The April 2024 AP-NORC Center Poll

Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
With funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago

Interviews: 4/4-8/2024
1,204 adults

Margin of sampling error: +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95% confidence level among all adults

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

CUR1. Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the…

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	24	76	*	1
03/21-25/2024 (N=1,282)	23	76	*	1
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	22	77	*	1
01/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	26	73	*	*
11/30-12/4/2023 (N= 1,074)	25	75	*	*
11/2-6/2023 (N=1,239)	18	81	1	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	21	78	*	1
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	25	75	*	1
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	24	74	1	1
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	24	74	*	1
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	21	78	*	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	25	74	*	1
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	21	78	*	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	28	71	1	1
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	25	73	1	*
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	28	71	*	1
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	25	74	*	1
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	27	72	*	1
07/14-17/2022 (N=1,085)	17	83	-	*
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	14	85	1	*
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	21	78	*	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	29	70	1	1
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	31	68	*	1
2/18-21/2022 (N=1,289)	29	70	*	1
1/13-18/2022 (N=1,161)	26	74	*	*
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	33	66	1	1
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	32	67	1	*
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	34	64	*	1
8/12-16/2021 (N=1,729)	39	61	*	*
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	44	55	1	1
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	46	53	*	1
4/29-5/3/2021 (N=1,842)	54	44	1	1
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	50	50	*	*
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	48	51	*	1
1/28-2/1/2021 (N=1,055)	49	49	1	1
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	37	62	1	1
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	25	74	1	1
9/11-14/2020 (N = 1,108)	27	72	*	1
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	23	75	1	*
7/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	20	80	*	*
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	24	74	1	1

AP-NORC	Right direction	Wrong direction	DON'T KNOW	SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	33	65	1	1
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	36	63	1	-
3/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	42	58	*	*
2/13-16/2020 (N=1,074)	41	59	*	*
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	38	62	*	*
12/5-9/2019 (N=1,053)	36	63	*	*
10/24-28/2019 (N=1,075)	39	60	1	1
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	38	60	1	1
8/15-18/2019 (N=1,059)	33	66	*	1
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	36	63	*	1
5/17-20/2019 (N=1,137)	35	62	2	1
4/11-14/2019 (N=1,108)	37	62	*	*
3/14-18/2019 (N=1,063)	35	63	*	1
1/16-20/2019 (N=1,062)	28	70	1	*
12/13-16/2018 (N=1,067)	39	59	*	1
10/11-14/2018 (N=1,152)	39	60	*	1
8/16-20/2018 (N=1,055)	38	62	*	*
6/13-18/2018 (N=1,109)	40	58	1	1
4/11-16/2018 (N=1,140)	39	60	*	*
3/14-19/2018 (N=1,222)	37	62	1	1
2/15-19/2018 (N=1,337)	32	68	*	*
12/7-11/2017 (N=1,020)	30	69	1	*
9/28-10/2/2017 (N=1,150)	24	74	1	*
6/8-11/2017 (N=1,068)	34	65	2	*

