

Table CE4.2 Annual household site end-use consumption by fuel in the Northeast—totals, 2015

	Number of housing units (million)	Total site energy consumption ¹																	
		Electricity (billion kWh)					Natural gas (billion cubic feet)				Propane (million gallons)			Fuel oil/kerosene (million gallons)					
		Total North-east ²	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air conditioning	Refrigerators	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	172	20	21	18	14	99	895	628	206	61	869	572	175	122	2,874	2,451	390	Q
Census division																			
New England	5.6	42	3	6	3	4	27	158	106	42	10	365	239	79	47	1,519	1,322	175	Q
Middle Atlantic	15.4	130	17	15	15	11	72	737	522	164	51	504	333	96	75	1,356	1,129	215	Q
Census urban/rural classification⁵																			
Urban	17.7	138	16	15	16	12	79	853	595	198	59	327	201	55	Q	1,989	1,691	283	Q
Urbanized area	15.6	121	14	12	15	10	69	778	540	182	56	256	161	Q	Q	1,628	1,370	243	Q
Urban cluster	2.2	17	Q	3	1	1	10	74	55	15	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	361	321	Q	N
Rural	3.3	35	4	6	2	3	20	42	Q	8	2	542	372	121	50	885	760	107	Q
Metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area																			
In metropolitan statistical area	18.4	153	18	17	17	13	88	851	595	196	59	705	476	139	90	2,090	1,761	304	Q
In micropolitan statistical area	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Not in metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Climate region⁶																			
Very cold/Cold	13.9	121	14	16	9	10	72	600	429	129	41	748	506	164	78	2,092	1,862	198	Q
Mixed-humid	7.1	51	6	5	8	4	28	295	199	76	20	Q	Q	Q	Q	782	589	192	Q
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Hot-humid	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Marine	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Housing unit type																			
Single-family detached	10.8	115	12	12	12	9	69	557	419	109	30	748	498	135	114	2,368	2,092	248	Q
Single-family attached	1.9	13	2	1	2	1	7	113	83	22	7	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N
Apartments in buildings with 2-4 units	3.2	20	3	3	2	2	11	123	70	39	14	Q	Q	Q	Q	158	125	Q	N
Apartments in buildings with 5 or more units	4.7	19	2	3	2	2	10	92	46	35	10	Q	Q	Q	Q	209	105	105	N
Mobile homes	0.5	5	Q	2	(*)	(*)	2	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	79	70	Q	Q

