

Civics Flash Cards for the Naturalization Test (2008 version)



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

M-623 (rev. 08/21)

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USCIS Civics Flash Cards

These Civics Flash Cards will help immigrants learn about U.S. history and government while preparing for the naturalization test. These flash cards can also be used in the classroom as an instructional tool for citizenship preparation.

IMPORTANT NOTE: On the naturalization test, some answers may change because of elections or appointments. Applicants must be aware of the most current answers to these questions. Applicants must answer these questions with the name of the official who is serving at the time of his or her eligibility interview with USCIS. The USCIS Officer will not accept an incorrect answer.



USCIS Civics Flash Cards

The 100 civics (history and government) questions and answers for the naturalization test are included in these flash cards. The civics test is an oral test and the USCIS Officer will ask the applicant up to 10 of the 100 civics questions. An applicant must answer 6 out of 10 questions correctly to pass the civics portion of the naturalization test.

Although USCIS is aware that there may be additional correct answers to the 100 civics questions, applicants are encouraged to respond to the civics questions using the answers provided on these flash cards.

If you are 65 years old or older and have been a legal permanent resident of the United States for 20 or more years, you may study just the questions that have been marked with an asterisk (*).

Question
1



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the supreme law of
the land?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Question

2



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What does the Constitution do?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ sets up the government
- ★ defines the government
- ★ protects basic rights of Americans

**The National Mall in Washington, D.C.,
seen from the observation area of the
Washington Monument, circa 1945.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-USW31-058713-C.

Question

3



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

A close-up photograph of the original handwritten text from the Preamble of the United States Constitution. The words "We the People" are written in a large, ornate, black ink calligraphic script. Below them, smaller cursive text reads "insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the U". The paper is aged and yellowed.

We the People of the Uni
insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common defence, promote
and our Posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the U

We the People

**“We the People,” the first three words
of the preamble to the Constitution
of the United States.**

Courtesy of the National Archives.

Question

4

What is an amendment?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ a change (to the Constitution)
- ★ an addition (to the Constitution)

The 20th Amendment to the Constitution.

AMENDMENT 20

ratified January 23, 1933)

Section 1. The terms of the President and the terms of Senators and Representatives shall end at noon on the 20th day of January, of years in which such ended if this article had not been ratified of their successors shall then begin.

Section 2. The Congress shall assemble every year, and such meeting shall

Question

5



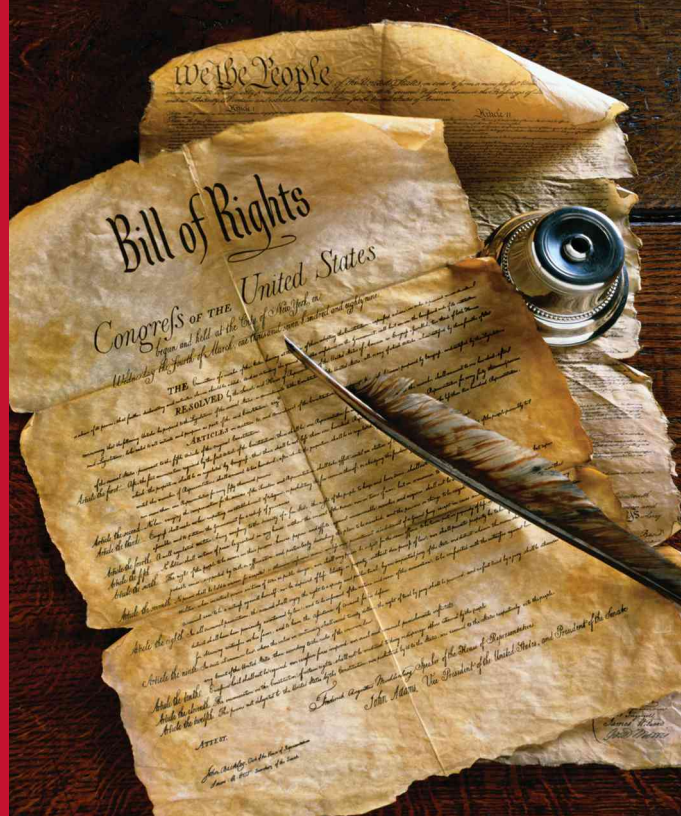
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What do we call the first
ten amendments to the
Constitution?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

the Bill of Rights



Question

6



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one right or freedom from the First Amendment?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ speech
- ★ religion
- ★ assembly
- ★ press
- ★ petition the government

A newspaper stand in 1941.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USF346-BN-001359-Q-C.

Question

7



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**How many amendments
does the Constitution have?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

twenty-seven (27)

**Portrait of Elizabeth Cady Stanton,
seated, and Susan B. Anthony,
standing, advocates for the rights
of women to vote.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ61-791.



Question

8



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What did the
Declaration of
Independence do?**

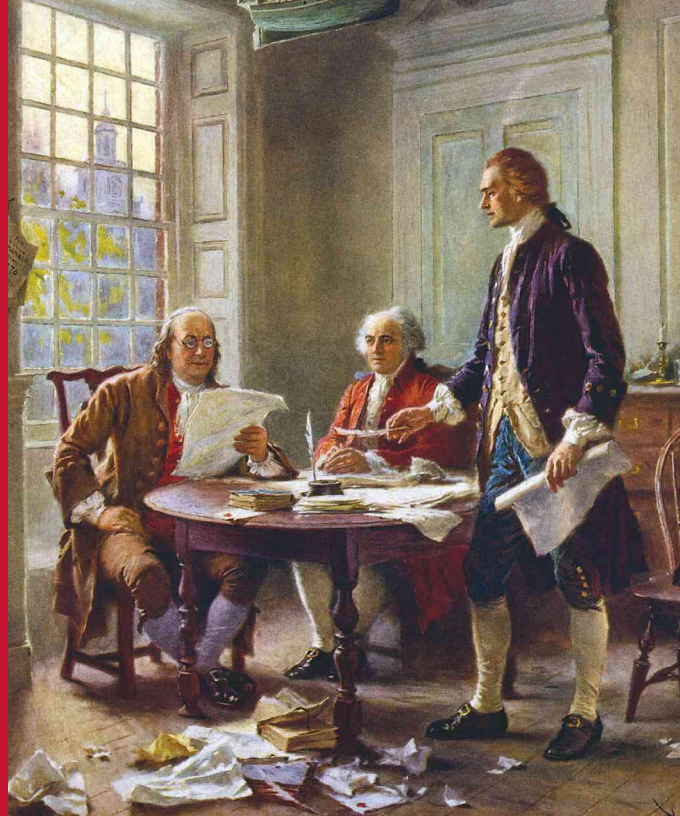


**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **announced our independence (from Great Britain)**
- ★ **declared our independence (from Great Britain)**
- ★ **said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)**

Benjamin Franklin, John Adams, and Thomas Jefferson in “Writing the Declaration of Independence, 1776,” by Jean Leon Gerome Ferris.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-9904.



