

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Rwanda

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	71.7	323.8	471.2	557%
Remittances	72.8	144.6	161.4	122%
Other official flows (OOF)	4.0	27.2	5.4	36%
of which trade-related OOF	0.4	24.3	5.4	1 229%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 159.2	1 007.1	1 108.5	-4%
of which Aid for Trade	102.3	217.6	340.7	233%

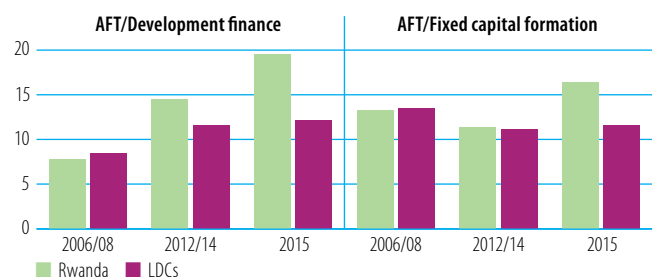
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

- 1 Export diversification
- 2 Transport infrastructure
- 3 Industrialization

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



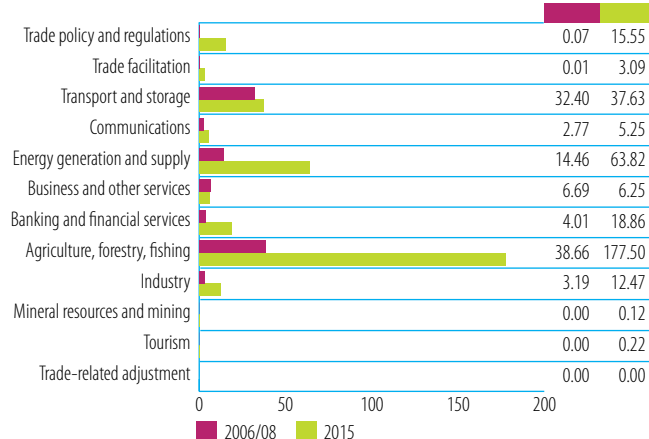
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
IDA	31.9	31	IDA	77.9	23
EU Institutions	17.4	17	United States	76.5	22
African Development Fund	13.8	14	United Kingdom	65.9	19
Belgium	10.4	10	African Development Fund	34.3	10
Japan	5.0	5	EU Institutions	20.2	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

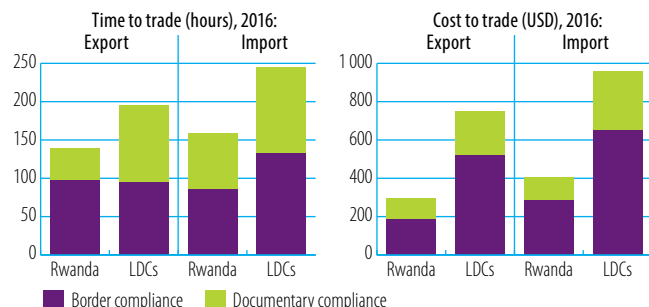


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

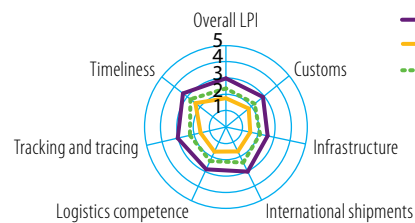
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	18.7	12.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	14.9
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	0.9	0.8
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	90.5	79.6
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	25.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	0.2
Individuals using the internet (2007-2015)	2.1	18.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



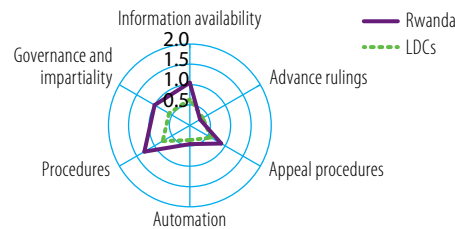
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



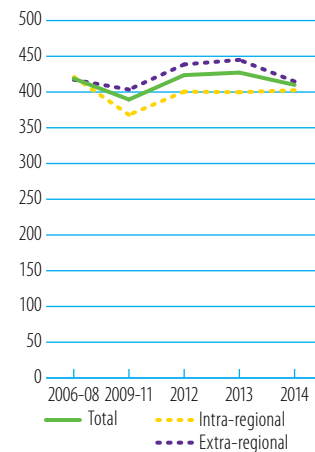
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)



