

Metadata on OECD Income Distribution Database (IDD)  
Version July 2024

Old OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (Wave 6 series) New OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (1) (Wave 7 series) | Break in series - series are not comparable (p) Provisional data

Income are based on the distribution of the equivalised disposable household income. Income refer to cash income – excluding imputed components such as home production and imputed rents – regularly received over the year. Data refer to market (i.e. before transfers & taxes) and disposable (i.e. after transfers & taxes) income and its components: earnings (broken down into those of the household head, of the spouse and of other household members); self-employment income; capital income (rents, dividends and interest); public transfers; and household taxes. The analysis refers to the distribution among individuals, while keeping the household as the unit within which income sources are pooled and equally shared. This implies that the income of the household is attributed to each of its members, irrespectively of who in the household receives that income. The income attributed to each person is “adjusted” for household size based on a common but arbitrary equivalence elasticity (the square root of household size) that does not distinguish between adults and children and which implies that a household’s economic needs increase less than proportionally with its size.\* The “square root elasticity” implies that the needs of a household composed of four people are twice as large as those of a single (1.4 and 1.7 times those of a single in the case of a childless couple and of a couple with one child). For further details, see <http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/OECD-Note-EquivalenceScales.pdf>.

Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-2000s	Around 2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 *	2021	2022	2023	Date of last update		
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)				1994/95	1999/00	2003/04		2007/08	2009/10	2011/12											Oct-22		
Austria	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1983		1993	1999	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							Dec-23	
Belgium	Tax records European Community Household Panel EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1983		1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							Dec-23	
Canada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1) Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)	1976 to 1982	1983 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011										Dec-2023	
Chile	Cross section household survey CASEN CASEN - New TOR (1)				1996			2006		2009	2011												Dec-2023	
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)									2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Jul-24
Czech Republic	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)			1992	1996	2002	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec-23
Denmark	Danish Law Model System Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)		1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011											Oct-22
Estonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec-23
Finland	Household Budget Survey Income Distribution Statistics Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)	1976	1986 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013									Jul-24
France	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1) Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1) Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)		1984	1989	1996	2000	2005		2008	2009	2010	2011												Dec-2023
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)		1985	1990	1995	2000	2004		2008	2009	2010	2011												Dec-2023
Greece	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	1974	1986		1994	1999	2004		2008															Dec-23
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)			1991	1995	2000	2005		2007	2009														Dec-23
Iceland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec-20
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)		1987		1994	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec-23
Israel	CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)		1985	1990	1995	2000	2005		2008	2009	2010	2011												Jul-24
Italy	ITAXMOD95 MASTRIC (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and Wealth) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1984	1991	1993	2000	2004		2008															Dec-23
Japan	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)		1985		1995	2000	2003	2006		2009				2012										Jul-24
Korea	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)							2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012										Jul-24
Latvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								Jul-24
Lithuania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								Dec-23

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Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-2000s	Around 2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 *	2021	2022	2023	Date of last update										
Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		1986/87		1996	2001				2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013				Dec-23									
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021					
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)		1984		1994	2000	2004	2008	2010		2012										2012		2014		2016		2018		2020	2022		Jul-24
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	1977	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010																				Jul-24
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1) Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIW) - New TOR (1)											2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (p)								
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2000/01	2003/04																									Jun-22
	Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)							2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21												
Norway	Income Distribution Survey		1986		1995	2000	2004																									Jul-24
	Income Statistics for Household Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)							2004		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022								
Poland	Household Budget Survey					2000																										Dec-23
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						
Portugal	Household Budget Survey	1979/80		1990	1995	2000																										Dec-23
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021					
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			2021			Dec-23	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021					
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021				Dec-23	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021					
Spain	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets		1985	1990	1995																											Dec-23
	European Community Household panel				1995	2000																										
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021					
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey	1975	1983	1991	1995	2000	2004																									Jul-24
	Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1)																															
	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)																															
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey					2000/01	2004/05																									Dec. 2023
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)									2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020								
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey		1987		1994		2004																									Jul-24
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)							2007		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015																
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	1975	1985	1990	1994/95	2000/01																										Dec. 2023
	Family Resources Survey Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)									2000/01 to 2002/003/04 to 2005/0 2006/07 2007/08 2008/09 2009/10 2010/11	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021/2										
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	1974	1984	1989																												Dec-23
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)				1995	2000	2005			2008		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022								
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)																															
Brazil	IBGE-PNAD (from LIS) - New TOR (1)																															Jul-24
	IBGE-PNADC (from LIS) - New TOR (1)																															
China (People's Republic of)	China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)																															Jul-17
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)						2004																									Jul-17
Russian Federation	Household Budget Survey Income Survey - New TOR (1)							2008		2010																						Jul-21
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)																										2015		2017		Dec-21	
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						Dec-23	
Croatia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)																															Dec-23
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						Dec-23	

(1) Data calculated according to the new OECD Terms of reference (ToR). Compared to previous terms of reference, these include a more detail breakdown of current transfers received and paid by households as well as a revised definition of household income, including the value of goods produced for own consumption as an element of self-employed income.

