Appendix Tables

Table A1. Summary Statistics

	Year 1		Year 4	
	Democrat	Republican	Democrat	Republican
Sample Size	57	128	31	99
Age	18.52	19.02	22.45	22.27
Male	.67	.82	.61	.87
White	.56	.91	.65	.81
Combat Experience	.02	.00	.00	.02

Notes: All variables (except age) are indicators for whether a respondent is male, white, or had previous combat experience. Excludes independents.

Table A2. Effect of partisanship on adoption of norms of restraint, by year: ordered logit

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Year 1		Year 4	
	Military Advantage	Force Protection	Military Advantage	Force Protection
Republican Scale	-0.23**	-0.14†	-0.06	-0.20*
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Age	0.16*	0.08	0.03	0.04
	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.06)
Male	0.11	-0.45	0.98*	0.05
	(0.30)	(0.29)	(0.43)	(0.44)
White	0.10	-0.29	-0.42	-0.12
	(0.33)	(0.32)	(0.38)	(0.36)
Combat Experience	-3.34*	-1.19	-0.32	0.45
	(1.63)	(1.65)	(0.78)	(0.78)
Observations	230	230	126	126

Notes: Standard errors in parentheses. ** $p<0.01$, * $p<0.05$, † $p<0.1$. Cutpoints not shown.

Table A3. Effect of partisanship on adoption of norms of restraint, by year (Controlling for religious universities)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Year 1		Year 4	
	Military Advantage	Force Protection	Military Advantage	Force Protection
Republican Scale	-0.17**	-0.09†	-0.04	-0.10*
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Age	0.11*	0.06	0.00	0.03
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Male	0.13	-0.22	0.53*	-0.00
	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.26)	(0.25)
White	0.02	-0.21	-0.27	-0.01
	(0.21)	(0.21)	(0.23)	(0.22)
Combat Experience	-2.32†	-0.90	0.05	0.17
	(1.20)	(1.21)	(0.52)	(0.51)
Religious School	0.46*	0.28	0.16	-0.21
	(0.23)	(0.23)	(0.31)	(0.30)
Observations	230	230	126	126
R-squared	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.05

Notes: Religious universities in the sample include Liberty University, Catholic University of America, and Brigham Young University. Standard errors in parentheses. ** $p<0.01$, * $p<0.05$, † $p<0.1$.

Table A4. Effect of year on adoption of norms of restraint by partisanship

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Democrat		Republican	
	Military Advantage	Force Protection	Military Advantage	Force Protection
Senior	-0.40	-0.61†	0.46*	-0.10
	(0.30)	(0.35)	(0.23)	(0.22)
Age	0.12*	0.15*	0.01	-0.03
	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Male	0.32	-0.17	0.13	-0.14
	(0.24)	(0.27)	(0.23)	(0.22)
White	0.08	-0.13	-0.05	-0.04
	(0.23)	(0.27)	(0.24)	(0.23)
Combat Experience	-2.75**	-1.60	0.64	-0.18
	(1.04)	(1.19)	(0.87)	(0.83)
Observations	88	88	203	203
R-squared	0.14	0.09	0.05	0.01

Notes: Excludes independents. Standard errors in parentheses. ** $p<0.01$, * $p<0.05$, † $p<0.1$.