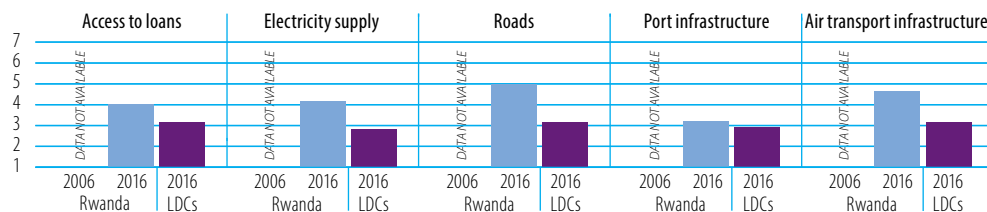
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database  
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (33), intra-regional (13), extra-regional (20)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

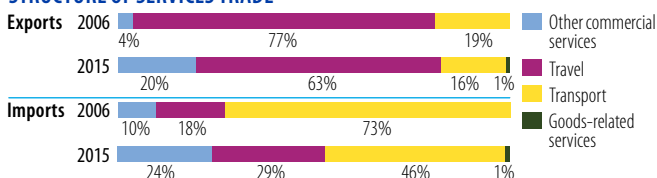
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	33	50
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	51	46
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	34	32
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	72	55
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	57	50

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>				
Goods	0.163	0.684	<b>+319%</b> ▲	
Commercial services	0.171	0.587	<b>+244%</b> ▲	
<b>Imports</b>				
Goods	0.451	1.919	<b>+326%</b> ▲	
Commercial services	0.232	0.886	<b>+282%</b> ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Kenya	21	Democratic Republic of the Congo	32
United Kingdom	21	Kenya	16
Belgium	16	Switzerland	9
Hong Kong, China	10	United Arab Emirates	7
Switzerland	9	United States	4

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Coffee, coffee substitute	34	Ore, concentrate base metals	20
Ore, concentrate base metals	32	Petroleum products	15
Tea and mate	18	Tea and mate	12
Petroleum products	2	Coffee, coffee substitute	11
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	2	Gold, nonmonetary excl. ores	5

Source: UN Comtrade

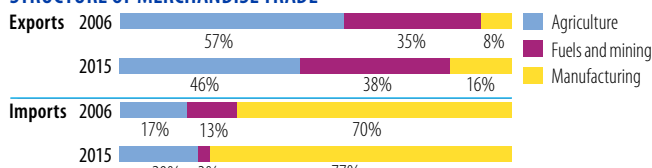
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<b>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</b>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	140	332
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	678	822
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.178	0.068
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.042	0.012

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	52	76
Number of import markets (max. 237)	101	117
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.118	0.139
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.119	0.073

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Kenya	30	China	19
Uganda	13	Uganda	13
Belgium	7	India	10
United Arab Emirates	7	Kenya	8
Tanzania	5	United Arab Emirates	5

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Worn clothing, textile articles	18	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6
Medicaments	5	Lime, cement, construction materials	5
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Medicaments	4
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Sugars, molasses, honey	3
Textile articles, n.e.s.	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

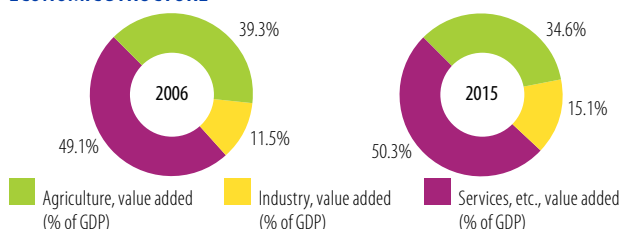
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.7	2.8
Female labour force participation rate (%)	85.7	86.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	19.6	13.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2015)	12.7	7.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	6.7	7.7
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.42	0.50

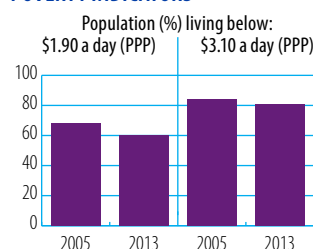
Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



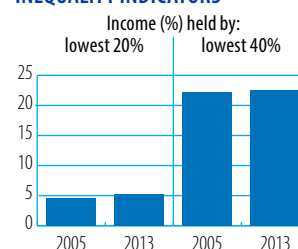
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

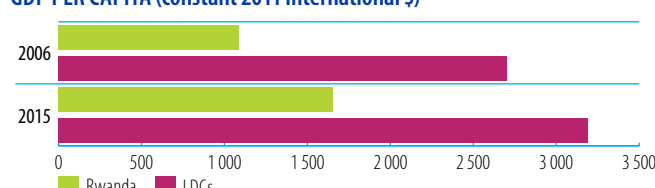


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

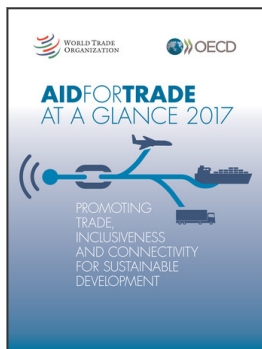
INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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