



The Whys, Wherefores, and How-To's of Consumer Reporting

Best Practices for Presenting Quality Data

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Keys to success in presenting quality data

- **A user-centered approach**
 - (what works well for you may not be what your audience wants and needs)
- **Testing** with members of the intended audience



Goals for data displays

- Attract users' attention
- **Hold** their attention
- Make them feel respected and understood
- Help them **understand** the information
- Help them **use** the information

Source: adapted from McGee, Jeanne, *Toolkit for making written material clear and effective*



What makes a data display “user centered”?

- Approachable and appealing at first glance – not a wall of words or numbers
- Plain language
- No surprises or confusion or undue effort



What makes a data display “user centered”?

- Includes context and guidance that is geared to interests and needs of the audience
- The right amount of information at the right level of detail -- *for that audience*
- With web, the option to narrow what is shown



What makes a data display “user centered”?

- The information itself is simple enough for people to understand
- The display is intuitive and self-explanatory
- Appropriate comparisons and patterns of results stand out clearly



What makes a data display “user centered”?

- Special care to foster equitable comparisons
 - Careful labeling that explains reasons for missing data
 - Plain language explanations of risk adjustment



Results from a CAHPS II research study on data displays

- “Improving quality information in a consumer-driven era: Showing differences is crucial to informed consumer choice”
- A lab study led by Kristin Carman, PhD, the American Institutes for Research (AIR), done in collaboration with AIR CAHPS II team members Jeanne McGee, PhD (McGee & Evers Consulting, Inc.) and Judith Hibbard, DrPH (University of Oregon)



Lab study findings – what is helpful in data displays?

- These features help consumers understand and use the quality information:
 - Showing results in **rank order** (rather than alphabetically)
 - Using **symbols** (rather than numbers)
 - Including a **summary display**
 - Showing **fewer topics** (e.g., showing 5 topics rather than 9 topics)



Lab study – how was it done?

- A fictional quality report that uses data from a survey of patients to compare family physicians
- 10 versions of the report – each using a *different combination* of the 4 display features that were tested:
 - symbols v. numbers
 - rank or alpha order
 - Summary display v. no summary display
 - Number of topics (5 v. 9)

More evaluable

Less evaluable

Chart
version

Fewer topics **Summary** **Symbols** **Rank order**

More topics **No summary** **Numbers** **Alpha order**

| Chart version | Fewer topics | Summary | Symbols | Rank order | More topics | No summary | Numbers | Alpha order |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| # 1 | 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| # 2 | 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 3 | 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| # 4 | 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | | | |
| # 6 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | 9 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 7 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| # 8 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 9 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| # 10 | | | | | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

More evaluable

Less evaluable

Chart version

Fewer topics Summary Symbols Rank order

More topics No summary Numbers Alpha order

| | Fewer topics | Summary | Symbols | Rank order | More topics | No summary | Numbers | Alpha order |
|------|--------------|---------|---------|------------|-------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| # 1 | 5 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| # 2 | 5 | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | ✓ |
| # 3 | 5 | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| # 4 | 5 | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ |
| # 5 | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | 9 | | | |
| # 6 | | ✓ | ✓ | | 9 | | | ✓ |
| # 7 | | | ✓ | ✓ | 9 | ✓ | | |
| # 8 | | | ✓ | | 9 | ✓ | | ✓ |
| # 9 | | ✓ | | ✓ | 9 | | ✓ | |
| # 10 | | | | | 9 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

Chart #1 = most evaluable version

(has all 4 of the features that make a data display easier to understand and use)

Fewer (5) topics
 Summary
 Symbols
 Rank order

More (9) topics
 No summary
 Numbers
 Alphabetical

Comparing local family doctors from the patient's point of view

Finding a good family doctor just got easier.

When you want to find a good doctor, you ask your friends and family for advice, but why stop there—use the chart on this page, too. The information in this chart makes it quick and easy to compare local doctors on things that matter a lot. And this information comes from a source you can trust—people like you, who are patients of the doctors listed on the chart.

What do the scores mean?

- better** scored above (better than) the average score for all doctors on the chart
- average** scored about the same as the average score for all doctors on the chart
- below** scored below (worse than) the average score for all doctors on the chart

Where do these scores come from?

These scores are based on results from a patient survey of 2,400 people in the local community. The survey asked these people to tell about their recent experiences at the doctor's office. As you can see in the chart, the survey asked about things that matter a lot to patients. These include how well the doctor gives help or advice on the phone, provides good follow-up care, and gives explanations that are easy to understand.

The survey and this chart were done by the Community Health Care Quality Partnership. The Quality Partnership is a non-profit group that works to improve health care in the local community.

How can you use this chart?

You can use this chart to help choose a good doctor, or to see how well your current doctor is doing compared to other doctors in the area. Use the scores to compare doctors on things that are important to you.

Remember, this chart gives you information about the doctors that comes from people who received care from these doctors during the past year. The chart may include some good doctors that your family and friends haven't heard about. So, to find a doctor you're happy with, use this chart together with the advice you get from friends and family.

Do you want more information?

If you have any questions, or if you would like more information about the survey or this report, please call us at the Quality Partnership at 213-4433.

