806,646	\$647,068	\$6,970,422	\$1,824,376	\$27,944,243
Benin	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$6,119,554	\$2,425,462,671	\$0	\$200,000	\$0	\$0	\$2,431,782,225
Bolivia ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$134,962,000	\$103,500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$135,065,500
Bosnia-Herzegovina	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$95,994,895	\$160,000	\$429,880	\$40,831,644	\$255,489	-\$303,258	\$137,368,650
Botswana	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$36,209,367	\$47,601,796	\$130,062	\$97,047	\$0	\$0	\$84,038,272
Brazil	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$2,554,893,323	\$747,479	\$41,767,233	\$19,274,362	\$101,744,476	\$21,452,162	\$2,739,879,035
Brunei	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$23,539,848	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,539,848
Bulgaria	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$183,930,123	\$0	\$1,261,029,869	\$16,905,019	\$28,042,526	\$38,110,249	\$1,528,017,786
Burkina Faso	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$192,763	\$6,004,842	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$6,197,605
Burma	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$8,734,000	\$566,853	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$9,300,853
Burundi	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,310,709	\$30,250,765	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$31,561,474
Cambodia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$14,327,702	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$14,327,702
Cameroon	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$59,926,776	\$5,123,066	\$222,141	-\$916,092	\$331,000	\$125,990	\$64,812,881
Canada	NORTHCOM	WHA	N. America	\$10,182,817,167	\$0	\$1,074,081,375	\$517,414,843	\$2,555,818,761	\$381,439,670	\$14,711,571,816
Cape Verde, Republic of	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,362,000	\$0	\$400,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,762,000
Central African Republic	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$580,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$580,000
Chad	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$40,818,953	\$0	\$4,032,835	\$3,301,519	\$2,342,900	\$0	\$50,496,207
Chile	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$1,330,866,316	\$947,968	\$23,142,649	\$39,634,528	\$585,584,473	\$41,502,176	\$2,021,678,110
China	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$259,714,000	\$193,479,260	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$453,193,260
Colombia ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$2,960,206,853	\$0	\$35,326,466	\$62,879,973	\$71,639,158	\$24,101,896	\$3,154,154,346
Comoros	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,077,880	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,077,880

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$137,751,000	\$2,608,303	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$140,359,303
Congo, Republic of	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$153,000	\$18,975,610	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$19,128,610
Costa Rica	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$49,236,393	\$0	\$5,234,127	\$11,588,844	\$1,499,488	\$14,984,496	\$82,543,348
Croatia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$85,377,219	\$37,286,884	\$3,425,044	\$85,068,480	-\$419,212	\$206,911,271	\$417,649,686
Cuba	NORTHCOM	WHA	N. America	\$8,238,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,238,000
Czech Republic	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$220,687,538	\$0	\$72,714,513	\$663,996,456	\$9,549,766	\$56,343,117	\$1,023,291,390
Denmark	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,139,119,030	\$0	\$261,842,490	\$154,373,734	\$35,164,131	\$41,803,865	\$4,632,303,250
Djibouti	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$48,107,817	\$18,531,106	\$1,119,550	\$1,381,465	\$4,806,221	\$1,398,582	\$75,344,741
Dominica	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$13,116,120	\$6,131,175	\$900,000	-\$74,287	\$551,422	\$560,393	\$21,184,823
Dominican Republic	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$74,309,534	\$0	\$885,875	\$9,091,360	\$14,673,068	\$0	\$98,959,837
East Timor	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$8,318,000	\$13,981,439	\$0	\$0	\$748,920	\$791,028	\$23,839,387
Ecuador ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$212,206,426	\$82,061,635	\$1,506,685	\$23,183	\$154,761	\$2,443,780	\$298,396,470
Egypt	CENTCOM	NEA	Africa	\$38,813,558,168	\$211,879	\$509,143,343	\$783,017,232	\$2,027,881,895	\$1,492,082,639	\$43,625,895,156
El Salvador	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$1,266,573,840	-\$574,669	\$479,158	\$2,039,747	-\$487,194	\$5,072,383	\$1,273,103,265
Equatorial Guinea	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,509,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,509,000
Eritrea	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,254,000	\$1,093,520	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,347,520
Estonia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$148,643,852	\$66,183,877	\$35,559,403	\$610,312	\$37,267,264	\$49,601,382	\$337,866,090
Ethiopia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$125,268,327	\$1,913,469	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$127,181,796
FAA Sec 607 Sales ¹	NR	NR	N/A	\$11,840,587	\$0	\$0	\$651,854	\$1,569,486	\$2,000,000	\$16,061,927
FAA Sec 632 Transactions ¹	NR	NR	N/A	\$10,854,512	\$0	\$774,408	-\$300,916	\$0	\$0	\$11,328,004
Fiji	INDOPACOM	EAP	N/A	\$3,085,361	\$30,261,547	\$0	\$1,714,523	\$0	\$3,000,000	\$38,061,431
Finland ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$5,182,747,843	\$600,000	\$114,042,775	\$24,829,577	\$90,560,257	\$11,830,598,643	\$17,243,379,095
France	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$6,144,303,746	\$0	\$304,992,920	\$246,337,263	\$1,516,440,043	\$665,079,078	\$8,877,153,050
Gabon	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$52,578,000	\$554,560	-\$4,999,117	-\$1,847,617	\$266,907	\$0	\$46,552,733
Gambia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,361,000	-\$6,319	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,354,681
Georgia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$356,870,531	\$20,807,472	\$40,575,064	\$62,880,453	\$51,948,643	\$33,609,506	\$566,691,669
Germany	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$17,411,150,868	\$153,118,098	\$1,160,998,297	\$501,524,724	\$1,097,409,518	\$440,018,845	\$20,764,220,350
Ghana	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$14,306,088	\$364,705	\$0	\$6,144	\$1,696,969	\$7,516,275	\$23,890,181
Greece	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$14,250,570,018	\$0	\$39,872,107	\$408,137,458	\$314,601,006	\$728,590,019	\$15,741,770,608
Grenada	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$36,232,753	\$76,714,602	-\$28,000	\$1,091,815	\$0	\$302,019	\$114,313,189
Guatemala	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$61,475,552	\$127,817,885	-\$146,643	\$0	\$500,000	\$28,330,419	\$217,977,213
Guinea	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$14,351,894	\$306,619	\$382,108	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$15,040,621
Guinea-Bissau	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,104,000	\$1,349,335,781	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,352,439,781
Guyana	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$6,489,968	\$65,232	\$124,949	\$455,259	\$0	\$0	\$7,135,408
Haiti	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$25,886,307	\$9,828,821	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$5,000,000	\$40,715,128
Honduras	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$459,181,082	\$0	\$31,980	-\$1,307,877	\$1,280,000	-\$1,785,187	\$457,399,998

