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References

Citations are given for the standards and dictionaries that were used as the actual resources for *The Unicode Standard*, primarily for Version 1.0. Where a Draft International Standard (DIS) is known to have progressed to International Standard status, the entry for the DIS has been revised. *A revised or reaffirmed edition, with a different date, may have been published subsequently.* For the current version of a standard, see the catalog issued by the standards organization. The Web site of the International Organization for Standardization (<http://www.iso.org>) includes the *ISO Catalogue* and links to the sites of member organizations. Many of the ISO character set standards were originally developed by ECMA and are also ECMA standards.

In general, American library practice has been followed for the romanization of titles and names written in non-Roman script. Exceptions are when information supplied by an author had to be used because the name or title in the original script was unavailable.

R.1 Source Standards and Specifications

This section identifies the standards and specifications used as sources for the Unicode Standard. The section also includes selected current standards and specifications relevant to the use of coded character sets.

AAT: “About Apple Advanced Typography Fonts.” In *TrueType Reference Manual*, Chapter 6: *Font Files*. Apple Computer, ©1997–2002 (last updated 18 Dec 2002).

<http://developer.apple.com/fonts/TTRefMan/RM06/Chap6AATIntro.html>

ANSI X3.4: American National Standards Institute. *Coded character set—7-bit American national standard code for information interchange*. New York: 1986. (ANSI X3.4-1986).

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ANSI Y10.20: American National Standards Institute. *Mathematic signs and symbols for use in physical sciences and technology*. New York: 1988. (ANSI Y10.20-1975 (R1988)).

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ANSI Z39.64: American National Standards Institute. *East Asian character code for bibliographic use*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction, 1991. (ANSI Z39.64-1989).

ASMO 449: Arab Organization for Standardization and Metrology. *Data processing 7-bit coded character set for information interchange*. [s.l.]: 1983. (Arab standard specifications, 449-1982). Authorized English translation.

CCCI: *Zhongwen Zixun Jiaohuanma (Chinese Character Code for Information Interchange)*. Revised edition. Taipei: Xingzhengyuan Wenhua Jianshe Xiaozu (Executive Yuan Committee for Cultural Construction), 1985.

CNS 11643-1986: *Tongyong hanzi biaozhun jiaohuanma (Han character standard interchange code for general use)*. Taipei: Xingzhengyuan (Executive Yuan), 1986.

CNS 11643-1992: *Zhongwen biaozhun jiaohuanma (Chinese standard interchange code)*. Taipei: 1992.

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EACC: (See ANSI Z39.64.)

ECMA Registry: (See ISO Register.)

ELOT 1373: Hellenic Organization for Standardization (ELOT). *The Greek Byzantine musical notation system*. Athens: 1997.

GB 2312: *Xinxi jiaohuanyong hanzi bianmaj, jibenji (Code of Chinese graphic character set for information interchange, primary set)*. Beijing: Jishu Biaozhun Chubanshe (Technical Standards Press), 1981. (GB 2312-1980).

GB 12345: *Xinxi jiaohuanyong hanzi bianmaj, fuzhuji (Code of Chinese ideogram set for information interchange, supplementary set)*. Beijing: Jishu Biaozhun Chubanshe (Technical Standards Press), 1990. (GB 12345-1990).

GB 13000: *Xinxi jishu—Tongyong duobawei bianma zifuji (UCS)—Diyi bufen: Tixi jiegou yu jiben duowenzhong pingmian (Information technology—Universal multiple-octet coded character set (UCS)—Part 1: Architecture and basic multilingual plane)*. Beijing: Jishu Biaozhun Chubanshe (Technical Standards Press), 1993. (GB 13000.1-93) (ISO/IEC 10646.1-1993).

GB 13134: *Xinxi jiaohuanyong yiwen bianma zifuji (Yi coded character set for information interchange)*, [prepared by] Sichuansheng Minzushiwu Weiyuanhui. Beijing: Jishu Biaozhun Chubanshe (Technical Standards Press), 1991. (GB 13134-1991).