Ratings from a survey of patients on how well the doctor scored on:

| Summary | giving help or advice on the phone | being thorough and skillful in examining patients | providing good follow-up care | giving explanations that are easy to understand | spending enough time with patients |
|---|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Dr. D. Mallin 5220 Lenay Road | better | better | better | better | average |
| Dr. S. Egan 792 Hadley Street | average | better | better | average | better |
| Dr. Y. Latimer 166 Cass Avenue | below | better | better | better | better |
| Dr. B. Layco 1004 Duffy Street | average | average | average | average | better |
| Dr. E. Melnick 2043 Breaker Road | average | average | average | better | average |
| Dr. K. Williams 3804 Taylor Street | better | average | below | average | better |
| Dr. T. Vosti 101 Emerson Avenue | below | better | average | better | average |
| Dr. L. Duso 2206 Kaniowly Street | average | better | average | below | better |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fulberton Street | average | average | average | average | average |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Kevles Street | below | average | average | average | better |
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | below | average | average | average | better |
| Dr. H. Tomley 786 Watson Road | better | average | better | below | below |
| Dr. C. Pearson 1854 Maple Street | below | below | better | better | average |
| Dr. P. Brem 5445 Cranston Avenue | below | average | average | below | better |
| Dr. A. Greer 4425 Wendelin Road | better | average | below | below | average |
| Dr. V. Rema 516 Bayford Road | better | below | average | average | below |
| Dr. M. Hensley 1202 Hampton Avenue | better | below | average | average | below |
| Dr. F. Stecker 2097 Ridge Road | below | below | average | average | below |
| Dr. W. Neiman 83 Alameda Street | better | below | below | below | below |
| Dr. N. Felix 397 Clayton Road | below | below | average | below | below |

More evaluable

Less evaluable

Chart version

Fewer topics Summary Symbols Rank order

More topics No summary Numbers Alpha order

| Chart version | Fewer topics | Summary | Symbols | Rank order | More topics | No summary | Numbers | Alpha order |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| # 1 | 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| # 2 | 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 3 | 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| # 4 | 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | | | |
| # 6 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | 9 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 7 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| # 8 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 9 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| # 10 | | | | | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Chart #10 = **least evaluable** version

(has none of the 4 features that make a data display easier to understand and use)

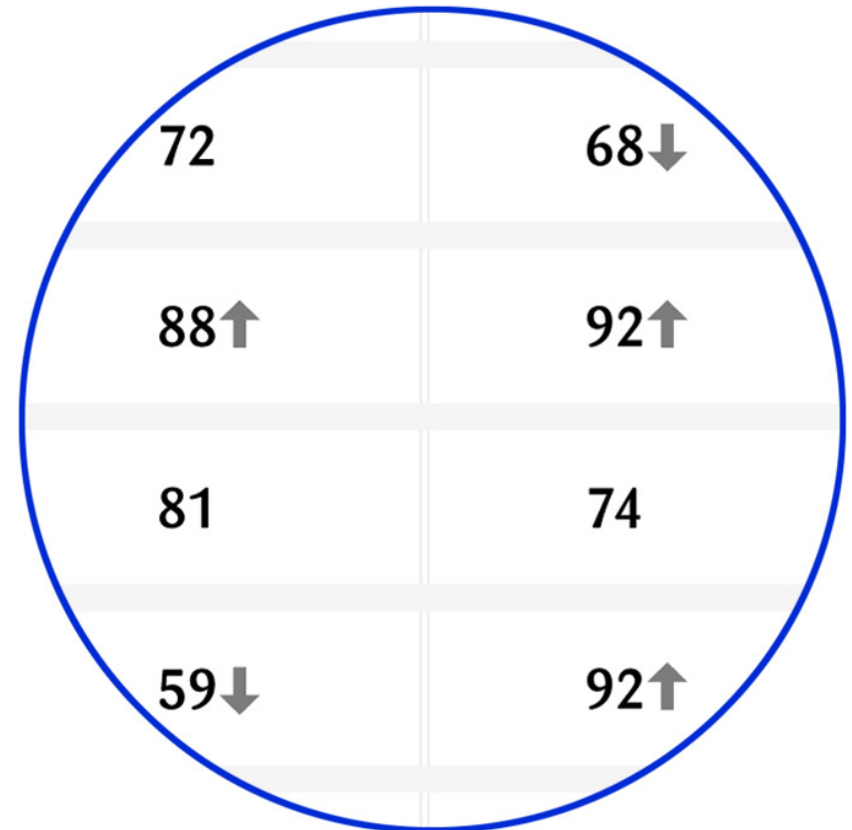
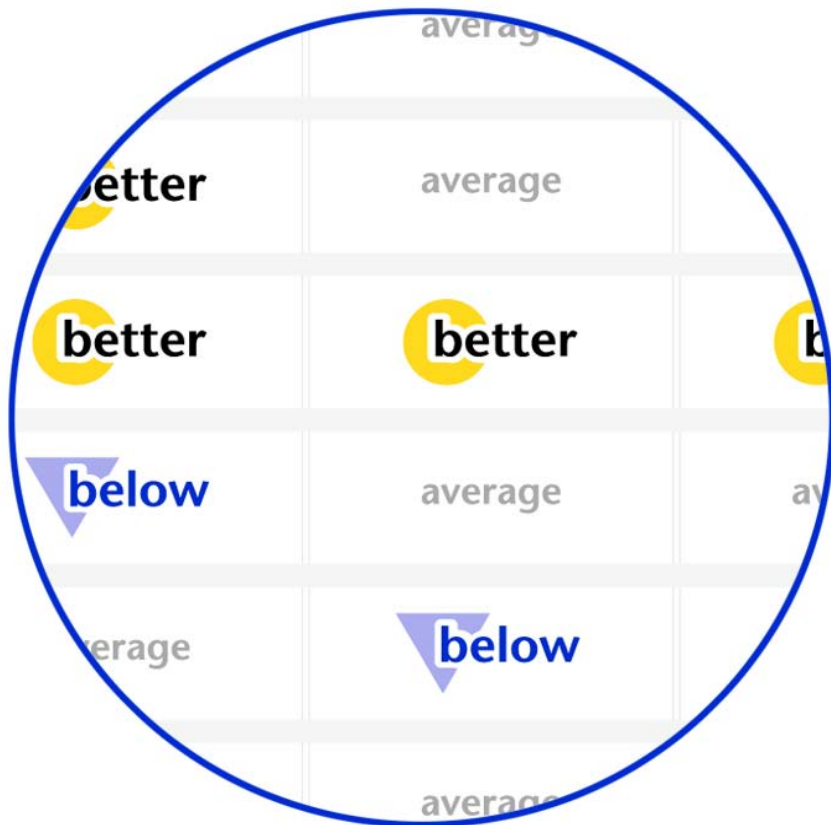
Fewer (5) topics
 Summary
 Symbols
 Rank order