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Hungary	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$191,473,068	\$0	\$13,062,315	\$13,569,714	\$515,134,675	\$13,535,898	\$746,775,670
Iceland	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$1,895,106	\$127,179	\$197,109	\$0	\$19,844	\$131,193	\$2,370,431
India	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$9,958,074,222	\$800,000	\$6,203,411	\$3,363,690,716	\$320,196,415	-\$254,034,996	\$13,394,929,768
Indochina	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$8,542,000	\$500,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$9,042,000
Indonesia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$2,819,829,908	\$5,021,400	-\$47,287,144	\$8,935,833	\$27,639,213	\$75,934,115	\$2,890,073,325
Iran	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$10,715,417,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$10,715,417,000
Iraq ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$23,470,538,207	\$282,197,375	\$1,362,267,217	\$367,846,990	\$386,404,512	\$449,925,931	\$26,319,180,232
Ireland	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$23,329,405	\$0	\$23,400	\$742,472	\$8,393,729	\$0	\$32,489,006
Israel	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$46,946,645,061	\$81,818,490	\$1,489,743,139	\$1,058,777,952	\$1,478,485,937	\$2,428,276,971	\$53,483,747,550
Italy	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,600,781,970	\$0	\$53,015,632	\$151,647,617	\$935,622,643	\$114,836,221	\$5,855,904,083
Ivory Coast	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$5,625,658	\$735,886,730	\$0	\$225,000	\$154,540	\$0	\$741,891,928
Jamaica	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$48,188,164	\$0	\$120,000	\$2,068,292	\$113,331	-\$327,215	\$50,162,572
Japan	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$36,789,066,941	\$598,754,473	\$6,880,409,252	\$1,982,589,385	\$3,903,517,656	\$2,803,481,408	\$52,957,819,115
Jordan	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$6,941,125,497	\$91,369,394	\$269,595,123	\$197,837,358	\$153,550,963	\$1,731,564,187	\$9,385,042,522
Kazakhstan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$51,757,301	\$0	\$915,002	\$1,071,145	\$0	\$218,770	\$53,962,218
Kenya	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$497,605,340	\$518,803	\$4,081,161	\$6,816,535	\$5,763,734	\$80,000	\$514,865,573
Kosovo	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$21,987,031	\$3,498,907,386	\$2,707,541	\$11,115,838	\$22,425,205	\$16,181,099	\$3,573,324,100
Kuwait	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$17,691,266,567	\$280,671,300	\$386,228,608	\$908,479,023	\$1,256,741,324	\$240,167,495	\$20,763,554,317
Kyrgyzstan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$30,904,530	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$30,904,530
Laos	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$1,478,000	\$75,935,049	\$0	\$587,986	\$0	\$0	\$78,001,035
Latvia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$147,965,228	\$0	\$204,264,229	\$38,192,710	\$23,075,632	\$21,365,363	\$434,863,162
Lebanon	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$1,925,170,000	\$7,456,131,146	\$157,286,091	\$109,435,633	\$67,118,852	\$144,060,743	\$9,859,202,465
Lesotho	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$307,000	\$5,504	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$312,504
Liberia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$82,025,337	\$0	-\$10,590	\$0	\$3,153,662	\$0	\$85,168,409
Libya	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$39,946,000	\$32,469,046	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$72,415,046
Lithuania	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$203,234,280	\$94,383,798	\$22,106,583	\$136,544,543	\$319,585,052	\$49,697,979	\$825,552,235
Luxembourg	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$28,493,201	\$0	\$0	\$869,817	-\$9,897	\$66,717	\$29,419,838
Macedonia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$110,546,123	\$4,497,550	\$11,012,940	\$21,085,360	\$84,691,923	\$13,490,993	\$245,324,889
Madagascar	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$7,139,867	\$0	\$0	\$250,000	\$0	\$0	\$7,389,867
Malawi	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$7,697,000	\$49,210,433	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$56,907,433
Malaysia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$1,686,199,921	\$0	\$24,572,917	\$38,956,535	\$63,229,195	\$106,301,626	\$1,919,260,194
Maldives	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$2,034,862	\$924,549	\$0	\$0	\$6,500,000	\$4,501,567	\$13,960,978
Mali	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,479,647	\$0	\$200,111	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,679,758
Malta	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$12,833,666	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$31,995	\$129,571	\$12,995,232
Mauritania	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$4,500,151	\$26,022,819	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,509,709	\$34,032,679
Mauritius	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,331,016	\$68,341	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$112,694	\$1,512,051
Mexico	NORTHCOM	WHA	N. America	\$1,870,447,572	\$43,500	\$24,529,710	-\$60,132,677	\$78,789,219	\$14,569,056	\$1,928,246,380

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Moldova	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$32,543,222	\$0	\$3,555,596	\$11,550,613	\$11,365,675	\$1,404,980	\$60,420,086
Mongolia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$41,009,376	\$0	\$2,409,667	\$6,950,754	-\$331,435	-\$801,486	\$49,236,876
Morocco	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$5,244,820,994	\$48,827,595	\$12,400,704	\$4,538,590,304	\$53,481,104	-\$9,508,958	\$9,888,611,743
Mozambique	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,506,326	\$10,671,909	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$14,178,235
Namibia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$4,160,000	\$4,357,042	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,517,042
NATO ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$347,135,251	\$11,040,628	\$143,954,409	\$218,877,414	\$170,328,156	\$227,516,238	\$1,118,852,096
Nepal	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$34,871,637	\$0	\$2,857,090	\$326,908	\$8,635,769	\$23,039,675	\$69,731,079
Netherlands	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$13,877,095,021	\$523,203	\$324,401,701	\$450,998,270	\$522,237,962	\$83,348,608	\$15,258,604,765
New Zealand	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$660,206,015	\$241,444,366	\$11,468,386	\$991,809,984	\$58,576,195	\$39,047,599	\$2,002,552,545
Nicaragua	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$23,541,860	\$35,288,742	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$58,830,602
Niger	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$103,062,703	\$1,689,914,413	\$7,386,151	\$6,245,003	\$12,472	\$2,050,909	\$1,808,671,651
Nigeria	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$203,628,509	\$1,130,963,685	\$3,450,824	\$2,850,839	-\$510,298	\$19,996	\$1,340,403,555
Norway	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$8,816,797,650	\$0	\$202,081,671	\$242,353,645	\$36,781,050	\$162,498,960	\$9,460,512,976
Oman	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$3,635,013,763	\$1,218,444	-\$81,816,546	\$11,069,074	-\$41,591,877	-\$4,462,058	\$3,519,430,800
Pakistan ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$10,401,370,942	\$496,414,197	-\$10,826,842	\$146,150,681	\$73,160,597	\$35,136,765	\$11,141,406,340
Panama	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$165,057,022	\$154,623,948	\$298,000	\$19,444,830	\$2,216,038	\$13,573,489	\$355,213,327
Papua-New Guinea	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$487,000	-\$178,090,406	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,033,336	-\$175,570,070
Paraguay	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$3,473,731	\$65,595,690	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$69,069,421
Peru ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$273,688,933	\$500,000	\$5,520,643	\$6,923,890	\$14,793,456	\$1,601,491	\$303,028,413
Philippines	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$2,031,590,888	\$0	\$90,669,437	\$140,046,885	\$90,325,926	\$134,717,210	\$2,487,350,346
Poland	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$6,505,779,560	\$0	\$673,494,610	\$4,709,501,241	\$126,641,526	\$4,825,771,663	\$16,841,188,600
Portugal	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$1,862,667,649	-\$1,358,308	\$33,344,684	\$25,914,113	\$21,313,965	\$39,182,985	\$1,981,065,088
Qatar	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$38,101,408,060	\$96,769,267	\$661,679,249	\$604,415,350	-\$68,443,186	\$5,423,709	\$39,401,252,449
Regional Security System ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$1,528,213	\$4,897,048,529	\$470,047	\$393,215	-\$11,151	\$698,032	\$4,900,126,885
Republic of Montenegro	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$8,130,904	\$40,619,055	\$1,328,646	\$38,501,006	\$13,623,451	\$7,659,175	\$109,862,237
Republic of Serbia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$11,037,998	\$67,805,507	\$1,591,510	\$4,116,118	-\$20,972	\$0	\$84,530,161
Romania	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$854,546,193	\$0	\$1,099,098,764	\$768,210,944	\$986,415,795	\$103,810,562	\$3,812,082,258
Rwanda	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,862,312	\$2,365,794	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$6,228,106
Saint Kitts and Nevis	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$10,018,061	\$15	-\$46,216	\$907,986	\$0	\$0	\$10,879,846
Saint Lucia	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$9,969,000	\$1,187,680,019	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,197,649,019
St. Vincent and Grenadines	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$11,781,016	\$0	\$484,103	-\$641,372	\$0	\$24,686	\$11,648,433
Sao Tome and Principe	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,696,462	\$250,000	\$0	\$0	\$17,407	\$0	\$2,963,869
Saudi Arabia ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$145,005,292,163	\$0	\$14,971,804,375	\$1,175,239,148	\$1,564,780,901	\$1,512,311,389	\$164,229,427,976
Seasparrow (Sec 1004, P.L. 98-525)	NR	NR	N/A	-\$4,305,084	\$409,517	-\$100,000	-\$542,089	\$0	\$324,478	-\$4,213,178
Senegal	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$37,933,287	\$0	\$344,714	\$262,235	\$2,531,336	\$1,936,579	\$43,008,151