B1A. How would you describe the nation's economy these days? Would you say…

B1B. *If neither good nor poor, don't know, skipped, or refused in B1A:*
If you had to choose, do you lean more toward the nation's economy being good or the nation's economy being poor?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some-what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some-what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	**32**	6	18	7	*	**68**	12	32	24	-	-
02/22-26/2024 (N=1,102)	**30**	4	17	9	**1**	**69**	10	31	29	-	*
1/25-29/2024 (N=1,152)	**35**	7	19	9	*	**65**	11	31	23	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some-what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some-what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
11/30-12/4/2023 (N=1,074)	**30**	3	17	10	**1**	**69**	13	31	26	*	*
10/5-9/2023 (N=1,163)	**27**	1	15	10	*	**73**	11	31	31	-	-
09/07-11/2023 (N=1,146)	**30**	3	17	11	*	**70**	12	32	25	-	*
08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	**34**	3	20	11	*	**66**	10	31	25	-	*
06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	**30**	3	16	12	**1**	**69**	10	35	24	-	-
05/11-15/2023 (N=1,680)	**24**	1	13	9	*	**76**	12	34	29	-	*
04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	**30**	2	15	13	*	**69**	11	34	25	-	-
03/16-20/2023 (N=1,081)	**25**	1	14	10	*	**75**	11	38	26	-	*
02/16-20/2023 (N=1,247)	**32**	3	17	12	*	**68**	12	34	22	*	*
01/26-30/2023 (N=1,068)	**24**	2	13	9	**1**	**76**	13	35	28	*	-
12/1-5/2022 (N=1,124)	**25**	1	14	10	*	**75**	11	38	25	-	-
10/06-10/2022 (N=1,121)	**23**	2	12	9	*	**76**	13	36	28	*	*
09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	**29**	1	15	12	*	**71**	11	35	25	*	-
06/23-27/2022 (N=1,053)	**20**	2	10	9	**1**	**79**	9	35	35	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some-what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some-what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
05/12-16/2022 (N=1,172)	**22**	2	10	9	*	**78**	11	34	34	-	*
4/14-18/2022 (N=1,085)	**29**	2	16	12	*	**70**	11	35	24	-	*
3/17-21/2022 (N=1,082)	**31**	2	18	10	*	**69**	11	37	22	-	-
12/2-7/2021 (N=1,089)	**35**	3	21	11	*	**64**	16	33	16	-	*
10/21-25/2021 (N=1,083)	**35**	2	20	13	*	**65**	12	33	19	-	-
9/23-27/2021 (N=1,099)	**45**	2	27	16	-	**54**	17	25	12	*	-
7/15-19/2021 (N=1,308)	**45**	4	28	13	**1**	**54**	15	28	11	-	*
6/10-14/2021 (N=1,125)	**47**	3	27	17	*	**53**	14	26	13	-	-
3/25-29/2021 (N= 1,166)	**46**	2	25	19	*	**54**	16	27	11	-	-
2/25-3/1/2021 (N=1,434)	**37**	1	22	14	*	**63**	16	34	12	-	*
12/3-7/2020 (N=1,117)	**38**	5	22	11	*	**62**	11	34	17	*	-
10/8-12/2020 (N=1,121)	**39**	6	22	11	*	**61**	10	31	20	-	*
9/11-14/2020 (N=1,108)	**40**	6	24	11	*	**60**	10	33	16	-	-
8/17-19/2020 (N=1,075)	**37**	4	21	12	*	**62**	12	32	18	-	-

AP-NORC	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward good NET	Very good	Some-what good	Lean toward good	Neither good nor poor	Very/ somewhat/ lean toward poor NET	Lean toward poor	Some-what poor	Very poor	DK	SKP /REF
07/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	**38**	4	22	12	-	**62**	11	30	21	-	-
6/11-15/2020 (N=1,310)	**36**	5	19	12	*	**63**	14	28	21	-	1
5/14-18/2020 (N=1,056)	**29**	3	13	13	*	**70**	9	31	30	-	*
4/16-20/2020 (N=1,057)	**29**	3	15	11	-	**71**	8	30	33	-	-
03/26-29/2020 (N=1,057)	**39**	9	17	12	*	**60**	10	29	21	-	-
1/16-21/2020 (N=1,353)	**67**	21	36	10	*	**33**	13	15	5	-	*
9/20-23/2019 (N=1,286)	**61**	18	31	11	*	**38**	11	19	8	1	*
6/13-17/2019 (N=1,116)	**63**	15	35	14	*	**36**	13	16	7	-	1

JRBHELP. Do you think Joe Biden's presidency helped, neither helped nor hurt, or hurt each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Helped a lot/a little NET	Helped a lot	Helped a little	Neither helped nor hurt	Hurt a little/a lot NET	Hurt a little	Hurt a lot	DK	SKP/REF
Cost of health care	**26**	10	16	**34**	**38**	12	26	*	1
Cost of living	**18**	5	13	**23**	**58**	16	42	*	1
Voting rights and election security	**26**	11	15	**38**	**34**	9	25	*	2
Relations with other countries	**31**	15	16	**21**	**47**	12	34	*	2
Creating jobs	**36**	16	19	**27**	**36**	12	25	*	1

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Helped a lot/a little NET	Helped a lot	Helped a little	Neither helped nor hurt	Hurt a little/a lot NET	Hurt a little	Hurt a lot	DK	SKP/REF
Climate change	29	10	19	46	22	8	14	1	1
Abortion laws	23	8	15	43	32	11	21	1	1
Immigration and border security	16	4	12	27	56	12	44	*	1

