

**Table M7. World coal imports by region, Low Zero-carbon Technology Cost case**

million short tons

Region	2022	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	Average annual percentage change, 2022–2050
<b>Americas</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
United States	6	5	4	4	1	1	2	-4.1%
Canada	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	-0.8%
Mexico	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	5.0%
Brazil	20	21	22	23	24	24	25	0.7%
Other Americas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0%
<b>Europe and Eurasia</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>-0.9%</b>
Western Europe	155	138	105	99	94	100	106	-1.3%
Russia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
Eastern Europe and Eurasia	13	11	12	14	16	19	23	2.1%
<b>Asia Pacific</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>1,169</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
Japan	192	190	133	132	127	122	118	-1.7%
South Korea	109	107	111	115	118	120	119	0.3%
Australia and New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
China	311	377	478	549	509	420	375	0.7%
India	258	255	345	323	365	382	439	1.9%
Other Asia Pacific	243	240	316	372	384	427	440	2.1%
<b>Africa and Middle East</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
Africa	15	14	17	22	27	26	30	2.6%
Middle East	10	9	9	9	10	10	9	-0.1%
<b>World</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,668</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>0.8%</b>

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, World Energy Projection System (2023), run lz\_230821.151531 and Annual Energy Outlook 2023 (March 2023), [www.eia.gov/aeo](http://www.eia.gov/aeo)

Note: Totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. "--" means not applicable. Imports, exports, and net trade coal movements do not include coal trade between countries in the same IEO region. As a result, modeled trade might be lower than published historical coal trade when aggregating all imports or exports within an IEO region.