Question

9



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two rights in the
Declaration of Independence?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **life**
- ★ **liberty**
- ★ **pursuit of happiness**

Question
10



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is freedom of religion?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**You can practice
any religion, or
not practice a
religion.**

**A synagogue on Yom
Kippur, circa 1900.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-DIG-ggbain-02316.



Question

11



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the economic system
in the United States?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



★ **capitalist
economy**

★ **market economy**

Question

12



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is the “rule of law”?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ **Everyone must follow the law.**
- ★ **Leaders must obey the law.**
- ★ **Government must obey the law.**
- ★ **No one is above the law.**

The Contemplation of Justice statue outside the U.S. Supreme Court building in Washington, D.C.

Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Question

13



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one branch or part of
the government.*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ **Congress**
- ★ **legislative**
- ★ **President**
- ★ **executive**
- ★ **the courts**
- ★ **judicial**

The U.S. Capitol (legislative branch)
and the U.S. Supreme Court (judicial
branch) buildings in Washington, D.C.



Question

14

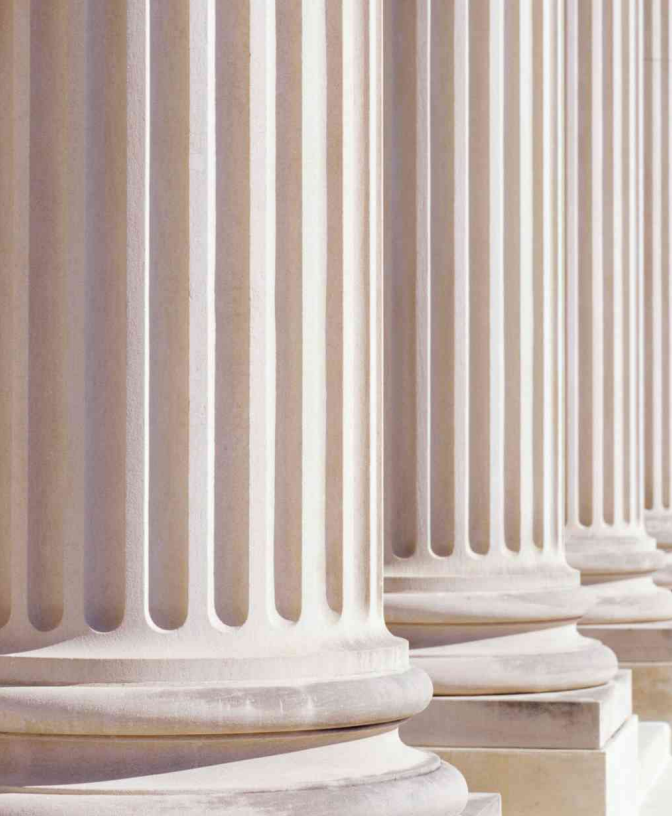


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What stops one branch of government from becoming too powerful?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ **checks and balances**
- ★ **separation of powers**

Question

15



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is in charge of the
executive branch?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



the President

The White House in Washington, D.C.

Question
16



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who makes federal laws?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ **Congress**
- ★ **Senate and House
(of Representatives)**
- ★ **(U.S. or national)
legislature**

The U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.

Question
17



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

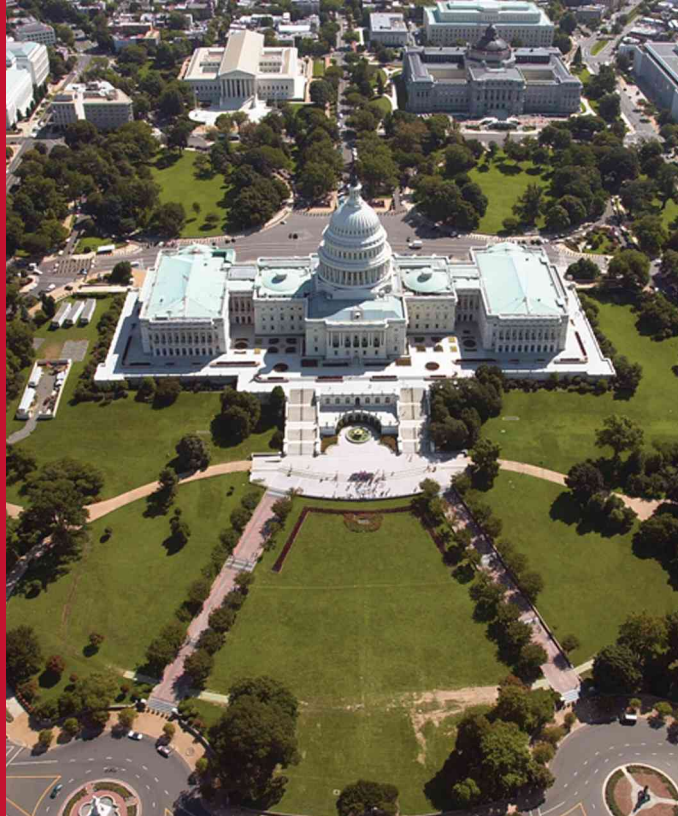
What are the two parts of the
U.S. Congress?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

the Senate and House (of Representatives)

Aerial view of the west front of the
U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.



Question

18



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**How many U.S. Senators
are there?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



one hundred (100)

The Senators of the 109th Congress.
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate Photo Studio.

Question

19



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**We elect a U.S. Senator for
how many years?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



six (6)

**Senate hearing on the confirmation of
John G. Roberts, Jr. in 2005.**

Courtesy of the U.S. Senate Historical Office.

Question
20



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is one of your state's
U.S. Senators now?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



Answers will vary.

[District of Columbia residents and residents of U.S. territories should answer that D.C. (or the territory where the applicant lives) has no U.S. Senators.]

Hiram Revels of Mississippi became the first African American Senator in 1870.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-cwpbh-00554.

