# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011
WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL
INFORMATION FOR 2010

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors Project on Government Oversight, Inc. Washington, D.C.

We have audited the accompanying statement of financial position of the Project on Government Oversight, Inc. (POGO) as of December 31, 2011, and the related statements of activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of POGO's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. The prior year summarized comparative information has been derived from POGO's 2010 financial statements and, in our report dated March 29, 2011, we expressed an unqualified opinion on those statements.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of POGO's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of POGO as of December 31, 2011, and its change in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Gelman Kozenberg & Freedman

May 1, 2012

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# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2011 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2010

#### **ASSETS**

	2011	2010
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents Investments (Notes 2 and 10) Grants receivable Tenant improvement allowance receivable (Note 4) Inventory Prepaid expenses	\$ 1,158,596 934,506 1,522,688 48,143 950 97,718	\$ 2,021,691 971,229 625,969 - 1,047 86,555
Total current assets	3,762,601	3,706,491
FIXED ASSETS, NET (Note 3)	71,717	13,818
OTHER ASSETS		
Deposits Grants receivable, net of current portion	22,690	12,418 <u>448,113</u>
Total other assets	22,690	460,531
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 3,857,008	\$ <u>4,180,840</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred rent (Note 4) Accrued SEP contribution (Note 7) Accrued contingent litigation judgment (Note 9)  Total current liabilities	\$ 55,043 - 47,239 120,000 222,282	\$ 25,749 7,908 60,118 120,000 213,775
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Deferred tenant improvement allowance (Note 4)	48,143	
Total liabilities	270,425	213,775
NET ASSETS		
Unrestricted Temporarily restricted (Note 5)	1,900,973 1,685,610	2,040,941 1,926,124
Total net assets	3,586,583	3,967,065
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 3,857,008	\$ <u>4,180,840</u>

#### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2010

			2010		
	11		Temporarily Restricted	Total	Total
REVENUE	<u>Un</u>	restricted	Restricted	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total</u>
Contributions Grants Interest and dividend income Unrealized (loss) gain on investments Contributed services Publications and other income Fundraising event	\$	81,122 205,686 21,948 (55,915) 58,950 219 59,400	\$ 10,549 1,546,887 - - - -	\$ 91,671 1,752,573 21,948 (55,915) 58,950 219 59,400	\$ 97,198 2,048,913 27,293 118,752 57,960 345 7,335
Net assets released from donor restrictions (Note 6)	_	1,797,950	<u>(1,797,950</u> )		
Total revenue		2,169,360	(240,514)	1,928,846	2,357,796
EXPENSES					
Program Services: Nuclear Weapons Security Investigations Nuclear Power Plant Investigations Contract Oversight Inherently Governmental Functions Emerging Programs Defense and National Security Energy and Natural Resources Investigations Whistleblower Protections Financial Sector Oversight Public Health Investigations Government Accountability Government Oversight Government Corruption		145,488 - 260,342 158,463 176,908 197,794 76,815 110,397 91,688 171,092 353,916 -	- - - - - - - -	145,488 - 260,342 158,463 176,908 197,794 76,815 110,397 91,688 171,092 353,916 -	184,152 14,155 179,260 100,592 138,039 113,643 86,958 82,208 81,892 81,467 - 80,297 71,807
Inspector General Government Secrecy Congressional Oversight Training Direct Lobbying	_	53,118 - 44,738 37,947	- - - -	53,118 - 44,738 <u>37,947</u>	64,796 46,818 40,079 40,961
Total program services	_	1,878,706		1,878,706	1,407,124
Supporting Services: General and Administrative Development		161,542 269,080		161,542 269,080	121,790 206,405
Total supporting services	_	430,622		430,622	328,195
Total expenses	_	2,309,328		2,309,328	1,735,319
Change in net assets		(139,968)	(240,514)	(380,482)	622,477
Net assets at beginning of year		2,040,941	1,926,124	3,967,065	3,344,588
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	<b>\$_</b>	1,900,973	\$ <u>1,685,610</u>	\$ <u>3,586,583</u>	\$ <u>3,967,065</u>

### STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2010

								2011
						Р	rogra	m Services
	Nuclear Weapons Security Investigations Con		Contract Oversight		nerently ernmental nctions	Emerging Programs		
Personnel Costs:	-							
Salaries	\$	84,001	\$	160,108	\$	90,755	\$	113,975
Employee benefits (Notes 7 and 8)		7,865		17,807		10,286		12,646
Payroll taxes		6,365		12,962		7,092		8,811
Total personnel costs		98,231		190,877		108,133		135,432
Rent (Note 4)		7,707		18,284		9,615		12,942
Web / internet		7,527		19,024		16,350		14,523
Consultant fees		23,077		9,913		-		-
Printing, copying and publishing		1,251		4,358		1,849		2,143
Accounting fees		-		-		-		-
Research materials and documents		754		1,980		1,095		1,442
Telephone		430		995		585		714
Travel		311		734		367		426
Outreach		3,351		7,274		3,732		4,847
Depreciation and amortization		608		1,223		672		836
Technology		179		297		145		204
Office supplies		208		519		284		390
Membership and professional growth		170		993		262		334
Postage		619		1,271		796		842
Insurance		352		797		463		566
Filing fees		-		-		-		-
Bank and payroll fees		-		-		-		-
Legal fees		-		-		-		-
Maintenance, repairs and miscellaneous		436		1,029		603		765
Meeting expenses		246		703		424		446
Equipment and equipment rental		31		71		38		56
In-kind contributions - services		-		-		13,050		-
Move expense		-		-		-		-
Fundraising events		-		-		-		-
Grant expense		-		-		-		-
Unsalable Inventory		-		-		-		=
TOTAL	\$	145,488	\$	260,342	\$	158,463	\$	176,908

Defense and National Security		Energy and Natural Resources Investigations	stleblower stections	cial Sector versight		lic Health stigations
\$	138,863	\$ 46,688	\$ 69,189	\$ 58,526	\$	78,589
	12,376	5,871	7,288	5,950		9,028
	10,505	3,675	5,205	4,461		6,109
	161,744	56,234	81,682	68,937		93,726
	9,348	7,302	8,018	5,565		9,666
	12,039	7,076	7,985	9,330		9,760
	-	-	-	-		-
	2,214	1,017	1,208	1,042		1,613
	-	-	-	-		-
	1,221	705	795	633		1,031
	691	328	419	334		527
	330	263	1,421	1,157		1,847
	5,509	1,996	5,092	2,170		3,816
	1,010	344	497	430		577
	206	46	129	87		100
	257	206	214	151		293
	238	170	188	532		213
	1,296	258	596	475		680
	579	251	339	269		423
	-	-	-	-		-
	-	-	-	-		-
	-	-	-	-		-
	636	378	440	348		546
	440	211	1,341	204		336
	36	30	33	24		38
	-	-	-	-		45,900
	-	-	-	-		-
	-	-	=	=		=
	-	-	-	-		-
\$	197,794	\$ 76,815	\$ 110,397	\$ 91,688	<b>\$</b>	171,092

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2010

								201	1 (Continued)
	Program Services (Continued)								
	Government Accountability		Inspector y General		Congressional Oversight Training		Direct Lobbying		Total Program Services
Personnel Costs:									
Salaries	\$	168,931	\$	31,011	\$	31,455	\$	23,136	\$ 1,095,227
Employee benefits (Notes 7 and 8)		16,970		4,151		2,517		2,797	115,552
Payroll taxes		13,026		2,391		1,870		1,855	84,327
Total personnel costs		198,927		37,553		35,842		27,788	1,295,106
Rent (Note 4)		16,579		5,494		2,188		3,363	116,071
Web / internet		17,311		4,591		2,979		3,379	131,874
Consultant fees		50,000		-		-		-	82,990
Printing, copying and publishing		2,864		740		529		453	21,281
Accounting fees		-		-		-		-	-
Research materials and documents		1,909		476		260		311	12,612
Telephone		899		275		132		169	6,498
Travel		2,607		112		204		168	9,947
Outreach		6,107		2,285		751		1,258	48,188
Depreciation and amortization		1,231		228		177		178	8,011
Technology		250		98		29		86	1,856
Office supplies		484		135		69		85	3,295
Membership and professional growth		371		114		284		85	3,954
Postage		1,107		356		135		208	8,639
Insurance		710		228		102		138	5,217
Filing fees		-		-		-		-	-
Bank and payroll fees		-		-		-		-	-
Legal fees		93		-		-		-	93
Maintenance, repairs and miscellaneous		950		282		140		180	6,733
Meeting expenses		1,451		129		908		84	6,923
Equipment and equipment rental		66		22		9		14	468
In-kind contributions - services		-		-		-		-	58,950
Move expense		-		-		-		-	-
Fundraising events		-		-		-		-	-
Grant expense		50,000		-		-		-	50,000
Unsalable Inventory		-		-		-			
TOTAL	\$	353,916	\$	53,118	\$	44,738	\$	37,947	\$ 1,878,706

