

Table M11. World thermal coal exports by region, Low Oil Price case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	131	121	109	115	111	117	122	-0.2%
United States	65	45	34	38	47	53	53	-0.7%
Canada	5	8	12	15	16	17	18	4.5%
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.9%
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Americas	60	68	63	62	49	47	51	-0.6%
Europe and Eurasia	129	108	153	176	177	194	207	1.7%
Western Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.1%
Russia	129	108	153	174	176	192	207	1.7%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0.0%
Asia Pacific	663	684	804	891	902	906	924	1.2%
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Australia and New Zealand	140	192	206	236	241	262	272	2.4%
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Other Asia Pacific	523	492	598	654	661	644	652	0.8%
Africa and Middle East	54	72	106	109	105	109	97	2.1%
Africa	54	72	106	109	105	109	97	2.1%
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
World	976	985	1,171	1,290	1,294	1,325	1,350	1.2%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Ip_230823.090253 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.