Question

21



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**The House of Representatives
has how many voting
members?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



**four hundred
thirty-five (435)**

**President George W. Bush
delivering the State of the Union
Address before a joint session of
Congress, January 23, 2007.**

**Courtesy of the U.S. House of Representatives,
Office of Photography.**

Question

22



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**We elect a U.S.
Representative for how
many years?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



two (2)

**Interior view of the Chamber of the
U.S. House of Representatives, circa 1861.**

Courtesy of the U.S. House of Representatives,
Office of Photography.

Question
23



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Name your
U.S. Representative.**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



Answers will vary.

[Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]

Jeannette Rankin, the first woman to be elected to the U.S. House of Representatives.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-66358.

Question
24



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who does a U.S. Senator
represent?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



all people of the state

Question

25



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

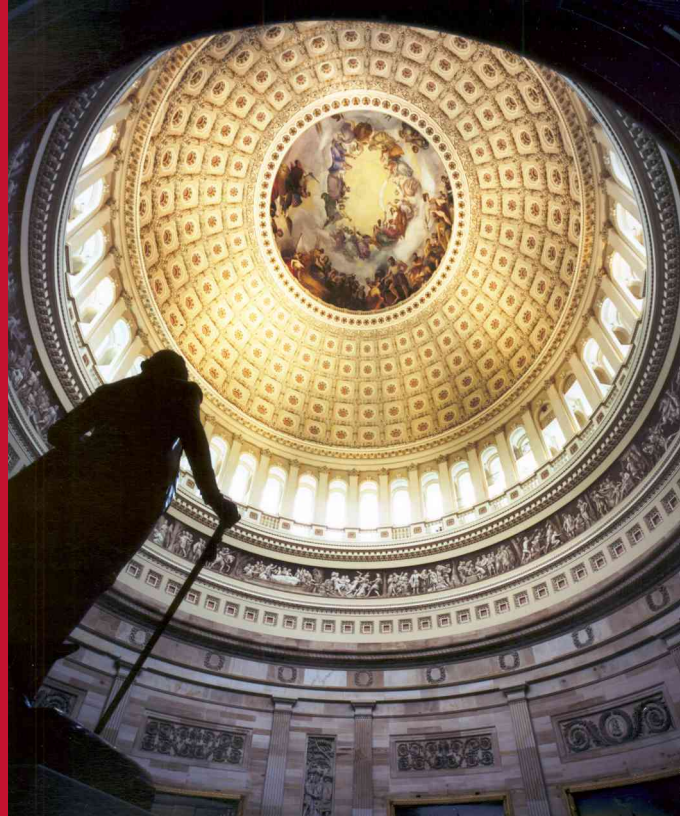
**Why do some states have
more Representatives than
other states?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ (because of) the state's population
- ★ (because) they have more people
- ★ (because) some states have more people

The Rotunda of the U.S. Capitol.
Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.



Question
26



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

We elect a President for how many years?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



four (4)

The inauguration of President Theodore Roosevelt on March 4, 1905.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-231.

Question
27



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**In what month do we vote for
President?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



November

Question
28



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the
President of the
United States now?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the
President of the United States.**

Question
29



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the
Vice President of the United
States now?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the
Vice President of the United States.**

Question

30



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

the Vice President

**Swearing in of Vice President
Lyndon B. Johnson as president
aboard Air Force One following the
death of President John F. Kennedy on
November 22, 1963.**

Courtesy of the Lyndon Baines Johnson Library
and Museum, photo by Cecil Stoughton.



Question

31



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**If both the President and
the Vice President can no
longer serve, who becomes
President?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



the Speaker of the House

The Rostrum, a place for public speaking, is the location from which the Speaker of the House presides.

Courtesy of the Architect of the Capitol.

Question

32



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is the Commander in
Chief of the military?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

the President

**President Franklin D. Roosevelt
reviewing American troops
in Casablanca, Morocco during
World War II.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-USW33-027834-ZC.



Question

33



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who signs bills
to become laws?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



the President

**President Lyndon B. Johnson signing
the Immigration Act of 1965 on
October 3rd of that same year,
Liberty Island, NY.**

Courtesy of the Lyndon Baines Johnson Library
and Museum.

Question

34

Who vetoes bills?



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



the President

The White House in Washington, D.C.

Question

35



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What does the President's
Cabinet do?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



advises the President

**President Ronald Reagan
leads a Cabinet meeting
at the White House
in September 1986.**

**Courtesy of the Ronald Reagan
Presidential Library, C36864-19.**

Question
36



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two Cabinet-level positions?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ **Secretary of Agriculture**
- ★ **Secretary of Commerce**
- ★ **Secretary of Defense**
- ★ **Secretary of Education**
- ★ **Secretary of Energy**
- ★ **Secretary of Health and Human Services**
- ★ **Secretary of Homeland Security**
- ★ **Secretary of Housing and Urban Development**
- ★ **Secretary of the Interior**
- ★ **Secretary of Labor**
- ★ **Secretary of State**
- ★ **Secretary of Transportation**
- ★ **Secretary of the Treasury**
- ★ **Secretary of Veterans Affairs**
- ★ **Attorney General**
- ★ **Vice President**

Question

37



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What does the judicial
branch do?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ reviews laws
- ★ explains laws
- ★ resolves disputes
(disagreements)
- ★ decides if a law goes
against the Constitution

The Courtroom of the U.S. Supreme Court building, where the Court has sat since 1935.

Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Question

38



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the highest court in
the United States?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



the Supreme Court

**West facade of the U.S. Supreme
Court building in Washington, D.C.**

Courtesy of the Collection of the Supreme Court
of the United States.