More (9) topics
No summary
Numbers
Alphabetical

Ratings from a survey of patients on how well the doctor scored on:

| | giving help or advice on the phone | being informed and up-to-date on how to treat medical conditions | being thorough and skillful in examining patients | providing good follow-up care | giving patients encouragement and practical advice on staying healthy | giving explanations that are easy to understand | listening carefully to patients | spending enough time with patients | treating patients with courtesy and respect |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | 67↓ | 41 | 82 | 77 | 78 | 85 | 82 | 90↑ | 89 |
| Dr. P. Brann 5446 Cranston Avenue | 68↓ | 24↓ | 95 | 70 | 69↓ | 74↓ | 94↑ | 95↑ | 97↑ |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | 79 | 48 | 85 | 67 | 80 | 84 | 94↑ | 82 | 83 |
| Dr. L. Durso 2208 Kennedy Street | 80 | 62↑ | 99↑ | 72 | 68↓ | 72↓ | 96↑ | 89↑ | 79 |
| Dr. S. Egan 712 Hadley Street | 72 | 65↑ | 97↑ | 88↑ | 92↑ | 88 | 88 | 89↑ | 95↑ |
| Dr. N. Felix 397 Clayton Road | 66↓ | 25↓ | 75↓ | 81 | 74 | 71↓ | 68↓ | 65↓ | 80 |
| Dr. A. Greer 4425 Wendelin Road | 95↑ | 45 | 86 | 59↓ | 92↑ | 70↓ | 66↓ | 86 | 67↓ |
| Dr. M. Hensley 1202 Hampton Avenue | 90↑ | 27↓ | 76↓ | 77 | 65↓ | 86 | 80 | 66↓ | 77 |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Keebs Street | 61↓ | 55↑ | 85 | 73 | 62↓ | 82 | 90 | 95↑ | 94↑ |
| Dr. Y. Latimer 166 Cass Avenue | 69↓ | 45 | 99↑ | 91↑ | 95↑ | 95↑ | 93↑ | 88↑ | 94↑ |
| Dr. B. Layco 1004 Duffly Street | 84 | 59↑ | 83 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 97↑ | 91↑ | 98↑ |
| Dr. D. Mallin 5229 Lemay Road | 92↑ | 60↑ | 98↑ | 96↑ | 86 | 96↑ | 94↑ | 79 | 95↑ |
| Dr. E. Melnick 2043 Brinkley Road | 88 | 28↓ | 94 | 82 | 93↑ | 98↑ | 95↑ | 73 | 95↑ |
| Dr. W. Neirman 83 Alameda Street | 93↑ | 27↓ | 70↓ | 61↓ | 89 | 65↓ | 70↓ | 61↓ | 91 |
| Dr. C. Pearson 3818 Maple Street | 59↓ | 38 | 72↓ | 92↑ | 85 | 95↑ | 79 | 86 | 71↓ |
| Dr. V. Rema 516 Bayford Road | 92↑ | 25↓ | 70↓ | 80 | 93↑ | 92 | 75 | 60↓ | 72↓ |
| Dr. F. Stecker 2097 Ridge Road | 60↓ | 43 | 68↓ | 79 | 71↓ | 89 | 84 | 67↓ | 70↓ |
| Dr. H. Tonsley 780 Watson Road | 91↑ | 35 | 91 | 86↑ | 94↑ | 69↓ | 68↓ | 67↓ | 82 |
| Dr. T. Vosti 101 Emerson Avenue | 66↓ | 51↑ | 98↑ | 78 | 88 | 97↑ | 68↓ | 73 | 96↑ |
| Dr. K. Williams 3804 Taylor Street | 96↑ | 33 | 92 | 63↓ | 97↑ | 79 | 98↑ | 97↑ | 85 |

Symbols v. numbers



Summary display v. no summary display

| | |
|---|--|
| Dr. B. Layco 1004 Duffy Street | |
| Dr. E. Melnick 2043 Brinker Road | |
| Dr. K. Williams 3804 Taylor Street | |
| Dr. T. Vosti 101 Emerson Avenue | |
| Dr. L. Durso 2206 Kennerly Street | |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Krebs Street | |
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | |

| | |
|---|--|
| Dr. B. Layco 1004 Duffy Street | |
| Dr. E. Melnick 2043 Brinker Road | |
| Dr. K. Williams 3804 Taylor Street | |
| Dr. T. Vosti 101 Emerson Avenue | |
| Dr. L. Durso 2206 Kennerly Street | |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Krebs Street | |
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | |


Rank order v. alphabetical order

| | |
|---|--|
| on Avenue | |
| Dr. L. Durso 2206 Kennerly Street | |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Krebs Street | |
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | |
| Dr. H. Tomley 786 Watson Road | |
| Dr. C. Pearson 1858 Maple Street | |
| P. Brem ondon Avenue | |


| | |
|---|--|
| ide | |
| P. Brem 446 Crandon Avenue | |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | |
| Dr. L. Durso 2206 Kennerly Street | |
| Dr. S. Egan 792 Hadley Street | |
| Dr. N. Felix 397 Clayton Road | |
| Dr. A. Greer 4425 Wendelin Road | |
| M. Hensley ampton Avenue | |

Legends -- symbols v. numbers

What do the scores mean?

