The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 17 - 20, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens

YouGov®

Sample   1500 U.S. Adult citizens
Conducted   December 17 - 20, 2022
Margin of Error   ±3.3%

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1. Would you say things in this country today are...

Generally headed in the right direction	32%
Off on the wrong track	56%
Not sure	12%

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2. How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

Excellent	6%
Good	20%
Excellent / Good	**27%**
Fair	28%
Poor	41%
Fair / Poor	**69%**
Don't know	5%

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3. Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

Unemployment	7%
Inflation	53%
Both equal	32%
Not sure	8%

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4. Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

Growing	20%
Shrinking	44%
Staying about the same	23%
Not sure	12%

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5. Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

Yes	56%
No	23%
Not sure	20%

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6. How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

Very likely	3%
Somewhat likely	18%
Not very likely	9%
Not at all likely	2%
Not sure	11%
Not asked - Already in a recession	56%

7. Six months from now do you think there will be...

Higher gas prices 46%
The same gas prices 21%
Lower gas prices 15%
Not sure 18%

8. Six months from now do you think there will be...

A higher rate of inflation 40%
The same rate of inflation 27%
A lower rate of inflation 18%
Not sure 14%

9. How much have you felt the impact of this high inflation in your own life?

A lot 50%
A little 43%
Not at all 8%

10. Six months from now do you think there will be...

Higher interest rates 49%
The same interest rates 23%
Lower interest rates 7%
Not sure 20%

11. Six months from now do you think there will be...

More jobs 19%
The same amount of jobs 35%
Fewer jobs 31%
Not sure 15%

12. Do you think you will have a job next month?

Yes 40%
No 6%
Not sure 8%
Not asked - Not employed 46%

13. Will you have enough money to pay this month's bills?

Definitely 42%
Probably 30%
Probably not 12%
Definitely not 8%
Not sure 8%

14. Do you personally know anyone who has been laid off from their job in the last 12 months? Check all that apply.

Yes, me 7%
Yes, a family member 13%
Yes, a close friend 16%
No 62%
Prefer not to say 6%

15. Will you be celebrating a winter holiday (such as Christmas, Hanukkah, or Kwanzaa) this year?

Yes 75%
No 17%
Not sure 8%

16. This holiday season, will you spend more, less, or about the same amount on holiday expenses as you have in previous years?

More 14%
About the same 40%
Less 38%
Not sure 8%

17. Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

	Ally	Friendly	Unfriendly	Enemy	Not sure
Russia	4%	7%	26%	52%	11%
China	5%	13%	32%	37%	14%
Ukraine	24%	45%	8%	6%	17%
United Kingdom	48%	30%	4%	3%	14%
Argentina	9%	37%	14%	3%	37%
France	37%	36%	7%	2%	18%

18. In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

Russia 18%
Ukraine 26%
Neither 34%
Not sure 22%

19. Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

Russia 23%
Ukraine 30%
Equally likely 16%
Not sure 31%

20. Should the U.S. continue to give money to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion?

Yes 48%
No 31%
Not sure 22%

21. Should the U.S. increase or decrease the amount of money it plans to give to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion, or keep the amount about the same?

Increase amount of money it will give to Ukraine 18%
Keep it about the same 29%
Decrease amount of money it will give to Ukraine 6%
Not sure 17%
Not asked - would not give any more money to Ukraine 31%

22. Should the U.S. continue to give weapons to Ukraine to help it defend itself from the Russian invasion?

Yes 53%
No 25%
Not sure 22%

23. Should the U.S. increase or decrease the amount of weapons it plans to give to Ukraine to help the country defend itself from the Russian invasion, or keep the amount about the same?