Question

39



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**How many justices are on the
Supreme Court?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the number of
justices on the Supreme Court.**

Question
40



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is the Chief Justice of
the United States now?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of the
Chief Justice of the United States.**

Question

41



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Under our Constitution,
some powers belong to the
federal government. What is
one power of the federal
government?**

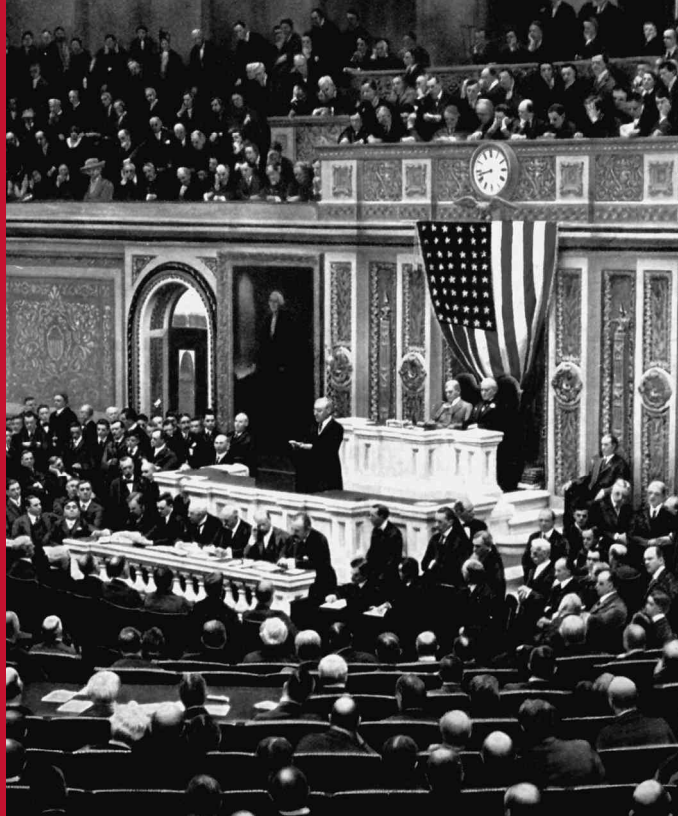


U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ to print money
- ★ to declare war
- ★ to create an army
- ★ to make treaties

**President Woodrow Wilson asking
Congress to declare war on Germany,
April 2, 1917.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-10297.



Question
42



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **provide schooling and education**
- ★ **provide protection (police)**
- ★ **provide safety (fire departments)**
- ★ **give a driver's license**
- ★ **approve zoning and land use**



Question

43



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who is the Governor of your
state now?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Answers will vary.

[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. does not have a Governor.]

Question

44



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the capital of your
state?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Answers will vary.

[District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]

Question

45



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are the two major
political parties in the
United States?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



Democratic and Republican

Democratic (donkey) and Republican (elephant) Party icons from a 1962 political cartoon urging citizens to vote. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-116449.

Question
46



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the political party of
the President now?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the political party
of the President.**

Question

47



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the
Speaker of the House of
Representatives now?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**Visit [uscis.gov/citizenship/
testupdates](https://uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates) for the name of
the Speaker of the House of
Representatives.**

Question
48



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

There are four amendments to the Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them.



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).**
- ★ **You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.**
- ★ **Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)**
- ★ **A male citizen of any race (can vote).**

A young woman casting her ballot in the 1964 presidential election.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress,
LC-DIG-ppmsca-04300.



Question

49



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one responsibility
that is only for United States
citizens?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



★ **serve on a jury**

★ **vote in a federal election**

Question
50



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one right only for
United States citizens.



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ **vote in a federal election**
- ★ **run for federal office**

Congressman George W. Johnson of West Virginia with a Boy Scout band from his state, June 4, 1924.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-29200.

Question

51



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two rights of everyone living in the United States?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **freedom of expression**
- ★ **freedom of speech**
- ★ **freedom of assembly**
- ★ **freedom to petition the government**
- ★ **freedom of religion**
- ★ **the right to bear arms**

Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy speaking at a racial equality demonstration outside the Justice Department on June 14, 1963.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04295.

Question

52



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What do we show loyalty to
when we say the Pledge of
Allegiance?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **the United States**
- ★ **the flag**

**A young boy pledging allegiance at a
naturalization ceremony in 1962.**

Courtesy of the USCIS Historical Library,
BK9.4, Item 112.



Question

53



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one promise you make when you become a **United States citizen?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **give up loyalty to other countries**
- ★ **defend the Constitution and laws of the United States**
- ★ **obey the laws of the United States**
- ★ **serve in the U.S. military (if needed)**
- ★ **serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed)**
- ★ **be loyal to the United States**

Question

54



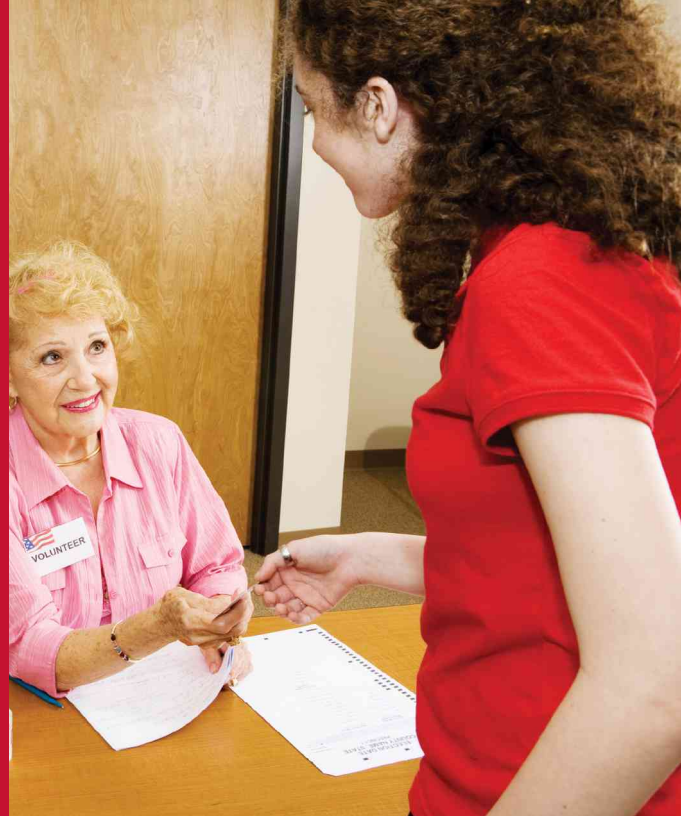
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**How old do citizens have to
be to vote for President?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

**eighteen (18)
and older**



Question

55



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What are two ways that
Americans can participate
in their democracy?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ **vote**
- ★ **join a political party**
- ★ **help with a campaign**
- ★ **join a civic group**
- ★ **join a community group**
- ★ **give an elected official your opinion on an issue**

- ★ **call Senators and Representatives**
- ★ **publicly support or oppose an issue or policy**
- ★ **run for office**
- ★ **write to a newspaper**