							2010
	Supporting Services						
General and Administrative Development		То	tal Supporting Services	Tota	Total Expenses		al Expenses
\$ 83,829	\$ 113,892	\$	197,721	\$	1,292,948	\$	1,009,726
6,018	12,271		18,289		133,841		141,779
 6,397	8,801		15,198		99,525		78,521
96,244	134,964		231,208		1,526,314		1,230,026
7,528	12,730		20,258		136,329		162,427
361	13,393		13,754		145,628		64,386
11,000	-		11,000		93,990		50,817
747	17,518		18,265		39,546		16,541
18,155	-		18,155		18,155		17,632
361	-		361		12,973		12,067
399	678		1,077		7,575		6,774
500	2,583		3,083		13,030		11,559
1,006	10,609		11,615		59,803		21,439
609	835		1,444		9,455		5,733
(103)	140		37		1,893		6,539
1,705	385		2,090		5,385		8,186
185	214		399		4,353		4,666
175	4,295		4,470		13,109		8,693
3,378	536		3,914		9,131		7,563
-	4,793		4,793		4,793		5,040
3,788	-		3,788		3,788		3,160
10,144	-		10,144		10,237		9,068
993	726		1,719		8,452		2,486
299	126		425		7,348		12,649
69	52		121		589		484
-	-		-		58,950		57,960
3,999	-		3,999		3,999		-
-	64,503		64,503		64,503		-
_	-		-		50,000		-
 	<u> </u>		-				9,424
\$ 161,542	\$ 269,080	\$	430,622	\$	2,309,328	\$	1,735,319

#### STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011 WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR 2010

		2011	_	2010
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Change in net assets	\$	(380,482)	\$	622,477
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash (used) provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization Unrealized loss (gain) on investments		9,455 55,915		5,733 (118,752)
(Increase) decrease in: Grants receivable Inventory Prepaid expenses		(448,606) 97 (11,163)		(284,082) 9,558 (25,506)
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Deferred rent Accrued SEP contribution	_	29,294 (7,908) (12,879)	-	2,161 (5,419) 8,668
Net cash (used) provided by operating activities	_	(766,277)	-	214,838
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchases of fixed assets Purchases of investments Deposit paid		(67,354) (19,192) (10,272)	_	(8,336) (317,174) -
Net cash used by investing activities	_	<u>(96,818</u> )	_	(325,510)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(863,095)		(110,672)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	_	2,021,691	-	2,132,363
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	\$_	1,158,596	\$_	2,021,691
SCHEDULE OF NONCASH FINANCING TRANSACTIONS				
Tenant Improvement Allowance Receivable and Deferred Tenant Improvement Allowance	<b>\$_</b>	48,143	\$_	

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

#### Organization -

The Project on Government Oversight, Inc. (POGO) is a non-profit organization, incorporated under the laws of the District of Columbia and located in the United States of America. Founded in 1981, POGO is a nonpartisan independent watchdog that champions good government reforms. POGO's investigations into corruption, misconduct, and conflicts of interest achieve a more effective, accountable, open, and ethical federal government. These activities are funded primarily through contributions from foundations.

#### Basis of presentation -

The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, and in accordance with FASB ASC 958, *Not-for-Profit Entities*.

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with POGO's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2010, from which the summarized information was derived.

#### Cash and cash equivalents -

POGO considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Through December 31, 2012, the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act ("Dodd-Frank Act") provides temporary unlimited deposit insurance coverage for noninterest-bearing transaction accounts at all Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) - insured depository institutions (the "Dodd-Frank Deposit Insurance Provision"). POGO maintains a portion of its cash balances at financial institutions in noninterest-bearing accounts; thereby, all of these cash balances are protected by the FDIC under this Act.

