

List of Tables

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Direction of Country | 2 |
| 2. State of the Economy | 3 |
| 3. Unemployment or Inflation | 4 |
| 4. Economy Shrinking or Growing | 5 |
| 5. Are We in a Recession | 6 |
| 6. Recession Likely in 12 Months | 7 |
| 7. Gas Prices Six Months from Now | 8 |
| 8. Inflation Six Months from Now | 9 |
| 9. Personal Impact of Inflation | 10 |
| 10. Interest Rates Six Months from Now | 11 |
| 11. Jobs in Six Months | 12 |
| 12. Student | 13 |
| 13. Student's Job Type | 14 |
| 14. Employment Status | 15 |
| 15A. Friend or Enemy — Russia | 17 |
| 15B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine | 18 |
| 15C. Friend or Enemy — China | 19 |
| 16A. Friend or Enemy Place — Taiwan | 20 |
| 17. Heard about China-Taiwan Relations | 21 |
| 18. U.S. Interest in Taiwan | 22 |
| 19. U.S. Military Policy in Taiwan | 23 |
| 20. Should McCarthy Visit Taiwan | 24 |
| 21. Currently Winning in Ukraine | 25 |
| 22. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine | 26 |
| 23. Approve of Biden Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict | 27 |
| 24. Approve of Biden Visit to Ukraine | 28 |
| 25. Biden Run in 2024 | 29 |
| 26. Trump Run in 2024 | 30 |
| 27A. Favorability of Public Figures — Tucker Carlson | 31 |
| 27B. Favorability of Public Figures — Pete Buttigieg | 32 |
| 27C. Favorability of Public Figures — Mike DeWine | 33 |
| 27D. Favorability of Public Figures — Ivanka Trump | 34 |
| 27E. Favorability of Public Figures — Jared Kushner | 35 |
| 27F. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump Jr. | 36 |
| 28. Heard about Chemical Spill in Ohio | 37 |
| 29. Limits on Transportation of Hazardous Chemicals | 38 |

| | |
|--|----|
| 30A. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The workers on the train | 39 |
| 30B. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The rail company that owns the train | 40 |
| 30C. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — A lack of government regulations | 41 |
| 30D. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The U.S. Department of Transportation | 42 |
| 30E. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The government of Ohio | 43 |
| 31. Recovery Leader Ohio Chemical Spill | 44 |
| 32. Approve of Federal Response to Ohio Chemical Spill | 45 |
| 33. Approve of State Response to Ohio Chemical Spill | 46 |
| 34. Disaster Declaration Ohio Chemical Spill | 47 |
| 35. Heard about McCarthy Giving Carlson January 6 Footage | 48 |
| 36. Approve of McCarthy Giving Carlson January 6 Footage | 49 |
| 37. Tech Company Liability Harmful Content | 50 |
| 38. Tech Company Liability Recommending Harmful Content | 51 |
| 39. Supreme Court Ideology and the Public | 52 |
| 40. Supreme Court Personal Views | 53 |
| 41A. Trust in Branches — The Executive Branch - The President and the federal agencies | 54 |
| 41B. Trust in Branches — The Legislative Branch - The U.S. Congress | 55 |
| 41C. Trust in Branches — The Judicial Branch - The Supreme Court of the United States and other federal courts | 56 |
| 42. Supreme Court Trust | 57 |
| 43A. Opinions on Supreme Court — The Supreme Court should be able to throw out any law it considers unconstitutional | 58 |
| 43B. Opinions on Supreme Court — The Supreme Court gets too mixed up in politics | 59 |
| 44A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy | 60 |
| 44B. Issue Importance — Immigration | 61 |
| 44C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment | 62 |
| 44D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy | 63 |
| 44E. Issue Importance — National Security | 64 |
| 44F. Issue Importance — Education | 65 |
| 44G. Issue Importance — Health care | 66 |
| 44H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending | 67 |
| 44I. Issue Importance — Abortion | 68 |
| 44J. Issue Importance — Civil rights | 69 |
| 44K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties | 70 |
| 44L. Issue Importance — Guns | 71 |
| 44M. Issue Importance — Crime | 72 |
| 44N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform | 73 |
| 44O. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices | 74 |
| 45. Most Important Issue | 75 |
| 46A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden | 77 |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



| | |
|--|-----|
| 46B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris | 78 |
| 46C. Favorability of Individuals — Kevin McCarthy | 79 |
| 46D. Favorability of Individuals — Mitch McConnell | 80 |
| 46E. Favorability of Individuals — Chuck Schumer | 81 |
| 46F. Favorability of Individuals — Hakeem Jeffries | 82 |
| 46G. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump | 83 |
| 47A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party | 84 |
| 47B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party | 85 |
| 48. Biden Job Approval | 86 |
| 49A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy | 87 |
| 49B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration | 88 |
| 49C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy | 89 |
| 49D. Biden Issue Approval — Guns | 90 |
| 49E. Biden Issue Approval — Crime | 91 |
| 49F. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform | 92 |
| 49G. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices | 93 |
| 50. Biden Cares about People Like You | 94 |
| 51. Biden Honesty | 95 |
| 52. Approval of U.S. Congress | 96 |
| 53A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress | 97 |
| 53B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress | 98 |
| 54. McCarthy Job Approval | 99 |
| 55. Schumer Job Approval | 100 |
| 56. McConnell Job Approval | 101 |
| 57. Jeffries Job Approval | 102 |
| 58. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States | 103 |
| 59. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States | 104 |
| 60. Trend of Economy | 105 |
| 61. Stock Market Expectations Over Next Year | 106 |
| 62. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year | 107 |
| 63. Worried about Losing Job | 108 |
| 64. Job Availability | 109 |
| 65. Happy with Job | 110 |
| 66. Political Interest | 111 |
| 67. Party ID | 112 |
| 68. Biden Legitimately Won | 113 |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 29% | 36% | 22% | 27% | 43% | 27% | 43% | 37% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 34% | 35% |
| Off on the wrong track | 60% | 57% | 63% | 64% | 43% | 60% | 46% | 50% | 69% | 73% | 64% | 59% | 54% |
| Not sure | 11% | 7% | 15% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Generally headed in the right direction | 29% | 27% | 46% | 8% | 49% | 22% | 15% | 47% | 39% | 13% | 46% | 23% | 17% |
| Off on the wrong track | 60% | 64% | 40% | 90% | 38% | 62% | 82% | 40% | 50% | 85% | 41% | 66% | 74% |
| Not sure | 11% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 14% | 16% | 3% | 13% | 11% | 2% | 13% | 11% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



2. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Excellent | 6% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 15% | 8% | 13% | 10% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 9% | 5% |
| Good | 20% | 25% | 15% | 19% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 15% | 20% | 15% | 21% | 34% |
| Excellent / Good | 26% | 33% | 20% | 23% | 38% | 33% | 39% | 33% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 30% | 39% |
| Fair | 32% | 30% | 34% | 32% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 29% | 33% | 33% | 33% | 32% | 30% |
| Poor | 38% | 35% | 41% | 42% | 24% | 26% | 22% | 32% | 48% | 46% | 45% | 36% | 29% |
| Fair / Poor | 71% | 65% | 76% | 75% | 58% | 60% | 55% | 61% | 82% | 79% | 78% | 69% | 59% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (693) | (804) | (994) | (195) | (212) | (247) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (391) | (341) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Excellent | 6% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 12% | 2% | 4% |
| Good | 20% | 20% | 33% | 6% | 36% | 14% | 10% | 35% | 26% | 8% | 30% | 18% | 13% |
| Excellent / Good | 26% | 25% | 41% | 9% | 45% | 18% | 14% | 41% | 34% | 14% | 42% | 20% | 16% |
| Fair | 32% | 33% | 37% | 28% | 36% | 31% | 29% | 40% | 33% | 26% | 29% | 37% | 30% |
| Poor | 38% | 40% | 20% | 62% | 16% | 45% | 56% | 17% | 30% | 59% | 24% | 40% | 52% |
| Fair / Poor | 71% | 73% | 57% | 90% | 52% | 76% | 85% | 57% | 63% | 85% | 53% | 77% | 81% |
| Don't know | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 102% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (530) | (412) | (423) | (455) | (488) | (503) | (514) | (480) |

3. Unemployment or Inflation

Which do you think is a more important problem facing the U.S. today?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Unemployment | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 9% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 10% | 6% |
| Inflation | 54% | 55% | 54% | 61% | 41% | 37% | 33% | 49% | 63% | 67% | 50% | 58% | 68% |
| Both equal | 34% | 34% | 34% | 30% | 47% | 39% | 43% | 37% | 29% | 30% | 41% | 28% | 22% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (692) | (803) | (991) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (372) | (531) | (345) | (614) | (391) | (339) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unemployment | 7% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 11% | 6% | 3% |
| Inflation | 54% | 61% | 58% | 66% | 51% | 50% | 62% | 51% | 56% | 62% | 50% | 57% | 55% |
| Both equal | 34% | 29% | 28% | 29% | 34% | 38% | 30% | 33% | 35% | 30% | 35% | 31% | 37% |
| Not sure | 5% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (555) | (503) | (553) | (529) | (413) | (422) | (456) | (487) | (502) | (514) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



4. Economy Shrinking or Growing

Do you think the economy is growing or shrinking?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Growing | 18% | 21% | 15% | 15% | 28% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 25% |
| Staying about the same | 30% | 34% | 25% | 31% | 23% | 32% | 35% | 37% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 34% | 35% |
| Shrinking | 39% | 38% | 40% | 43% | 32% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 46% | 50% | 42% | 42% | 32% |
| Not sure | 14% | 7% | 20% | 11% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 13% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 8% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (694) | (804) | (993) | (196) | (212) | (247) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Growing | 18% | 20% | 34% | 4% | 32% | 15% | 5% | 31% | 20% | 9% | 22% | 16% | 15% |
| Staying about the same | 30% | 28% | 32% | 23% | 33% | 29% | 27% | 36% | 33% | 24% | 35% | 30% | 23% |
| Shrinking | 39% | 39% | 18% | 63% | 21% | 39% | 59% | 20% | 33% | 59% | 28% | 41% | 48% |
| Not sure | 14% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (1,301) | (556) | (504) | (554) | (531) | (413) | (423) | (455) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