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Seychelles	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,869,365	\$14,274,963,361	\$0	\$1,020,000	\$8,000	\$250,000	\$14,279,110,726
Sierra Leone	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$4,811,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$166,578	\$4,977,578
Singapore	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$9,595,158,177	\$4,176,608	\$137,498,639	\$1,291,280,630	\$24,772,975	\$800,648,619	\$11,853,535,648
Slovak Republic	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$368,002,915	\$475,000	\$1,881,342,035	\$11,854,243	\$119,900,212	\$43,437,610	\$2,425,012,015
Slovenia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$47,141,403	\$0	\$28,851,988	\$23,355,635	\$12,015,356	\$42,142,829	\$153,507,211
Somalia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$151,783,000	\$443,226,547	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$595,009,547
South Africa	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$33,854,280	\$519,483	\$35,953	\$179,471	-\$300,047	-\$413	\$34,288,727
South Korea ¹	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$36,752,265,735	\$4,708,810	\$2,688,443,915	\$2,124,078,338	\$1,901,969,151	\$947,261,920	\$44,418,727,869
Spain	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$9,940,090,446	\$0	\$1,788,390,603	\$140,088,418	\$186,487,290	\$199,110,793	\$12,254,167,550
Sri Lanka	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$9,270,204	\$547,948	\$106,780	\$500,000	\$14,793,912	\$593,280	\$25,812,124
Sudan	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$311,521,000	\$560,885,622	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$872,406,622
Suriname	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$968,000	\$129,581,839	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$130,549,839
Swaziland	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$628,000	\$14,318,721	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$14,946,721
Sweden	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$1,152,169,060	\$0	\$17,297,603	\$96,721,337	\$11,153,947	\$39,149,143	\$1,316,491,090
Switzerland ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,194,854,603	\$890,336	\$41,664,965	\$88,955,581	\$36,912,499	\$5,698,627,123	\$10,061,905,107
Syria	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,000
Taiwan	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$31,146,119,159	\$1,148,714,852	\$875,552,468	\$11,777,425,598	\$2,678,026,482	\$2,057,121,797	\$49,682,960,356
Tajikistan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$21,358,067	\$176,150,935	\$124,452	\$0	\$0	\$3,903,453	\$201,536,907
Tanzania	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,041,996	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,041,996
Thailand	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$6,555,910,583	\$1,677,157,778	\$16,710,007	\$247,699,010	\$297,797,583	\$83,271,092	\$8,878,546,053
Togo	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,611,554	\$512,048	\$0	\$200,000	\$0	\$0	\$3,323,602
Tonga	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$4,331,188	\$0	\$1,017,887	-\$79,858	\$928,917	-\$129,310	\$6,068,824
Trinidad-Tobago	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$8,822,025	\$50,588,475	\$1,581,000	\$1,582,618	\$1,800,000	\$0	\$64,374,118
Tunisia	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$1,496,515,185	\$0	\$67,117,521	\$58,740,056	\$175,458,047	\$31,105,314	\$1,828,936,123
Turkey	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$20,910,523,919	\$11,442	\$134,779,658	\$82,195,407	\$256,859,431	\$196,621,183	\$21,580,991,040
Turkmenistan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$3,549,000	\$0	\$936,887	\$1,358,921	\$2,394,982	-\$231	\$8,239,559
Uganda	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$18,841,267	\$48,492,726	\$818,574	\$6,500	\$0	\$0	\$68,159,067
Ukraine ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$821,239,149	\$37,031,962	\$272,465,442	\$510,598,973	\$333,050,125	\$2,119,401,861	\$4,093,787,512
United Arab Emirates ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$24,415,256,349	\$584,447	\$1,087,904,704	\$3,567,997,302	\$359,733,985	\$203,253,700	\$29,634,730,487
United Kingdom ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$29,905,321,625	\$250,781,852	\$572,223,400	\$440,841,996	\$2,861,108,668	\$869,004,294	\$34,899,281,835
United Nations ¹	NR	NR	N/A	\$21,332,231	\$3,217,014,778	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,238,347,009
Uruguay	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$739,015,495	\$398,872,895	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,986,296	\$1,142,874,686
Uzbekistan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$89,105,055	\$0	\$747,499	\$0	\$13,816,005	\$400,002	\$104,068,561
Venezuela	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$1,101,494,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$5,854,199	\$1,095,639,801
Vietnam ¹	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$62,820,000	\$0	\$14,372,981	\$38,400,462	\$20,000,000	\$495,342	\$136,088,785
Yemen ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$416,877,806	\$11,663,445	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$2,070,000	\$426,471,251