Question

56



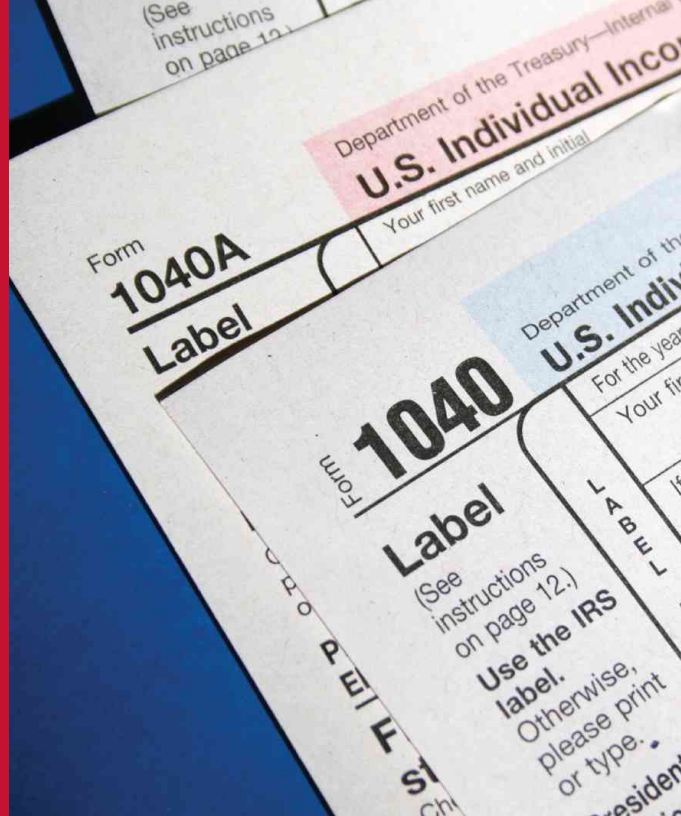
Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**When is the last day you
can send in federal income
tax forms?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

April 15



Question

57



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**When must all men register
for the Selective Service?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

Form 1 **744** **881** **REGISTRATION CARD** No. *26*

1 Name in full *Irving Berlin* Age, in yrs. *39*
(Given name) (Family name)

2 Home address *35 West 70th St NYC*
(No.) (Street) (City) (State)

3 Date of birth *May 11 1888*
(Month) (Day) (Year)

4 Are you (1) a natural-born citizen, (2) a naturalized citizen, (3) an alien, (4) or have you declared your intention (specify which)? *declarant*

5 Where were you born? *Mogilov Russia*
(Town) (State) (Nation)

6 If not a citizen, of what country are you a citizen or subject? *Russian*

7 What is your present trade, occupation, or office? *Composer Music*

8 By whom employed? *employed by self*
 Where employed? *Strand Theatre Bld*

9 Have you a father, mother, wife, child under 12, or a sister or brother under 12, solely dependent on you for support (specify which)? *Mother*

10 Married or single (which)? *Single* Race (specify which)? *Russian*

11 What military service have you had? Rank: _____; branch: _____; years: _____; Nation or State: _____

12 Do you claim exemption from draft (specify grounds)? *No*

I affirm that I have verified above answers and that they are true.

Irving Berlin
(Signature or mark)

If person is of African descent, insert all applicable marks

- ★ at age eighteen (18)
- ★ between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)

World War I draft registration card of Irving Berlin, an American composer who became a naturalized citizen in 1918.

Courtesy of the National Archives.

Question
58



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one reason colonists came to America?

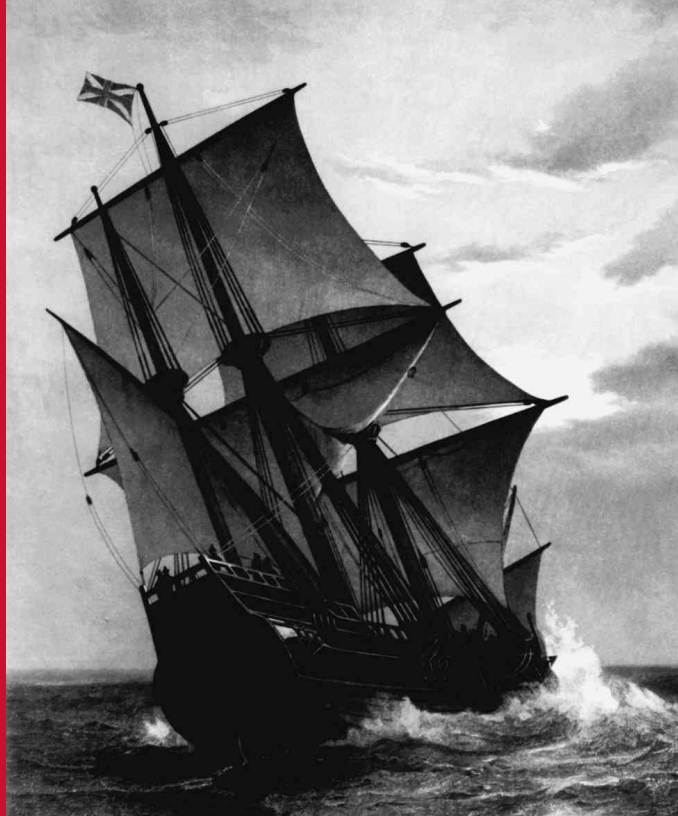


**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **freedom**
- ★ **political liberty**
- ★ **religious freedom**
- ★ **economic opportunity**
- ★ **practice their religion**
- ★ **escape persecution**

“Mayflower Approaching Land,” an engraving of the ship that carried the Pilgrims to Plymouth, MA in 1620.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-3046.