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		Total North-east ²	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air conditioning	Refrigerators	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	172	20	21	18	14	99	895	628	206	61	869	572	175	122	2,874	2,451	390	Q
Ownership of housing unit																			
Owned	12.9	128	14	14	14	11	76	641	479	126	36	798	529	152	117	2,260	1,997	252	Q
Single-family	11.1	116	13	12	13	9	70	576	439	110	27	773	514	142	116	2,145	1,901	239	Q
Apartments	1.4	8	1	1	1	1	4	56	31	15	9	Q	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	Q	N
Mobile homes	0.4	4	Q	1	(*)	(*)	2	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Rented ⁷	8.1	44	6	7	4	4	24	254	149	80	25	Q	Q	Q	Q	615	454	138	Q
Single-family	1.5	11	1	2	1	1	7	95	63	21	11	Q	Q	Q	Q	283	251	Q	Q
Apartments	6.5	32	5	5	3	3	17	159	85	59	15	Q	Q	Q	Q	327	199	129	N
Mobile homes	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	N	N
Year of construction																			
Before 1950	7.3	50	5	5	6	4	30	356	251	86	19	163	104	Q	19	929	793	132	Q
1950 to 1959	3.0	22	1	2	3	2	13	151	111	30	10	Q	Q	Q	Q	593	521	71	Q
1960 to 1969	2.4	20	2	2	3	2	12	110	80	25	6	Q	Q	Q	Q	402	336	43	Q
1970 to 1979	2.5	23	4	4	2	2	11	75	50	18	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	331	300	Q	Q
1980 to 1989	2.1	18	2	2	1	1	10	46	26	15	5	74	Q	Q	Q	340	276	59	Q
1990 to 1999	1.7	19	3	2	1	2	11	81	59	18	4	136	83	Q	Q	137	121	Q	N
2000 to 2009	1.6	18	2	3	1	1	10	68	44	13	11	118	90	Q	17	141	104	Q	Q
2010 to 2015	0.4	3	Q	1	(*)	(*)	2	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N	N	N
Total square footage⁸																			
Fewer than 1,000	5.5	26	4	5	2	2	13	109	61	39	9	64	Q	Q	Q	253	161	86	Q
1,000 to 1,499	3.7	24	3	4	2	2	13	147	90	41	16	67	Q	Q	Q	220	157	63	Q
1,500 to 1,999	1.9	17	Q	2	2	1	10	85	62	18	5	69	Q	Q	Q	301	277	Q	Q
2,000 to 2,499	2.4	22	3	3	2	2	12	112	79	24	10	148	Q	Q	12	345	303	42	Q
2,500 to 2,999	2.5	24	2	2	3	2	14	140	107	28	6	94	Q	Q	12	496	427	59	Q
3,000 or greater	5.1	60	6	6	7	5	37	303	231	56	16	427	277	76	Q	1,259	1,126	116	Q
Number of household members																			
1 member	5.5	28	4	2	3	3	16	151	115	29	7	187	126	42	18	432	397	35	Q
2 members	7.4	59	8	7	6	5	33	282	214	52	16	372	262	60	49	1,102	957	145	Q
3 members	3.7	33	3	4	3	3	20	186	130	43	13	123	Q	Q	14	610	501	91	Q
4 members	2.5	29	3	3	3	2	18	143	86	45	12	Q	Q	Q	Q	466	378	87	Q
5 members	1.2	13	1	2	2	1	7	87	57	23	6	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
6 or more members	0.7	10	Q	2	1	1	6	46	25	14	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	Q	N

Table CE4.2 Annual household site end-use consumption by fuel in the Northeast—totals, 2015

	Number of housing units (million)	Total site energy consumption ¹																	
		Electricity (billion kWh)						Natural gas (billion cubic feet)				Propane (million gallons)			Fuel oil/kerosene (million gallons)				
		Total North-east ²	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air conditioning	Refrigerators	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	172	20	21	18	14	99	895	628	206	61	869	572	175	122	2,874	2,451	390	Q
2015 annual household income																			
Less than \$20,000	4.2	25	3	4	2	2	13	143	91	38	13	84	Q	Q	Q	482	408	57	Q
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4.3	30	3	3	3	3	18	189	128	49	13	164	Q	Q	17	464	404	50	Q
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2.9	22	2	3	2	2	13	108	74	25	9	130	83	37	9	439	370	Q	Q
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2.8	26	4	5	2	2	13	83	61	17	5	161	115	Q	14	507	451	56	N
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.6	14	1	2	2	1	9	81	59	18	4	Q	Q	Q	Q	219	190	26	Q
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.6	17	3	2	2	1	9	90	69	18	4	89	Q	Q	10	160	136	Q	N
\$120,000 to \$139,999	1.2	11	1	1	2	1	6	70	53	13	5	Q	Q	Q	Q	190	161	Q	N
\$140,000 or more	2.3	26	2	1	4	2	17	130	93	29	8	Q	Q	Q	Q	413	332	81	Q
Payment method for energy bills																			
All paid by household	16.3	150	18	18	15	12	87	787	569	165	53	794	524	152	117	2,521	2,229	259	Q
Some paid by household, some included in rent or condo fee	2.7	10	1	1	1	1	6	57	30	22	5	Q	Q	Q	Q	309	187	122	N
All included in rent or condo fee	1.9	10	2	2	1	1	5	47	27	17	3	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N
Some other method	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	N	N
Main heating fuel																			
Natural gas	11.4	82	5	5	11	8	53	863	625	186	52	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	Q	N
Electricity	2.8	31	11	7	1	2	9	7	Q	Q	2	63	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Fuel oil/kerosene	4.8	39	2	6	4	3	24	15	Q	9	6	113	38	Q	47	2,753	2,389	343	Q
Propane	0.9	8	1	1	(*)	1	5	Q	N	Q	Q	601	474	105	22	Q	N	Q	N