- 
 scored **above (better than)**
 the average score for all doctors on the chart

- average
 scored **about the same as the average**
 score for all doctors on the chart

- 
 scored **below (worse than)**
 the average score for all doctors on the chart



Legends -- symbols v. numbers

What do the scores mean?



scored **above (better than)**
the average score for all doctors on the chart

no arrow

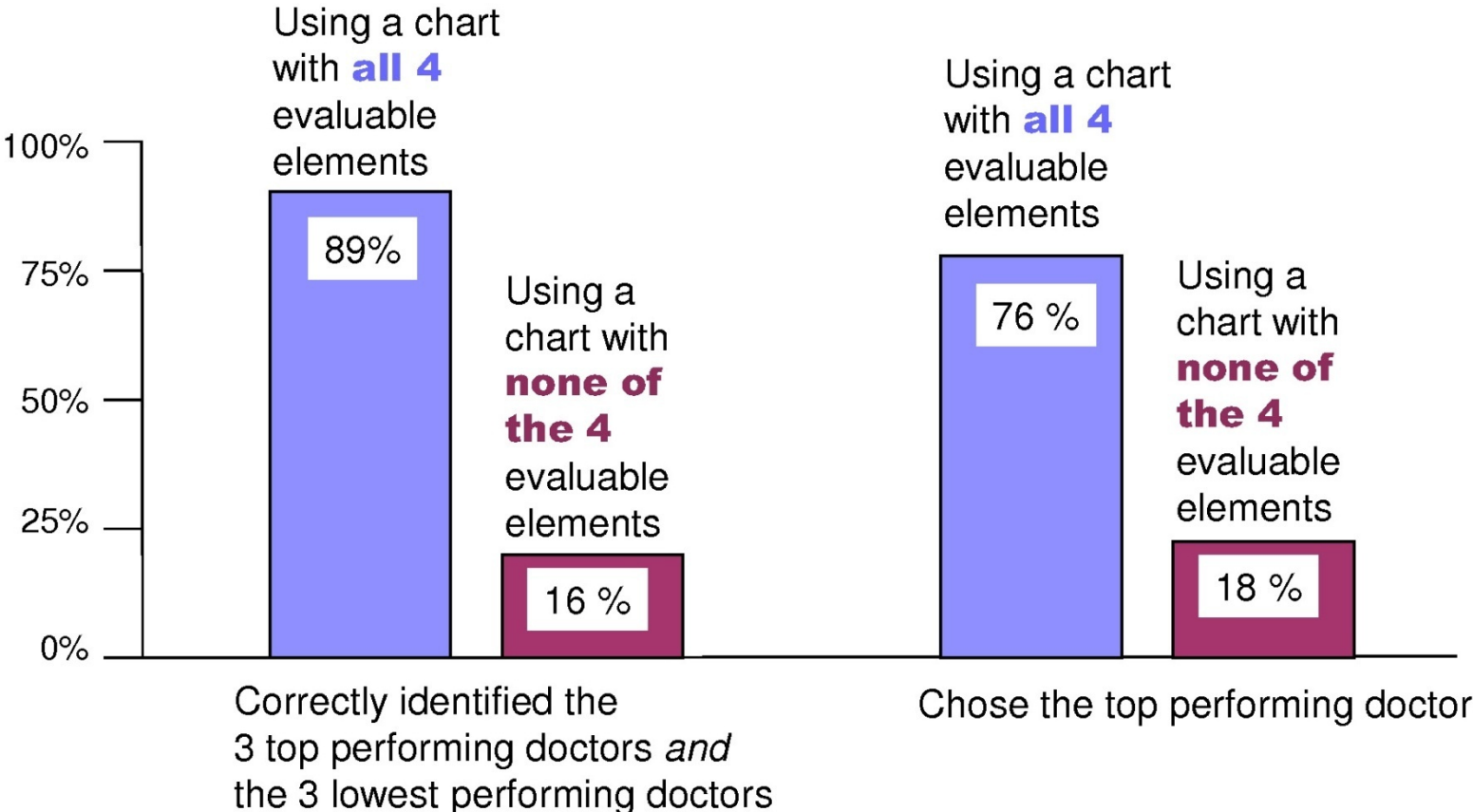
scored **about the same as the average**
score for all doctors on the chart



scored **below (worse than)**
the average score for all doctors on the chart

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | 67 | 80 | 80 | | |
| 99↑ | 72 | 68↓ | 72↓ | | |
| 97↑ | 88↑ | 92↑ | 88 | 88 | |
| 75↓ | 81 | 74 | 71↓ | 68↓ | |
| 86 | 59↓ | 92↑ | 70↓ | 66↓ | |
| 76↓ | 77 | 65↓ | 86 | 80 | |
| 85 | 73 | 62↓ | 82 | 90 | 98 |
| 99↑ | 91↑ | 95↑ | 95↑ | 93↑ | 88 |
| 83 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 97↑ | 91 |
| 98↑ | 96↑ | 86 | 96↑ | 94↑ | 77 |
| 94 | 82 | 93↑ | 98↑ | 95↑ | |
| 70↓ | 61↓ | 89 | 65↓ | 70↓ | |
| 72↓ | 92↑ | 85 | 95↑ | 79 | |
| 70↓ | 80 | 93↑ | 92 | 75 | |
| 71 | 79 | 71↓ | 89 | | |
| | | 94↑ | | | |