Increase amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine 27%
Decrease amount of weapons it will give to Ukraine 5%
Keep it about the same 26%
Not sure 17%
Not asked - would not give any more weapons to Ukraine 25%

24. Should the U.S. give Ukraine the following types of assistance?

	Yes	No	Not sure
Advanced weapon systems (for example, helicopters, cannons, armored vehicles)	45%	29%	26%
Light weapon systems (for example anti-tank weapons, rifles, ammunition)	54%	24%	22%
Non-lethal military assistance (for example trucks, repair parts, computers, radars)	61%	21%	19%
Medical military assistance (for example medical equipment bandages, monitors)	70%	14%	15%
Humanitarian assistance (for example food, civilian supplies)	73%	14%	13%

25. Would you support or oppose the U.S. providing Ukraine with the Patriot missile defense system, a surface-to-air guided missile system, in order to help Ukraine defend itself from the Russian invasion?

Strongly support	24%
Somewhat support	23%
Somewhat oppose	13%
Strongly oppose	16%
Not sure	24%

26. Russia has threatened "unpredictable consequences" if the U.S. sends the Patriot missile defense system to Ukraine. Given these threats, would you support or oppose sending the Patriot missile defense system to Ukraine?

Strongly support	23%
Somewhat support	18%
Somewhat oppose	18%
Strongly oppose	19%
Not sure	22%

27. Would you support or oppose Ukraine striking Russian military targets in Russia?

Strongly support	29%
Somewhat support	24%
Somewhat oppose	11%
Strongly oppose	11%
Not sure	25%

28. Would you support or oppose Ukraine striking Russian military targets near Moscow?

Strongly support	25%
Somewhat support	20%
Somewhat oppose	15%
Strongly oppose	13%
Not sure	27%

29. What is the national citizenship of a person born in Puerto Rico whose parents were both also born in Puerto Rico?

Puerto Rican	41%
American	42%
Not sure	17%

30. If the residents of Puerto Rico voted in favor of it, would you support or oppose making Puerto Rico a U.S. state?

Strongly support	28%
Somewhat support	25%
Somewhat oppose	11%
Strongly oppose	15%
Not sure	21%

31. There are three proposals relating to the status of Puerto Rico. Which ONE of these proposals do you favor the most?

Puerto Rico should become an independent nation 18%

Puerto Rico should join the United States as the 51st state 30%

Puerto Rico should retain its present status as a United States territory 27%

Not sure 25%

32. If the residents of Washington, D.C. voted in favor of it, would you support or oppose making Washington, D.C. a U.S. state?

Strongly support 25%

Somewhat support 16%

Somewhat oppose 11%

Strongly oppose 25%

Not sure 23%

33. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Kylian Mbappé	10%	12%	5%	4%	69%
Lionel Messi	13%	20%	5%	4%	57%
Brittney Griner	14%	22%	16%	23%	24%
Cristiano Ronaldo	13%	18%	7%	5%	56%

34. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following person?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Unfavorable	Don't know
Rishi Sunak	7%	12%	**19%**	9%	5%	**13%**	67%
Sam Bankman-Fried	6%	10%	**16%**	8%	29%	**36%**	48%

35. Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
King Charles III	9%	34%	22%	15%	19%
Camilla (nee Parker Bowles), the Queen Consort	8%	28%	22%	20%	23%
Prince William, Prince of Wales	22%	39%	13%	9%	17%
Catherine, Princess of Wales	24%	35%	11%	7%	22%
Prince Harry, Duke of Sussex	21%	33%	15%	14%	17%

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Meghan (nee Markle), Duchess of Sussex	20%	29%	13%	21%	16%
Prince Andrew, Duke of York	8%	24%	15%	27%	26%
Prince Edward, Earl of Wessex	11%	28%	12%	9%	40%
Princess Anne, The Princess Royal	16%	37%	8%	4%	34%

36. Do you think the British royal family are . . . ?

Mostly good role models 24%
Mostly bad role models 14%
An even mix of good role models and bad 45%
Not sure 18%

37. Do you have have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following social networking sites?

	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	Don't know
Twitter	15%	24%	19%	28%	14%
Facebook	21%	34%	18%	22%	5%
Snapchat	13%	19%	19%	20%	29%
Instagram	16%	33%	18%	16%	16%
LinkedIn	15%	34%	13%	10%	28%
YouTube	34%	40%	12%	8%	7%
TikTok	14%	19%	16%	38%	13%

38. Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning the use of social media platforms that are based in foreign countries that are hostile to U.S. interests?