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Yugoslavia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$83,704,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$83,704,000
Zambia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,137,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,137,000
Zimbabwe	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,041,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,041,000
Classified Totals ²	NR	NR	N/A	\$23,847,012,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,847,012,000
General and Regional Costs ²	NR	NR	N/A	\$10,030,606,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$10,030,606,000
International Organizations ²	NR	NR	N/A	\$332,914,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$332,914,000

Building Partnership Capacity and Foreign Area Assistance Programs¹

Assistance to Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA)	NR	NR	N/A	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$2,000,000
African Peacekeeping Rapid Response Partnership (APRRP)	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$15,100,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$15,100,000
Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP)	NR	NR	N/A	\$46,229,355	\$16,390,739	\$31,323,511	\$9,464,530	\$301,771	-\$2,751,086	\$100,958,820
Counter-ISIL Train and Equip Fund (CTEF)	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$64,942,832	\$163,796,627	\$39,313,896	\$5,950,759	\$20,059,349	\$17,745,960	\$311,809,423
Combatting Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP)	NR	NR	N/A	\$1,524,840,224	-\$22,964,441	\$420,945	-\$2,359,836	-\$11,602,399	-\$186,808	\$1,488,147,685
State Dept. Directed Central American Maritime Regional Initiative (SDD FMF-CAMRI)	SOUTHCOM	WHA	S. America	\$0	\$12,983,000	\$4,710,000	\$1,400,000	\$0	\$0	\$19,093,000
Economic Support Fund (ESF)	NR	NR		\$0	\$200,000	\$0	\$7,460,000	\$0	\$0	\$7,660,000
European Reassurance Initiative (ERI)	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$173,432,934	\$0	\$0	-\$3,981,412	\$0	\$0	\$169,451,522
U.S. Army Operating Funds in Support of Foreign Security Forces Programs	NR	NR	N/A	\$0	\$4,500,974	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,500,974
Global Peacekeeping Operations Initiative (GPOI)	NR	NR	N/A	\$60,919,972	\$14,873,149	\$16,621,705	\$13,126,537	\$12,453,070	\$32,620,812	\$150,615,245
Global Security Contingency Fund (GSCF)	NR	NR	N/A	\$123,547,545	-\$5,741,186	\$1,315,917	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$389,223	\$120,511,499
Indo Pacific Maritime Security Initiative (MSI)	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$0	\$38,385,324	\$74,998,980	\$62,285,106	\$42,661,652	\$36,352,879	\$254,683,941
International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (INCLE)	NR	NR	N/A	\$20,654,714	\$5,900,600	\$1,999,400	\$9,900,000	\$0	-\$730,800	\$37,723,914

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Year 2021	Fiscal Year 2022	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2022
Section 1203	NR	NR	NR	\$0	\$0	-\$13,976	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Section 1206 Train and Equip	NR	NR	N/A	\$98,655,612	-\$310,536	\$82,848	-\$3,973,711	\$0	\$0	\$94,454,213
Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)	NR	NR	N/A	\$106,854,177	\$49,797,319	\$68,915,683	\$28,312,231	\$13,620,498	\$14,133,127	\$281,633,035
Section 1263 South China Sea Initiative (SCSI)	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$99,277,913	\$15,101,497	\$0	\$0	-\$353,574	\$0	\$114,025,836
Section 2282 Global Train and Equip (GT&E)	NR	NR	N/A	\$822,997,931	-\$51,317,272	-\$908,591	-\$12,351,420	-\$453,567	\$31,384	\$757,998,465
Section 333	NR	NR	N/A	\$0	\$696,113,934	\$802,553,043	\$1,001,303,674	\$732,734,219	\$755,656,700	\$3,988,361,570
Section 551 for Peacekeeping Operations	NR	NR	N/A	\$27,637,813	-\$1,372,042	\$1,952,602	\$599	\$0	\$0	\$28,218,972
Security Cooperation Overseas Contingency Operations (SC OCO)	NR	NR	N/A	\$122,698,086	-\$1,689,846	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$121,008,240
State Department Directed Foreign Military Financing (FMF)	NR	NR	N/A	\$3,230,000	\$0	\$1,698,000	\$800,000	\$1,175,000	\$0	\$6,903,000
Syria Train and Equip Fund (STEF)	CENTCOM	NEA	N/A	\$115,194,986	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$3,674,257	\$0	\$111,520,729
Worldwide Totals				\$788,618,466,393	\$55,657,932,326	\$55,385,850,490	\$50,781,535,202	\$34,809,699,006	\$51,924,768,352	\$1,037,178,265,745

Foot Notes:

- 1 These Countries/Programs have multiple Country and/or Program Codes directly associated with them. For the complete list see Appendix.
- 2 These totals stopped being calculated after FY 2014.

Data Source for Sales figures for FY1950 through 2014: DSCA 1200 System

Data Source for Sales figures for FY2015 - Present: Defense Security Assistance Management System (DSAMS)

“Sales numbers include not only new sales implemented in a given fiscal year, but also any adjustments (increases or decreases) to existing programs via Amendments or Modifications that were also implemented that fiscal year. Negative sales numbers for a country, in a fiscal year, is an indication that the amount of program decreases (via Amendments and Modifications) were more than the combined new sales and positive adjustments.”

Appendix

Assistance to Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA)

EB – AEECA FY 2018 Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO)

Afghanistan

7H – Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF) FY 18

A4 – United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) - Afghanistan

7H – ASFF FY 18

AF – Afghanistan

B2 – ASFF FY 06

B6 - ASFF FY 07

BS - ASFF FY 20

C5 - ASFF Contributions

E3 - ASFF FY 08

E5 - ASFF FY 08 (FY 09 Bridge Funds)

E6 - ASFF FY 09

EM - ASFF FY 21/22

G5 - ASFF FY 10

G6 - ASFF FY 11

H5 - ASFF FY 12

H9 - ASFF FY 13/14

J3 - ASFF FY 14

J8 - ASFF FY 15

QB - ASFF FY 19

V3 - ASFF FY 16

W5 - ASFF FY 17

Y2 - Sec. 1107 FY 04 Train and Equip Afghanistan

Y5 - Section 9006 FY 05 for Afghanistan

Y8 - ASFF FY 05

Albania

AL - Albania

Algeria

AG – Algeria

Angola

AO – Angola

Antigua and Barbuda

AC - Antigua and Barbuda

APRRP

T6 - African Peacekeeping Rapid Response Partnership

Argentina

AR – Argentina

Armenia

AM – Armenia

Australia

AS - Australia

AT – Australia

Austria

AU – Austria

Azerbaijan

AJ - Azerbaijan

Bahamas

BF – Bahamas

Bahrain

BA – Bahrain

BZ - Bahrain National Guard

Bangladesh

BG - Bangladesh

Barbados

BB - Barbados

Belgium

BE – Belgium

Belize

BH - Belize

Benin

BN - Benin

DA - Benin

Bolivia

BL - Bolivia

D1 - Bolivia INC

Bosnia-Herzegovina

BK - Bosnia-Herzegovina

Botswana

BC - Botswana

Brazil

BR - Brazil

Brunei

BX - Brunei

Appendix

Burkina Faso

UV - Burkina Faso

Burma

BM - Burma

Burundi

BY - Burundi

Cambodia

CB - Cambodia

Cameroon

CM - Cameroon

Canada

CN - Canada

Cape Verde, Republic of

CV - Cape Verde, Republic of

Central African Republic

CT - Central African Republic

Central Treaty Organization

T3 - Central Treaty Organization

Chad

CD - Chad

Chile

CI - Chile

China

CH - China

Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP)