Biggest impact: **combining all four** evaluable elements



This chart (#1) has **all 4** evaluable elements

Ratings from a survey of patients on how well the doctor scored on:

| Summary | giving help or advice on the phone | being thorough and skillful in examining patients | providing good follow-up care | giving explanations that are easy to understand | spending enough time with patients |
|--|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Dr. D. Mallin 5220 Lemay Road Longer bars = better overall score compared to other doctors on this chart | better | better | better | better | average |
| Dr. S. Egan 792 Hadley Street | average | better | better | average | better |
| Dr. Y. Latimer 166 Cass Avenue | below | better | better | better | better |
| Dr. B. Layco 1004 Duffy Street | average | average | average | average | better |
| Dr. E. Melnick 2043 Brinker Road | average | average | average | better | average |
| Dr. K. Williams 3804 Taylor Street | better | average | below | average | better |
| Dr. T. Vosti 101 Emerson Avenue | below | better | average | better | average |
| Dr. L. Durso 2206 Kennerly Street | average | better | average | below | better |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | average | average | average | average | average |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Krebs Street | below | average | average | average | better |
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | below | average | average | average | better |
| Dr. H. Tomley 786 Watson Road | better | average | better | below | below |
| Dr. C. Pearson 1858 Maple Street | below | below | better | better | average |
| Dr. P. Brem 5446 Crandon Avenue | below | average | average | below | better |
| Dr. A. Greer 4425 Wendelin Road | better | average | below | below | average |
| Dr. V. Rema 516 Bayford Road | better | below | average | average | below |
| Dr. M. Hensley 1202 Hampton Avenue | better | below | average | average | below |
| Dr. F. Stecker 2097 Ridge Road | below | below | average | average | below |
| Dr. W. Neiman 83 Alameda Street | better | below | below | below | below |
| Dr. N. Felix 397 Clayton Road | below | below | average | below | below |

This chart (#10) has **none of the 4** evaluable elements

Ratings from a survey of patients on how well the doctor scored on:

| | giving help or advice on the phone | being informed and up-to-date on how to treat medical conditions | being thorough and skillful in examining patients | providing good follow-up care | giving patients encouragement and practical advice on staying healthy | giving explanations that are easy to understand | listening carefully to patients | spending enough time with patients | treating patients with courtesy and respect |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Dr. J. Aplin 225 Sheridan Avenue | 67↓ | 41 | 82 | 77 | 78 | 85 | 82 | 90↑ | 89 |
| Dr. P. Brem 5446 Crandon Avenue | 68↓ | 24↓ | 95 | 70 | 69↓ | 74↓ | 94↑ | 95↑ | 97↑ |
| Dr. R. Connelly 556 Fullerton Street | 79 | 48 | 85 | 67 | 80 | 84 | 94↑ | 82 | 83 |
| Dr. L. Durso 2206 Kennerly Street | 80 | 62↑ | 99↑ | 72 | 68↓ | 72↓ | 96↑ | 89↑ | 79 |
| Dr. S. Egan 792 Hadley Street | 72 | 65↑ | 97↑ | 88↑ | 92↑ | 88 | 88 | 89↑ | 95↑ |
| Dr. N. Felix 397 Clayton Road | 66↓ | 25↓ | 75↓ | 81 | 74 | 71↓ | 68↓ | 65↓ | 80 |
| Dr. A. Greer 4425 Wendelin Road | 95↑ | 45 | 86 | 59↓ | 92↑ | 70↓ | 66↓ | 86 | 67↓ |
| Dr. M. Hensley 1202 Hampton Avenue | 90↑ | 27↓ | 76↓ | 77 | 65↓ | 86 | 80 | 66↓ | 77 |
| Dr. G. Hutchinson 3314 Krebs Street | 61↓ | 55↑ | 85 | 73 | 62↓ | 82 | 90 | 95↑ | 94↑ |
| Dr. Y. Latimer 166 Cass Avenue | 69↓ | 45 | 99↑ | 91↑ | 95↑ | 95↑ | 93↑ | 88↑ | 94↑ |
| Dr. B. Layco 1004 Duffy Street | 84 | 59↑ | 83 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 97↑ | 91↑ | 98↑ |
| Dr. D. Mallin 5220 Lemay Road | 92↑ | 60↑ | 98↑ | 96↑ | 86 | 96↑ | 94↑ | 79 | 95↑ |
| Dr. E. Melnick 2043 Brinker Road | 88 | 28↓ | 94 | 82 | 93↑ | 98↑ | 95↑ | 73 | 95↑ |
| Dr. W. Neiman 83 Alameda Street | 93↑ | 27↓ | 70↓ | 61↓ | 89 | 65↓ | 70↓ | 61↓ | 91 |
| Dr. C. Pearson 1858 Maple Street | 59↓ | 38 | 72↓ | 92↑ | 85 | 95↑ | 79 | 86 | 71↓ |
| Dr. V. Rema 516 Bayford Road | 92↑ | 25↓ | 70↓ | 80 | 93↑ | 92 | 75 | 60↓ | 72↓ |
| Dr. F. Stecker 2097 Ridge Road | 60↓ | 43 | 68↓ | 79 | 71↓ | 89 | 84 | 67↓ | 70↓ |
| Dr. H. Tomley 786 Watson Road | 91↑ | 35 | 91 | 86↑ | 94↑ | 69↓ | 68↓ | 67↓ | 82 |
| Dr. T. Vosti 101 Emerson Avenue | 66↓ | 51↑ | 98↑ | 78 | 88 | 97↑ | 68↓ | 73 | 96↑ |
| Dr. K. Williams 3804 Taylor Street | 96↑ | 33 | 92 | 63↓ | 97↑ | 79 | 98↑ | 97↑ | 85 |



Lessons from the lab study

- For consumers, poorly displayed information can create a false sense of informed choice or result in random choices
- Evaluable elements can help consumers make choices that reflect their true values and preferences



Lessons from the lab study

- Using all 4 elements is the most helpful
- But, if you **can't** (or don't want to) combine all four, the elements are **substitutable**, to some degree:
 - Rank order + symbols (2nd best)
 - Rank order (3rd)
 - Symbols (4th)
 - Summary bar - - or - - fewer topics (5th)