N=1,204

DJTHELP. Do you think Donald Trump's presidency helped, neither helped nor hurt, or hurt each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Helped a lot/a little NET	Helped a lot	Helped a little	Neither helped nor hurt	Hurt a little/a lot NET	Hurt a little	Hurt a lot	DK	SKP/REF
Cost of health care	26	12	14	34	37	15	22	-	2
Cost of living	40	22	17	19	40	14	25	*	1
Voting rights and election security	26	14	12	26	46	10	37	*	1
Relations with other countries	36	22	14	15	47	13	33	*	1
Creating jobs	47	29	18	26	26	8	18	*	1
Climate change	12	6	6	41	46	15	31	*	2
Abortion laws	22	12	9	29	47	10	36	1	2
Immigration and border security	46	31	16	16	37	11	25	*	1

N=1,204

GROUPSHELP. During their times as president, who do you think did more to help each of the following groups -- Joe Biden, Donald Trump, both equally, or neither?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Joe Biden	Donald Trump	Both equally	Neither	DK	SKP/REF
Women	36	24	9	30	*	1
Men	11	44	15	28	*	2
Black people	35	26	9	28	*	2
White people	11	52	15	20	*	1
Higher-income people	12	61	13	13	*	2
Lower-income people	37	31	6	24	*	1
Middle-income people	28	37	7	26	*	1
People like you	26	35	7	30	*	1
Christian people	15	41	13	29	*	1
Jewish people	27	27	11	33	*	1
Muslim people	32	17	8	40	1	1
Hispanic people	39	25	8	27	*	1

N=1,204

DJT5. When it comes to each of the following, do you think Donald Trump has done something illegal, or he has done something unethical, but not illegal, or do you think he has not done anything wrong? If you don't know enough to say, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC		Illegal	Unethical, but not illegal	Nothing wrong	Don't know enough to say	SKP/ REF
The classified documents found at his Florida home	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	47	15	18	19	*
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	53	16	15	16	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	53	16	13	17	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	47	17	16	18	*
His effort to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	45	18	22	15	1
His alleged attempt to interfere in Georgia's vote count in the 2020 presidential election	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	47	12	22	19	1
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	51	13	15	20	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	50	13	17	19	1
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	53	12	17	17	*
Allegations that he covered up hush money payments to a woman who said he had an affair with her	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	35	31	14	19	*
	08/10-14/2023 (N=1,165)	34	38	14	13	1
	06/22-26/2023 (N=1,220)	35	33	14	15	2
	04/13-17/2023 (N=1,230)	41	33	14	13	*

DJT10. If Donald Trump were convicted of each of the following, would you consider him fit to be president, or not? If you don't know enough to say, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Yes, I would consider him fit to be president	No, I would not consider him fit to be president	Don't know enough to say	SKP/REF
Intentionally retaining classified documents after he was no longer president	27	51	22	*
Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 presidential election	28	52	19	*
Attempting to overturn his 2020 presidential election loss in Georgia	28	53	19	*
Falsifying business documents to cover up hush money payments to a woman who said he had an affair with her	29	50	21	*

N=1,204

DJT21. How confident are you that each of the following is treating Donald Trump fairly when it comes to the cases they're bringing against him?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Extremely/ very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very/not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	SKP/ REF
State prosecutors in New York	**31**	16	15	**22**	**44**	13	30	*	3
State prosecutors in Georgia	**31**	16	14	**24**	**42**	16	26	1	3
Federal prosecutors	**31**	16	15	**21**	**45**	18	27	1	3

N= 1,204

COURT1. How confident are you that each of the following can be fair and impartial in cases involving Donald Trump?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Extremely/ very confident NET	Extremely confident	Very confident	Somewhat confident	Not very/not at all confident NET	Not very confident	Not at all confident	DK	SKP/ REF
The U.S. Supreme Court	**20**	8	12	**34**	**43**	22	21	*	2
Judges hearing the cases against him	**23**	8	16	**31**	**42**	21	22	1	2
Jurors selected in the cases against him	**20**	7	13	**34**	**42**	22	21	1	2

N=1,204

CC6. Do you think climate change is happening, do you think climate change is not happening, or aren't you sure?

