

Comoros

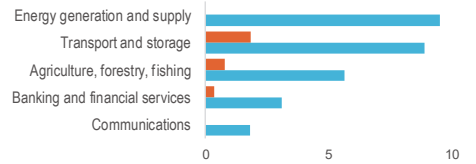
Development finance and trade costs for Comoros

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	32.3	135.7	11%
of which Aid for Trade	3.0	31.2	18%
FDI inflows	0.8	8.6	19%
Remittances	63.2	227.3	10%
Other official flows (OOF)
of which trade-related OOF	...	0.8	...

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; World Bank, WDI; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD)



Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD)

African Development Fund	9.3
International Development Association	9.0
Japan	3.0
United Arab Emirates	2.9
Saudi Arabia	2.8

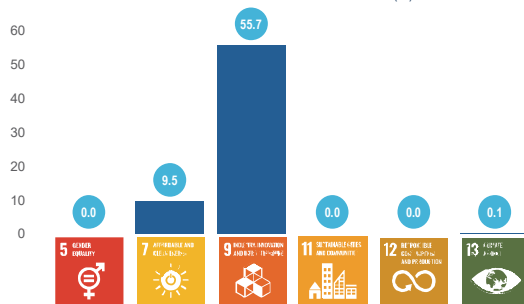


TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire.

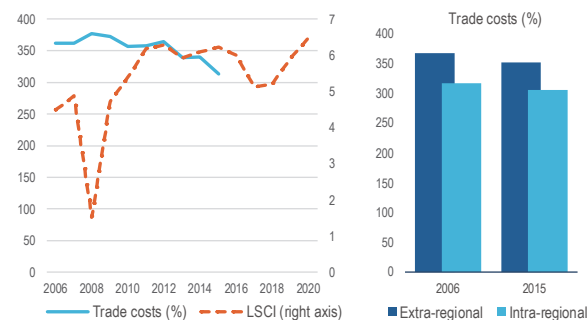
RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)



Sources: OECD, data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

TRADE COSTS

TRADE COSTS AND SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY



Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs. Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

Tariffs (%)	2005/06	2019/20
Imports: simple avg. bound duty
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	28.9	15.8
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	26.5
Exports: weighted avg. faced	0.6	0.2
Exports: duty free (value in %)	82.5	95.7

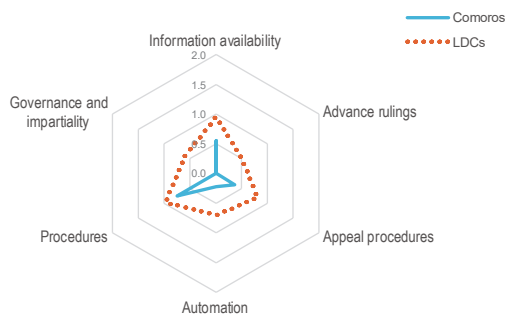
ICT connectivity (% of inhabitants)	2012/13	2019/20
Mobile-cellular subscriptions	46.9	89.9
Coverage by at least a 3G mobile network	...	84.0
Active mobile broadband subscriptions	0.0	...
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.2	0.1
Internet users	6.5	...

Affordability of connectivity (% of GNI per capita)	2018	2020
Data-only mobile broadband 1.5 GB	17.5	7.8
Fixed-broadband Internet 5 GB	32.7	29.3
High usage bundle (140 min; 70 SMS; 1.5 GB)	21.8	19.5

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators.

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT

Current rate of implementation of commitments

N/A

- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

Trade performance and development indicators for Comoros

TRADE PERFORMANCE



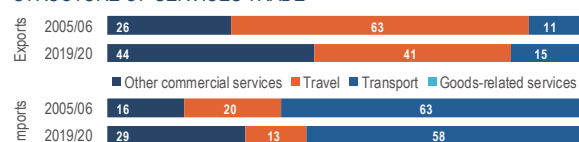
Trade flows (million USD)		2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	13	41
	Commercial services	43	65
Imports	Goods	101	240
	Commercial services	54	96