Tips for using symbols

- Choose your symbols carefully
 - Don't assume people will read the legend
 - Ideally, use symbols that are self-explanatory (e.g., word icons)
 - At a minimum, use symbols that are hard to misinterpret in terms of best and worst (e.g., stars)
 - Avoid symbols that are ambiguous or potentially confusing (such as using a minus sign or using circles that are empty or half filled or filled in)



Tips for using symbols, *continued*

- Use **high contrast** for ease of reading and to help the pattern pop out
 - For effective contrast, use a combination of differences in design elements (e.g., color, shape, words)
 - Use color in a consistent and meaningful way
 - If there is a neutral or middle category or a “no rating” category, format it in ways that make it fade into the background




Examples of word icons







CalHospitalCompare.org →

CAHPS II Lab study



What do the scores mean?

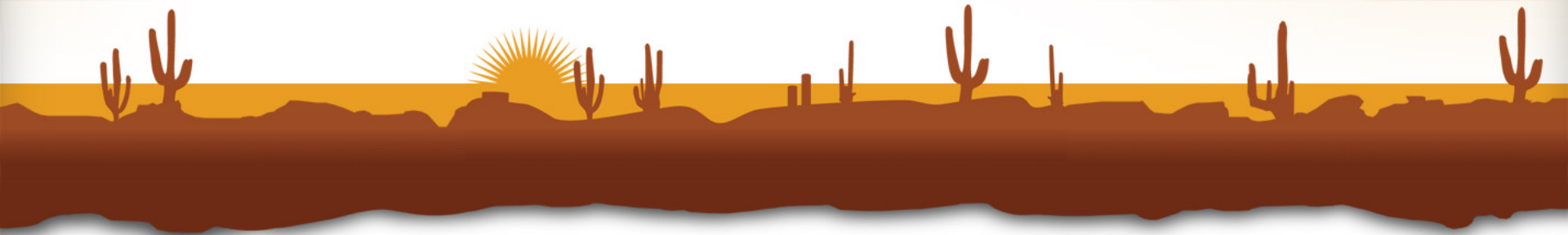
-  **better** scored **above (better than)** the average score for all doctors on the chart
-  **average** scored **about the same as the average** score for all doctors on the chart
-  **below** scored **below (worse than)** the average score for all doctors on the chart

| | |
|--|---|
|  | Hospital performed well above average compared to other hospitals on this measure. |
|  | Hospital performed better than average compared to other hospitals on this measure. |
|  | Hospital performed within the average range compared to other hospitals on this measure. |
|  | Hospital performed worse than average compared to other hospitals on this measure. |
|  | Hospital performed well below average compared to other hospitals on this measure. |
|  | Hospital performance has not been rated because there are no nationally agreed upon guidelines for rating this measure. |

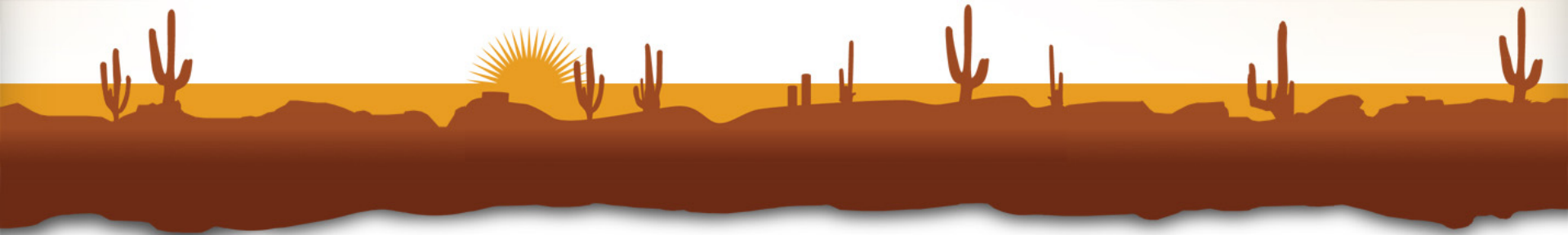


Tips for using symbols, *continued*

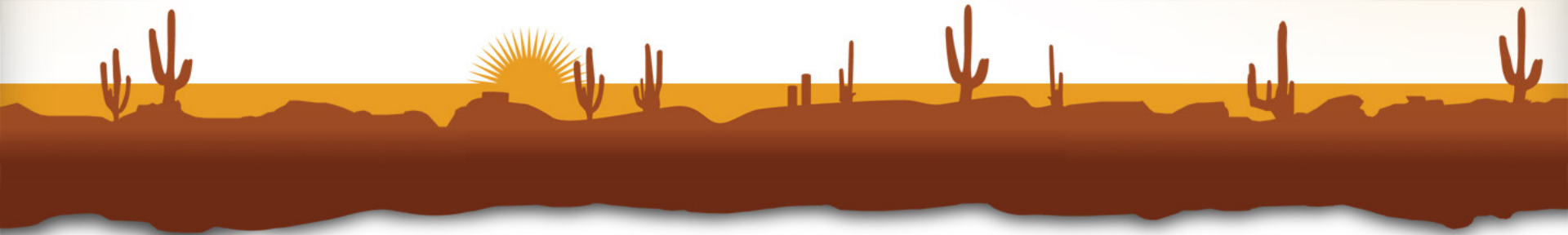
- Put your legend and other crucial reference material in a prominent place
- Always use left alignment for symbols such as stars
- Consider using very soft and subtle bands of shading to help people track across a page
- Keep tweaking until your display works well