GB 18030: *Xinxi jishu—Xinxi jiaohuan yong hanzi bianma zifuji—Jibenji de kuochong. (Information technology—Chinese ideograms coded character set for information interchange—Extension for the basic set)*. Beijing: Guojiao zhiliang jishu jianduju, 2000. (GB 18030-2000).

GBK: *Xinxi jiaohuanyong hanzi bianma kuozhan guifan (Extended Code of Chinese graphic character set for information interchange)*. Beijing: Zhongguo dianzi gongye bu [and] Guojiao jishu jianduju, 1995.

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Irish Standard 434:1999. *Information technology—8-bit single-byte graphic coded character set for Ogham / Teicneolaíocht eolais—Tacar carachtar grafach Oghaim códaithe go haonbheartach le 8 ngiotán.*

ISCII-88: India. Department of Electronics. *Indian script code for information interchange*. New Delhi: 1988.

ISCII-91: India. Bureau of Indian Standards. *Indian script code for information interchange*. New Delhi: 1991.

ISIRI 3342: Institute of Standards and Industrial Research of Iran. *estaandaard-e tabaadol-e ettela'at-e 8 biti-e faarsi = Farsi 8-bit coded character set for information interchange*. Tehran: 1372 [i.e. 1993]. (ISIRI 3342:1993).

ISO Register: International Organization for Standardization. *ISO international register of coded character sets to be used with escape sequences*.

Current register: <http://www.itscj.ipsj.or.jp/ISO-IR/>

ISO 639: International Organization for Standardization. *Code for the representation of names of languages*. [Geneva]: 1988. (ISO 639:1988).

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ISO/IEC 2022: International Organization for Standardization. *Information processing—ISO 7-bit and 8-bit coded character sets—Code extension techniques*. 3rd ed. [Geneva]: 1986. (ISO 2022:1994).

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ISO/IEC 4873: International Organization for Standardization. *Information technology—ISO 8-bit code for information interchange—Structure and rules for implementation*. [Geneva]: 1991. (ISO/IEC 4873:1991).

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The other parts of ISO/IEC 8859 are Part 10, *Latin alphabet No. 6*; Part 11, *Latin/Thai alphabet*; Part 13, *Latin alphabet No. 7*; Part 14, *Latin alphabet No. 8 (Celtic)*; Part 15, *Latin alphabet No. 9*; and Part 16, *Latin alphabet No. 10*. There is no Part 12.

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KS X 1001: Korean Agency for Technology and Standards. *Chongbo kyohwanyong puho (Han'gul mit Hancha). (Code for information interchange (Hanguel and Hanja))*. Seoul: 1992. (KS X 1001-1992).

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MIME: (See RFCs 2045-2049, 4648-4649.)

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<http://partners.adobe.com/asn/developer/opentype/main.html> (Adobe Systems, ©2000–2003)

<http://www.microsoft.com/typography/otspec/> (Microsoft, ©2001)

The RFCs listed below are available through the *Request for Comments* page of the IETF Web site (<http://www.ietf.org/rfc.html>). This page provides for retrieval by RFC number and includes a list of all RFCs in numerical order (*RFC Index*).

RFC 2045: *Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME). Part One: Format of Internet message bodies*, by N. Freed and N. Borenstein. November 1996. (Status: DRAFT STANDARD).

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RFC 2046: *Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME). Part Two: Media types*, by N. Freed and N. Borenstein. November 1996. (Status: DRAFT STANDARD).

Updated by RFC 2646, RFC 3798.

RFC 2047: *MIME (Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions). Part Three: Message header extensions for non-ASCII text*, by K. Moore. November 1996. (Status: DRAFT STANDARD).

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RFC 2048: Obsoleted by RFC 4288, RFC 4289.

RFC 2049: *Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME). Part Five: Conformance criteria and examples*, by N. Freed and N. Borenstein. November 1996. (Status: DRAFT STANDARD).

RFC 2152: *UTF-7: A mail-safe transformation format of Unicode*, by D. Goldsmith and M. Davis. May 1997. (Status: INFORMATIONAL).

RFC 3066: Obsoleted by RFC 4646, RFC 4647.

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R.3 Other Sources for the Unicode Standard

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