5. Are We in a Recession

Do you believe the United States is currently in an economic recession?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 51% | 51% | 51% | 53% | 47% | 47% | 47% | 50% | 53% | 52% | 54% | 51% | 49% |
| No | 29% | 33% | 25% | 29% | 31% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 27% | 29% | 26% | 30% | 39% |
| Not sure | 20% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 22% | 23% | 25% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (693) | (802) | (992) | (195) | (211) | (245) | (373) | (533) | (344) | (614) | (391) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 51% | 54% | 35% | 74% | 35% | 51% | 69% | 33% | 46% | 70% | 45% | 47% | 62% |
| No | 29% | 29% | 47% | 12% | 47% | 24% | 16% | 49% | 31% | 17% | 36% | 30% | 20% |
| Not sure | 20% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 26% | 15% | 18% | 23% | 14% | 20% | 22% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (557) | (502) | (554) | (531) | (410) | (423) | (455) | (486) | (501) | (514) | (480) |

6. Recession Likely in 12 Months

How likely do you think it is that there will be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very likely | 6% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% |
| Somewhat likely | 19% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 23% | 21% |
| Not very likely | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 17% |
| Not at all likely | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 14% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 5% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 51% | 51% | 51% | 53% | 47% | 47% | 47% | 50% | 53% | 52% | 54% | 51% | 49% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (693) | (799) | (991) | (194) | (210) | (244) | (372) | (532) | (344) | (612) | (391) | (339) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very likely | 6% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 4% |
| Somewhat likely | 19% | 18% | 25% | 12% | 25% | 17% | 12% | 24% | 22% | 12% | 20% | 21% | 14% |
| Not very likely | 13% | 13% | 21% | 5% | 21% | 10% | 8% | 25% | 15% | 4% | 16% | 13% | 10% |
| Not at all likely | 2% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Not sure | 9% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 8% |
| Not asked - Already in a recession | 51% | 54% | 35% | 74% | 35% | 51% | 69% | 33% | 46% | 70% | 45% | 47% | 62% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (1,296) | (556) | (502) | (552) | (530) | (410) | (423) | (452) | (486) | (500) | (513) | (479) |

7. Gas Prices Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher gas prices | 50% | 51% | 49% | 52% | 43% | 45% | 40% | 44% | 59% | 53% | 54% | 51% | 47% |
| The same gas prices | 25% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 29% | 28% |
| Lower gas prices | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 19% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 19% | 15% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 9% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (693) | (803) | (992) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (372) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher gas prices | 50% | 50% | 34% | 69% | 35% | 53% | 64% | 35% | 43% | 70% | 42% | 48% | 60% |
| The same gas prices | 25% | 26% | 36% | 15% | 36% | 21% | 16% | 36% | 33% | 13% | 29% | 24% | 21% |
| Lower gas prices | 11% | 11% | 19% | 3% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 17% | 12% | 4% | 12% | 11% | 8% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 19% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (556) | (503) | (555) | (529) | (412) | (421) | (456) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (479) |

8. Inflation Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A higher rate of inflation | 44% | 42% | 45% | 45% | 42% | 39% | 40% | 42% | 47% | 44% | 50% | 45% | 33% |
| The same rate of inflation | 26% | 26% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 29% | 32% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 17% | 21% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 16% | 28% |
| Not sure | 14% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 7% | 14% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (693) | (800) | (990) | (195) | (211) | (244) | (374) | (531) | (344) | (612) | (391) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A higher rate of inflation | 44% | 43% | 30% | 58% | 33% | 46% | 53% | 30% | 40% | 56% | 39% | 40% | 53% |
| The same rate of inflation | 26% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 29% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 31% | 24% | 28% | 27% | 22% |
| A lower rate of inflation | 17% | 20% | 31% | 8% | 26% | 15% | 9% | 30% | 17% | 9% | 19% | 18% | 13% |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,297) | (557) | (501) | (554) | (527) | (412) | (422) | (455) | (486) | (503) | (512) | (478) |

9. Personal Impact of Inflation

How much have you felt the impact of high inflation in your own life?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 53% | 49% | 56% | 54% | 47% | 49% | 44% | 51% | 60% | 52% | 61% | 49% | 42% |
| A little | 42% | 46% | 38% | 42% | 48% | 40% | 44% | 44% | 37% | 47% | 36% | 46% | 52% |
| Not at all | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (693) | (805) | (994) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 53% | 55% | 42% | 68% | 42% | 54% | 62% | 38% | 46% | 67% | 51% | 49% | 57% |
| A little | 42% | 42% | 55% | 30% | 53% | 40% | 32% | 57% | 51% | 31% | 40% | 48% | 39% |
| Not at all | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (1,301) | (556) | (504) | (554) | (531) | (413) | (422) | (456) | (489) | (504) | (513) | (481) |

10. Interest Rates Six Months from Now

Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher interest rates | 56% | 60% | 52% | 58% | 52% | 49% | 42% | 49% | 60% | 68% | 57% | 57% | 57% |
| The same interest rates | 22% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 31% | 34% | 24% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 26% | 24% |
| Lower interest rates | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 9% |
| Not sure | 17% | 12% | 22% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 8% | 20% | 10% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (693) | (800) | (991) | (196) | (209) | (246) | (372) | (530) | (345) | (613) | (390) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher interest rates | 56% | 59% | 46% | 75% | 47% | 53% | 67% | 44% | 48% | 75% | 49% | 57% | 61% |
| The same interest rates | 22% | 22% | 31% | 11% | 32% | 20% | 15% | 31% | 30% | 12% | 29% | 21% | 18% |
| Lower interest rates | 5% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 17% | 14% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 23% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 15% | 17% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,298) | (555) | (503) | (551) | (531) | (411) | (421) | (456) | (487) | (501) | (512) | (480) |

11. Jobs in Six Months

Six months from now do you think there will be...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More jobs | 16% | 18% | 15% | 15% | 28% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 18% |
| The same amount of jobs | 43% | 41% | 44% | 43% | 35% | 47% | 47% | 40% | 42% | 41% | 43% | 47% | 45% |
| Fewer jobs | 27% | 32% | 22% | 28% | 21% | 24% | 21% | 29% | 27% | 30% | 26% | 27% | 30% |
| Not sure | 14% | 9% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| More jobs | 16% | 17% | 24% | 9% | 26% | 12% | 10% | 27% | 15% | 11% | 18% | 17% | 14% |
| The same amount of jobs | 43% | 44% | 45% | 44% | 44% | 38% | 46% | 44% | 48% | 42% | 43% | 41% | 44% |
| Fewer jobs | 27% | 27% | 19% | 37% | 17% | 30% | 34% | 16% | 25% | 37% | 25% | 26% | 30% |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 14% | 16% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

12. Student

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time student | 9% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 13% | 20% | 32% | 10% | 1% | 0% | 7% | 11% | 10% |
| Part-time student | 7% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 13% | 19% | 21% | 7% | 2% | 0% | 7% | 7% | 5% |
| Not a student | 84% | 81% | 87% | 90% | 75% | 61% | 48% | 83% | 97% | 100% | 86% | 82% | 85% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time student | 9% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 13% | 8% | 7% | 15% | 11% | 4% | 14% | 8% | 6% |
| Part-time student | 7% | 5% | 8% | 1% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 4% |
| Not a student | 84% | 87% | 83% | 93% | 77% | 87% | 89% | 78% | 82% | 91% | 75% | 86% | 91% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

13. Student's Job Type

Do you have a job outside of school?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time job | 34% | 35% | 33% | 47% | 30% | 19% | 24% | 53% | * | * | 22% | 51% | 61% |
| Part-time job | 36% | 33% | 39% | 31% | 41% | 41% | 36% | 40% | * | * | 40% | 37% | 33% |
| No job outside of school | 30% | 32% | 28% | 22% | 29% | 39% | 40% | 7% | * | * | 38% | 12% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | * | * | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (200) | (114) | (86) | (81) | (43) | (63) | (121) | (66) | (13) | (0) | (77) | (54) | (45) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|------|------|----------|------|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time job | 34% | 47% | 46% | 69% | 33% | 17% | 60% | 43% | 30% | 36% | 43% | 33% | 10% |
| Part-time job | 36% | 35% | 37% | 20% | 39% | 43% | 18% | 43% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 31% | 44% |
| No job outside of school | 30% | 19% | 18% | 11% | 28% | 40% | 22% | 14% | 36% | 30% | 21% | 36% | 47% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (200) | (151) | (66) | (31) | (100) | (60) | (40) | (74) | (65) | (39) | (103) | (55) | (42) |

14. Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Full-time | 36% | 41% | 32% | 36% | 36% | 28% | 29% | 57% | 44% | 8% | 25% | 43% | 57% |
| Part-time | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% |
| Temporarily laid off | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Unemployed | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 8% | 1% | 10% | 2% | 2% |
| Retired | 22% | 20% | 23% | 27% | 12% | 7% | 0% | 1% | 17% | 73% | 24% | 24% | 15% |
| Permanently disabled | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 14% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 1% |
| Homemaker | 5% | 1% | 10% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% |
| Student | 14% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 24% | 38% | 49% | 14% | 2% | 0% | 13% | 15% | 12% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 98% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|------|-----|----------|------|------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Full-time | 36% | 39% | 40% | 38% | 33% | 38% | 37% | 38% | 40% | 34% | 41% | 36% | 30% |
| Part-time | 8% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| Temporarily laid off | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Unemployed | 7% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| Retired | 22% | 25% | 22% | 31% | 20% | 18% | 28% | 20% | 18% | 30% | 12% | 24% | 29% |
| Permanently disabled | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 9% |
| Homemaker | 5% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 7% |
| Student | 14% | 11% | 14% | 6% | 22% | 12% | 9% | 20% | 15% | 8% | 22% | 11% | 9% |
| Other | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |

continued on the next page ...

