Metadata on OECD Income Distribution Database (IDD)

Version July 2024

Old OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (Wave 6 series) New OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (1) (Wave 7 series) | Break in series - series are not comparable (p) Provisional data

Income are based on the distribution of the equivalised disposable household income. Income refer to cash income – excluding imputed components such as home production and imputed rents – regularly received over the year. Data refer to market (i.e. before transfers & taxes) and disposable (i.e. after transfers & taxes) income and its components: earnings (broken down into those of the household head, of the spouse and of other household members); self-employment income; capital income (rents, dividends and interest); public transfers; and household taxes. The analysis refers to the distribution among individuals, while keeping the household as the unit within which income sources are pooled and equally shared. This implies that the income of the household is attributed to each of its members, irrespectively of who in the household receives that income. The income attributed to each person is "adjusted" for household size based on a common but arbitrary equivalence elasticity (the square root of household size) that does not distinguish between adults and children and which implies that a household's economic needs increase less than proportionally with its size.* The "square root elasticity" implies that the needs of a household composed of four people are twice as large as those of a single in the case of a childless couple and of a couple with one child). For further details, see http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/OECD-Note-EquivalenceScales.pdf.

Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-200	00s	Arour	nd 2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 * 2	2022	2023 Date upda
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing				1994/95	1999/00	2003/04		2007/08		09/1 0	2011/12				•		•	•	'	•	Oct-2
	Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)							_				2011/12		2013/14		2015/16		2017/18		2019/20		
Austria	Micro census		1983		1993	1999	2224	2005	2222	2222		2012	2242									
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013									Dec-
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 2	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
	Tax records		1983		1995																	
Belgium	European Community Household Panel				1995	2000																
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013									Dec-
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
Canada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics	1076 to 1092	1002 to 1000	1000 to 1002	1002 to 1009	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006 2007	2008	2000 20	010 2011											
Carraua	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1)			1989 to 1992 3 1989 to 1992			2003 to 2005	2006 2007			010 2011											Dec. 2
	Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)							2000 2007				2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
Chile	Cross section household survey				1996																	
	CASEN							2006		2009	2011					_			_			Dec. 2
	CASEN - New TOR (1)									2009	2011		2013		2015		2017			2020	2022	
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)			4003	1006	2002				2	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	021 2022	2023 Jul-2
Czech Republic	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)			1992	1996	2002	2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013									
							2004 2003	2000 2007	2008	2009 20												Dec-
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
Denmark	Danish Law Model System		1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 2	010 2011											Oct-2
	Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)										2011			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			- OCI-2
Estonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007		2009 2			2013									Dec-
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 2	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
Finland	Household Budget Survey	1976																				
	Income Distribution Statistics			1989 to 1992			2003 to 2005	2006 2007			010 2011		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2010	2010	2020 2	1021 2022	Jul-2
	Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1) Enquête Revenus Fiscaux		1987 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 2	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2022	
France	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux		1304	1303	1996	2000	2005		2008	2009 2	010 2011											
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)				1330	2000	2000		2000	2003 2	2011											
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)											2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		Dec. 2
												2012	2013	2014	2013	2010	2017	2010	2013			
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)																			2020 2	2021	
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder)		1985	1990	1995																	
,	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder)				1995	2000	2004		2008	2009 2	010 2011											Dec. 2
	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)	1974	1986		1994	1999	2004		2008		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020		
Greece	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	1974	1900		1994	1999		2006 2007		2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013									