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023	AP-NORC 04/13-17/2023	AP-NORC 09/09-12/2022	AP-NORC 06/23-27/2022	AP-NORC 8/15-18/2019	AP-NORC/ EPIC 11/14-19/2018	AP-NORC/ EPIC 8/17-21/2017	AP-NORC/ EPIC 6/8-11/2017	AP-NORC/ EPIC 8/11-14/2016
Climate change is happening	71	74	71	74	71	76	71	72	65	77
Climate change is not happening	11	11	12	8	11	9	9	9	12	10
Not sure if climate change is happening	18	14	16	18	18	15	19	19	23	13
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	*	*	*	-	1	1	1	1	-
N=	*1,204*	*1,146*	*1,230*	*1,054*	*1,053*	*1,058*	*1,202*	*1,038*	*1,068*	*1,096*

CC7. Do you think climate change is caused entirely by human activities, caused mostly by human activities, caused about equally by human activities and natural changes in the environment, caused mostly by natural changes in the environment, or caused entirely by natural changes in the environment?

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023	AP-NORC 04/13-17/2023	AP-NORC 09/09-12/2022	AP-NORC 06/23-27/2022	AP-NORC 8/15-18/2019
Caused entirely/ mostly by human activities NET	**65**	**61**	**63**	**65**	**66**	**62**
Caused <u>entirely</u> by human activities	19	15	14	20	17	19
Caused <u>mostly</u> by human activities	47	45	49	45	49	44
Caused <u>equally</u> by human activities and natural changes in the environment	**22**	**29**	**30**	**26**	**27**	**27**
Caused entirely/ mostly by natural changes in the environ-ment NET	**12**	**10**	**7**	**9**	**7**	**10**
Caused <u>mostly</u> by natural changes in the environ-ment	10	8	6	8	5	8
Caused <u>entirely</u> by natural changes in the environ-ment	2	3	1	1	1	2
DON'T KNOW	*	-	*	-	-	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/ REFUSED	-	*	*	*	*	*
N=	*852*	*874*	*908*	*801*	*763*	*804*

CC8. Over the past year, have you become more concerned about climate change, less concerned, or has there been no change?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	AP-NORC 09/07-11/2023	AP-NORC 04/13-17/2023
More concerned	45	52	48
Less Concerned	10	9	9
No change	45	38	43
DON'T KNOW	-	-	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*	1	1
N=	*1,204*	*1,146*	*1,230*

CC9. Do you think each of the following is doing too much, too little or about the right amount to address climate change?

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Too much	Too little	About the right amount	DK	SKP/REF
Your state and local government officials	14	55	29	1	1
The U.S. federal government	20	56	22	1	1
Large businesses and corporations	10	67	22	1	1
Developed or industrialized countries outside the U.S.	9	67	21	1	1
Developing countries	8	64	26	1	1
Individual people	9	55	35	1	1
Oil and gas companies	9	67	22	1	1

N=1,204

CC10. How much responsibility does each of the following have for addressing climate change?
[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	A lot/some NET	A lot	Some	Not much/none at all NET	Not much	None at all	DK	SKP/REF
Your state and local government officials	**76**	36	41	**23**	14	9	*	1
The U.S. federal government	**79**	49	30	**20**	10	9	*	1
Large businesses and corporations	**80**	54	26	**19**	11	8	*	1
Developed or industrialized countries outside the U.S.	**80**	50	30	**19**	12	7	*	1
Developing countries	**72**	33	39	**26**	17	9	*	1
Individual people	**70**	28	43	**29**	20	9	*	1
Oil and gas companies	**81**	58	22	**18**	11	7	*	1

N=1,204

CC11. How much do you trust each of the following when it comes to addressing climate change?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED ACROSS SCREENS, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	A lot/some NET	A lot	Some	Not much/none at all NET	Not much	None at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Joe Biden	**42**	14	28	**56**	25	31	*	2
Democrats in Congress	**44**	12	31	**54**	27	28	*	2
Republicans in Congress	**28**	6	22	**70**	30	39	*	2
Donald Trump	**33**	12	21	**65**	19	46	*	2

N=1,204

CC12. How important do you think it is for the federal government to do each of the following?