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



continued from previous page

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Unweighted N | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



15A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 3% |
| Friendly | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 9% | 11% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 7% |
| Unfriendly | 25% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 33% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 30% | 21% | 25% |
| Enemy | 57% | 57% | 56% | 62% | 48% | 35% | 42% | 47% | 62% | 74% | 52% | 63% | 59% |
| Not sure | 10% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 14% | 16% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 1% | 10% | 7% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (691) | (795) | (988) | (195) | (207) | (246) | (370) | (529) | (341) | (607) | (390) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| Friendly | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 5% |
| Unfriendly | 25% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 30% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 27% |
| Enemy | 57% | 63% | 65% | 63% | 63% | 47% | 61% | 63% | 53% | 59% | 49% | 63% | 58% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (1,294) | (553) | (501) | (549) | (528) | (409) | (420) | (452) | (484) | (495) | (513) | (478) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



15B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 33% | 35% | 31% | 35% | 30% | 25% | 29% | 33% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 32% | 40% |
| Friendly | 38% | 42% | 33% | 38% | 41% | 37% | 32% | 38% | 39% | 40% | 35% | 41% | 37% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 9% |
| Enemy | 5% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 21% | 22% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 11% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (694) | (796) | (988) | (194) | (211) | (246) | (371) | (531) | (342) | (610) | (391) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 33% | 36% | 53% | 19% | 50% | 31% | 19% | 52% | 38% | 22% | 35% | 35% | 29% |
| Friendly | 38% | 40% | 34% | 47% | 32% | 35% | 46% | 30% | 40% | 44% | 32% | 40% | 40% |
| Unfriendly | 9% | 8% | 4% | 12% | 6% | 7% | 14% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 9% |
| Enemy | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 7% | 16% | 9% | 21% | 16% | 9% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (1,293) | (552) | (501) | (550) | (529) | (411) | (421) | (451) | (486) | (502) | (510) | (478) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



15C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following country to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 2% |
| Friendly | 9% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 12% |
| Unfriendly | 35% | 38% | 31% | 38% | 28% | 28% | 23% | 39% | 38% | 36% | 31% | 38% | 42% |
| Enemy | 40% | 41% | 40% | 44% | 27% | 34% | 34% | 26% | 44% | 57% | 40% | 45% | 39% |
| Not sure | 13% | 7% | 18% | 10% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 4% | 16% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,487) | (693) | (794) | (985) | (196) | (209) | (247) | (371) | (527) | (342) | (611) | (387) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% |
| Friendly | 9% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 5% | 15% | 6% | 5% |
| Unfriendly | 35% | 37% | 48% | 26% | 44% | 32% | 28% | 46% | 41% | 26% | 31% | 37% | 36% |
| Enemy | 40% | 44% | 28% | 63% | 29% | 37% | 56% | 27% | 32% | 60% | 32% | 43% | 47% |
| Not sure | 13% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 19% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 16% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,487) | (1,293) | (552) | (501) | (548) | (527) | (412) | (420) | (451) | (488) | (500) | (510) | (477) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



16A. Friend or Enemy Place — Taiwan

Do you consider the following place to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Ally | 24% | 34% | 15% | 27% | 17% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 33% | 21% | 28% | 31% |
| Friendly | 37% | 43% | 32% | 38% | 33% | 34% | 34% | 41% | 34% | 42% | 34% | 41% | 43% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 7% |
| Enemy | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 3% | 0% |
| Not sure | 27% | 13% | 41% | 25% | 35% | 36% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 17% | 32% | 19% | 19% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,476) | (691) | (785) | (978) | (194) | (208) | (244) | (370) | (524) | (338) | (605) | (384) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Ally | 24% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 26% | 25% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 24% |
| Friendly | 37% | 38% | 39% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 40% | 38% | 37% | 37% |
| Unfriendly | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 5% |
| Enemy | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Not sure | 27% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 31% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 27% | 25% | 31% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,476) | (1,285) | (551) | (495) | (546) | (525) | (405) | (419) | (449) | (480) | (497) | (505) | (474) |

17. Heard about China-Taiwan Relations

How much, if anything, have you heard about relations between China and Taiwan?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 29% | 42% | 18% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 39% | 22% | 35% | 44% |
| A little | 45% | 45% | 45% | 48% | 39% | 44% | 46% | 48% | 44% | 45% | 46% | 49% | 45% |
| Nothing at all | 25% | 13% | 37% | 22% | 36% | 32% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 16% | 33% | 16% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (693) | (804) | (992) | (196) | (212) | (247) | (374) | (533) | (343) | (614) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 29% | 35% | 34% | 37% | 30% | 30% | 29% | 33% | 29% | 34% | 32% | 30% | 26% |
| A little | 45% | 45% | 46% | 45% | 46% | 43% | 48% | 47% | 49% | 47% | 41% | 47% | 49% |
| Nothing at all | 25% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 24% | 28% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 27% | 23% | 25% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,300) | (556) | (503) | (554) | (531) | (412) | (423) | (455) | (488) | (504) | (514) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



18. U.S. Interest in Taiwan

Which is more important for the U.S.?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| To take a strong stand so that China does not take over Taiwan by force | 51% | 61% | 41% | 54% | 44% | 41% | 49% | 37% | 53% | 65% | 47% | 55% | 58% |
| For the U.S. to maintain good relations with China | 24% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 28% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 16% | 13% | 24% | 25% | 26% |
| Not sure | 25% | 16% | 35% | 25% | 28% | 25% | 18% | 27% | 31% | 22% | 30% | 20% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (692) | (804) | (992) | (195) | (212) | (245) | (374) | (532) | (345) | (615) | (391) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| To take a strong stand so that China does not take over Taiwan by force | 51% | 55% | 51% | 63% | 55% | 41% | 58% | 53% | 48% | 61% | 43% | 53% | 57% |
| For the U.S. to maintain good relations with China | 24% | 23% | 26% | 18% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 26% | 29% | 18% | 34% | 18% | 19% |
| Not sure | 25% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 19% | 35% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 29% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,301) | (556) | (504) | (553) | (531) | (412) | (422) | (455) | (488) | (501) | (514) | (481) |

19. U.S. Military Policy in Taiwan

In the future, if an armed conflict were to arise between China and Taiwan, do you think that the U.S. should or should not help protect Taiwan militarily from China or do you not know enough about the topic to say?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| U.S. should help protect Taiwan with military force | 37% | 50% | 25% | 37% | 34% | 33% | 37% | 34% | 34% | 45% | 33% | 41% | 43% |
| U.S. should not help protect Taiwan with military force | 22% | 26% | 18% | 20% | 28% | 27% | 29% | 28% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 24% | 28% |
| Do not know enough about the topic to say | 41% | 25% | 57% | 42% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 39% | 47% | 41% | 48% | 34% | 29% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (691) | (798) | (991) | (192) | (209) | (246) | (368) | (531) | (344) | (612) | (388) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| U.S. should help protect Taiwan with military force | 37% | 41% | 40% | 43% | 38% | 32% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 44% | 40% | 34% | 37% |
| U.S. should not help protect Taiwan with military force | 22% | 21% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 22% | 19% |
| Do not know enough about the topic to say | 41% | 39% | 41% | 35% | 38% | 45% | 40% | 35% | 40% | 36% | 36% | 43% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (1,296) | (555) | (500) | (554) | (526) | (409) | (419) | (453) | (487) | (499) | (513) | (477) |

20. Should McCarthy Visit Taiwan

House Speaker Kevin McCarthy has stated that he plans to make an official visit to Taiwan later this year. The Chinese government has responded by taking a strong stance in opposition to his visit. Do you think McCarthy should or should not visit Taiwan?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Should visit | 48% | 59% | 38% | 49% | 47% | 44% | 54% | 47% | 43% | 54% | 42% | 56% | 53% |
| Should NOT visit | 25% | 24% | 27% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 26% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 29% |
| Not sure | 26% | 17% | 35% | 27% | 22% | 27% | 20% | 27% | 32% | 22% | 31% | 21% | 18% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (694) | (799) | (993) | (192) | (211) | (245) | (374) | (529) | (345) | (614) | (391) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Should visit | 48% | 53% | 44% | 64% | 46% | 43% | 58% | 44% | 50% | 61% | 50% | 45% | 51% |
| Should NOT visit | 25% | 25% | 33% | 15% | 32% | 25% | 18% | 32% | 28% | 18% | 29% | 26% | 21% |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 21% | 29% | 28% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,299) | (555) | (503) | (553) | (529) | (411) | (421) | (454) | (488) | (501) | (512) | (480) |

21. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 17% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 24% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 19% | 18% |
| Ukraine | 26% | 29% | 24% | 27% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 21% | 28% | 33% | 25% | 29% | 30% |
| Neither | 39% | 44% | 33% | 41% | 34% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 41% | 49% | 37% | 40% | 42% |
| Not sure | 18% | 11% | 25% | 16% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 18% | 10% | 22% | 11% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,491) | (692) | (799) | (991) | (193) | (210) | (245) | (370) | (531) | (345) | (612) | (390) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 17% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 14% | 15% |
| Ukraine | 26% | 29% | 39% | 20% | 37% | 21% | 20% | 41% | 25% | 21% | 28% | 24% | 27% |
| Neither | 39% | 41% | 36% | 48% | 35% | 38% | 43% | 31% | 41% | 46% | 31% | 43% | 41% |
| Not sure | 18% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 24% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 20% | 18% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,491) | (1,298) | (555) | (504) | (550) | (530) | (411) | (421) | (451) | (487) | (498) | (514) | (479) |

22. More Likely to Win - Russia or Ukraine

Who is more likely to be the eventual winner of the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Russia | 23% | 25% | 21% | 23% | 17% | 23% | 23% | 29% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 26% | 26% |
| Ukraine | 31% | 35% | 27% | 32% | 32% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 35% | 29% | 34% | 37% |
| Equally likely | 16% | 19% | 13% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 14% | 20% |
| Not sure | 30% | 21% | 39% | 29% | 32% | 34% | 27% | 27% | 34% | 30% | 33% | 27% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (695) | (801) | (991) | (196) | (212) | (247) | (373) | (533) | (343) | (615) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Russia | 23% | 24% | 17% | 32% | 16% | 23% | 30% | 15% | 24% | 31% | 20% | 21% | 28% |
| Ukraine | 31% | 33% | 45% | 23% | 45% | 24% | 24% | 47% | 34% | 22% | 36% | 32% | 26% |
| Equally likely | 16% | 17% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 17% | 17% |
| Not sure | 30% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 26% | 37% | 26% | 22% | 27% | 27% | 30% | 30% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,299) | (554) | (504) | (553) | (531) | (412) | (423) | (453) | (488) | (503) | (513) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



23. Approve of Biden Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 23% | 17% | 19% | 24% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 26% | 18% | 20% | 26% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 25% | 20% | 20% | 33% | 26% | 28% | 25% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 23% | 23% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 25% | 24% | 28% | 11% | 19% | 12% | 21% | 30% | 33% | 25% | 27% | 24% |
| Not sure | 17% | 10% | 24% | 16% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 9% | 20% | 12% | 7% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (695) | (800) | (992) | (195) | (211) | (246) | (373) | (532) | (344) | (613) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 22% | 42% | 2% | 41% | 12% | 5% | 44% | 18% | 6% | 23% | 21% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 22% | 29% | 16% | 31% | 19% | 16% | 28% | 34% | 13% | 28% | 20% | 18% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 13% | 21% | 10% | 18% | 23% | 10% | 20% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 28% | 4% | 53% | 4% | 27% | 44% | 6% | 16% | 48% | 17% | 26% | 31% |
| Not sure | 17% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 24% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 18% | 18% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (556) | (503) | (552) | (531) | (412) | (422) | (453) | (488) | (503) | (513) | (479) |