Strongly support 34%
Somewhat support 23%
Somewhat oppose 12%
Strongly oppose 11%
Not sure 20%

39. Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning the social video-sharing app TikTok on government devices?

Strongly support 46%
Somewhat support 17%
Somewhat oppose 10%
Strongly oppose 10%
Not sure 17%

40. Would you support or oppose the U.S. government banning the social video-sharing app TikTok from use in the United States?

Strongly support 31%
Somewhat support 18%
Somewhat oppose 15%
Strongly oppose 15%
Not sure 21%

41. Do you believe TikTok poses a national security threat to the U.S.?

Yes 39%
No 28%
Not sure 33%

42. Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

Yes 26%
No 54%
Not sure 20%

43. Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

Yes 27%
No 56%
Not sure 17%

44. Would you rather see Trump or someone else as the Republican nominee for president in 2024?

Donald Trump 27%
Someone else 39%
Not sure 34%

45. If you had to choose, who would you rather see as the Republican nominee for President in 2024?

Donald Trump 26%
Ron DeSantis 41%
Not sure 33%

46. In the past seven days, how often have you worn a mask on your face when outside your home?

Always 14%
Most of the time 16%
Some of the time 27%
Never 43%

47. Which of these best describes your situation with respect to getting vaccinated against COVID-19?

I have been vaccinated with one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine but am not fully vaccinated ...7%

I have been fully vaccinated (such as with both doses of a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine) but HAVE NOT received a booster shot 19%

I have been fully vaccinated (such as with both doses of a two-dose COVID-19 vaccine) AND have received at least one booster shot 47%

I have not been vaccinated 21%

Prefer not to say 6%

48. Do you plan to get the influenza vaccine (flu shot) in 2022?

I already have 44%

Yes, I plan to 14%

No 34%

Don't know 9%

49. Taking into consideration both the risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about someone in your household experiencing the flu?

Very worried 12%

Somewhat worried 33%

Not too worried 34%

Not worried at all 21%

50. Taking into consideration both the risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about someone in your household experiencing RSV?

Very worried 14%

Somewhat worried 31%

Not too worried 33%

Not worried at all 23%

51. Taking into consideration both your risk of contracting it and the seriousness of the illness, how worried are you personally about someone in your household experiencing COVID-19?

Very worried 16%

Somewhat worried 32%

Not too worried 31%

Not worried at all 22%

52. Have you ever acquired any at-home COVID-19 tests?

Yes 61%

No 31%

Not sure 9%

53. How much, if anything, have you heard about the government website to request that COVID-19 at-home tests be mailed to you at no cost?

A lot	30%
A little	48%
Nothing at all	22%

54. Did you recently try to request COVID-19 at-home tests be mailed to you at no cost from the government website?

Asked of those who have heard about the government website

Yes, and I succeeded	34%
Yes, but I was unable to	10%
No, I did not try to request tests	56%

55. Have any of your at-home COVID-19 tests expired before you could use them?

Among people who have acquired at-home tests

Yes	30%
No	49%
Not sure	22%

56. If you needed to get tested for COVID-19, would you know the location of a place where you could get a COVID test?

Yes	67%
No	19%
Not sure	14%

57. In your opinion, when do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will finally end?

The pandemic has already ended	26%
Before the end of 2022	5%
In the first half of 2023	9%
In the second half of 2023	9%
After 2023	17%
Never	34%

58. Which, if any, of the following investment products do you currently have? Please select all that apply.
Respondents who have ever held any investment products