At times during the year, POGO maintains cash balances in interest bearing accounts at financial institutions in excess of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) limits. Management believes the risk in these situations to be minimal.

#### Investments -

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value.

#### Grants receivable -

Grants receivable approximate fair value. Management considers all amounts to be fully collectible within one year. Accordingly, an allowance for doubtful accounts has not been established.

#### Fixed assets -

Fixed assets are stated at cost. Fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally three to seven years, with no salvage value. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the life of the lease. POGO capitalizes all property and equipment with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Expenditures for major maintenance and repairs are capitalized and minor maintenance and repairs are expensed when they are incurred.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Income taxes -

POGO is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying financial statements. POGO is not a private foundation.

#### Uncertain tax positions -

In June 2006, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) released FASB ASC 740-10, *Income Taxes*, that provides guidance for reporting uncertainty in income taxes. For the year ended December 31, 2011, POGO has documented its consideration of FASB ASC 740-10 and determined that no material uncertain tax positions qualify for either recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. The Federal Form 990, *Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax*, is subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service, generally for three years after it is filed.

#### Inventory -

Inventory consisted of publications, which are recorded at the lower of cost or market value using the first-in, first-out method of inventory.

#### Net asset classification -

The net assets are reported in two self-balancing groups as follows:

- Unrestricted net assets include unrestricted revenue and contributions received without donor-imposed restrictions. These net assets are available for the operation of POGO and include both internally designated and undesignated resources.
- Temporarily restricted net assets include revenue and contributions subject to donorimposed stipulations that will be met by the actions of POGO and/or the passage of time.
   When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

#### Contributions and grants -

Unrestricted and temporarily restricted contributions and grants are recorded as revenue in the year notification is received from the donor. Temporarily restricted contributions and grants are recognized as unrestricted support only to the extent of actual expenses incurred in compliance with the donor-imposed restrictions and satisfaction of time restrictions. Such contributions and grants received in excess of expenses incurred are shown as temporarily restricted net assets in the accompanying financial statements.

#### Contributed services -

Contributed services consisted of contributed investigative research services. Contributed services are recorded at their fair market value as of the date of the gift.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

# 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (Continued)

Use of estimates -

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Functional allocation of expenses -

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the Statement of Activities and Change in Net Assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

#### Risks and uncertainties -

POGO invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rates, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

#### Fair value measurements -

POGO adopted the provisions of FASB ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*. FASB ASC 820 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy based on the quality of inputs (assumptions that market participants would use in pricing assets and liabilities, including assumptions about risk) used to measure fair value, and enhances disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. POGO accounts for a significant portion of its financial instruments at fair value or considers fair value in their measurement.

#### 2. INVESTMENTS

Investments consisted of the following at December 31, 2011:

		Cost		rket Value
Vanguard Mutual Funds: Large-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares Small-Cap Value Index Fund	\$	243,822 195.968	\$	343,240 289.366
Global Equity Fund	_	267,718		301,900
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	\$	707,508	\$	934,506

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

#### 3. FIXED ASSETS

Fixed assets consisted of the following at December 31, 2011:

FIXED ASSETS, NET	\$ <u>71,717</u>
Total fixed assets Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	139,195 (67,478)
Furniture and computers Leasehold improvements	\$ 101,659 <u>37,536</u>

#### 4. LEASE COMMITMENTS AND RELATED PARTY

POGO leases office space in the District of Columbia, under a non-cancelable operating lease that was extended through December 31, 2011. In June 2011, POGO amended this lease for new space in the same building for an additional 10 years commencing January 1, 2012. Base rent is \$272,281 per year, plus a proportionate share of expenses, increasing by a factor of 2.5% per annum except for a \$2 per square foot increase at the beginning of the sixth lease year in lieu of the 2.5% annual increase. The amended lease provides a for tenant improvement allowance for the build-out of the new space, office moving expenses and office equipment and the amount paid is charged to "deferred tenant improvement allowance" in the accompanying Statement of Financial Position.

