

**Table M13. World coal net trade by region, Low Economic Growth case**

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
<b>Americas</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>-215</b>	<b>-201</b>	<b>-201</b>	<b>-218</b>	<b>-214</b>	<b>-217</b>	--
United States	-128	-128	-110	-109	-131	-127	-127	--
Canada	-36	-39	-44	-46	-47	-54	-57	--
Mexico	-1	-1	-1	0	1	1	1	--
Brazil	20	21	21	22	22	22	24	0.6%
Other Americas	-64	-67	-67	-68	-63	-57	-57	--
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>-95</b>	<b>-100</b>	<b>-107</b>	--
Western Europe	155	136	100	94	82	71	79	-2.4%
Russia	-160	-134	-162	-178	-186	-183	-200	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	10	9	9	10	10	11	14	1.3%
<b>Asia Pacific</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
Japan	192	189	130	113	107	101	96	-2.5%
South Korea	109	105	109	112	114	115	114	0.1%
Australia and New Zealand	-309	-377	-396	-422	-445	-458	-472	--
China	311	370	444	503	536	500	467	1.5%
India	258	261	347	339	383	445	450	2.0%
Other Asia Pacific	-319	-291	-308	-283	-312	-311	-276	--
<b>Africa and Middle East</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>-72</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>-70</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-56</b>	--
Africa	-48	-61	-81	-97	-79	-86	-65	--
Middle East	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	-0.2%
<b>World</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im\_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.