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Number of housing units (million)	Total site energy consumption ¹																		
	Electricity (billion kWh)							Natural gas (billion cubic feet)				Propane (million gallons)			Fuel oil/kerosene (million gallons)				
	Total North- east ²	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air condi- tioning	Refrig- erators	Other ⁴		Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	172	20	21	18	14	99	895	628	206	61	869	572	175	122	2,874	2,451	390	Q

¹Consumption and expenditures for biomass (wood), coal, district steam, and solar thermal are excluded. Electricity consumption from on-site solar photovoltaic generation (i.e., solar panels) is included.

²Total Northeast includes all primary occupied housing units in the Northeast Census Region. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

³Includes main (primary) and secondary space heating.

⁴Includes end uses not in this table. A more detailed breakout of end uses is shown in the Series 5 tables.

⁵Housing units are classified using criteria created by the U.S. Census Bureau based on 2010 Census data. Urbanized areas are densely settled groupings of blocks or tracts with 50,000 or more people. Urban clusters have at least 2,500 but less than 50,000 people. All other areas are rural.

⁶These climate regions were created by the Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE).

⁷Rented includes households that occupy their primary housing units without paying rent.

⁸Total square footage includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage for some housing units was calculated based on measurements taken by the interviewer. For households responding without the presence of an interviewer, square footage was imputed based on characteristics of the housing unit. See 2015 RECS Square Footage Methodology for full details about data collection and processing.

Q = Data withheld because either the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 cases responded.

N = No cases responded.

(*) Number rounds to zero.

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for definition of terms used in these tables.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Consumption and Efficiency Statistics, Forms EIA-457A, C, D, E, F, G of the 2015 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.

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		Total North-east ²	Electricity					Natural gas				Propane			Fuel oil/kerosene					
			Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air conditioning	Refrigerators	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	1,984	588	69	72	61	49	338	921	646	212	63	79	52	16	11	395	337	54	Q
Census division																				
New England	5.6	547	144	12	19	9	12	92	161	109	43	10	33	22	7	4	209	182	24	Q
Middle Atlantic	15.4	1,436	444	57	53	51	36	247	760	537	169	53	46	30	9	7	186	155	30	Q
Census urban/rural classification⁵																				
Urban	17.7	1,652	469	55	51	55	40	269	879	614	204	61	30	18	5	Q	273	232	39	Q
Urbanized area	15.6	1,465	413	49	42	52	35	235	805	559	189	58	23	15	Q	Q	224	188	33	Q
Urban cluster	2.2	187	57	Q	9	3	5	34	74	55	15	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	50	44	Q	N
Rural	3.3	332	119	15	20	5	9	70	42	Q	8	2	50	34	11	5	122	104	15	Q
Metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area																				
In metropolitan statistical area	18.4	1,750	522	62	57	58	43	301	877	613	203	61	64	43	13	8	287	242	42	Q
In micropolitan statistical area	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Not in metropolitan or micropolitan statistical area	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Climate region⁶																				
Very cold/Cold	13.9	1,383	414	48	56	32	34	244	613	438	132	43	68	46	15	7	287	256	27	Q
Mixed-humid	7.1	601	174	21	16	29	15	94	308	208	80	21	Q	Q	Q	Q	107	81	26	Q
Mixed-dry/Hot-dry	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Hot-humid	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Marine	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Housing unit type																				
Single-family detached	10.8	1,356	391	42	42	41	31	235	572	429	112	31	68	46	12	10	325	287	34	Q
Single-family attached	1.9	174	46	6	4	6	4	25	117	86	23	8	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N
Apartments in buildings with 2-4 units	3.2	222	68	11	10	6	6	37	127	73	40	14	Q	Q	Q	Q	22	17	Q	N
Apartments in buildings with 5 or more units	4.7	192	66	8	9	7	7	35	95	48	36	10	Q	Q	Q	Q	29	14	14	N
Mobile homes	0.5	40	18	Q	6	1	1	7	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	11	10	Q	Q