Question

59



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who lived in America before
the Europeans arrived?**

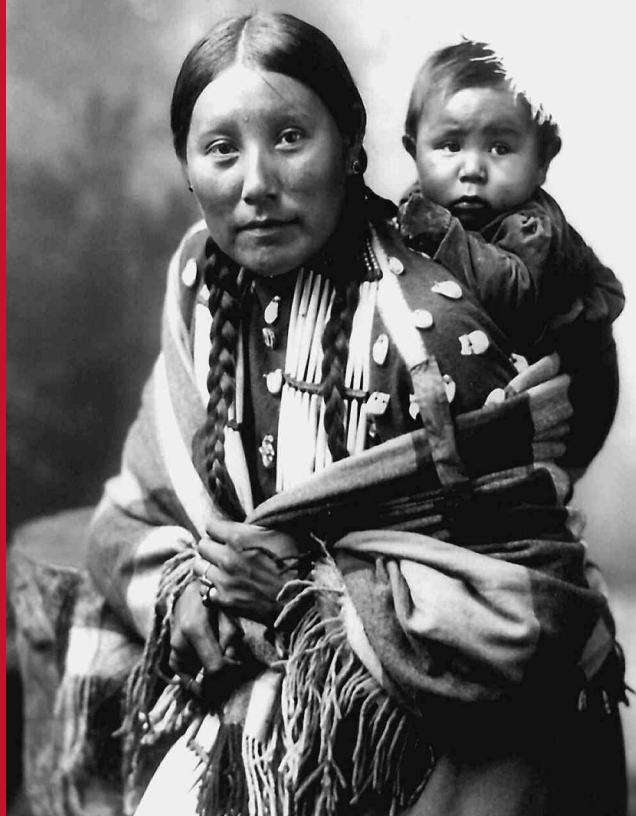


**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **American Indians**
- ★ **Native Americans**

**American Indian woman
and her baby in 1899.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-94927.



Question
60



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What group of people was
taken to America and sold
as slaves?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



★ **Africans**

★ **people from Africa**

**Slaves on a Southern plantation in
May 1862.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-04324.

Question

61



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Why did the colonists fight
the British?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ because of high taxes (taxation without representation)
- ★ because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering)

- ★ because they didn't have self-government

Molly Pitcher firing a cannon at the Battle of Monmouth in 1778 during the American Revolutionary War by Percy Moran.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-4969.

Question

62



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?

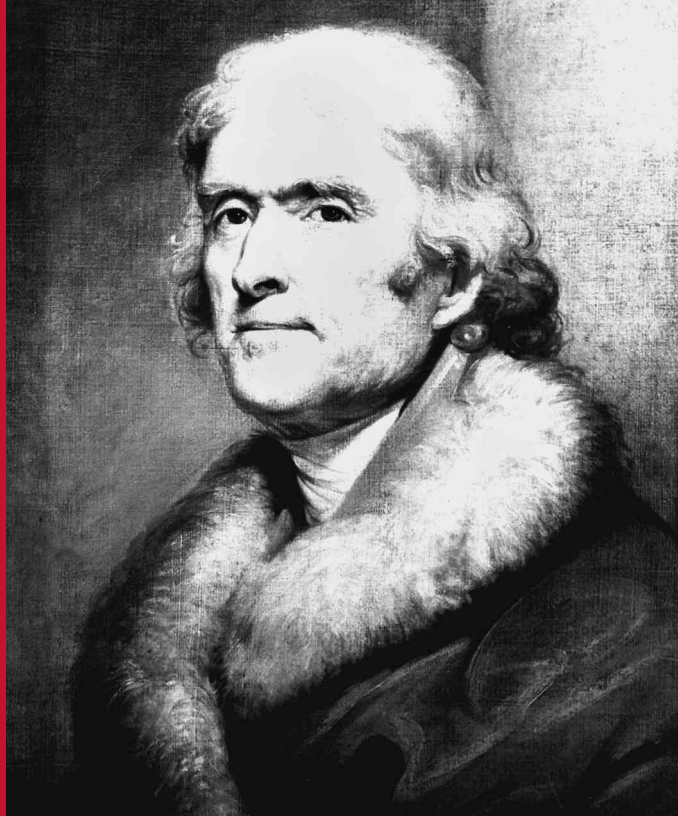


U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

(Thomas) Jefferson

**Thomas Jefferson. Copy of
painting by Rembrandt Peale.**

Courtesy of the National Archives,
NARA File # 208-PU-104HH-4.



Question

63



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



July 4, 1776

In “Declaration of Independence,” a painting by John Trumbull, Thomas Jefferson and his committee present the formal statement of independence from Great Britain.

Courtesy of the National Archives, NARA File # 148-GW-662.

Question

64



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**There were 13 original states.
Name three.**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ **New Hampshire**
- ★ **Massachusetts**
- ★ **Rhode Island**
- ★ **Connecticut**
- ★ **New York**
- ★ **New Jersey**
- ★ **Pennsylvania**
- ★ **Delaware**
- ★ **Maryland**
- ★ **Virginia**
- ★ **North Carolina**
- ★ **South Carolina**
- ★ **Georgia**

Question

65



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What happened at the Constitutional Convention?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



★ **The Constitution
was written.**

★ **The Founding
Fathers wrote the
Constitution.**

**“Scene at the Signing of the Constitution of the United States,”
by Howard Chandler Christy. Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USA7-34630.**

Question
66



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**When was the Constitution
written?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



1787

**Independence Hall in Philadelphia, PA,
where the Constitution was signed in 1787.**

Question

67

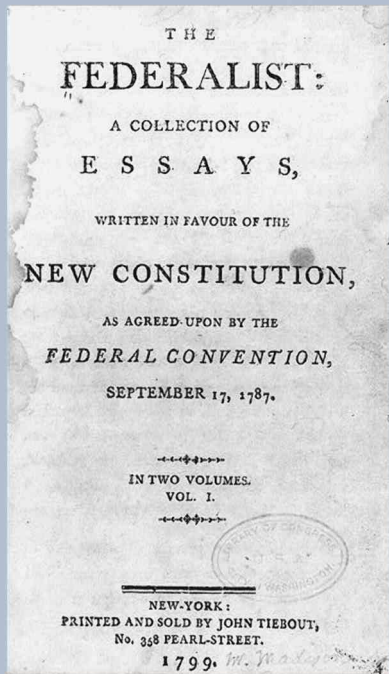


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **(James) Madison**
- ★ **(Alexander) Hamilton**
- ★ **(John) Jay**
- ★ **Publius**

**Title page of The Federalist,
vol. 1, 1799.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-70508.

Question

68



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What is one thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ U.S. diplomat
- ★ oldest member of the Constitutional Convention
- ★ first Postmaster General of the United States

- ★ writer of “Poor Richard’s Almanac”
- ★ started the first free libraries

“Franklin’s Return to Philadelphia, 1785,”
by Jean Leon Gerome Ferris.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-9906.

Question
69



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Who is the “Father of Our Country”?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

(George) Washington

**“George Washington at Princeton,”
by Charles Willson Peale.
Courtesy of the U.S. Senate, Catalog # 31.00002.000.**



Question
70



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who was the first
President?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

(George) Washington

**“Washington Crossing the Delaware,”
by Emanuel Leutze.**

Courtesy of the National Archives,
NARA File # 066-G-15D-25.