| Chart version | More evaluable | | | | Less evaluable | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------|----------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| | Fewer topics | Summary | Symbols | Rank order | More topics | No summary | Numbers | Alpha order |
| # 1 | 5 | + | + | + | - | - | - | - |
| # 2 | 5 | + | + | - | - | - | - | + |
| # 3 | 5 | - | + | + | - | + | - | - |
| # 4 | 5 | - | + | - | - | + | - | + |
| # 5 | - | + | + | + | 9 | - | - | - |
| # 6 | - | + | + | - | 9 | - | - | + |
| # 7 | - | - | + | + | 9 | + | - | - |
| # 8 | - | - | + | - | 9 | + | - | + |
| # 9 | - | + | - | + | 9 | - | + | - |
| # 10 | - | - | - | - | 9 | + | + | + |



| Chart version | More evaluable | | | | Less evaluable | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------|---------|------------|----------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| | Fewer topics | Summary | Symbols | Rank order | More topics | No summary | Numbers | Alpha order |
| # 1 | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no | no |
| # 2 | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no | no | yes |
| # 3 | yes | no | yes | yes | no | no | no | no |
| # 4 | yes | no | yes | no | no | yes | no | yes |
| # 5 | no | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no | no |
| # 6 | no | yes | yes | no | yes | no | no | yes |
| # 7 | no | no | yes | yes | yes | yes | no | no |
| # 8 | no | no | yes | no | yes | yes | no | yes |
| # 9 | no | yes | no | yes | yes | no | yes | no |
| # 10 | no | no | no | no | yes | yes | yes | yes |



More evaluable

Less evaluable

Chart version

Fewer topics **Summary** **Symbols** **Rank order**

More topics **No summary** **Numbers** **Alpha order**

| Chart version | Fewer topics | Summary | Symbols | Rank order | More topics | No summary | Numbers | Alpha order |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| # 1 | 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| # 2 | 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 3 | 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| # 4 | 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 5 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | | | |
| # 6 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | 9 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 7 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| # 8 | | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| # 9 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 9 | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| # 10 | | | | | 9 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

- Page tools**
- Print this chart
 - Print all HMO Ratings charts
- Related links**
- Language services for commercial HMO members
 - DMHC Health Plan Information
 - About the HMO Ratings
 - What is an HMO?
 - How to choose an HMO?
 - About the Health Care Quality Report Card

[Health Plans](#) ▶

HMO Ratings At-a-Glance

- ★★★★★ Excellent
- ★★★★ Good
- ★★★ Fair
- ★ Poor

Meeting National Standards of Care

Members Rate Their HMO

| | | |
|--|------|------|
| Aetna Health of California Inc. | ★★ | ★ |
| Blue Cross HMO - CaliforniaCare | ★★ | ★★★ |
| Blue Shield of California HMO | ★★ | ★★★★ |
| CIGNA HMO | ★★ | ★★ |
| Health Net of California, Inc. | ★★★★ | ★★★★ |
| Kaiser Permanente - Northern California Region | ★★★★ | ★★★★ |
| Kaiser Permanente - Southern California Region | ★★★★ | ★★★★ |
| PacifiCare of California | ★★ | ★★★★ |
| Western Health Advantage | ★★ | ★★★★ |

[Why isn't my health plan listed?](#)

Meeting National Standards of Care

We compared HMO members' records to a set of national standards for quality of care.

- ▶ Asthma Care
- ▶ Checking for Cancer
- ▶ Diabetes Care
- ▶ Heart Care
- ▶ Maternity Care
- ▶ Mental Health Care
- ▶ Sexually Transmitted Infections
- ▶ Testing for Cause of Back Pain
- ▶ Treating Adults: Getting the Right Care
- ▶ Treating Bronchitis with Antibiotics
- ▶ Treating Children: Getting the Right Care

Members Rate Their HMO

We compared how HMO members rate their care and services.

- ▶ Helping Smokers Quit
- ▶ HMO Customer Service
- ▶ Member Complaints
- ▶ Members Rate HMO Doctors and Care

Eye Exam for Diabetes Patients

What Was Measured?

What percentage of HMO patients with diabetes had an eye exam to watch for disease that can lead to blindness?

These results are based on a sample of HMO patient administrative and medical records.

Why Is It Important?

High blood sugar can cause bleeding in the blood vessels in your eyes and lead to blindness. You should have annual eye exams, as part of your diabetes care, to watch for any signs of damage to the blood vessels in your eyes.

Look for differences of at least 4%. Smaller differences usually are not significant.

Eye Exam for Diabetes Patients

We compared HMO members' records to a set of national standards for quality of care.

0% (Worse)

(Better) 100%

Kaiser Permanente - Southern California Region

76%



Kaiser Permanente - Northern California Region

66%



Health Net of California, Inc.

61%



Blue Cross HMO - CaliforniaCare

60%



Blue Shield of California HMO

59%



Aetna Health of California Inc.

58%



Search Results

Search:

View Ratings by:

Your search for hospitals in **santa Barbara** for **Heart Attack** has found **2** results based on **Quality of Care**.

Heart Attack ▶

Heart Bypass Surgery

Heart Failure

Maternity

Pneumonia

Other Conditions

Other Surgery

Click on a hospital name for detailed ratings. Use the tabs on the left to compare this list of hospitals by conditions or procedures. Or narrow your search using the compare button below.

To see the rating scales, click on any icon or [About the Ratings](#).