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		Electricity					Natural gas					Propane			Fuel oil/kerosene					
		Total North-east ²	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air conditioning	Refrigerators	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	1,984	588	69	72	61	49	338	921	646	212	63	79	52	16	11	395	337	54	Q
Ownership of housing unit																				
Owned	12.9	1,478	437	48	48	47	36	258	658	492	130	37	73	48	14	11	310	274	35	Q
Single-family	11.1	1,354	397	45	40	43	32	237	591	450	113	27	71	47	13	11	295	261	33	Q
Apartments	1.4	90	26	2	3	3	3	15	58	32	16	9	Q	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	Q	N
Mobile homes	0.4	34	14	Q	4	1	1	6	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
Rented ⁷	8.1	505	152	21	24	14	13	81	263	154	82	26	Q	Q	Q	Q	84	62	19	Q
Single-family	1.5	176	39	3	6	4	3	23	98	65	22	11	Q	Q	Q	Q	39	35	Q	Q
Apartments	6.5	324	108	17	16	10	9	57	164	88	61	15	Q	Q	Q	Q	45	27	18	N
Mobile homes	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	N	N
Year of construction																				
Before 1950	7.3	679	170	18	16	20	14	101	367	258	88	20	15	10	Q	2	128	109	18	Q
1950 to 1959	3.0	321	75	4	7	11	7	45	155	114	31	10	Q	Q	Q	Q	82	72	10	Q
1960 to 1969	2.4	246	68	7	6	9	6	41	114	82	25	6	Q	Q	Q	Q	55	46	6	Q
1970 to 1979	2.5	209	78	15	14	6	6	37	78	52	18	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	46	41	Q	Q
1980 to 1989	2.1	162	61	8	8	5	5	36	47	27	16	5	7	Q	Q	Q	47	38	8	Q
1990 to 1999	1.7	181	66	10	8	5	5	38	83	60	19	4	12	8	Q	Q	19	17	Q	N
2000 to 2009	1.6	161	61	7	10	4	5	35	70	45	14	11	11	8	Q	2	19	14	Q	Q
2010 to 2015	0.4	25	10	Q	2	(*)	1	5	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N	N	N
Total square footage⁸																				
Fewer than 1,000	5.5	241	89	13	16	7	8	45	112	62	41	9	6	Q	Q	Q	35	22	12	Q
1,000 to 1,499	3.7	271	83	12	12	7	7	44	152	93	42	17	6	Q	Q	Q	30	22	9	Q
1,500 to 1,999	1.9	192	57	Q	6	7	5	33	88	64	19	5	6	Q	Q	Q	41	38	Q	Q
2,000 to 2,499	2.4	251	75	11	10	8	6	40	115	81	24	10	14	Q	Q	1	47	42	6	Q
2,500 to 2,999	2.5	302	81	8	8	9	7	49	144	110	29	6	9	Q	Q	1	68	59	8	Q
3,000 or greater	5.1	726	204	20	19	22	16	127	310	236	57	17	39	25	7	Q	173	155	16	Q
Number of household members																				
1 member	5.5	328	96	13	8	9	10	55	156	118	30	8	17	12	4	2	59	55	5	Q
2 members	7.4	676	201	27	26	20	17	111	290	220	53	16	34	24	6	4	151	131	20	Q
3 members	3.7	401	114	11	15	12	9	67	192	134	44	13	11	Q	Q	1	84	69	12	Q
4 members	2.5	321	98	11	9	11	7	60	147	88	46	12	Q	Q	Q	Q	64	52	12	Q
5 members	1.2	153	45	4	6	6	3	25	89	59	24	6	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q
6 or more members	0.7	105	35	Q	7	3	2	19	48	26	14	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	Q	N