7U - CRSP FY 18/19

E7 - CRSP, FY 08, 09, 10 and 11

E8 - CRSP, FY 12/13)

E9 - CRSP, FY 13

J6 - CRSP

QJ - CRSP FY 19,20

QS – CRSP FY 2020/2021 O&M

R7 - CRSP FY 15/16

R8 - CRSP FY 16

R9 - CRSP FY 17

Colombia

CO - Colombia

D5 - Colombia INC

Comoros

CR - Comoros

Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa)

CX - Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa)

Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)

CF - Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)

Costa Rica

CS - Costa Rica

Counterterrorism DSAMS

44 - Counterterrorism DSAMS

Counterterrorism Partnership Fund (CTPF)

U3 - CTPF FY 15

U4 - CTPF FY 15 for use in FY16

U6 - CTPF FY 16 for use in FY17

U7 - CTPF FY 16 for use in FY17

Counterterrorism Program/Contractor Support

33 - Counterterrorism Program/Contractor Support

Counterterrorism Train and Equip Fund (CTEF)

2E - CTEF Syria FY 17/18

3U - CTEF Syria FY 17/18

7T - CTEF Syria FY 18/19

CL - CTEF Syria FY 2022

EW – CTEF Syria FY 21/22

QH - CTEF Syria FY 19/20

Croatia

HR - Croatia

Cuba

CU - Cuba

Czech Republic

EZ - Czech Republic

Denmark

DE - Denmark

Djibouti

DJ - Djibouti

Dominica

DO - Dominica

Appendix

Dominican Republic

DR - Dominican Republic

East Timor

E2 - UN Transitional Authority in East Timor

TT - East Timor (see Timor-Leste)

Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS)

C3 - ECCAS

Economic Support Fund (ESF)

V8 – ESF

DN – ESF FY 14, 18

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

A7 - ECOWAS

Ecuador

D6 - Ecuador INC (Counter Narcotics)

EC - Ecuador

Egypt

EG - Egypt

El Salvador

ES - El Salvador

Equatorial Guinea

EK - Equatorial Guinea

ERI

P5 - ERI FY 15

Eritrea

ER - Eritrea

Estonia

EN - Estonia

Ethiopia

ET - Ethiopia

Foreign Assistance Act (FAA)

S6 - FAA Sec 607 Sales, Payment in Advance

S5 - FAA Sec 607 Sales, Reimbursable

S4 - FAA Sec 632 Transactions

Fiji

FJ - Fiji

Finland

2C - Finland AMRAAM

FI - Finland

Foreign Security Forces Programs, FY 18

7J - Foreign Security Forces Programs, FY 18

France

FR - France

Gabon

GB - Gabon

Gambia

GA - Gambia

General Costs – International Military Education Training (IMET) and Counterterrorism (CT)

66 - General Costs - IMET and CT

Georgia

GG - Georgia

Germany

GY - Germany

Ghana

GH - Ghana

Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI)

EP – GPOI FY 21

Q2 - GPOI FY 12

Q3 - GPOI FY 13

Q4 - GPOI FY 14

Q5 - GPOI FY 15

Q6 - GPOI FY 16

Q7 - GPOI FY 17

Q8 - GPOI FY 18

Q9 - GPOI FY 19

QK – GPOI FY 20 Operations and Maintenance

Greece

GR - Greece

Grenada

GJ - Grenada

Global Security Contingency Fund (GSCF)

C6 - GSCF Section 1207 FY 12

Appendix

V6 - GSCF, APRRP FY 16

Guatemala

GT - Guatemala

Guinea

GV – Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

PU - Guinea-Bissau

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

GC – GCC

Guyana

GU - Guyana

Haiti

HA – Haiti

Honduras

HO - Honduras

Hungary

HU - Hungary

Iceland

IL - Iceland

International Military Education (IMET) Counterterrorism Partnership Fund (CTFP) Infrastructure Cost

77 - IMET/CTFP Infrastructure Cost

International Control and Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (INCLE)

C4 - INCLE, FY 11/12

C7 - INCLE, FY 12/13

India

IN - India

Indochina

IC - Indochina

Indonesia

ID - Indonesia

IQ/AF Recon PL 108-106

Y7 - IQ/AF Recon PL 108-106

Iran

IR - Iran

Iraq

2F - Counterterrorism Equipping Fund (CTEF) IRAQ FY 17/18

3T - CTEF IRAQ FY 17/18

7N - CTEF IRAQ, FY 18/19

B3 – Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF) 2006

B7 - ISFF FY 07

CK - CTEF Iraq FY 2021

E4 - ISFF FY 08

G3 - ISFF 09

G8 - ISFF 10

H3 - ISFF 11

IQ - Iraq

IZ – United States Government Transition Support (Iraq)

P1 – Iraq Train and Equip (ITEF) FY 15

QI - CTEF Iraq FY 19/20

QM – CTEF Iraq FY 21/22

V5 - ITEF FY 16

Y3 - Sec. 1107 FY 04 Train and Equip Iraq Army

Y6 - Section 9006 FY 05 for Iraq

Y9 - ISFF FY 05

Z5 - ITEF FY 17

Z6 - ITEF FY 17/18

Ireland

EI – Ireland

Israel

IS - Israel

Italy

IT - Italy

Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)

IV - Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)

Jamaica

JM - Jamaica

Japan

JA - Japan

Jordan

JO - Jordan

Appendix

Kazakhstan

KZ - Kazakhstan

Kenya

KE - Kenya

Kosovo

KV - Kosovo

Kuwait

KU - Kuwait

Kyrgyzstan

KG - Kyrgyzstan

Laos

LA - Laos

Latvia

LG - Latvia

Lebanon

LE - Lebanon

Lesotho

LT - Lesotho

Liberia

LI - Liberia

Libya

LY - Libya

Lithuania

LH - Lithuania

Luxembourg

LX - Luxembourg

Macedonia

MK - Macedonia

Madagascar

MA - Madagascar

Malawi

MI - Malawi

Malaysia

MF - Malaysia

Maldives

MV - Maldives

Mali

RM - Mali

Malta

MT - Malta

Mauritania

MR - Mauritania

Mauritius

MP - Mauritius

Mexico

MX - Mexico

Moldova

MD - Moldova

Morocco

MO - Morocco

Mozambique

MZ - Mozambique

Maritime Security Initiative (MSI)

AZ - MSI FY 18/19

CQ – MSI FY 19/20

ED – MSI FY 21/22

PJ – MSI FY 22/23

QF - Indo Pacific MSI FY 19

Non-Proliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining, and Related Programs (NADR) Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO)

