

Table M15. World metallurgical coal net trade by region, Low Economic Growth case

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
Americas	-87	-100	-102	-99	-100	-104	-109	--
United States	-61	-75	-78	-75	-76	-75	-75	--
Canada	-33	-33	-33	-33	-33	-39	-41	--
Mexico	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	--
Brazil	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	0.3%
Other Americas	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	--
Europe and Eurasia	16	13	6	0	-1	0	2	-6.7%
Western Europe	41	38	32	28	23	19	16	-3.4%
Russia	-32	-33	-34	-37	-35	-32	-30	--
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	7	8	8	9	11	13	16	3.3%
Asia Pacific	73	89	97	97	96	96	97	1.0%
Japan	41	39	33	28	24	20	16	-3.2%
South Korea	38	37	38	37	37	36	36	-0.2%
Australia and New Zealand	-171	-202	-195	-201	-204	-213	-214	--
China	118	170	170	163	149	133	123	0.2%
India	66	64	68	85	105	131	145	2.9%
Other Asia Pacific	-18	-19	-18	-16	-14	-12	-10	--
Africa and Middle East	-2	-2	0	2	5	8	11	--
Africa	-5	-4	-2	0	2	6	8	--
Middle East	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-0.2%
World	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	--

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run Im_230821.151939 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), www.eia.gov/aeo

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.