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			Electricity						Natural gas				Propane			Fuel oil/kerosene					
			Total North-east ²	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Air conditioning	Refrigerators	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other ⁴	Total	Space heating ³	Water heating	Other
All homes	21.0	1,984	588	69	72	61	49	338	921	646	212	63	79	52	16	11	395	337	54	Q	
2015 annual household income																					
Less than \$20,000	4.2	306	84	12	13	7	7	45	148	95	40	14	8	Q	Q	Q	66	56	8	Q	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4.3	378	104	11	12	10	9	62	195	131	51	13	15	Q	Q	2	64	55	7	Q	
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2.9	259	76	6	10	7	7	45	111	76	26	9	12	8	3	1	60	51	Q	Q	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2.8	259	89	14	16	7	7	45	85	63	17	5	15	11	Q	1	70	62	8	N	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.6	165	49	4	5	5	5	30	83	60	18	4	Q	Q	Q	Q	30	26	4	Q	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1.6	181	58	12	5	6	4	31	92	71	18	4	8	Q	Q	1	22	19	Q	N	
\$120,000 to \$139,999	1.2	142	38	4	5	5	3	21	73	55	13	5	Q	Q	Q	Q	26	22	Q	N	
\$140,000 or more	2.3	294	90	6	5	12	7	59	134	95	29	9	Q	Q	Q	Q	57	45	11	Q	
Payment method for energy bills																					
All paid by household	16.3	1,741	513	61	62	52	42	296	810	585	170	55	72	48	14	11	346	306	36	Q	
Some paid by household, some included in rent or condo fee	2.7	141	35	2	3	4	4	21	58	31	22	5	Q	Q	Q	Q	43	26	17	N	
All included in rent or condo fee	1.9	90	35	6	5	3	3	18	48	27	18	3	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	
Some other method	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N	Q	Q	N	N	
Main heating fuel																					
Natural gas	11.4	1,170	279	17	16	39	27	181	889	643	192	54	Q	N	N	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	
Electricity	2.8	120	105	39	24	5	5	32	8	Q	Q	3	6	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	
Fuel oil/kerosene	4.8	538	134	8	21	13	11	81	16	Q	9	6	10	4	Q	4	378	328	47	Q	
Propane	0.9	84	27	3	2	1	2	18	Q	N	Q	Q	55	43	10	2	Q	N	Q	N	

¹Consumption and expenditures for biomass (wood), coal, district steam, and solar thermal are excluded. Electricity consumption from on-site solar photovoltaic generation (i.e., solar panels) is included.

²Total Northeast includes all primary occupied housing units in the Northeast Census Region. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

³Includes main (primary) and secondary space heating.

⁴Includes end uses not shown in this table. A more detailed breakout of end uses is shown in the Series 5 tables.

⁵Housing units are classified using criteria created by the U.S. Census Bureau based on 2010 Census data. Urbanized areas are densely settled groupings of blocks or tracts with 50,000 or more people. Urban clusters have at least 2,500 but less than 50,000 people. All other areas are rural.

⁶These climate regions were created by the Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE).

⁷Rented includes households that occupy their primary housing units without paying rent.

⁸Total square footage includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage for some housing units was calculated based on measurements taken by the interviewer. For households responding without the presence of an interviewer, square footage was imputed based on characteristics of the housing unit. See 2015 RECS Square Footage Methodology for full details about data collection and processing.

Q = Data withheld because either the Relative Standard Error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 cases responded.

N = No cases responded.

(*) Number rounds to zero.

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for definition of terms used in these tables.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Consumption and Efficiency Statistics, Forms EIA-457A, C, D, E, F, G of the 2015 Residential Energy Consumption Survey.