The total amount of rental payments due over the life of the lease term is charged to rent expense on the straight-line method over the term of the lease. The difference between rent expense recorded and the amount paid is charged to "deferred rent" in the accompanying Statement of Financial Position.

Rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2011 totaled \$136,329, which included \$153,525 from straight-line rent expense, including other leasing, operating and real estate tax expenses, less \$17,196 of rental income from a sublessor.

Total future minimum lease payments required under the terms of this lease as of December 31, 2011 are as follows:

#### Year Ended December 31,

2012	\$ 272,281
2013	279,088
2014	286,065
2015	293,217
2016 Thereafter	300,547 <u>1,649,590</u> \$ <b>3,080,788</b>

POGO renewed its annual sublease to a Board member for \$1,250 per month. At the end of 2012, POGO entered a one year sublease with a related organization commencing January 1, 2011. Rental income is \$1,177 monthly. Rental income during the year ended December 31, 2011 totaled \$17,196.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

#### 4. LEASE COMMITMENTS AND RELATED PARTY (Continued)

Total future minimum lease payments due under the terms of these subleases as of December 31, 2011 are as follows:

Year Ended December 31, 2012

**\$** 29,121

\$<u>1,685,610</u>

#### 5. TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets consisted of the following at December 31, 2011:

Program Restricted:

Nuclear Weapons Security Investigations Congressional Oversight Training Beth Daley Memorial Fund	\$ _	37,500 20,000 19,777
Time Restricted	<u>1</u>	77,277 ,608,333

#### 6. NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS

TOTAL TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

The following temporarily restricted net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses, which satisfied the restricted purposes specified by the donors or passage of time:

. regram resources	•	
Nuclear Weapons Security Investigations	\$	67,500
Defense and National Security		73,333
Inspector General		33,334
Congressional Oversight Training		20,000
Beth Daley Memorial Fund	_	10,033
		204.200
Passage of Time		.593,750

TOTAL NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS \$1,797,950

#### 7. PENSION PLAN

POGO maintains a simplified employee pension plan for all eligible employees. Employees are eligible to participate in the plan after one year of service. Employer contributions are discretionary, subject to annual approval of the Board of Directors of POGO.

For the year ended December 31, 2011, POGO contributed 5% of each eligible employee's salary to the plan, which totaled \$47,239, and is reflected in employee benefits in the accompanying Statement of Functional Expenses.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

#### 8. RETIREMENT PLAN

POGO sponsors a 403(b) retirement plan that is available to employees who meet certain eligibility requirements. Each employee may contribute up to the lesser of 20% of their salary or \$16,500. POGO does not contribute to the plan.

#### 9. ACCRUED CONTINGENT LITIGATION JUDGMENT

The U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) filed a civil lawsuit against POGO in connection with the organization's monetary public service award given to an individual for his whistleblowing activities. In February 2008, POGO was found liable and was imposed a civil fine of \$120,000. POGO has accrued this civil fine in full on the Statement of Financial Position.

POGO appealed the jury verdict to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. On August 3, 2010, the appellate court granted POGO's appeal and remanded the case to the district court for a new trial. The district court has scheduled a new jury trial to commence on September 20, 2012.

#### 10. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

In accordance with FASB ASC 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures, POGO has categorized its financial instruments, based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy.

The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). If the inputs used to measure the financial instruments fall within different levels of hierarchy, the categorization is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement of the instrument.

Investments recorded in the Statement of Financial Position are categorized based on the inputs to valuation techniques as follows:

- **Level 1.** These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market POGO has the ability to access.
- **Level 2.** These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.
- **Level 3.** Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodology used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2011.

• *Mutual funds*—The fair value is equal to the reported net asset value of the fund, which is the price at which additional shares can be obtained.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011

# 10. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The table below summarizes, by level within the fair value hierarchy, POGO's investments as of December 31, 2011:

		Level 1		Level 2	L	evel 3		Total
Asset Class:								
Vanguard Mutual Funds:								
Large-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	\$	343,240	\$	-	\$	-	\$	343,240
Small-Cap Value Index Fund		289,366		-		-		289,366
Global Equity Fund	-	301,900	-	-	_		_	301,900
TOTAL	\$_	934,506	\$_		\$		\$_	934,506

#### 11. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, POGO has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through May 1, 2012, the date the financial statements were issued.