B1 - NADR OCO FY 12/13

Namibia

WA - Namibia

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

A2 – Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE)

A6 - NATO Air Command and Control Management

K1 – NATO Weapons Production Program (WPP)

K2 – NATO Maintenance and Supply Agency (NAMSA) -

F104 + C-130

K3 - EF2000 and Tornado Dev, Prod, & Log Mgt Agency

Appendix

K4 - NATO Consultation Command & Control Agency (NC3A)
K5 - Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic (SACLANT)
K6 – NATO Maintenance and Supply Agency (NAMSA)
K7 - NATO Airborne Early Warning and Control (AEW&C)(OS)
K8 - NATO Airlift Management Organization (NAMO)
K9 - NATO AEW+C (COMP)
M1 - NATO European Fighter Aircraft (EFA) Development, Production and Logistics Management Agency (NEFMA)
M5 - NAMSA-Weapons
N1 - NATO AEW&C Program Management Office (NAPMO)
N2 - NATO
N4 - NAMSA General + Nike
N7 - NAMSA-HAWK
W1 - Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS)
W2 - NATO Medium Extended Air Defense System Management Agency (NAMEADSMA)
W3 - NATO Alliance Ground Surveillance Management Agency (NAGSMA)
W4 - NATO Alliance Ground System (AGS)
W7 - NATO Support Agency and successor agencies

National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA)

S7 - NDAA , Section 1033 Transactions
S8 - NDAA, Section 1004 Transactions

Near East/South Asia

R3 - Near East/South Asia

Nepal

NP - Nepal

Netherlands

NE - Netherlands

New Zealand

NZ - New Zealand

Nicaragua

NU - Nicaragua

Niger

NK - Niger

Nigeria

NI - Nigeria

Norway

NO - Norway

Oman

MU - Oman

Organization of American States (OAS)

A1 - Organization of American States (OAS)

Organization for Joint Armament Cooperation (OCCAR)

7B - OCCAR

Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE)

A8 – OSCE

Pakistan

3V - Pakistan Stability Operations Fund, FY 16/17

B8 - Sec. 1206 for the Pakistan Frontier Corps

B9 - Sec. 1206 for the Pakistan Frontier Corps

G2 – Pakistan Contingency Fund (PCF) 09

G4 – Pakistan Counterterrorism Contingency Fund (PCCF) 09

G9 - PCCF 09

J2 - PCCF FY 12

PK - Pakistan

Panama

PN - Panama

Papua-New Guinea

PP - Papua-New Guinea

Paraguay

PA - Paraguay

Peru

D3 - Peru INC

PE - Peru

Philippines

PI - Philippines

Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)

EU – PKO/OCO FY 21/22

7E - PKO FY 19/20 Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO)

QT – PKO/OCO FY 20/21

P2 - PKO FY12

P3 - PKO FY12/13&13

P6 - PKO/OCO FY 15

P7 - PKO/OCO FY 16

P8 - PKO/OCO FY 17

Appendix

P9 - PKO/OCO FY 18
T5 - PKO FY 15
T6 – PKO/APRRP

Poland

PL - Poland

Portugal

PT - Portugal

Qatar

QA - Qatar

Regional Security System

SS - Regional Security System

Republic of Montenegro

MJ - Republic of Montenegro

Republic of Serbia

RB - Republic of Serbia

Romania

RO - Romania

Rwanda

RW - Rwanda

Saint Kitts and Nevis

SC - Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

ST - Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and Grenadines

VC - Saint Vincent and Grenadines

Sao Tome and Principe

TP - Sao Tome and Principe

Saudi Arabia

SA - Saudi Arabia State Security Presidency

SD - Saudi Arabia Ministry of the Interior

SI - Saudi Arabia National Guard

SR – Saudi Arabia Ministry of Defense

Security Cooperation Overseas Contingency Operations (SC OCO)

QT – SC OCO, FY 20/21

Z7 - SC OCO, FY 17/18

State Department Directed (SDD) Foreign Military Financing (FMF) for the Central America Maritime Regional Initiative (CAMRI)

89 - SDD FMF CAMRI

Sea Sparrow (Sec 1004, P.L. 98-525)

N3 – Sea Sparrow (Sec 1004, P.L. 98-525)

Section 1203

C8 - Section 1203 For East Africa FY 13

J4 - Sec. 1203 FY 13

J5 - Sec. 1203 FY 13

Section 1206 - Train and Equip

B4 - Sec. 1206 FY 06

B5 - Sec. 1206 FY 07

G7 - Sec. 1206 FY 10

H2 - Sec. 1206 FY 06

H4 - Sec. 1206 FY 12

H8 - Sec. 1206 FY 13

J1 - Sec. 1206 FY 14

J7 - Sec. 1206 FY 14

Section 1207 - Counterterrorism Assistance for East Africa and Yemen

H6 - Sec. 1207 for East Africa

Section 1263 - South China Sea Initiative (SCSI)

V2 - Sec. 1263, SCSI FY 16

V9 - Sec. 1263, SCSI FY 17

Section 2282 - Global Train and Equip (GT&E)

J9 - Sec. 2282

U5 - Sec. 2282 of title 10, United States Code

U8 - Section 2282 FY 17

Section 333 – Building Partnership Capacity

7C - SEC 333 FY 17/18

7D - Sec. 333 FY 17/18

7F - Sec. 333 FY 18/19

7G - Section 333 FY 20 Base

7K - Section 333, FY 20/21 Base

7L - Sec. 333, FY 2018/2019

7M - Sec. 333 FY 18

DB – Sec. 333 FY20/21 OCO

DV – Sec. 333 FY 21/22

DW – Sec. 333 FY 21/22 OCO

NM – Sec. 333 FY 22 (O&M)

NV – Sec. 333 FY 22/23 (O&M)

Appendix

QC - Sec. 333 FY 19
QD - Sec. 333 FY 19/20
QE - Sec. 333 FY 19/20

Section 551 for PKO

P4 - Section 551 for Peacekeeping Operations

Senegal

SK - Senegal

Serbia (Refer to Republic of Serbia)

S2 - Serbia

Seychelles

SE - Seychelles

Sierra Leone

SL - Sierra Leone

Singapore

SN - Singapore

Slovak Republic

LO - Slovak Republic

Slovenia

S3 - Slovenia

Somalia

SO - Somalia

South Africa

UA - South Africa

South Korea

2D - Korea AMARAAM

KS – South Korea

Southern African Development Community

A9 - SADC - Southern African Development Community

Southern Region Signal/ Communications

M7 - Southern Region Signal/ Communications

Spain

SP - Spain

Special Defense Acquisition Fund (SDAF)

D2 - SDAF

Sri Lanka

CE - Sri Lanka

State Department Directed FMF

88 - State Department Directed FMF

Syria Train and Equip (STEF)

V7 - STEF FY 16

W9 - STEF FY 16/17

Z4 – STEF FY 17/18

Sudan

SU - Sudan

Suriname

NS - Suriname

Swaziland (Eswatini)