Question

71



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ the Louisiana Territory
- ★ Louisiana

Map of the Louisiana Purchase Territory.
Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question
72



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the
United States in the 1800s.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **War of 1812**
- ★ **Mexican-American War**
- ★ **Civil War**
- ★ **Spanish-American War**

“Battle of Lake Erie,” by Percy Moran, depicts a battle from the War of 1812.
Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6893.

Question

73

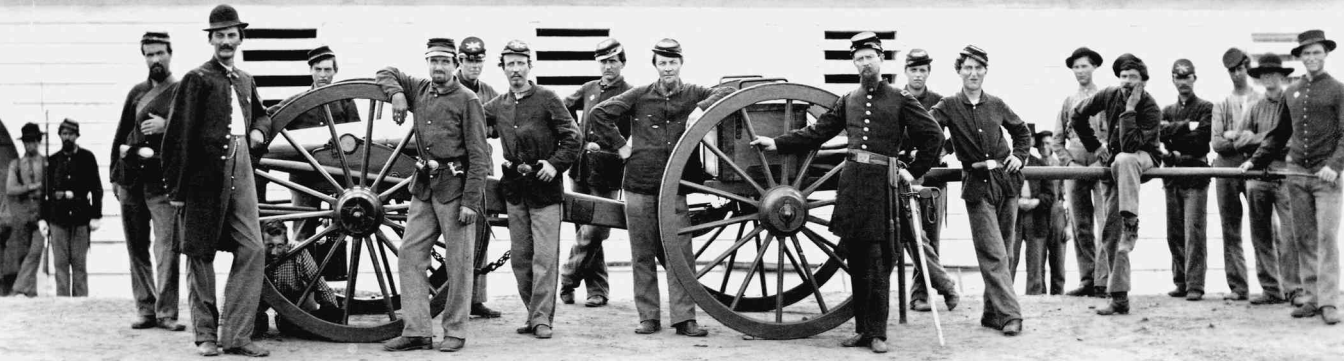


Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Name the U.S. war between
the North and the South.**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



★ **the Civil War**

★ **the War between
the States**

**Civil War soldiers with cannon and caisson,
Fort C.F. Smith, Co. L, 2d New York Artillery.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-115177.

Question
74



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one problem that led to
the Civil War.

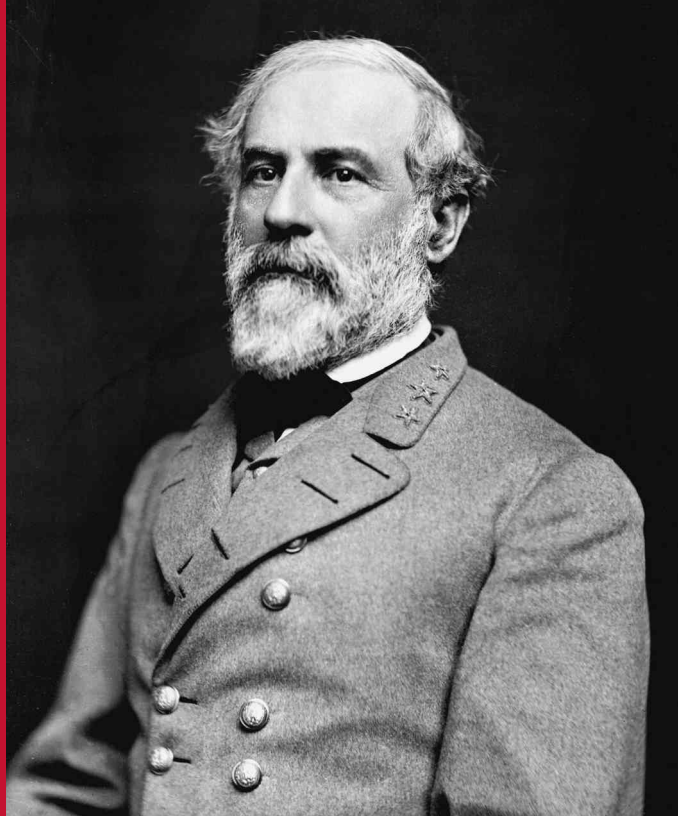


U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ **slavery**
- ★ **economic reasons**
- ★ **states' rights**

**Civil War Confederate
General Robert E. Lee.**

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-B8172-0001.



Question

75



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What was one important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **freed the slaves
(Emancipation
Proclamation)**
- ★ **saved (or preserved)
the Union**
- ★ **led the United
States during the
Civil War**

Abraham Lincoln.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-13016.

Question
76



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ freed the slaves
- ★ freed slaves in the Confederacy
- ★ freed slaves in the Confederate states

- ★ freed slaves in most Southern states

“The First Reading of the Emancipation Proclamation Before the Cabinet,” painted by Francis Bicknell Carpenter and engraved by A.H. Ritchie.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-pga-02502.

Question
77



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What did Susan B. Anthony
do?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ fought for women's rights
- ★ fought for civil rights

Susan B. Anthony.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ggbain-30125.



Question
78



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one war fought by the
United States in the 1900s.*



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **World War I**
- ★ **World War II**
- ★ **Korean War**
- ★ **Vietnam War**
- ★ **(Persian) Gulf War**

**“Raising the Flag on Iwo Jima,”
photographed by Joe Rosenthal,
Associated Press, 1945.**

Courtesy of the National Archives, 80-G-413988.

Question
79



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who was President during
World War I?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



(Woodrow) Wilson

President Woodrow Wilson.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-107577.

Question
80



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who was President during the
Great Depression and World
War II?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



(Franklin) Roosevelt

**President Franklin D. Roosevelt signing
the Declaration of War against Japan on
December 8, 1941.**

Courtesy of the National Archives.

Question

81



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Who did the United States
fight in World War II?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Japan, Germany, and Italy

**Surrender of Japan, September 2, 1945.
General Douglas MacArthur signs
as Supreme Allied Commander
during formal surrender ceremonies
aboard the USS Missouri in Tokyo Bay.**

Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question

82



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Before he was President,
Eisenhower was a general.
What war was he in?**



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

World War II

General Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1945.

Courtesy of the National Archives.