24. Approve of Biden Visit to Ukraine

President Joe Biden recently took a surprise trip to Ukraine to show support for the country in its fight against Russia. Do you approve or disapprove of Biden's visit?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 28% | 31% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 19% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 25% | 26% | 37% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 26% | 25% | 23% | 33% | 31% | 34% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 25% | 30% | 20% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 9% | 15% | 8% | 15% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 17% | 18% |
| Not sure | 15% | 9% | 20% | 12% | 16% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 10% | 18% | 11% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (692) | (801) | (991) | (194) | (211) | (243) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (612) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 28% | 31% | 55% | 8% | 50% | 23% | 10% | 55% | 31% | 11% | 32% | 29% | 23% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 21% | 29% | 27% | 31% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 25% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 8% | 19% | 11% | 14% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 20% | 14% | 12% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 17% | 19% | 4% | 36% | 2% | 21% | 30% | 3% | 12% | 33% | 10% | 20% | 21% |
| Not sure | 15% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 21% | 12% | 6% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 14% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,299) | (557) | (503) | (554) | (529) | (410) | (422) | (454) | (489) | (501) | (513) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



25. Biden Run in 2024

Do you want Joe Biden to run for president again in 2024?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 24% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 33% | 28% | 27% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 31% | 25% |
| No | 58% | 55% | 60% | 62% | 44% | 51% | 54% | 55% | 60% | 62% | 61% | 56% | 58% |
| Not sure | 18% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 23% | 21% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 19% | 13% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (692) | (801) | (991) | (195) | (210) | (246) | (371) | (531) | (345) | (612) | (391) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 24% | 26% | 39% | 13% | 43% | 17% | 14% | 38% | 29% | 15% | 34% | 22% | 18% |
| No | 58% | 59% | 36% | 83% | 34% | 59% | 83% | 37% | 54% | 79% | 47% | 61% | 67% |
| Not sure | 18% | 15% | 25% | 4% | 23% | 24% | 4% | 25% | 17% | 6% | 19% | 18% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,296) | (555) | (502) | (553) | (529) | (411) | (423) | (452) | (488) | (500) | (514) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



26. Trump Run in 2024

Do you want Donald Trump to run for president again in 2024?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 29% | 34% | 25% | 32% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 31% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 33% | 33% |
| No | 57% | 53% | 62% | 55% | 67% | 63% | 58% | 60% | 58% | 54% | 55% | 57% | 59% |
| Not sure | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (694) | (801) | (992) | (195) | (211) | (247) | (374) | (530) | (344) | (616) | (391) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 29% | 32% | 11% | 55% | 13% | 24% | 53% | 14% | 23% | 48% | 30% | 25% | 35% |
| No | 57% | 58% | 85% | 29% | 81% | 58% | 31% | 79% | 66% | 37% | 60% | 66% | 45% |
| Not sure | 13% | 11% | 4% | 17% | 6% | 18% | 16% | 7% | 11% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,298) | (555) | (503) | (555) | (529) | (411) | (422) | (454) | (488) | (503) | (513) | (479) |

27A. Favorability of Public Figures — Tucker Carlson

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 14% | 18% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 21% | 11% | 16% | 17% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 12% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 16% | 23% | 17% | 25% | 19% |
| Favorable | 34% | 40% | 28% | 37% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 33% | 31% | 45% | 29% | 41% | 36% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 11% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 27% | 30% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 32% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 36% |
| Unfavorable | 38% | 43% | 33% | 38% | 38% | 37% | 39% | 37% | 39% | 36% | 33% | 40% | 49% |
| Don't know | 28% | 18% | 38% | 25% | 36% | 35% | 34% | 30% | 30% | 19% | 38% | 18% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (691) | (801) | (989) | (195) | (211) | (246) | (372) | (532) | (342) | (613) | (389) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 14% | 17% | 3% | 33% | 8% | 9% | 27% | 5% | 9% | 30% | 11% | 14% | 17% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 21% | 11% | 33% | 13% | 18% | 30% | 12% | 19% | 29% | 22% | 16% | 22% |
| Favorable | 34% | 38% | 14% | 66% | 20% | 26% | 56% | 17% | 28% | 59% | 33% | 30% | 39% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 9% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 8% |
| Very unfavorable | 27% | 32% | 61% | 4% | 47% | 27% | 7% | 53% | 34% | 7% | 25% | 33% | 23% |
| Unfavorable | 38% | 41% | 67% | 15% | 57% | 38% | 17% | 65% | 46% | 17% | 38% | 44% | 31% |
| Don't know | 28% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 22% | 36% | 26% | 18% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 30% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (1,297) | (556) | (502) | (551) | (530) | (411) | (423) | (452) | (487) | (500) | (514) | (478) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



27B. Favorability of Public Figures — Pete Buttigieg

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 22% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 22% | 17% | 17% | 28% | 23% | 31% | 22% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 21% | 22% |
| Favorable | 35% | 38% | 32% | 33% | 46% | 34% | 41% | 37% | 31% | 34% | 31% | 37% | 44% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 22% | 27% | 18% | 26% | 11% | 12% | 7% | 16% | 26% | 38% | 18% | 28% | 27% |
| Unfavorable | 36% | 42% | 29% | 40% | 20% | 29% | 24% | 34% | 36% | 48% | 28% | 44% | 44% |
| Don't know | 29% | 20% | 38% | 27% | 34% | 37% | 35% | 29% | 33% | 18% | 41% | 19% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (694) | (796) | (988) | (195) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (529) | (342) | (611) | (391) | (339) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 16% | 18% | 36% | 2% | 33% | 10% | 3% | 36% | 15% | 4% | 19% | 16% | 12% |
| Somewhat favorable | 19% | 20% | 31% | 8% | 30% | 16% | 10% | 30% | 27% | 10% | 25% | 19% | 13% |
| Favorable | 35% | 38% | 67% | 10% | 63% | 27% | 13% | 65% | 42% | 14% | 44% | 35% | 25% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 22% | 28% | 3% | 56% | 5% | 21% | 43% | 3% | 16% | 49% | 13% | 25% | 29% |
| Unfavorable | 36% | 42% | 13% | 73% | 16% | 32% | 61% | 18% | 30% | 62% | 27% | 39% | 42% |
| Don't know | 29% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 41% | 26% | 16% | 28% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (1,294) | (554) | (501) | (551) | (529) | (410) | (421) | (454) | (486) | (499) | (512) | (479) |

27C. Favorability of Public Figures — Mike DeWine

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 12% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 7% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 20% | 25% | 18% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 18% | 19% |
| Favorable | 19% | 24% | 15% | 17% | 25% | 28% | 34% | 25% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 25% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| Unfavorable | 23% | 28% | 18% | 22% | 27% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 28% |
| Don't know | 58% | 48% | 67% | 61% | 47% | 49% | 44% | 53% | 66% | 65% | 65% | 52% | 48% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (691) | (801) | (990) | (195) | (210) | (246) | (372) | (531) | (343) | (612) | (392) | (341) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 1% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 2% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 13% | 21% | 11% | 12% |
| Favorable | 19% | 18% | 16% | 20% | 22% | 13% | 23% | 21% | 26% | 17% | 29% | 14% | 15% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 13% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 9% | 11% | 17% | 3% | 14% | 9% | 4% | 15% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 12% | 7% |
| Unfavorable | 23% | 25% | 34% | 16% | 30% | 21% | 16% | 35% | 22% | 17% | 23% | 25% | 20% |
| Don't know | 58% | 57% | 50% | 64% | 48% | 65% | 61% | 44% | 52% | 65% | 47% | 62% | 65% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (1,296) | (557) | (502) | (552) | (530) | (410) | (422) | (452) | (487) | (501) | (513) | (478) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



27D. Favorability of Public Figures — Ivanka Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 16% | 18% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 17% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 27% | 19% | 24% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 24% | 19% | 26% | 20% | 28% | 28% |
| Favorable | 39% | 45% | 33% | 42% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 37% | 38% | 47% | 36% | 45% | 42% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 23% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 26% | 30% | 27% | 31% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 31% | 28% | 25% | 30% | 31% |
| Unfavorable | 45% | 42% | 47% | 43% | 53% | 43% | 42% | 45% | 46% | 44% | 43% | 44% | 51% |
| Don't know | 16% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 13% | 25% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 9% | 20% | 11% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (694) | (801) | (993) | (195) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (532) | (344) | (613) | (392) | (341) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 16% | 18% | 5% | 33% | 7% | 11% | 32% | 8% | 9% | 32% | 14% | 14% | 21% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 25% | 9% | 43% | 15% | 18% | 38% | 13% | 25% | 34% | 26% | 19% | 25% |
| Favorable | 39% | 43% | 14% | 76% | 23% | 28% | 70% | 21% | 34% | 66% | 40% | 33% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 17% | 16% | 22% | 9% | 23% | 17% | 10% | 22% | 20% | 10% | 19% | 17% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 31% | 56% | 4% | 46% | 28% | 8% | 50% | 34% | 9% | 26% | 34% | 22% |
| Unfavorable | 45% | 47% | 78% | 13% | 69% | 44% | 18% | 72% | 53% | 19% | 45% | 51% | 37% |
| Don't know | 16% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 27% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (557) | (504) | (552) | (531) | (412) | (423) | (453) | (489) | (502) | (514) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



27E. Favorability of Public Figures — Jared Kushner

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 9% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 11% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 22% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 23% | 14% | 23% | 19% |
| Favorable | 26% | 34% | 19% | 26% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 28% | 19% | 34% | 22% | 33% | 30% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 17% | 17% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 26% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 20% | 19% | 27% | 31% | 35% | 25% | 27% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 44% | 42% | 46% | 46% | 44% | 33% | 37% | 43% | 47% | 47% | 41% | 43% | 54% |
| Don't know | 30% | 24% | 36% | 27% | 31% | 38% | 34% | 29% | 34% | 19% | 38% | 24% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (691) | (794) | (985) | (195) | (208) | (247) | (370) | (530) | (338) | (608) | (390) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 9% | 9% | 4% | 15% | 9% | 4% | 15% | 6% | 5% | 16% | 9% | 8% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 19% | 7% | 33% | 13% | 11% | 30% | 12% | 18% | 27% | 20% | 17% | 16% |
| Favorable | 26% | 28% | 11% | 47% | 21% | 15% | 45% | 18% | 23% | 43% | 28% | 25% | 26% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 28% | 33% | 59% | 6% | 45% | 30% | 7% | 50% | 35% | 9% | 27% | 34% | 23% |
| Unfavorable | 44% | 49% | 74% | 23% | 61% | 46% | 22% | 68% | 53% | 24% | 44% | 49% | 39% |
| Don't know | 30% | 24% | 15% | 30% | 17% | 39% | 33% | 13% | 24% | 34% | 28% | 26% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (1,289) | (554) | (498) | (550) | (526) | (409) | (421) | (450) | (484) | (500) | (509) | (476) |

27F. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump Jr.