																						Dec-
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 2	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
						2000		2007		2009		2012										
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey			1991	1995	2000	2005															
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1)			1991	1995	2000	2005	2007		2009		2012		2014								Dec-
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1)			1991	1995	2000	2005			2003	010 2011		2013		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	0021	Dec-
	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)			1991	1995	2000		2006 2007	2008	2009 2	010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	Dec-
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)			1991	1995	2000	2004 2005	2006 2007 2006 2007	2008	2009 20	010 2011	2012	2013	2014				2018	2019	2020 2	2021	Dec-:
	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)			1991			2004 2005	2006 2007	2008	2009 20		2012		2014	2015		2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	
	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey		1987	1991	1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008	2009 21 2009 21 2009 21	010 2011 010 2011	2012 2012 2012	2013 2013	2014				2018	2019	2020 2	2021	Dec-:
Iceland	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions		1987	1991			2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 2 2009 2 2009 2 2009 2	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017					
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Iceland Ireland	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)				1994 1995 1993	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2005	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 2 2009 2 2009 2 2009 2 2009 2	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 2	2021	Dec-:
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Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Japan	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1) ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and W EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare		1985 1984	1990	1994 1995 1993 1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014 2014 2014	2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	2016 2016 2016	2017 2017	2018 2018 2018 2018	2019	2020 2 2020 2 2020 2	2021	Dec-: Jul-2 Dec-:
Iceland Ireland Israel Italy	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1) ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and W EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1)		1985 1984	1990	1994 1995 1993 1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014 2014 2014 2014	2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	2016 2016 2016 2016	2017 2017 2017	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018	2019 2019	2020 2 2020 2 2020 2	2021	Dec-: Jul-2 Dec-: Jul-2 Jul-2
Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Japan Korea	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1) ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and W EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)		1985 1984	1990	1994 1995 1993 1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004 2004 2005 2003	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014	2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	2016 2016 2016 2016	2017 2017 2017	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018	2019 2019	2020 2 2020 2 2020 2	2021	Dec-: Jul-2 Dec-: Jul-2 Jul-2
Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Japan Korea	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1) ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and W EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		1985 1984	1990	1994 1995 1993 1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004 2004 2004 2003	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21 2009 21	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014	2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	2016 2016 2016 2016	2017 2017 2017 2017	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018	2019 2019 2019	2020 2 2020 2 2020 2 2020 2	2021 2021 2022	Dec-: Jul-2 Dec-: Jul-2
Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Japan Korea	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1) ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and W EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1985 1984	1990	1994 1995 1993 1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014	2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	2016 2016 2016 2016	2017 2017 2017 2017	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018	2019 2019 2019	2020 2 2020 2 2020 2 2020 2	2021	Dec-: Jul-2 Dec-: Jul-2
Iceland Ireland Israel	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1) ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and W EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		1985 1984	1990	1994 1995 1993 1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2004 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007 2006 2007	2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008	2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009	010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011 010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013 2013	2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014 2014	2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015 2015	2016 2016 2016 2016	2017 2017 2017 2017	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018	2019 2019 2019	2020 2 2020 2 2020 2 2020 2	2021 2021 2022	Dec-: Jul-2 Dec-: Jul-2