WZ - Swaziland

Sweden

2B - Sweden AMRAAM

SW - Sweden

Switzerland

2A - Switzerland AMRAAM

SZ - Switzerland

Syria

SY - Syria

Taiwan

TW - Taiwan

Tajikistan

TI - Tajikistan

Tanzania

TZ - Tanzania

Thailand

TH - Thailand

Timor-Leste

TT - East Timor (see Timor-Leste)

Togo

TO - Togo

Appendix

Tonga

TN - Tonga

Trinidad-Tobago

TD - Trinidad-Tobago

Tunisia

TU - Tunisia

Turkey

TK - Turkey

Turkmenistan

TX - Turkmenistan

Uganda

UG - Uganda

Ukraine

BJ - Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI) FY 18

CP - USAI OCO/GWOT FY19/20

DL - USAI FY 20

DM - USAI FY 20/21

DX - USAI FY 21

EO – USAI FY 21/22

JU – Joint Ukrainian Multinational Program – Services,
Training and Articles Rapid Timeline (JUMPSTART)

NB – USAI FY 22 (O&M)

ND – USAI FY 22/23 O&M

QG - USAI FY 19

UP - Ukraine

V4 - USAI FY 16

W6 - Ukraine Global Security Contingency Fund (UGSCF)

Z8 - USAI FY 17

United Arab Emirates

AE - United Arab Emirates (current code)

TC - United Arab Emirates (former code)

United Kingdom

UK - United Kingdom

UZ - United Kingdom Polaris Project

United Nations (UN)

A5 - UN Dept. of Humanitarian Affairs (UNDHA)

T2 - UN Interim Mission in Kosovo

T9 - UN

Uruguay

UY - Uruguay

Uzbekistan

U2 - Uzbekistan

Y4 - Uzbekistan - Emerg. Wartime Supp. Approp. Act 2003

Venezuela

VE - Venezuela

Vietnam

VM - Vietnam (current code)

VS - Vietnam (former code)

Yemen

C9 - Section 1203 For Yemen FY 13

H7 - Sec. 1207 for Yemen

YE - Yemen

YS - Yemen, Aden

Yugoslavia

YU - Yugoslavia

Zaire (see Congo, Kinshasa)

CX - Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa)

Zambia

ZA - Zambia

Zimbabwe

ZI - Zimbabwe

Glossary of Terms

Assistance to Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA) – This program provides assistance and support to the independent states of the former Soviet Union, the South Caucasus and Central Asia. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF) – From FY 2005, the ASFF is authorized to be used to train, equip and provide related assistance to Afghanistan National Security Forces (ANSF), including the provision of equipment, supplies, services, facility repair, renovation and construction. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Amendment - An amendment of an FMS case constitutes a scope change to an existing LOA and requires customer acceptance. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Arms Export Control Act - The basic U.S. law providing the authority and general rules for the conduct of foreign military sales and commercial sales of defense articles, defense services, and training. The AECA came into existence with the passage of the Foreign Military Sales Act (FMSA) of 1968. An amendment in the International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976 changed the name of FMSA to the AECA (Found in title 22, U.S. Code, Chapter 39. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Building Partner Capacity (BPC) Programs - Security cooperation and security assistance activities that are funded with USG appropriations and administered as cases within the FMS infrastructure. These programs provide defense articles and/or services to other USG departments and agencies under the authority of the Economy Act or

other transfer authorities for the purpose of building the capacity of partner nation security forces and enhancing their capability to conduct counterterrorism, counter drug, and counterinsurgency operations, or to support U.S. military and stability operations, multilateral peace operations, and other programs. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP) - CRSP may be used to provide specialized training, procure supplies and specialized equipment, and loan equipment on a non-reimbursable basis to coalition forces supporting U.S. military operations in Afghanistan and Iraq. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP) - Formerly known as Counterterrorism Fellowship Program, and also currently known as the Regional Defense Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program. It is a DOD security cooperation tool that provides education and training to international security personnel as part of the U.S. global effort to combat terrorism. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Counter ISIL Train and Equip (CTEP) – From FY 2017, provides assistance to meet urgent operational or force protection requirements and sustainment, to foreign forces in certain regions. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Defense Security Cooperation Agency - The agency that performs administrative management, program planning, and operations functions for U.S. military assistance

programs at the DoD level under the policy direction of the Under Secretary of Defense (Policy) (USD(P)).

Economic Support Fund - Promotes and advances U.S. interests by providing assistance to meet political, economic, and security needs. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961 - The law providing the authority and the general rules for the conduct of foreign assistance grant activities/programs by the USG. Published as 22 USC Sec. 2151 et seq. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Foreign Military Sales - That portion of U.S. security assistance authorized by the AECA and conducted based on formal contracts or agreements between the United States Government and an authorized recipient government or international organization. FMS includes government-to-government sales of defense articles or defense services, from DOD stocks or through new procurements under DoD-managed contracts, regardless of the source of financing. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI) - The GPOI Program is funded with PKO funds that have been specifically allocated by DOS to support UN and regional peace support operations (PSO) that establish and strengthen partner nations' institutional infrastructure to conduct PSO training, train partner nation peacekeepers, and build capacity to address critical shortages in UN peacekeeping operations. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Glossary of Terms

Global Security Contingency Fund (GSCF) - The Global Security Contingency Fund was signed into law in Section 1207 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2012 (FY12 NDAA, P.L. 112-81) as a four-year pilot program expiring in FY15. Under this authority, DoD and DOS can provide assistance to enhance the capabilities of a partner country's national military forces and other national security forces that conduct border and maritime security, internal defense and counterterrorism operations, as well as the government agencies responsible for such forces; and to participate in or support military, stability, or peace support operations consistent with U.S. foreign policy and national security interests. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (INCLE) - Counter drug bureau/programs managed by DOS, but can have materiel, services, and training support provided and managed by DOD using SC assets and procedures. (The Management of Security Cooperation)

Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF) - Between FY 2006 and 2011, the ISFF provides support to all Iraqi Security Forces (ISF), including military, police forces, special task forces, and border security. It funded construction, force protection, training, equipping, life support, and sustainment of ISF. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Iraq Train and Equip Fund - Provide assistance to military and other security forces or associated with the Government of Iraq, to include Kurdish and tribal security forces and other local security forces, with a national

security mission, to counter the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Joint Ukrainian Multinational Program - Services, Training and Articles Rapid Timeline (JUMPSTART) Fund – This fund was established to facilitate third-party foreign country donations to Ukraine's purchase of military articles and services through FMS. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Letter of offer and acceptance (LOA) - U.S. Department of Defense letter by which the U.S. government offers to sell to a foreign government or international organization U.S. defense articles and defense services pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act, as amended. The LOA lists the items and/or services, estimated costs, and the terms and conditions of sale; it also provides for the signature of an appropriate foreign government official to indicate acceptance. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Modification - Modification of a case constitutes an administrative or price change to an existing LOA, without revising the scope of the case. (The Management of Security Cooperation)