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following person?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 12% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 22% | 20% | 23% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 22% | 16% | 27% | 19% | 24% | 24% |
| Favorable | 37% | 42% | 33% | 40% | 30% | 28% | 33% | 38% | 36% | 44% | 35% | 41% | 40% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 14% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 20% | 17% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% | 35% | 44% | 39% | 44% | 36% | 32% | 38% | 44% | 42% | 39% | 38% | 43% |
| Unfavorable | 51% | 49% | 54% | 50% | 57% | 56% | 49% | 51% | 54% | 50% | 52% | 51% | 54% |
| Don't know | 11% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 13% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (695) | (802) | (994) | (195) | (211) | (247) | (374) | (531) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 17% | 18% | 3% | 36% | 7% | 12% | 33% | 7% | 8% | 34% | 14% | 14% | 23% |
| Somewhat favorable | 21% | 21% | 9% | 34% | 11% | 18% | 35% | 14% | 21% | 28% | 21% | 18% | 24% |
| Favorable | 37% | 39% | 12% | 70% | 18% | 29% | 68% | 20% | 29% | 62% | 35% | 32% | 47% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 9% |
| Very unfavorable | 40% | 43% | 78% | 8% | 66% | 40% | 10% | 69% | 48% | 14% | 41% | 47% | 30% |
| Unfavorable | 51% | 53% | 84% | 21% | 74% | 53% | 23% | 77% | 61% | 27% | 54% | 59% | 39% |
| Don't know | 11% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 17% | 9% | 3% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 14% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,300) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (530) | (412) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (502) | (514) | (481) |

28. Heard about Chemical Spill in Ohio

How much have you heard recently about the derailment of a train carrying hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 46% | 51% | 41% | 51% | 31% | 33% | 28% | 36% | 51% | 65% | 40% | 52% | 54% |
| A little | 39% | 37% | 41% | 38% | 48% | 39% | 45% | 46% | 38% | 28% | 42% | 36% | 39% |
| Nothing at all | 15% | 12% | 18% | 11% | 20% | 28% | 27% | 18% | 11% | 7% | 18% | 12% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (695) | (803) | (994) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (374) | (532) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 46% | 54% | 50% | 60% | 46% | 40% | 50% | 50% | 41% | 55% | 38% | 51% | 47% |
| A little | 39% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 38% | 43% | 37% | 42% | 41% | 35% | 43% | 35% | 41% |
| Nothing at all | 15% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 18% | 10% | 19% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (1,301) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (531) | (412) | (423) | (455) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (481) |

29. Limits on Transportation of Hazardous Chemicals

Should the government set more or fewer limits on the transportation of hazardous materials through populated areas?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| More | 63% | 59% | 67% | 66% | 57% | 55% | 56% | 61% | 64% | 71% | 60% | 61% | 73% |
| No change | 17% | 22% | 12% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 22% | 14% |
| Fewer | 6% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| Not sure | 14% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (993) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (372) | (532) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| More | 63% | 69% | 80% | 59% | 73% | 57% | 59% | 80% | 62% | 58% | 65% | 65% | 59% |
| No change | 17% | 15% | 8% | 21% | 15% | 14% | 21% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 15% | 19% |
| Fewer | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 5% |
| Not sure | 14% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 9% | 22% | 12% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (557) | (503) | (555) | (530) | (411) | (422) | (454) | (489) | (502) | (514) | (480) |

30A. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The workers on the train

How much do you blame each of the following for the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 19% | 24% | 15% | 19% | 22% | 15% | 20% | 21% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 19% |
| A little | 36% | 38% | 35% | 36% | 37% | 42% | 36% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 36% | 40% | 38% |
| Not at all | 21% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 20% | 27% |
| Not sure | 24% | 16% | 31% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (688) | (790) | (983) | (190) | (209) | (244) | (369) | (525) | (340) | (606) | (388) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 19% | 19% | 17% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 24% | 20% | 17% | 21% |
| A little | 36% | 36% | 36% | 38% | 39% | 34% | 37% | 35% | 43% | 36% | 39% | 37% | 33% |
| Not at all | 21% | 24% | 28% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 21% |
| Not sure | 24% | 20% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 29% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 25% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (1,287) | (552) | (499) | (547) | (523) | (408) | (418) | (451) | (482) | (492) | (509) | (477) |

30B. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The rail company that owns the train

How much do you blame each of the following for the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 58% | 64% | 53% | 62% | 47% | 46% | 41% | 55% | 62% | 72% | 55% | 57% | 66% |
| A little | 20% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 27% | 27% | 31% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 27% | 17% |
| Not at all | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 7% |
| Not sure | 16% | 10% | 21% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 10% | 19% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (693) | (792) | (989) | (191) | (209) | (244) | (369) | (530) | (342) | (610) | (390) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 58% | 63% | 68% | 60% | 60% | 56% | 58% | 66% | 53% | 62% | 50% | 64% | 60% |
| A little | 20% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 18% | 26% | 19% | 26% | 15% | 20% |
| Not at all | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 5% |
| Not sure | 16% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 21% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 17% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (1,294) | (554) | (501) | (550) | (528) | (407) | (422) | (450) | (485) | (494) | (513) | (478) |

30C. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — A lack of government regulations

How much do you blame each of the following for the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 41% | 40% | 42% | 40% | 45% | 41% | 43% | 37% | 40% | 44% | 42% | 40% | 44% |
| A little | 28% | 31% | 26% | 29% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 34% | 24% | 28% | 26% | 33% | 28% |
| Not at all | 11% | 14% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 14% |
| Not sure | 20% | 15% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 14% | 21% | 16% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (691) | (795) | (988) | (192) | (210) | (244) | (371) | (529) | (342) | (613) | (389) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 41% | 43% | 59% | 28% | 51% | 39% | 32% | 58% | 42% | 29% | 44% | 40% | 39% |
| A little | 28% | 28% | 23% | 33% | 25% | 28% | 32% | 24% | 31% | 32% | 28% | 28% | 29% |
| Not at all | 11% | 13% | 4% | 22% | 8% | 9% | 17% | 6% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 11% |
| Not sure | 20% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 24% | 18% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (1,295) | (553) | (502) | (550) | (527) | (409) | (420) | (451) | (487) | (497) | (510) | (479) |

30D. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The U.S. Department of Transportation

How much do you blame each of the following for the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 33% | 33% | 33% | 31% | 27% | 44% | 39% | 33% | 29% | 33% | 33% | 33% | 32% |
| A little | 35% | 39% | 31% | 36% | 39% | 34% | 33% | 36% | 35% | 36% | 31% | 42% | 39% |
| Not at all | 12% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 5% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 14% |
| Not sure | 20% | 14% | 26% | 20% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 18% | 23% | 15% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (693) | (792) | (988) | (192) | (209) | (243) | (371) | (529) | (342) | (612) | (389) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 33% | 33% | 26% | 42% | 26% | 35% | 38% | 24% | 31% | 44% | 36% | 28% | 35% |
| A little | 35% | 37% | 41% | 33% | 38% | 32% | 36% | 39% | 39% | 32% | 34% | 35% | 36% |
| Not at all | 12% | 12% | 15% | 9% | 15% | 9% | 11% | 18% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 11% |
| Not sure | 20% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 24% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 25% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (1,293) | (554) | (500) | (550) | (527) | (408) | (421) | (452) | (484) | (495) | (511) | (479) |

30E. Blame for Ohio Chemical Spill — The government of Ohio

How much do you blame each of the following for the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 19% | 20% | 19% | 15% | 28% | 30% | 34% | 23% | 13% | 10% | 21% | 18% | 19% |
| A little | 31% | 34% | 28% | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 31% | 36% |
| Not at all | 24% | 27% | 21% | 27% | 15% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 28% | 35% | 20% | 30% | 30% |
| Not sure | 26% | 19% | 33% | 27% | 26% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 27% | 30% | 21% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (686) | (792) | (983) | (190) | (209) | (242) | (369) | (528) | (339) | (611) | (384) | (338) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 19% | 19% | 25% | 12% | 23% | 20% | 14% | 24% | 24% | 12% | 29% | 12% | 18% |
| A little | 31% | 32% | 35% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 37% | 32% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 29% |
| Not at all | 24% | 27% | 19% | 37% | 19% | 20% | 33% | 18% | 20% | 35% | 19% | 27% | 25% |
| Not sure | 26% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 26% | 29% | 23% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 27% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (1,287) | (550) | (498) | (545) | (525) | (408) | (419) | (447) | (484) | (492) | (510) | (476) |

31. Recovery Leader Ohio Chemical Spill

Which of the following do you think should be in charge of recovery efforts related to the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The rail company that owns the train | 38% | 41% | 36% | 43% | 29% | 28% | 28% | 33% | 40% | 51% | 39% | 36% | 41% |
| The federal government | 28% | 29% | 27% | 29% | 22% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 31% | 33% |
| The government of Ohio | 15% | 16% | 14% | 11% | 25% | 22% | 26% | 17% | 10% | 8% | 14% | 16% | 16% |
| Not sure | 19% | 15% | 24% | 17% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 20% | 16% | 23% | 16% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (694) | (801) | (994) | (194) | (210) | (245) | (374) | (531) | (345) | (613) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The rail company that owns the train | 38% | 40% | 37% | 45% | 37% | 32% | 46% | 36% | 36% | 45% | 32% | 40% | 42% |
| The federal government | 28% | 29% | 31% | 28% | 31% | 26% | 26% | 33% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 30% | 27% |
| The government of Ohio | 15% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 12% | 23% | 10% | 12% |
| Not sure | 19% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 15% | 27% | 15% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 20% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,300) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (529) | (412) | (423) | (453) | (489) | (500) | (514) | (481) |