Common Stock 19%
Bonds (Corporate bonds, municipal bonds, US Treasury bonds, notes, bills etc.) 12%
Investment Funds (Mutual funds, unit trust, stock or bond mutual funds etc.) 23%
Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs) 10%
Annuities 9%
Options 3%
Real Estate Insurance Trusts (REITs) 5%
Cryptocurrency (coins, NFTs etc.) 10%
Foreign Currencies (Forex, etc.) 5%
Other 3%
Don't know 4%
Prefer not to say 7%
I am not currently holding any of the above 42%

59. How safe are the following types of financial investments?

	Very safe	Somewhat safe	Somewhat unsafe	Very unsafe	Not sure
Common Stock	9%	34%	19%	7%	31%
Bonds (Corporate bonds, municipal bonds, US Treasury bonds, notes, bills etc.)	23%	35%	9%	5%	28%
Investment Funds (Mutual funds, unit trust, stock or bond mutual funds etc.)	14%	41%	12%	5%	29%
Exchange traded funds (ETFs)	9%	20%	14%	7%	51%
Annuities	16%	34%	11%	6%	34%
Real Estate Insurance Trusts (REITs)	10%	24%	13%	7%	47%
Cryptocurrency (coins, NFTs etc.)	7%	12%	14%	40%	27%
Foreign Currencies (Forex, etc.)	6%	14%	20%	14%	46%

60. How well do you understand cryptocurrency?

Very well 8%
Somewhat well 26%
Not very well 33%
Not well at all 34%

61. Cryptocurrency is a digital currency that can be used to buy goods and services, but uses an online ledger to secure and track online transactions. When it comes to government regulation of cryptocurrency, do you think it should be...?

More regulated 46%
No change in regulation 19%
Less regulated 10%
Not sure 26%

62. How much have you heard in the news recently about the arrest of Sam Bankman-Fried, the founder of the bankrupt cryptocurrency exchange company called FTX?

A lot 30%
A little 41%
Nothing at all 29%

63. Sam Bankman-Fried has been charged with eight criminal counts, including wire fraud, as well as conspiracies to commit money-laundering and commodities and securities fraud. Do you think Sam Bankman-Fried will be convicted for his actions while leading FTX?

Yes 56%
No 13%
Not sure 32%

64. Do you think Sam Bankman-Fried should be convicted for his actions while leading FTX?

Yes 65%
No 7%
Not sure 28%

65. As you may know, the limit on the country's overall liabilities, including the federal deficit and other government debts, is called the debt ceiling. In order for the U.S. Treasury to incur debt above the ceiling, Congress needs to vote to raise the ceiling, which it has done regularly in the past. Congress is currently considering whether to raise the debt ceiling, since the current limit will be reached in 2023. What is your opinion?

Congress should raise the debt ceiling 31%
Congress should not raise the debt ceiling 38%
Not sure 31%

66. Which comes closest to your view?

Gay and Lesbian couples should be allowed to marry. 45%
Gay couples should be allowed to form civil unions but not legally marry. 16%
There should be no legal recognition of a gay couple's relationship. 21%
Not sure 18%

67. Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law that legalizes same-sex marriage throughout the United States?

Strongly support 35%
Somewhat support 15%
Somewhat oppose 10%
Strongly oppose 25%
Not sure 15%

68. Would you support or oppose Congress passing a law that legalizes interracial marriage throughout the United States?

Strongly support ……………………………………………………………………… 55%
Somewhat support ……………………………………………………………………… 15%
Somewhat oppose ……………………………………………………………………… 7%
Strongly oppose ……………………………………………………………………… 9%
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………… 14%

69. How important are the following issues to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not very Important	Unimpor- tant
Jobs and the economy	62%	30%	6%	3%
Immigration	46%	37%	11%	5%
Climate change and the environment	41%	26%	16%	16%
Foreign policy	37%	45%	12%	6%
National Security	62%	27%	8%	3%
Education	57%	33%	6%	4%
Health care	63%	26%	6%	4%
Taxes and government spending	56%	32%	8%	3%
Abortion	45%	28%	16%	11%
Civil rights	53%	30%	10%	6%
Civil liberties	52%	33%	9%	6%
Guns	52%	28%	13%	7%
Crime	58%	30%	8%	3%
Criminal justice reform	47%	35%	13%	6%
Inflation/prices	67%	25%	5%	3%