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too/not at all important NET[1]	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP/ REF
Provide incentives for companies to reduce their greenhouse gas emissions	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	**50**	22	28	**30**	**18**	10	8	*	2
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	**53**	25	28	**33**	**13**	9	4	*	1
Restrict companies' greenhouse gas emissions	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	**50**	24	26	**29**	**19**	10	9	*	2
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	**55**	28	27	**30**	**14**	8	5	*	1
Provide incentives for individuals to reduce their greenhouse gas emissions	04/04-08/2024 (N=1,204)	**46**	18	27	**31**	**22**	12	10	*	1
	09/09-12/2022 (N=1,054)	**47**	20	27	**36**	**16**	11	5	1	1

[1] AP-NORC September 2022 Poll phrased the response options as "Not very important" and "Not important at all."

AP-NORC		Extremely /very important NET	Extremely important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too/not at all important NET	Not too important	Not important at all	DK	SKP / REF
Restrict individuals' greenhouse gas emissions	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**30**	12	18	**35**	**33**	19	14	*	2
	09/09-12/2022 *(N=1,054)*	**35**	13	23	**37**	**26**	17	10	1	1
Invest in new, environmentally friendly technologies	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**57**	33	24	**27**	**14**	7	7	*	2
Limit the use of products and technologies that harm the environment	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**52**	23	29	**27**	**18**	9	9	*	3
Enforce current environmental regulations	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**55**	27	28	**28**	**15**	6	8	*	2
Pass stricter environmental laws and regulations	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**46**	20	26	**29**	**23**	11	12	*	2
Provide incentives for individuals to buy electric vehicles	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**34**	14	20	**29**	**35**	15	20	*	2
Build a national network of public charging stations for electric vehicles	04/04-08/2024 *(N=1,204)*	**39**	17	22	**28**	**31**	14	17	*	2

IRA1. The Inflation Reduction Act, a bill also known as the 'IRA,' was passed in 2022 by Congress and signed by President Biden. Do you think the IRA is doing more to help or more to hurt each of the following, or has it not made much difference? If you don't know enough to say, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	More to help	More to hurt	Not made much difference	Don't know enough to say	SKP/REF
The U.S. economy	19	26	20	34	1
Climate change	16	13	30	41	1
U.S. workers	17	24	20	37	1
Inflation	16	28	21	35	1

N=1,204

IRA2. Do you think the following provisions of the IRA have helped, hurt or made no difference for people like you? If you don't know enough to say, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Helped	Hurt	Made no difference	Don't know enough to say	SKP/REF
Tax credits for individuals to add solar panels to their homes	26	9	26	38	1
Tax credits for individuals to buy electric vehicles	21	15	26	37	1
Tax credits for renewable energy projects such as solar and wind power	26	12	22	39	1
Subsidies and tax credits for energy efficient appliances like heat pumps	22	11	26	40	1
Restrictions on leases for oil and gas drilling	15	23	18	42	1
Federal funding for clean energy projects in low-income communities	19	12	26	42	1
Incentives for companies to manufacture clean energy technologies in the U.S. rather than abroad	23	12	21	42	1

N=1,204

IRA3. Do you think the following provisions of the IRA will help, hurt or make no difference in addressing climate change? If you don't know enough to say, you can say that too.

[GRID ITEMS RANDOMIZED, HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Helped	Hurt	Made no difference	Don't know enough to say	SKP/REF
Tax credits for individuals to add solar panels to their homes	33	10	22	34	2
Tax credits for individuals to buy electric vehicles	28	11	26	34	1
Tax credits for renewable energy projects such as solar and wind power	35	11	18	35	1
Subsidies and tax credits for energy efficient appliances like heat pumps	33	9	22	35	1
Restrictions on leases for oil and gas drilling	23	19	17	39	2
Federal funding for clean energy projects in low-income communities	27	10	23	38	1
Incentives for companies to manufacture clean energy technologies in the U.S. rather than abroad	34	10	20	35	1

N=1,204

EV1. Have electric vehicles had a good, bad, or neither good nor bad impact on each of the following?

AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024	Very good/somewhat good NET	Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor bad	Somewhat/ very bad NET	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK	SKP/ REF
The U.S. economy	**24**	5	19	**47**	**25**	13	11	1	2
You personally	**15**	7	8	**67**	**16**	7	9	*	2
U.S. automakers	**29**	6	22	**36**	**31**	17	14	1	3
U.S. workers	**26**	5	21	**47**	**23**	13	10	1	2

N=1,204

PID1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent or none of these?
If Democrat:
PIDA. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Democrat?
If Republican:
PIDB. Do you consider yourself a strong or not so strong Republican?
If independent, none of these, don't know, skipped, or refused:
PIDI. Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?
Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB.

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Democrat NET	**43**
Strong Democrat	18
Not so strong Democrat	13
Lean Democrat	11
Independent/None – Don't lean	**20**
Republican NET	**37**
Lean Republican	10
Not so strong Republican	11
Strong Republican	15
N=	*1,204*

D3. Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?
If liberal:
D4. Do you consider yourself very liberal or somewhat liberal?
If conservative:
IDEO. Do you consider yourself very conservative or somewhat conservative?
Combines D3, D4, D5:

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Liberal NET	**23**
Very liberal	12
Somewhat liberal	11
Moderate	**44**
Conservative NET	**29**
Somewhat conservative	16
Very conservative	14
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	2
N=	*1,204*

REG. Are you currently registered to vote at your address, or not?

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Yes	83
No	16
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,204*

DM5. How would you describe the community you live in now?

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Urban area	25
Suburban area	49
Rural area	25
DON'T KNOW	*
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	1
N=	*1,204*

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any?

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Protestant	29
Roman Catholic	19
Mormon	1
Orthodox	1
Jewish	2
Muslim	*
Buddhist	1
Hindu	*
Atheist	4
Agnostic	5
Nothing in particular	16
Just Christian	19
Unitarian	1
Something else	1
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	*
N=	*1,204*

If Religion is Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, Christian, or something else:
BORN. Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Yes	38
No	62
DON'T KNOW	-
SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	-
N=	*842*

AGE

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
18-29	20
30-44	25
45-59	24
60+	31
N=	*1,204*

GENDER

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Male	49
Female	51
N=	*1,204*

RACE/ETHNICITY

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
White, non-Hispanic	61
Black or African American	12
Hispanic	17
Other	9
N=	*1,204*

MARITAL STATUS

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Married	48
Not married	52
N=	*1,204*

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Employed	59
Not employed	41
N=	*1,204*

EDUCATION

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Less than a high school diploma	9
High school graduate or equivalent	29
Some college	26
College graduate or above	20
Post grad study/professional degree	15
N=	*1,204*

CENSUS REGION

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Northeast NET	**17**
New England	5
Mid-Atlantic	13
Midwest NET	**20**
East North Central	14
West North Central	6
South NET	**39**
South Atlantic	21
East South Central	6
West South Central	12
West NET	**24**
Mountain	8
Pacific	16
N=	*1,204*

HOME OWNERSHIP

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household	71
Rented for cash	27
Occupied without payment of cash rent	2
N=	*1,204*

INCOME

	AP-NORC 04/04-08/2024
Under $10,000	6
$10,000 to under $20,000	8
$20,000 to under $30,000	11
$30,000 to under $40,000	8
$40,000 to under $50,000	7
$50,000 to under $75,000	18
$75,000 to under $100,000	13
$100,000 to under $150,000	17
$150,000 or more	12
N=	*1,204*

Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research and with funding from The Associated Press and NORC at the University of Chicago.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a bi-monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between April 4 through April 8, 2024, with adults aged 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,204 completed the survey—1,102 via the web and 102 by telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. Respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for completing the survey.

The final stage completion rate is 15.6%, the weighted household panel response rate is 22.3%, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 78.9%, for a cumulative response rate of 2.7%.

The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups. For example, the margin of sampling error is +/- 6.0 percentage points for Democrats and +/- 6.2 percentage points for Republicans.

Sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error and there may be other unmeasured error in this or any other survey.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 53 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design.

Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2023 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

Complete questions and results are available at: apnorc.org.

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at: https://amerispeak.norc.org/about-amerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx. For more information, email info@apnorc.org.

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- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest objective and nonpartisan research institutions in the world. www.norc.org

The two organizations have established The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals. Learn more at www.apnorc.org.