32. Approve of Federal Response to Ohio Chemical Spill

Do you approve or disapprove of the federal government's response to the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 26% | 14% | 22% | 21% | 14% | 22% | 24% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 26% | 26% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 26% | 25% | 21% | 18% | 21% | 21% | 21% | 24% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 8% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 24% | 30% | 19% | 24% | 24% |
| Not sure | 29% | 17% | 40% | 26% | 39% | 30% | 27% | 30% | 34% | 22% | 35% | 20% | 17% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (691) | (802) | (991) | (196) | (211) | (246) | (373) | (531) | (343) | (613) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 9% | 15% | 3% | 18% | 5% | 3% | 18% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 20% | 21% | 31% | 11% | 31% | 14% | 15% | 28% | 29% | 12% | 29% | 17% | 14% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 20% | 20% | 23% |
| Strongly disapprove | 22% | 26% | 9% | 45% | 5% | 24% | 37% | 9% | 15% | 40% | 15% | 22% | 28% |
| Not sure | 29% | 23% | 24% | 18% | 26% | 37% | 23% | 24% | 28% | 20% | 23% | 33% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,298) | (556) | (503) | (552) | (529) | (412) | (422) | (454) | (488) | (503) | (513) | (477) |

33. Approve of State Response to Ohio Chemical Spill

Do you approve or disapprove of the Ohio government's response to the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 14% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 9% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 28% | 18% | 25% | 24% | 16% | 26% | 24% | 17% | 27% | 19% | 28% | 26% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 28% | 25% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 13% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 14% |
| Not sure | 38% | 30% | 45% | 37% | 37% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 46% | 36% | 43% | 32% | 29% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (994) | (196) | (209) | (247) | (372) | (532) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 5% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 22% | 20% | 26% | 25% | 16% | 28% | 22% | 28% | 25% | 27% | 20% | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 21% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 22% |
| Strongly disapprove | 13% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 11% |
| Not sure | 38% | 35% | 33% | 37% | 31% | 45% | 37% | 30% | 33% | 37% | 29% | 43% | 41% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,299) | (556) | (504) | (553) | (531) | (412) | (423) | (454) | (488) | (502) | (514) | (480) |

34. Disaster Declaration Ohio Chemical Spill

Do you think Ohio Governor Mike DeWine should issue a formal disaster declaration related to the spill of hazardous chemicals in eastern Ohio?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 69% | 70% | 69% | 73% | 56% | 61% | 60% | 67% | 72% | 76% | 66% | 73% | 76% |
| No | 10% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 21% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 11% | 10% | 8% |
| Not sure | 21% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 29% | 22% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 17% | 16% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (691) | (799) | (990) | (194) | (210) | (245) | (371) | (529) | (345) | (612) | (389) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 69% | 76% | 76% | 78% | 72% | 63% | 74% | 77% | 66% | 75% | 69% | 69% | 69% |
| No | 10% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 10% |
| Not sure | 21% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 30% | 15% | 12% | 24% | 15% | 18% | 24% | 21% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (1,294) | (555) | (502) | (550) | (529) | (411) | (420) | (452) | (488) | (499) | (511) | (480) |

35. Heard about McCarthy Giving Carlson January 6 Footage

How much have you heard in the news recently about House Speaker Kevin McCarthy granting Fox News host Tucker Carlson exclusive access to thousands of hours of security footage from inside the Capitol during the January 6, 2021, attack?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 19% | 24% | 15% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 28% | 15% | 21% | 30% |
| A little | 36% | 44% | 29% | 37% | 42% | 31% | 31% | 40% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 40% | 38% |
| Nothing at all | 44% | 32% | 56% | 42% | 42% | 52% | 52% | 46% | 45% | 34% | 50% | 39% | 32% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (693) | (800) | (993) | (195) | (208) | (243) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (615) | (390) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 19% | 24% | 29% | 21% | 28% | 15% | 15% | 29% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 18% |
| A little | 36% | 37% | 35% | 38% | 36% | 34% | 39% | 36% | 40% | 38% | 39% | 31% | 40% |
| Nothing at all | 44% | 39% | 36% | 41% | 36% | 51% | 45% | 34% | 43% | 44% | 41% | 49% | 42% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,298) | (556) | (502) | (553) | (530) | (410) | (421) | (454) | (488) | (499) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



36. Approve of McCarthy Giving Carlson January 6 Footage

Do you approve or disapprove of House Speaker Kevin McCarthy granting Fox News host Tucker Carlson exclusive access to thousands of hours of security footage from inside the Capitol during the January 6, 2021, attack?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 24% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 20% | 26% | 16% | 24% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 19% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 12% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 9% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 12% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% | 29% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 18% | 18% | 23% | 37% | 38% | 27% | 28% | 36% |
| Not sure | 22% | 14% | 29% | 20% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 23% | 24% | 14% | 29% | 16% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,494) | (693) | (801) | (992) | (195) | (210) | (245) | (373) | (532) | (344) | (614) | (390) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 23% | 6% | 41% | 7% | 17% | 33% | 5% | 13% | 38% | 17% | 17% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 16% | 15% | 10% | 21% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 9% | 17% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 15% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 13% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% | 34% | 62% | 7% | 51% | 26% | 10% | 57% | 33% | 11% | 27% | 34% | 28% |
| Not sure | 22% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 32% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 22% | 23% | 21% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,494) | (1,298) | (556) | (502) | (553) | (530) | (411) | (423) | (452) | (489) | (500) | (514) | (480) |

37. Tech Company Liability Harmful Content

Should social media companies be held legally responsible for the user-generated content posted to the companies' social media sites?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 43% | 45% | 42% | 40% | 57% | 45% | 47% | 39% | 41% | 47% | 42% | 44% | 43% |
| No | 27% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 36% | 26% | 19% | 26% | 27% | 32% |
| Not sure | 30% | 24% | 36% | 31% | 21% | 32% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 30% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,488) | (691) | (797) | (986) | (194) | (211) | (245) | (369) | (529) | (345) | (612) | (390) | (339) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|--------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 43% | 45% | 50% | 39% | 52% | 35% | 43% | 47% | 48% | 43% | 53% | 41% | 35% |
| No | 27% | 26% | 20% | 31% | 22% | 29% | 30% | 26% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 28% | 29% |
| Not sure | 30% | 29% | 30% | 29% | 27% | 36% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 23% | 31% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,488) | (1,293) | (552) | (504) | (548) | (529) | (411) | (420) | (451) | (487) | (497) | (513) | (478) |

38. Tech Company Liability Recommending Harmful Content

Should social media companies be held legally responsible for recommending user-generated content posted to the companies' social media sites?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Yes | 59% | 64% | 55% | 61% | 54% | 52% | 52% | 60% | 58% | 68% | 57% | 58% | 68% |
| No | 16% | 19% | 13% | 14% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 18% | 13% | 6% | 16% | 16% | 17% |
| Not sure | 25% | 17% | 32% | 25% | 24% | 27% | 20% | 22% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (694) | (795) | (990) | (191) | (211) | (245) | (372) | (529) | (343) | (610) | (391) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Yes | 59% | 64% | 68% | 60% | 66% | 54% | 58% | 66% | 61% | 61% | 62% | 60% | 56% |
| No | 16% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 16% |
| Not sure | 25% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 22% | 29% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 28% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (1,294) | (555) | (502) | (552) | (527) | (410) | (423) | (453) | (483) | (501) | (511) | (477) |

39. Supreme Court Ideology and the Public

Do you think the Supreme Court is more liberal or more conservative than the American public in general?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Supreme Court is more liberal than the American public | 17% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 17% |
| Supreme Court is more conservative than the American public | 42% | 44% | 41% | 43% | 46% | 36% | 39% | 45% | 43% | 42% | 38% | 43% | 54% |
| The Supreme Court is about in line with the American public | 18% | 23% | 13% | 20% | 10% | 17% | 16% | 12% | 18% | 25% | 16% | 21% | 19% |
| Not sure | 23% | 18% | 28% | 20% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 23% | 15% | 28% | 17% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (693) | (803) | (992) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (373) | (532) | (344) | (615) | (390) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Supreme Court is more liberal than the American public | 17% | 17% | 10% | 24% | 14% | 12% | 24% | 13% | 15% | 22% | 19% | 12% | 19% |
| Supreme Court is more conservative than the American public | 42% | 47% | 72% | 22% | 65% | 36% | 25% | 72% | 48% | 25% | 43% | 49% | 35% |
| The Supreme Court is about in line with the American public | 18% | 19% | 5% | 36% | 6% | 17% | 32% | 7% | 15% | 34% | 13% | 18% | 22% |
| Not sure | 23% | 17% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 35% | 19% | 8% | 22% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,298) | (557) | (502) | (555) | (531) | (410) | (423) | (456) | (486) | (504) | (512) | (480) |

40. Supreme Court Personal Views

Which one of the following statements is closer to your point of view, even if neither is exactly right?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| The current US Supreme Court justices often let their own personal or political views influence their decisions | 62% | 57% | 67% | 64% | 57% | 62% | 54% | 64% | 66% | 62% | 65% | 60% | 61% |
| The current US Supreme Court justices usually decide their cases based on legal analysis without regard to their own personal or political views | 38% | 43% | 33% | 36% | 43% | 38% | 46% | 36% | 34% | 38% | 35% | 40% | 39% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,483) | (690) | (793) | (987) | (195) | (206) | (242) | (366) | (531) | (344) | (610) | (389) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| The current US Supreme Court justices often let their own personal or political views influence their decisions | 62% | 62% | 81% | 43% | 74% | 64% | 46% | 77% | 60% | 46% | 62% | 64% | 59% |
| The current US Supreme Court justices usually decide their cases based on legal analysis without regard to their own personal or political views | 38% | 38% | 19% | 57% | 26% | 36% | 54% | 23% | 40% | 54% | 38% | 36% | 41% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,483) | (1,289) | (553) | (500) | (551) | (523) | (409) | (422) | (449) | (486) | (496) | (511) | (476) |

41A. Trust in Branches — The Executive Branch - The President and the federal agencies
How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A great deal | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 23% | 8% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 14% |
| A fair amount | 33% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 40% | 37% | 39% | 37% | 32% | 26% | 32% | 36% | 33% |
| Not very much | 29% | 28% | 30% | 29% | 21% | 34% | 27% | 31% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 29% | 29% |
| None at all | 27% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 16% | 20% | 19% | 23% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 23% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (687) | (792) | (984) | (193) | (206) | (238) | (369) | (529) | (343) | (609) | (385) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A great deal | 11% | 13% | 22% | 3% | 23% | 5% | 5% | 22% | 9% | 6% | 15% | 9% | 9% |
| A fair amount | 33% | 33% | 50% | 13% | 50% | 29% | 19% | 50% | 44% | 17% | 40% | 31% | 29% |
| Not very much | 29% | 28% | 20% | 34% | 22% | 31% | 35% | 24% | 29% | 31% | 27% | 33% | 27% |
| None at all | 27% | 27% | 8% | 49% | 5% | 35% | 41% | 4% | 18% | 46% | 18% | 27% | 36% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (1,287) | (556) | (498) | (547) | (525) | (407) | (417) | (450) | (486) | (495) | (511) | (473) |