Metadata on OECD Income Distribution Database (IDD)

Version July 2024

Old OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (Wave 6 series) New OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (1) (Wave 7 series) | Break in series - series are not comparable (p) Provisional data

Income are based on the distribution of the equivalised disposable household income. Income refer to cash income – excluding imputed components such as home production and imputed rents – regularly received over the year. Data refer to market (i.e. before transfers & taxes) and disposable (i.e. after transfers & taxes) income and its components: earnings (broken down into those of the household members); self-employment income; capital income (rents, dividends and interest); public transfers; and household taxes. The analysis refers to the distribution among individuals, while keeping the household as the unit within which income sources are pooled and equally shared. This implies that the income of the household is attributed to each of its members, irrespectively of who in the household receives that income. The income attributed to each person is "adjusted" for household size based on a common but arbitrary equivalence elasticity (the square root of household size) that does not distinguish between adults and children and which implies that a household's economic needs increase less than proportionally with its size.* The "square root elasticity" implies that the needs of a household composed of four people are twice as large as those of a single (1.4 and 1.7 times those of a single in the case of a childless couple and of a couple with one child). For further details, see http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/OECD-Note-EquivalenceScales.pdf.

Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-2000s	Around 2	010	2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020 *	2021 2022	
Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg		1986/87		1996	2001														upd
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005		2009 2010		2012	2013								Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		4004		1001	2000	2004 2005		2009 2010		2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)		1984		1994	2000	2004	2008	2010		2012		2014	20	.6	2018		2020	2022	Jul
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	1977	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010		2012				<u></u>					
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1)								2010		2012		2014							Jul
Now Zooland	Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIV) - New TOR (1)		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2000/01	2003/04	2008/00	2009/1	2011 2011/1	2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 2022 (<mark>p)</mark>
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)		1985/80	1990/91	1995/90	2000/01	2003/04	2008/09		7011/1 5	012/13	2013/14 2	014/15 201	./16 201 <i>6</i>	/17 2017/1	8 2018/10	2019/20	2020/21		Jun
Norway	Income Distribution Survey		1986		1995	2000	2004	7 Q 2000/00	<u>0 1</u>	<u> </u>	012/13	2013/14 2	31-1/13 201	710 2010	, 17 2017, 1	2010/13	2013/20	2020/21		
	Income Statistics for Household						2004	2008	2009 2010		2242	2242	2011			2212	2242	2222	2004	Jul-
	Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1) Household Budget Survey					2000	2004	2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	L <mark>6 2017</mark>	2018	2019	2020	2021 2022	
Poland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Portugal	Household Budget Survey	1979/80		1990	1995	2000														
. o. tagai	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005		2009 2010		2012		2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005				2012	2013 2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019		2021	Dec
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2008 2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2009 2010		2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019		2021	
0.010	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2010		2012		2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Dec
	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets		1985	1990	1995	_	2004 2003	2000 2007 2000	2003 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 20	13 20	2017	2010	2013	2020	2021	
			1303	1990	1995	2000														
Spain	European Community Household panel				1995	2000														Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013								
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey	1975	1983	1991	1995	2000	2004	2008	2009 2010	2011										
	Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1)									2011	2012	2013								Jul-
	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)											2013	2014 20	15 20	L6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 2022	
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey					2000/01	2004/05													_
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2009 2010	2011 2011	2012	2013	2014 20	15 20	6 2017	2018	2019	2020		Dec.
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey		1987		1994		2004	2000 2007 2000	2003 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 20	13 20	2017	2010	2013	2020		
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions							2007	2009 2010											Jul-
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	4075	4005	4000	4004/05	2222/24				2011	2012	2013	2014 20	15	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	1975	1985	1990	1994/95	2000/01	. / 0.00 /0.4	/0 /		_										
	Family Resources Survey							^{'0} 2006/07 2007/08 2008/09											2021/2	Dec.
United States	Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1) Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	1974	1984	1989		2002/0	03 003/04 to 2005/	<mark>/0 2006/07 2007/08 2008/0</mark> 9	2009/10 2010/1	1 2011/12 2	.012/13	2013/14 2	014/15 201	5/16 2016	/17 2017/1	.8 2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2	
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	1974	1904	1909	1995	2000	2005	2008	2010	2011	2012									
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)										2012	2013								Dec
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)											2013	2014 20	15 20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 2022	
Brazil	IBGE-PNAD (from LIS) - New TOR (1)							2006	2009	2011		2013								
	IBGE-PNADC (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	_						2000	2003	2011		2013		20	.6 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 2022	Jul-
China (People	S'S China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)									2011										Jul
Republic of) India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)						2004			2011										Jul-
Russian	Household Budget Survey							2008	2010							_				Jul-
	Income Survey - New TOR (1)									2011			20	20						Dec
Federation													-)(2017					11000
Federation South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)													13	2017					Dec
								2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 20				2019	2020	2021	Dec
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2009 2010		2012		2014 20		.6 2017	2018	2019	2020		

(1) Data calculated according to the new OECD Terms of reference (ToR). Compared to previous terms of reference, these include a more detail breakdown of current transfers received and paid by households as well as a revised definition of household income, including the value of goods produced for own consumption as an element

* Survey estimates for 2020 are subject to additional uncertainty and are to be treated with extra caution, as in most countries the survey fieldwork was affected by the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm

Country	Source	Notes	Agency
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing	-	Australian Bureau of Statistics
	Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)		
Austria	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes). Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Statistics Austria
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data from 2007 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	
Belgium	Tax records European Community Household Panel EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. See old definition for raw data. Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes). Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	University of Antwerp
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data from 2018 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	
anada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1) Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)	- - -	Statistics Canada
hile	Cross section household survey CASEN	- -	
	CASEN - New TOR (1)	Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Ministry of Desarollo Social
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)	Data at disposable income only.	Instituto nacional de estadística y censos
zech Republic	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	In 1992, taxes exclude social security contributions	Czech Statistical Office
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Denmark	Danish Law Model System Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)	- -	Ministry of Finance
stonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics Estonia
nland	Household Budget Survey Income Distribution Statistics Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)	- Occupational pensions are included in transfers for all years -	Statistics Finland
ance	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-1990s cannot be strictly compared with data from the mid-1990s onwards.	Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (INSEE)
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	In 2013, methodological changes were implemented in ERFS. 2012 estimates based on this new methodology were also made available by the INSEE. In 2021, methodological changes were implemented in ERFS. 2020 estimates based on this new methodology were also	
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	made available by the INSEE.	
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated. See old definition for data refering to Western Germany Data in current definition refer to unified Germany.	Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW BERLIN)
reece	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1) Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years in HBS)	Bank of Greece
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
ungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Social Research Center (TARKI)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Fost taxes and before transfers (No data off taxes for all years)	
eland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Ministry of Finance
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
eland	Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards	Central Statistics Office
rael	CBS Integrated income survey	-	Central Bureau of Statistics
	CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)	In 2019 several methodological changes were implemented in HES and data are not strictly comparable to earlier years.	
aly	ITAXMOD95 MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and Wealth)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. Since 1995 data include income from financial assets and (imputed values of) family cash benefits.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- - -	Italian National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)
pan	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare	Break in 1995 (persons with income 3 times larger than the standard deviation were excluded before that date).	National Institute of Population and Social Security Research (IPSS)
	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)	Median disposable income of entire population and After taxes/transfers headcount ratio (Poverty) are published result of the "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions" proven to be statistically precise. Some other numbers are not proven to be statistically precise and they are submitted just for reference.	. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
orea	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)	-	Statistics Korea
	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1)	-	
	Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)		
atvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	<u> </u>	Central Statistics Bureau
thuania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	<u> </u>	Statistics Lithuania
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	

Country	Source	Notes	Agency
Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg	-	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	National Institut of Statistics and Studies of the Economy (STATEC)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI)
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	Due to a change in survey weighting and design in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition.	Central Bureau of Statistics
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1) Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIV) - New TOR (1)		
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey	-	Statistics New Zealand
	Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
Norway	Income Distribution Survey Income Statistics for Household	- -	Statistics Norway
	Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics NOI way
Poland	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Central Statistics Office
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	Central Statistics Office
Dartural	Household Budget Survey	-	
Portugal	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Statistics Portugal
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets		
Spain	European Community Household panel	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	National Statistics Institute (INE)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Due to a change in data collection method, data prior to 2007 can not be compared with data from 2007 onwards.	
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1)	-	Statistics Sweden
	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)	Administrative registers from the new Swedish administrative residential register, which covers all households in the population.	
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey Survey of Income and Living Conditions	Data prior to the late-2000s cannot be compared with data from the late-2000s onwards. Occupational pensions are included in transfers from 2009	Office fédéral de la statistique (OFS)
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Secupational pensions are included in transfers from 2005	office reactar de la statistique (or s)
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey	Due to a change in survey weighting in 1994, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	Toulish Chatistical Institute (Touletek)
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Turkish Statistical Institute (Turkstat)
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	-	Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)
omica kingaom	Family Resources Survey	Due to a change in source in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	- Break in 1993 due to a change in the survey instrument on the number of digits allowed	Consulting for the Bureau of the Census
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	From 2018, property tax and federal housing subsidy are no longer included	
Brazil	IBGE-PNAD (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
China (People	IBGE – PNADC (from LIS) 's		
Republic of)	China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	-
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1) Household Budget Survey	-	- Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)
Russian Federatio	Income Survey - New TOR (1)		
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		
Croatia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	The value of goods produced for own consumption was excluded from the income definition due to methodological issues	

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