Product and market diversification		2005/06	2019/20
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)		...	31
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)		...	394
Number of export markets (max. 237)		9	27
Number of import markets (max. 237)		44	70

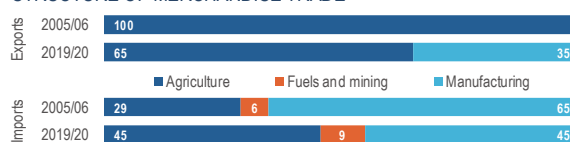
Trade structure		2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)	30.2	40.9
Commercial services	(% of total exports)	76.2	70.5
	(% of total imports)	34.9	31.4
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)	25.6	39.9
	(% of comm. services imports)	3.1	7.3
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)	...	25.9
	(% of goods imports)	...	31.9
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)	86.2	64.6
	(% of goods imports)	25.2	40.3

Sources : WTO Secretariat, UN Comtrade.

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
France	53.2	France	26.6
India	17.2	India	22.8
Germany	11.3	Germany	12.4
United Arab Emirates	7.4	Netherlands	8.5
Singapore	7.0	Madagascar	8.0

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
United Arab Emirates	30.6	United Arab Emirates	19.0
France	21.3	France	15.7
South Africa	9.5	Pakistan	13.2
India	5.7	China	6.9
China	5.2	Turkey	5.3

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Spices	86.2	Spices	64.5
Essential oil, perfume, flavour	8.0	Essential oil, perfume, flavour	23.8
Parts, tractors, motor vehicles	3.0	Misc. manufactured goods n.e.s.	4.7
Other textile apparel, n.e.s.	1.5	Civil engineering equipment	1.8
Special transactions not classified	0.3	Flat-rolled iron etc.	0.7

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Trailers, semi-trailers, etc	13.6	Other meat, meat offal	13.2
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	7.3	Rice	11.0
Lime, cement, construction materials	6.6	Lime, cement, construction materials	9.0
Rice	5.6	Petroleum products	8.6
Petroleum products	5.5	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	8.5

Sources : WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

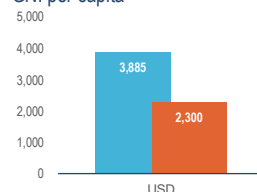
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



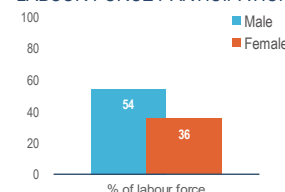
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.5	0.6
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.3	9.2
ODA (% of gross national income)	4.6	6.7
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)
Total debt service (% of total exports)	5.9	10.4
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.2	...

Sources: ILO; OECD; World Bank; UNDP.

GNI per capita



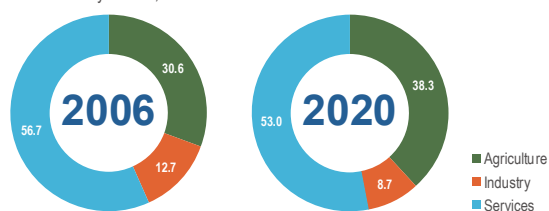
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION



Sources: UNDP and World Bank.

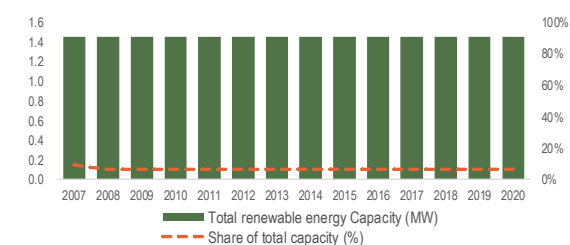
ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

Value added by sectors, in % of GDP

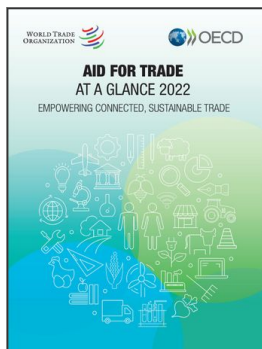


Source: World Bank, WDI.

RENEWABLE ENERGY CAPACITY



Source: IRENA.



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