70. Which of these is the most important issue for you?

Inflation/prices ……………………………………………………………………… 17%
Health care ……………………………………………………………………… 13%
Climate change and the environment ……………………………………………………………………… 11%
Jobs and the economy ……………………………………………………………………… 11%
Immigration ……………………………………………………………………… 7%
National Security ……………………………………………………………………… 7%
Civil rights ……………………………………………………………………… 6%
Taxes and government spending ……………………………………………………………………… 5%
Abortion ……………………………………………………………………… 5%
Education ……………………………………………………………………… 5%
Guns ……………………………………………………………………… 4%
Crime ……………………………………………………………………… 3%
Civil liberties ……………………………………………………………………… 2%
Criminal justice reform ……………………………………………………………………… 2%
Foreign policy ……………………………………………………………………… 1%

71. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Unfavor-able	Don't know
Joe Biden	22%	23%	**46%**	12%	36%	**49%**	6%
Kamala Harris	17%	25%	**41%**	11%	36%	**46%**	12%
Nancy Pelosi	18%	23%	**41%**	11%	37%	**48%**	12%
Kevin McCarthy	9%	22%	**31%**	16%	24%	**40%**	30%
Mitch McConnell	6%	18%	**24%**	22%	34%	**56%**	20%
Chuck Schumer	13%	23%	**35%**	12%	30%	**42%**	23%
Hakeem Jeffries	11%	16%	**28%**	9%	17%	**26%**	47%
Donald Trump	19%	23%	**42%**	12%	39%	**51%**	7%

72. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Unfavor-able	Don't know
The Democratic Party	18%	26%	**43%**	12%	34%	**46%**	11%
The Republican Party	13%	27%	**40%**	20%	29%	**49%**	11%

73. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

Strongly approve ……………………………………………………………… 18%
Somewhat approve ………………………………………………………… 25%
Approve ……………………………………………………………………… **43%**
Somewhat disapprove ……………………………………………………… 11%
Strongly disapprove ………………………………………………………… 36%
Disapprove ………………………………………………………………… **48%**
Not sure ……………………………………………………………………… 9%

74. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	Strongly approve	Some-what approve	Approve	Some-what disap-prove	Strongly disap-prove	Disap-prove	No opinion
Jobs and the economy	19%	24%	**43%**	12%	35%	**47%**	10%
Foreign policy	19%	25%	**43%**	12%	30%	**42%**	14%
National Security	19%	24%	**44%**	11%	31%	**42%**	14%
Civil rights	20%	26%	**47%**	13%	27%	**40%**	14%
Civil liberties	18%	25%	**44%**	12%	28%	**40%**	17%
Crime	14%	25%	**39%**	14%	33%	**46%**	15%
Criminal justice reform	12%	27%	**38%**	14%	31%	**45%**	16%
Inflation/prices	14%	23%	**37%**	12%	41%	**53%**	10%

75. Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

Honest and trustworthy 41%
Not honest and trustworthy 42%
Not sure 17%

76. Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

Strongly approve 7%
Somewhat approve 17%
Neither approve nor disapprove 18%
Somewhat disapprove 20%
Strongly disapprove 28%
Not sure 10%

77. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

	Very favorable	Some-what favorable	Favorable	Some-what unfavor-able	Very unfa-vorable	Unfavor-able	Don't know
Democrats in Congress	17%	23%	**41%**	14%	33%	**47%**	12%
Republicans in Congress	10%	25%	**35%**	24%	29%	**53%**	13%

78. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Nancy Pelosi is handling her job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve 19%
Somewhat approve 20%
Somewhat disapprove 12%
Strongly disapprove 36%
Not sure 14%

79. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve 14%
Somewhat approve 22%
Somewhat disapprove 11%
Strongly disapprove 30%
Not sure 23%

80. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

Strongly approve 7%
Somewhat approve 19%
Somewhat disapprove 19%
Strongly disapprove 34%
Not sure 21%

81. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

Strongly approve 9%
Somewhat approve 23%
Somewhat disapprove 16%
Strongly disapprove 24%
Not sure 29%

82. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

Strongly approve 16%
Somewhat approve 25%
Somewhat disapprove 17%
Strongly disapprove 23%
Not sure 18%

83. In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Very liberal 5%
Liberal 8%
Moderate 27%
Conservative 22%
Very conservative 20%
Not sure 18%

84. Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

Getting better 16%
About the same 25%
Getting worse 50%
Not sure 10%

85. Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

Higher 19%
About the same 28%
Lower 27%
Not sure 27%

86. Would you say that you and your family are...

Better off financially than you were a year ago 14%
About the same financially as you were a year ago 35%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago 41%
Not sure 9%

87. How worried are you about losing your job?

Very worried 10%
Somewhat worried 29%
Not very worried 60%

88. If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. 30%
Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. 33%
Not very hard 25%
Not sure 12%

89. How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Very happy 28%
Happy 39%
Neither happy nor unhappy 24%
Unhappy 6%
Very unhappy 2%

90. Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

Most of the time 40%
Some of the time 26%
Only now and then 16%
Hardly at all 10%
Don't know 7%

91. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

Democrats 34%
Independents 35%
Republicans 31%

92. Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?
Asked of Republicans

Yes	36%
No	47%
Not sure	17%

93. Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

Biden legitimately won the election	64%
Biden did NOT legitimately win the election	36%

94. In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

Very liberal	11%
Liberal	14%
Moderate	31%
Conservative	20%
Very conservative	11%
Not sure	13%

95. Are you registered to vote?

Registered	73%
Not registered	27%

96. Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

Joe Biden	35%
Donald Trump	32%
Other	1%
Did not vote for President	33%

97. Political Party Identification
Calculated based on a series of questions about party identification

Strong Democrat	23%
Not very strong Democrat	11%
Lean Democrat	7%
Independent	14%
Lean Republican	7%
Not very strong Republican	12%
Strong Republican	19%
Not sure	7%
Don't know	0%

98. Are you. . . ?

Male	49%
Female	51%

99. Respondent age by category

Under 30	21%
30-44	24%
45-64	33%
65+	22%

100. What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

White	67%
Black	13%
Hispanic	13%
Other	8%

101. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

HS or less	36%
Some college	29%
College grad	22%
Postgrad	13%

102. What is your marital status?

Married	46%
Separated	3%
Divorced	13%
Widowed	5%
Never married	28%
Domestic / civil partnership	5%

103. Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

Yes	28%
No	72%

104. In what region of the country do you reside?
Calculated from respondent's state of residence

Northeast	17%
Midwest	21%
South	38%
West	23%

105. Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

Under $50K	40%
$50-100K	25%
$100K or more	22%
Prefer not to say	13%

106. How important is religion in your life?

Very important	38%
Somewhat important	26%
Not too important	16%
Not at all important	21%

107. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

More than once a week	10%
Once a week	18%
Once or twice a month	7%
A few times a year	8%
Seldom	22%
Never	27%
Don't know	7%

108. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Yes	36%
No	64%

109. People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

Several times a day	29%
Once a day	13%
A few times a week	11%
Once a week	3%
A few times a month	6%
Seldom	15%
Never	16%
Don't know	6%

110. What is your present religion, if any?

Protestant	29%
Roman Catholic	20%
Mormon	2%
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	1%
Jewish	3%
Muslim	3%
Buddhist	1%
Hindu	1%
Atheist	5%
Agnostic	5%
Nothing in particular	23%
Something else	8%

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 17 - 20, 2022 - 1500 U.S. Adult citizens

YouGov

Sponsorship	*The Economist*
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	December 17 - 20, 2022
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.077 to 6.515, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.813.
Number of respondents	1500 1321 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.3% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 2.9% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	48 questions not reported.