\* Survey estimates for 2020 are subject to additional uncertainty and are to be treated with extra caution, as in most countries the survey fieldwork was affected by the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

[www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm](http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm)

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Country	Source	Notes	Agency
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)	-	Australian Bureau of Statistics
Austria	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes). Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. Data from 2007 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	Statistics Austria
Belgium	Tax records European Community Household Panel EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. See old definition for raw data. Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes). Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. Data from 2018 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	University of Antwerp
Canada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1) Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)	- - -	Statistics Canada
Chile	Cross section household survey CASEN CASEN - New TOR (1)	- - Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Ministry of Desarrollo Social
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)	Data at disposable income only.	Instituto nacional de estadística y censos
Czech Republic	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	In 1992, taxes exclude social security contributions. - -	Czech Statistical Office
Denmark	Danish Law Model System Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)	- -	Ministry of Finance
Estonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics Estonia
Finland	Household Budget Survey Income Distribution Statistics Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)	- Occupational pensions are included in transfers for all years -	Statistics Finland
France	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1) Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1) Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-1990s cannot be strictly compared with data from the mid-1990s onwards. In 2013, methodological changes were implemented in ERFS. 2012 estimates based on this new methodology were also made available by the INSEE. In 2021, methodological changes were implemented in ERFS. 2020 estimates based on this new methodology were also made available by the INSEE.	Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (INSEE)
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated. See old definition for data referring to Western Germany Data in current definition refer to unified Germany. -	Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW BERLIN)
Greece	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years in HBS) - -	Bank of Greece
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) -	Social Research Center (TARKI)
Iceland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Ministry of Finance
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. -	Central Statistics Office
Israel	CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)	- In 2019 several methodological changes were implemented in HES and data are not strictly comparable to earlier years.	Central Bureau of Statistics
Italy	ITAXMOD95 MASTRIC (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and Wealth) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. Since 1995 data include income from financial assets and (imputed values of) family cash benefits. - -	Italian National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)
Japan	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)	Break in 1995 (persons with income 3 times larger than the standard deviation were excluded before that date). Median disposable income of entire population and After taxes/transfers headcount ratio (Poverty) are published result of the "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions" proven to be statistically precise. Some other numbers are not proven to be statistically precise and they are submitted just for reference.	National Institute of Population and Social Security Research (IPSS)
Korea	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	- - -	Statistics Korea
Latvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Central Statistics Bureau
Lithuania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics Lithuania



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Country	Source	Notes	Agency
Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- - -	National Institut of Statistics and Studies of the Economy (STATEC)
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI)
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1) Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIV) - New TOR (1)	Due to a change in survey weighting and design in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition. - -	Central Bureau of Statistics
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics New Zealand
Norway	Income Distribution Survey Income Statistics for Household Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)	- - -	Statistics Norway
Poland	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. -	Central Statistics Office
Portugal	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. -	Statistics Portugal
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia
Spain	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets European Community Household panel EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. Due to a change in data collection method, data prior to 2007 can not be compared with data from 2007 onwards.	National Statistics Institute (INE)
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1) Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. - Administrative registers from the new Swedish administrative residential register, which covers all households in the population.	Statistics Sweden
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Data prior to the late-2000s cannot be compared with data from the late-2000s onwards. Occupational pensions are included in transfers from 2009	Office fédéral de la statistique (OFS)
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Due to a change in survey weighting in 1994, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Turkish Statistical Institute (Turkstat)
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey Family Resources Survey Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)	- Due to a change in source in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition. -	Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1) Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	- Break in 1993 due to a change in the survey instrument on the number of digits allowed - From 2018, property tax and federal housing subsidy are no longer included	Consulting for the Bureau of the Census
Brazil	IBGE-PNAD (from LIS) - New TOR (1) IBGE – PNADC (from LIS)	- -	-
China (People's Republic of)	China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	-
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Russian Federation	Household Budget Survey Income Survey - New TOR (1)	- -	Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Croatia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	The value of goods produced for own consumption was excluded from the income definition due to methodological issues	-

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