Question

83



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Communism

Germans from East and West stand on the Berlin Wall in front of the Brandenburg Gate in this November 10, 1989 photo, one day after the wall opened. The Berlin Wall was a symbol of the tyranny that restrained freedom throughout the Communist bloc of Eastern Europe during the Cold War.

AP Images/STF.



Question

84



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

What movement tried to end racial discrimination?



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



civil rights (movement)

Demonstrators at the March on
Washington for Jobs and Freedom in
Washington, D.C., August 28, 1963.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-03128.

Question
85



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

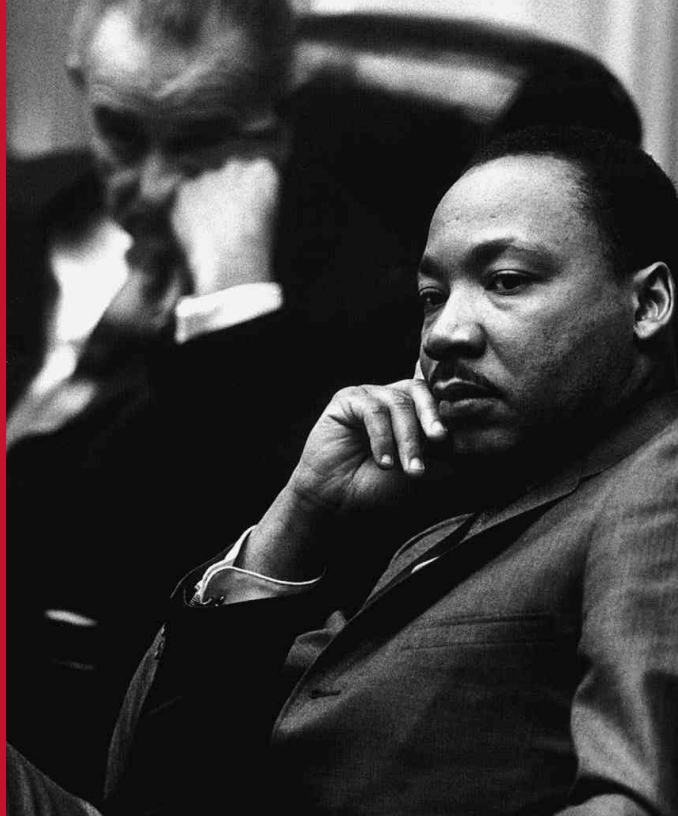
**What did Martin Luther King,
Jr. do?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

- ★ **fought for civil rights**
- ★ **worked for equality for all Americans**

Martin Luther King, Jr.



Question

86



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What major event happened
on September 11, 2001, in
the United States?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



Terrorists attacked the United States.

**Firefighters unfurl a large American flag
over the scarred stone of the Pentagon
on September 12, 2001.**

White House photo by Paul Morse.

Question
87



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one American Indian
tribe in the United States.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



★ Cherokee
★ Navajo
★ Sioux
★ Chippewa
★ Choctaw
★ Pueblo

★ Apache
★ Iroquois
★ Creek
★ Blackfeet
★ Seminole
★ Cheyenne

★ Arawak
★ Shawnee
★ Mohegan
★ Huron
★ Oneida
★ Lakota

★ Crow
★ Teton
★ Hopi
★ Inuit

Four Pueblo women.

Courtesy of the Library of
Congress, LC-USZ62-54421.

Question

88



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one of the two longest rivers in the United States.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ **Missouri (River)**
- ★ **Mississippi (River)**

**The Mississippi River near
Minneapolis, MN.**



Question
89



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What ocean is on the West
Coast of the United States?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



Pacific (Ocean)

**View of the Pacific Ocean from Big Sur, CA,
near Bixby Creek Bridge.**

Question
90



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What ocean is on the East
Coast of the United States?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Atlantic (Ocean)

Portland Head Light in
Cape Elizabeth, ME.



Question

91



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one U.S. territory.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

- ★ **Puerto Rico**
- ★ **U.S. Virgin Islands**
- ★ **American Samoa**
- ★ **Northern Mariana Islands**
- ★ **Guam**

Old Spanish Bridge in Umatac, Guam.

Courtesy of the Office of U.S. Representative
Madeleine Z. Bordallo.



Question

92



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one state that borders
Canada.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **Maine**
- ★ **Ohio**
- ★ **Idaho**
- ★ **New Hampshire**
- ★ **Michigan**
- ★ **Washington**
- ★ **Vermont**
- ★ **Minnesota**
- ★ **Alaska**
- ★ **New York**
- ★ **North Dakota**
- ★ **Pennsylvania**
- ★ **Montana**

Question

93



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name one state that borders
Mexico.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services

★ **California**

★ **New Mexico**

★ **Arizona**

★ **Texas**



Question

94



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the capital of the
United States?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

Washington, D.C.

A view of Washington, D.C., from Virginia, across the Potomac River. The view shows the Lincoln Memorial, the Washington Monument, and the U.S. Capitol.



Question

95



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Where is the Statue of
Liberty?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



★ **New York (Harbor)**

★ **Liberty Island**

[Also acceptable are New Jersey,
near New York City, and on the
Hudson (River).]

Question

96



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Why does the flag have
13 stripes?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



- ★ **because there were 13 original colonies**
- ★ **because the stripes represent the original colonies**

Question

97



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**Why does the flag have
50 stars?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**



★ **because there is one star for each state**

★ **because each star represents a state**
★ **because there are 50 states**

Question
98



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**What is the name of the
national anthem?**



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

The Star- Spangled Banner

In “The Star-Spangled Banner,”
by Percy Moran, Francis Scott Key
reaches toward the flag flying over
Fort McHenry.

Courtesy of the Library of Congress, LC-USZC4-6200.



Question
99



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

**When do we celebrate
Independence Day?***



**U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services**

July 4

**Patriotic celebration at the
U.S. Capitol in Washington, D.C.**



Question
100



Civics Flash Cards
for the Naturalization Test

Name two national U.S.
holidays.



U.S. Citizenship
and Immigration
Services



- ★ **New Year's Day**
- ★ **Martin Luther King, Jr. Day**
- ★ **Presidents' Day**
- ★ **Memorial Day**
- ★ **Juneteenth**
- ★ **Independence Day**
- ★ **Labor Day**
- ★ **Columbus Day**
- ★ **Veterans Day**
- ★ **Thanksgiving**
- ★ **Christmas**

**Atlantic Pavilion at the World War II
Memorial in Washington, D.C.**

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