Check up to 2 hospitals to

City



[Marian Medical Center](#)

Santa Maria



[Santa Barbara Cottage Hospital](#)

Santa Barbara

Check up to 2 hospitals to

Updated January 2008



Search:

Search Results

View Ratings by:

Heart Attack ▶

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Check up to 2 hospitals to **COMPARE**

City



[Marian Medical Center](#)

Santa Maria



[Santa Barbara Cottage Hospital](#)

Santa Barbara

Check up to 2 hospitals to **COMPARE**

Updated January 2008



Search Results

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[Marian Medical Center](#)

Santa Maria

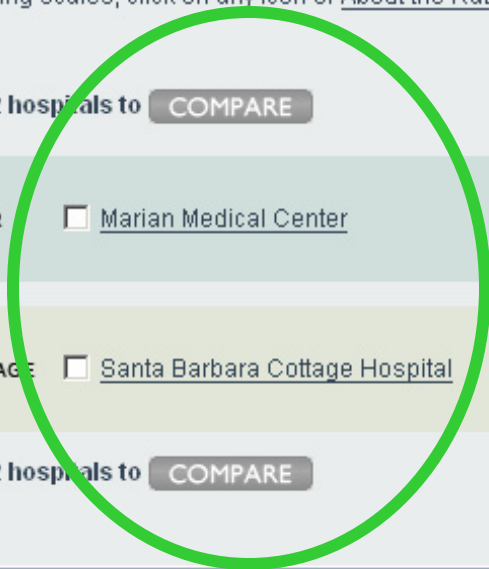


[Santa Barbara Cottage Hospital](#)

Santa Barbara

Check up to 2 hospitals to

Updated January 2008





Search Results

Search:

View Ratings by:

- Heart Attack** ▶
- Heart Bypass Surgery
- Heart Failure
- Maternity
- Pneumonia
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- Other Surgery

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Check up to 2 hospitals to

City



[Marian Medical Center](#)

Santa Maria



[Santa Barbara Cottage Hospital](#)

Santa Barbara

Check up to 2 hospitals to

Updated January 2008



Testing data displays with consumers

- Feedback from the intended users is the ultimate test of whether the data displays are working well
- Start getting feedback at an early stage
- Test for appeal, personal salience, comprehension, navigation, usability
- Which methods are best?
- What does it cost?

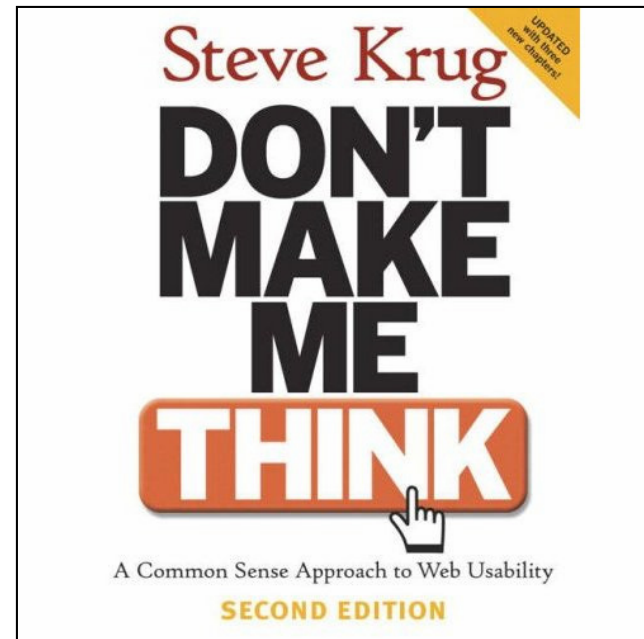
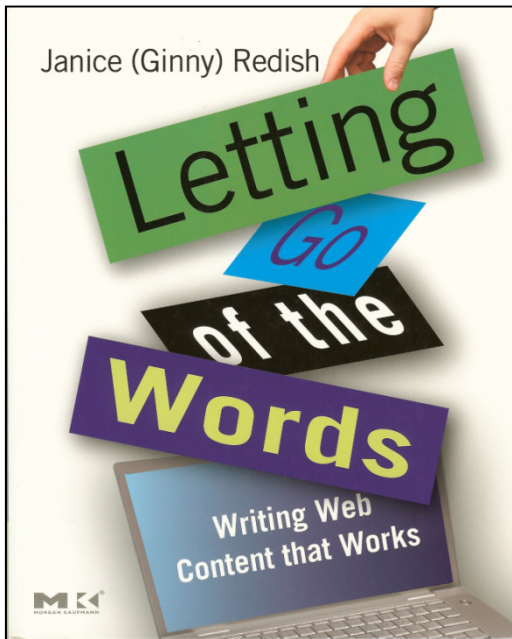
A resource -- forthcoming

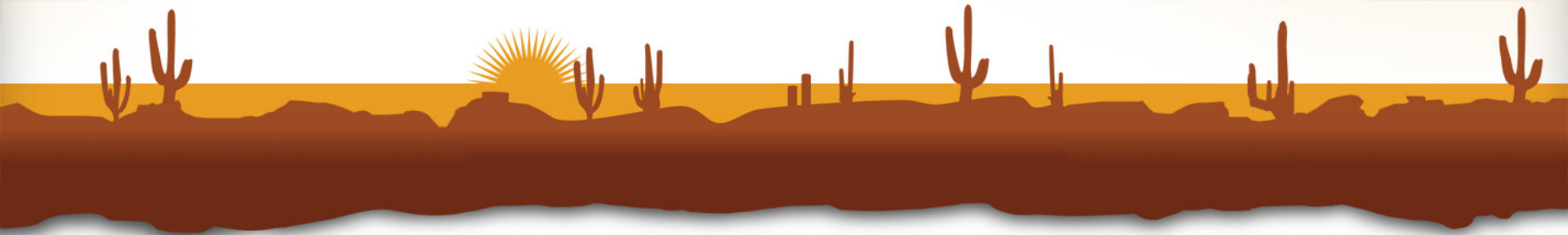


Toolkit for making written material clear and effective

An 11-part web-based Toolkit written by Jeanne McGee for the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. This Toolkit has detailed guidelines for writing, design, and translation. It includes a book-length practical guide on methods for testing written material with readers.

Two books that are great Web reporting resources





- Questions?
- Comments?