41B. Trust in Branches — The Legislative Branch - The U.S. Congress

How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A great deal | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 8% |
| A fair amount | 30% | 27% | 32% | 28% | 37% | 35% | 32% | 31% | 25% | 33% | 27% | 31% | 32% |
| Not very much | 46% | 49% | 43% | 50% | 32% | 38% | 32% | 43% | 51% | 54% | 44% | 51% | 48% |
| None at all | 18% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 12% | 23% | 10% | 12% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,484) | (689) | (795) | (986) | (193) | (209) | (242) | (369) | (529) | (344) | (612) | (388) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A great deal | 7% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 3% | 5% |
| A fair amount | 30% | 29% | 33% | 26% | 36% | 23% | 30% | 33% | 34% | 26% | 35% | 27% | 27% |
| Not very much | 46% | 50% | 47% | 53% | 45% | 45% | 49% | 49% | 43% | 49% | 39% | 51% | 47% |
| None at all | 18% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 29% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 21% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,484) | (1,294) | (556) | (501) | (550) | (525) | (409) | (419) | (453) | (486) | (498) | (511) | (475) |

41C. Trust in Branches — The Judicial Branch - The Supreme Court of the United States and other federal courts

How much trust and confidence do you have in the three branches of the U.S. federal government?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A great deal | 8% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 14% | 13% | 14% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 14% |
| A fair amount | 39% | 43% | 36% | 41% | 36% | 40% | 42% | 31% | 40% | 46% | 35% | 46% | 36% |
| Not very much | 33% | 31% | 35% | 34% | 31% | 30% | 27% | 36% | 36% | 31% | 37% | 29% | 36% |
| None at all | 19% | 16% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 15% | 21% | 17% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,483) | (689) | (794) | (986) | (192) | (209) | (241) | (370) | (528) | (344) | (611) | (389) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|---------------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A great deal | 8% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 7% |
| A fair amount | 39% | 39% | 26% | 54% | 31% | 36% | 53% | 33% | 39% | 51% | 39% | 37% | 43% |
| Not very much | 33% | 35% | 44% | 24% | 38% | 34% | 26% | 39% | 40% | 24% | 34% | 34% | 31% |
| None at all | 19% | 17% | 22% | 11% | 20% | 25% | 12% | 23% | 14% | 12% | 17% | 20% | 20% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,483) | (1,291) | (554) | (501) | (548) | (526) | (409) | (419) | (452) | (487) | (496) | (511) | (476) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



42. Supreme Court Trust

Which of these is closest to your view?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| I trust the Supreme Court more than other branches of the federal government | 30% | 36% | 25% | 33% | 26% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 31% | 38% | 26% | 38% | 33% |
| I trust the Supreme Court less than other branches of the federal government | 27% | 28% | 26% | 26% | 33% | 26% | 34% | 29% | 24% | 23% | 26% | 27% | 33% |
| I trust the Supreme Court about the same as other branches of the federal government | 43% | 35% | 49% | 41% | 41% | 44% | 39% | 46% | 45% | 39% | 49% | 35% | 35% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (688) | (791) | (988) | (191) | (205) | (241) | (368) | (527) | (343) | (610) | (386) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| I trust the Supreme Court more than other branches of the federal government | 30% | 33% | 12% | 58% | 17% | 27% | 49% | 12% | 26% | 53% | 26% | 31% | 34% |
| I trust the Supreme Court less than other branches of the federal government | 27% | 29% | 49% | 8% | 46% | 22% | 11% | 55% | 25% | 11% | 32% | 27% | 22% |
| I trust the Supreme Court about the same as other branches of the federal government | 43% | 38% | 39% | 35% | 37% | 51% | 39% | 33% | 49% | 36% | 42% | 42% | 44% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (1,290) | (553) | (502) | (551) | (518) | (410) | (418) | (451) | (487) | (493) | (511) | (475) |

43A. Opinions on Supreme Court — The Supreme Court should be able to throw out any law it considers unconstitutional

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 29% | 18% | 22% | 26% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 24% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 29% | 28% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17% | 16% | 19% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 14% | 23% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 18% |
| Strongly disagree | 18% | 17% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 19% | 18% | 21% |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (688) | (791) | (982) | (194) | (209) | (243) | (370) | (526) | (340) | (609) | (387) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly agree | 23% | 25% | 17% | 35% | 17% | 22% | 32% | 14% | 19% | 36% | 24% | 21% | 26% |
| Somewhat agree | 25% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 22% | 25% |
| Somewhat disagree | 17% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 17% |
| Strongly disagree | 18% | 18% | 27% | 10% | 30% | 15% | 10% | 28% | 21% | 9% | 18% | 20% | 17% |
| Not sure | 16% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 23% | 12% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 17% | 17% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,479) | (1,287) | (552) | (499) | (552) | (519) | (408) | (421) | (451) | (483) | (498) | (507) | (474) |

43B. Opinions on Supreme Court — The Supreme Court gets too mixed up in politics

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly agree | 32% | 31% | 32% | 32% | 30% | 29% | 28% | 31% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 29% | 35% |
| Somewhat agree | 31% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 33% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 33% | 27% | 38% | 27% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 19% |
| Strongly disagree | 9% | 12% | 6% | 9% | 12% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 12% |
| Not sure | 15% | 10% | 20% | 14% | 15% | 21% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 10% | 19% | 10% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,464) | (685) | (779) | (968) | (195) | (205) | (241) | (368) | (521) | (334) | (604) | (385) | (336) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly agree | 32% | 34% | 48% | 20% | 46% | 28% | 22% | 46% | 32% | 24% | 32% | 32% | 32% |
| Somewhat agree | 31% | 31% | 31% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 33% | 28% | 37% | 31% | 30% | 35% | 28% |
| Somewhat disagree | 13% | 14% | 9% | 19% | 9% | 12% | 18% | 10% | 12% | 18% | 13% | 13% | 13% |
| Strongly disagree | 9% | 9% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 9% | 13% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 7% | 10% |
| Not sure | 15% | 12% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 20% | 15% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,464) | (1,274) | (550) | (487) | (548) | (514) | (402) | (420) | (444) | (476) | (495) | (505) | (464) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 65% | 62% | 68% | 63% | 68% | 62% | 58% | 60% | 69% | 70% | 67% | 58% | 65% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 31% | 25% | 31% | 21% | 27% | 29% | 29% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 31% | 29% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 10% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 10% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (694) | (801) | (993) | (195) | (210) | (244) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 65% | 67% | 60% | 74% | 60% | 65% | 70% | 56% | 64% | 71% | 64% | 63% | 67% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 27% | 32% | 22% | 34% | 28% | 22% | 34% | 29% | 23% | 24% | 31% | 28% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (556) | (503) | (553) | (530) | (412) | (423) | (452) | (489) | (503) | (513) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44B. Issue Importance — Immigration

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45% | 46% | 45% | 45% | 41% | 47% | 35% | 34% | 50% | 61% | 46% | 47% | 43% |
| Somewhat Important | 35% | 35% | 35% | 35% | 38% | 31% | 39% | 42% | 32% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 39% |
| Not very Important | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (695) | (802) | (994) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 45% | 49% | 32% | 70% | 34% | 42% | 62% | 30% | 40% | 65% | 44% | 42% | 51% |
| Somewhat Important | 35% | 34% | 46% | 22% | 45% | 35% | 24% | 46% | 42% | 20% | 35% | 39% | 31% |
| Not very Important | 15% | 13% | 18% | 7% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,301) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 44% | 40% | 48% | 40% | 62% | 51% | 54% | 48% | 40% | 37% | 46% | 31% | 45% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 24% | 30% | 28% | 30% | 27% | 24% | 28% | 29% | 28% |
| Not very Important | 15% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 9% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 19% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 14% | 17% | 12% | 18% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 20% | 20% | 12% | 20% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (695) | (802) | (994) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 44% | 43% | 70% | 13% | 70% | 44% | 16% | 71% | 48% | 19% | 53% | 43% | 37% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 28% | 31% | 21% | 34% | 24% | 27% | 27% | 28% |
| Not very Important | 15% | 15% | 5% | 26% | 5% | 14% | 25% | 6% | 10% | 26% | 14% | 13% | 16% |
| Unimportant | 14% | 17% | 2% | 34% | 2% | 14% | 28% | 3% | 8% | 31% | 6% | 17% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,301) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (480) |

44D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy
 How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 44% | 47% | 41% | 45% | 43% | 36% | 35% | 39% | 45% | 55% | 40% | 44% | 47% |
| Somewhat Important | 41% | 39% | 42% | 40% | 41% | 41% | 42% | 37% | 42% | 41% | 41% | 44% | 39% |
| Not very Important | 12% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 9% | 3% | 15% | 8% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (695) | (802) | (994) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 44% | 48% | 44% | 53% | 45% | 40% | 47% | 43% | 41% | 51% | 46% | 44% | 42% |
| Somewhat Important | 41% | 41% | 46% | 36% | 43% | 41% | 38% | 45% | 44% | 35% | 40% | 41% | 41% |
| Not very Important | 12% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,301) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44E. Issue Importance — National Security

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 66% | 64% | 69% | 69% | 69% | 48% | 50% | 54% | 71% | 89% | 68% | 67% | 64% |
| Somewhat Important | 24% | 28% | 21% | 23% | 22% | 32% | 31% | 32% | 24% | 10% | 24% | 24% | 24% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 8% | 10% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (695) | (802) | (994) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 66% | 70% | 60% | 84% | 60% | 63% | 78% | 53% | 67% | 79% | 64% | 67% | 68% |
| Somewhat Important | 24% | 22% | 30% | 12% | 31% | 27% | 14% | 33% | 28% | 14% | 24% | 24% | 25% |
| Not very Important | 6% | 5% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,301) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44F. Issue Importance — Education