Official Sales – Since FY 15 "Official Sales" are counted in the Fiscal Year a basic Letter of Offer and Acceptance (LOA) for a new case, amendment (AMD) or Modification (MOD) reaches the "Implementation" milestone. Implementation occurs after the customer has signed the LOA document submitted the initial deposit required. It's important to note AMDs and MODs are adjustments to already implemented cases and often have a negative

value (e.g. reduction to program), which area also included in the final tally. (CPO)

Pakistan Counterinsurgency Fund/Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (PCF/PCCF) - PCF/PCCF provides assistance to build and maintain the counterinsurgency capability of the Pakistan Security Forces, including military forces and the Pakistan Frontier Corps, and is authority to provide program management, equipment, supplies, services, training, facility and infrastructure repair, renovation, and construction. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 333 of title 10 - Authority to Build Capacity - Builds the capacity of foreign security forces per the functional capabilities listed in 10 USC Section 333. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 551 of the FAA - Peacekeeping Operations (PKO) - The PKO legislation authorizes the provision of assistance to partner nations and international organizations on such terms and conditions as the President may determine, including for use in regional security peacekeeping operations and other programs carried out in furtherance of U.S. national security interests. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Assistance - A group of programs authorized by the Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961, as amended, and the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976, as amended, or other related statutes by which the United States provides defense articles, military training, and other defense related services, by grant, loan, cash sale, or lease, in furtherance of national policies and objectives [Joint

Glossary of Terms

Pub 1-02, as amended through 14 April 2006]. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Cooperation Overseas Contingency Operations (SC OCO) - Provides support and assistance to foreign security forces or other groups or individuals to conduct, support or facilitate counterterrorism, crisis response, or other Department of Defense security cooperation programs. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 1206 of the NDAA - Train and Equip - Between Fiscal Year (FY) 2006 and FY2015, under Section 1206 of the FY 2006 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) as amended, the Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, had authority to provide equipment, supplies, and training to build the capacity of foreign military forces to conduct counterterrorism operations, assist in building a partner nations military, national security, and/or maritime security forces or to participate in or support military and stability operations in which U.S. forces participated. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 1207 of the NDAA - Counterterrorism Assistance for East Africa and Yemen - Counterterrorism Assistance for East Africa and Yemen is authorized under Section 1207(n) the FY12 NDAA and under Section 1203 of the FY13 NDAA. The Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, may provide equipment, supplies, training. The purpose of these programs is to enhance the ability of the Yemen Ministry of Interior Counterterrorism Forces and to enhance the capacity of the national military forces, security agencies, counterterrorism forces, and border security forces of

Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, and national military forces participating in the African Union Mission in Somalia to conduct counterterrorism operations against al-Qaeda, al-Qaeda affiliates, and al-Shabaab. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 1263 of the NDAA - South China Sea Initiative (SCSI) - Section 1263 of the NDAA for Fiscal Year 2016 (P.L. 114-92), now referred to as the Indo-PACOM Maritime Security Initiative, provides authority for this initiative until December 31, 2025.. (Section 1263 of FY19 NDAA, PL 115-232). This section authorizes the Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, to provide assistance (equipment, supplies, defense services, training, and small-scale military construction) to assist the national military or security forces that have maritime security missions as part of their fundamental responsibilities in the countries of Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam. Section 1263 may also be used to pay for training for ministry, agency and headquarters level organizations of these countries. Further, this section authorizes the Secretary of Defense to pay the incremental expenses (i.e., per diem, incidental expenses, and travel costs to and from the partner nation) associated with training of organizational personnel of Brunei, Singapore, and Taiwan. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 2282 - Global Train and Equip (GT&E) - 10 USC 2282, (Section 1205 of the FY15 NDAA, PL 113-291) was authority to build the capacity of foreign military forces to participate in stability operations that benefit the national security interests of the United States or to build the capacity of foreign country's military, maritime, border security and national level security forces to conduct

counterterrorism operations. Repealed by section 1241 of FY17 NDAA. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Assistance Management Manual (SAMM) DSCA 5105.38-M - The SAMM is issued as a DSCA Manual under the authority of DoD Directive 5105.65, "Defense Security Cooperation Agency". It provides DoD-wide guidance to the Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD), the Military Departments (MILDEPs), the Office of the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Joint Staff, the Combatant Commands, the Defense Agencies, the DoD Field Activities, the Security Cooperation Organizations (SCOs), and all other organizational entities within the DoD (hereafter referred to collectively as "the DoD Components") engaged in the management or implementation of DoD Security Assistance and Security Cooperation programs over which DSCA has responsibility, in accordance with the Foreign Assistance Act (FAA), the Arms Export Control Act (AECA), U.S.C. Title 10, and DoD Directive 5132.03, "DoD Policy and Responsibilities Relating to Security Cooperation", October 24, 2008, and related statutes and directives. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Cooperation - Activities undertaken by the DOD to encourage and enable international partners to work with the United States to achieve strategic objectives. It includes all DoD interactions with foreign defense and security establishments, including all DoD-administered security assistance programs, that: build defense and security relationships that promote specific U.S. security interests, including all international armaments cooperation activities and security assistance activities; develop allied and friendly military capabilities for self-defense and multinational operations; and provide U.S.

Glossary of Terms

forces with peacetime and contingency access to host nations. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

State Department Directed Foreign Military Financing for Central America Maritime Regional Initiative - Provides funding to support efforts to improve Central American countries maritime security. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Syria Train and Equip Fund - Supports defending the Syrian people from attacks by the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL), and securing territory controlled by the Syrian opposition. Authority from section 1209 of FY15 NDAA as amended. Protecting the United States, its friends and allies, and the Syrian people from the threats posed by terrorists in Syria. Promoting the conditions for a negotiated settlement to end the conflict in Syria. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI) - Provides assistance, including training; equipment; lethal weapons of a defensive nature; logistics support, supplies and services; sustainment; and intelligence support to the military and national security forces of Ukraine, and for replacement of any weapons or defensive articles provided to the Government of Ukraine from the inventory of the United States. Authority from section 1250 of the FY16 NDAA, as amended. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

US Army Operating Funds in Support of Foreign Security Forces Program - Provides service members, civilian personnel, and contractors to support DoD efforts to organize, train, equip, and advise foreign military forces

and relevant supporting institutions. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

References

- “Arms Export Control Act [Public Law 90–629],
Published by the U.S House of Representatives
<https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title22/chapter39&edition=prelim>
Accessed 11/4/2021
- “Foreign Military Sales FAQ”
Published by the Defense Security Cooperation Agency,
<https://www.dsca.mil/foreign-military-sales-faq>
Accessed 11/1/2021
- “The Management of Security Cooperation (Green Book)”,
Published by the Defense Security Cooperation
University, www.dscu.mil/pages/resources/greenbook.aspx, Accessed 12/17/2019
- “Security Assistance Management Manual (SAMM)
5105.38-M”, *Published by the Defense Security*
Cooperation Agency, www.samm.dsca.mil, Accessed
12/17/2020