



Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory-2 Warfare Exposure—Short Form (DRRI-2 WE-SF)

Reference: Vogt, D., Bovin, M. J., Smith, B. N., & Kulka, R. (2022). *The Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory-2 Warfare Exposure—Short Form (DRRI-2 WE-SF)* [Measurement instrument]. Available from <https://www.ptsd.va.gov>.

URL: <https://www.ptsd.va.gov/professional/assessment/deployment/DRRI-2-SF.asp>

Note: This is a fillable form. You may complete it electronically.

DRRI-2 WE-SF

Description

The Deployment Risk and Resilience Inventory-2 Warfare Exposure—Short Form is a self-report instrument consisting of 9 items that measure direct exposures to warfare and its consequences. This short-form was developed from 2 scales (Combat Experiences and Aftermath of Battle; 30 items) from the broader DRRI-2.

Administration and Scoring

The DRRI-2 WE-SF takes less than 2 minutes to administer.

This short form uses a 6-point Likert-type response format to measure frequency of experience: 1 (*Never*), 2 (*Once or Twice*), 3 (*Several times over entire deployment*), 4 (*A few times each month*), 5 (*A few times each week*), 6 (*Daily or almost daily*).

To score, sum the total of all items which will range from 9-54. Higher scores are indicative of greater exposure to warfare.

DRRI-2 WE-DF

Instructions: The statements below are about your warfare experiences during your most recent deployment. As used in these statements, the term “unit” refers to those you lived and worked with on a daily basis during deployment. Please click a response for each item to indicate how often you experienced the circumstances.

During deployment...	Never	Once or twice	Several times over entire deployment	A few times each month	A few times each week	Daily or almost daily
1. ...I saw the bodies of dead enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5	6
2. ...I encountered land or water mines, booby traps, or roadside bombs (for example, IEDs).	1	2	3	4	5	6
3. ...I saw refugees who had lost their homes or belongings.	1	2	3	4	5	6
4. ...I fired my weapon at enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5	6
5. ...I saw civilians after they had been severely wounded or disfigured.	1	2	3	4	5	6
6. ...I was involved in searching and/or disarming potential enemy combatants.	1	2	3	4	5	6
7. ...I went on combat patrols or missions.	1	2	3	4	5	6
8. ...I personally witnessed someone from my unit or an ally unit being seriously wounded or killed.	1	2	3	4	5	6
9. ...I was exposed to hostile incoming fire.	1	2	3	4	5	6