

Table M14. World thermal coal net trade by region, Low Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-122	-115	-99	-102	-118	-109	-107	--
United States	-67	-54	-32	-34	-55	-52	-52	--
Canada	-3	-7	-11	-13	-14	-15	-15	--
Mexico	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	5.3%
Brazil	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	1.0%
Other Americas	-60	-64	-64	-65	-60	-54	-53	--
Europe and Eurasia	-11	-2	-58	-74	-94	-101	-109	--
Western Europe	114	98	68	66	59	52	63	-2.1%
Russia	-128	-102	-128	-141	-151	-150	-170	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	3	1	1	1	-2	-3	-2	--
Asia Pacific	168	168	229	266	287	294	283	1.9%
Japan	151	150	97	84	83	81	79	-2.3%
South Korea	71	67	72	75	77	78	78	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	-138	-175	-201	-221	-241	-246	-258	--
China	193	201	274	339	387	366	344	2.1%
India	192	197	278	254	278	314	305	1.7%
Other Asia Pacific	-301	-273	-291	-267	-298	-299	-266	--
Africa and Middle East	-36	-50	-72	-90	-75	-84	-66	--
Africa	-43	-57	-79	-96	-82	-91	-73	--
Middle East	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	-0.2%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.