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 58% | 53% | 62% | 56% | 72% | 55% | 60% | 58% | 54% | 61% | 56% | 52% | 56% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 32% | 29% | 33% | 18% | 30% | 24% | 29% | 33% | 34% | 31% | 35% | 31% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 11% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (694) | (803) | (993) | (197) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 58% | 60% | 70% | 50% | 66% | 56% | 50% | 64% | 60% | 49% | 65% | 55% | 53% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 31% | 24% | 39% | 24% | 30% | 38% | 26% | 29% | 38% | 23% | 34% | 33% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 7% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,301) | (556) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (504) | (513) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44G. Issue Importance — Health care
 How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 65% | 57% | 73% | 64% | 71% | 62% | 55% | 61% | 71% | 69% | 70% | 56% | 58% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 32% | 21% | 27% | 21% | 24% | 31% | 25% | 23% | 28% | 23% | 33% | 30% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (693) | (802) | (992) | (196) | (210) | (245) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 65% | 65% | 80% | 51% | 75% | 68% | 51% | 76% | 66% | 53% | 67% | 66% | 61% |
| Somewhat Important | 26% | 27% | 17% | 36% | 21% | 23% | 35% | 16% | 28% | 35% | 21% | 28% | 29% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 7% | 3% | 11% | 3% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 9% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (556) | (503) | (553) | (530) | (412) | (423) | (453) | (488) | (503) | (513) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 59% | 56% | 63% | 59% | 60% | 53% | 53% | 53% | 63% | 66% | 60% | 58% | 58% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 34% | 30% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 34% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 33% | 31% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (695) | (801) | (994) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 59% | 63% | 51% | 78% | 48% | 62% | 68% | 45% | 56% | 75% | 53% | 62% | 63% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 30% | 39% | 19% | 39% | 31% | 25% | 40% | 37% | 20% | 34% | 30% | 31% |
| Not very Important | 7% | 6% | 9% | 3% | 12% | 4% | 6% | 13% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 4% |
| Unimportant | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (529) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (488) | (503) | (514) | (479) |

44I. Issue Importance — Abortion

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 45% | 35% | 55% | 44% | 50% | 50% | 43% | 44% | 44% | 50% | 45% | 43% | 44% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 29% | 25% | 28% | 24% | 25% | 28% | 30% | 26% | 25% | 26% | 28% | 29% |
| Not very Important | 17% | 21% | 13% | 17% | 20% | 15% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 17% |
| Unimportant | 10% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (695) | (803) | (994) | (197) | (210) | (247) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 45% | 46% | 56% | 38% | 55% | 44% | 37% | 58% | 39% | 40% | 47% | 45% | 44% |
| Somewhat Important | 27% | 26% | 28% | 24% | 29% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 34% | 24% | 32% | 25% | 25% |
| Not very Important | 17% | 17% | 12% | 22% | 12% | 18% | 22% | 11% | 19% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 18% |
| Unimportant | 10% | 11% | 4% | 17% | 5% | 13% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 17% | 7% | 12% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (455) | (489) | (504) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 54% | 46% | 61% | 50% | 71% | 54% | 55% | 55% | 57% | 49% | 58% | 46% | 51% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 32% | 28% | 33% | 21% | 23% | 31% | 30% | 25% | 38% | 28% | 33% | 33% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 14% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 16% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 16% | 10% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (695) | (801) | (994) | (196) | (209) | (246) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 54% | 53% | 74% | 30% | 71% | 56% | 33% | 76% | 52% | 35% | 57% | 54% | 51% |
| Somewhat Important | 30% | 30% | 20% | 41% | 21% | 29% | 42% | 17% | 35% | 39% | 32% | 30% | 29% |
| Not very Important | 10% | 11% | 4% | 19% | 7% | 9% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 17% | 7% | 12% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 5% | 6% | 1% | 9% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 8% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (556) | (504) | (554) | (529) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (502) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 53% | 51% | 56% | 49% | 71% | 53% | 54% | 54% | 56% | 48% | 55% | 46% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 33% | 33% | 36% | 21% | 33% | 33% | 31% | 29% | 41% | 32% | 36% | 33% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 3% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 7% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (695) | (802) | (994) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 53% | 53% | 69% | 39% | 66% | 54% | 40% | 70% | 51% | 41% | 57% | 56% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 33% | 33% | 27% | 40% | 28% | 33% | 39% | 23% | 35% | 41% | 32% | 32% | 36% |
| Not very Important | 9% | 9% | 3% | 15% | 4% | 7% | 17% | 5% | 10% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 4% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,301) | (557) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44L. Issue Importance — Guns

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 56% | 49% | 62% | 54% | 71% | 50% | 48% | 51% | 56% | 67% | 57% | 52% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 28% | 23% | 27% | 15% | 29% | 30% | 28% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 26% | 26% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 16% | 14% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (993) | (196) | (210) | (245) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 56% | 56% | 63% | 51% | 67% | 49% | 51% | 64% | 51% | 54% | 57% | 54% | 56% |
| Somewhat Important | 25% | 26% | 23% | 28% | 21% | 27% | 28% | 21% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 22% |
| Not very Important | 13% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 15% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (556) | (504) | (553) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (453) | (489) | (503) | (513) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44M. Issue Importance — Crime

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 62% | 57% | 67% | 61% | 72% | 56% | 51% | 50% | 67% | 80% | 66% | 62% | 54% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 31% | 24% | 29% | 20% | 28% | 33% | 35% | 26% | 17% | 24% | 30% | 32% |
| Not very Important | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 14% | 13% | 11% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 12% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (993) | (197) | (209) | (247) | (373) | (531) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 62% | 64% | 54% | 76% | 58% | 58% | 71% | 50% | 63% | 75% | 63% | 63% | 61% |
| Somewhat Important | 28% | 27% | 33% | 20% | 31% | 31% | 20% | 35% | 28% | 20% | 27% | 27% | 29% |
| Not very Important | 8% | 7% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (557) | (503) | (554) | (529) | (413) | (422) | (454) | (489) | (504) | (514) | (478) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



44N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 50% | 43% | 57% | 45% | 68% | 52% | 55% | 45% | 49% | 52% | 58% | 40% | 41% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 34% | 30% | 33% | 23% | 31% | 31% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 28% | 35% | 37% |
| Not very Important | 12% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 3% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 15% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (993) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 50% | 48% | 59% | 36% | 61% | 52% | 35% | 62% | 46% | 42% | 52% | 51% | 46% |
| Somewhat Important | 32% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 30% | 31% | 34% | 30% | 37% | 30% | 32% | 30% | 33% |
| Not very Important | 12% | 14% | 8% | 21% | 7% | 11% | 20% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 10% | 13% | 14% |
| Unimportant | 6% | 6% | 1% | 12% | 2% | 6% | 10% | 1% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (557) | (504) | (553) | (530) | (413) | (422) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



440. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices
How important are the following issues to you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very Important | 73% | 69% | 76% | 73% | 72% | 65% | 59% | 68% | 79% | 82% | 78% | 70% | 64% |
| Somewhat Important | 21% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 26% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 23% | 29% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 6% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (993) | (196) | (210) | (246) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (614) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very Important | 73% | 74% | 62% | 87% | 63% | 73% | 83% | 60% | 66% | 86% | 67% | 75% | 76% |
| Somewhat Important | 21% | 22% | 33% | 10% | 29% | 21% | 12% | 32% | 29% | 10% | 26% | 19% | 19% |
| Not very Important | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| Unimportant | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (557) | (504) | (553) | (530) | (413) | (422) | (454) | (489) | (503) | (514) | (479) |

45. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Inflation/prices | 21% | 18% | 23% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 25% | 15% |
| Health care | 12% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 6% | 10% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 7% | 1% | 9% | 10% | 10% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 12% |
| National Security | 8% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 7% | 10% | 9% |
| Immigration | 8% | 9% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 7% |
| Civil rights | 6% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 7% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 7% |
| Abortion | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| Guns | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 4% |
| Education | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 12% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| Crime | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| Civil liberties | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Foreign policy | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 101% | 98% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (691) | (802) | (992) | (195) | (209) | (244) | (372) | (533) | (344) | (613) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Inflation/prices | 21% | 21% | 13% | 29% | 17% | 17% | 29% | 15% | 20% | 26% | 16% | 23% | 23% |
| Health care | 12% | 11% | 17% | 5% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 13% | 14% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 12% |
| Jobs and the economy | 9% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 8% | 8% |
| Climate change and the environment | 9% | 11% | 20% | 1% | 16% | 7% | 4% | 19% | 9% | 2% | 11% | 9% | 7% |

continued on the next page . . .

The Economist/YouGov Poll
 February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



continued from previous page

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| National Security | 8% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 8% |
| Immigration | 8% | 8% | 2% | 15% | 3% | 7% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 14% | 8% | 6% | 9% |
| Civil rights | 6% | 5% | 8% | 2% | 8% | 7% | 2% | 10% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 7% |
| Taxes and government spending | 5% | 6% | 2% | 10% | 1% | 7% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 7% |
| Abortion | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% |
| Guns | 5% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 5% |
| Education | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% |
| Crime | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Criminal justice reform | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Civil liberties | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Foreign policy | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,298) | (557) | (502) | (554) | (528) | (411) | (423) | (454) | (488) | (502) | (514) | (477) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



46A. Favorability of Individuals — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 20% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 33% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 20% | 27% | 18% | 19% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 26% | 27% | 22% | 32% | 38% | 37% | 34% | 21% | 15% | 26% | 28% | 24% |
| Favorable | 46% | 47% | 46% | 41% | 65% | 55% | 53% | 52% | 41% | 42% | 44% | 47% | 50% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 14% | 23% | 14% | 8% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 38% | 35% | 44% | 11% | 24% | 18% | 30% | 44% | 51% | 38% | 39% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 51% | 48% | 55% | 30% | 39% | 41% | 44% | 52% | 58% | 51% | 51% | 50% |
| Don't know | 4% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 0% | 5% | 2% | 1% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (691) | (801) | (992) | (193) | (210) | (244) | (372) | (531) | (345) | (614) | (389) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 20% | 23% | 42% | 3% | 41% | 12% | 6% | 39% | 18% | 10% | 26% | 18% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 24% | 42% | 5% | 42% | 26% | 9% | 39% | 38% | 8% | 34% | 28% | 17% |
| Favorable | 46% | 47% | 84% | 8% | 83% | 38% | 16% | 78% | 56% | 18% | 60% | 46% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 41% | 5% | 80% | 4% | 39% | 70% | 7% | 25% | 70% | 22% | 38% | 50% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 51% | 13% | 91% | 13% | 54% | 84% | 18% | 40% | 82% | 36% | 49% | 64% |
| Don't know | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 8% | 0% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,492) | (1,298) | (556) | (503) | (553) | (527) | (412) | (423) | (453) | (487) | (501) | (512) | (479) |

46B. Favorability of Individuals — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 17% | 16% | 18% | 14% | 36% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 17% | 18% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 25% | 25% | 25% | 22% | 29% | 31% | 31% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 25% | 28% |
| Favorable | 42% | 41% | 43% | 39% | 58% | 46% | 49% | 49% | 37% | 37% | 40% | 41% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 39% | 34% | 43% | 12% | 26% | 18% | 27% | 43% | 56% | 37% | 42% | 36% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 50% | 45% | 53% | 27% | 36% | 31% | 40% | 53% | 63% | 46% | 53% | 50% |
| Don't know | 10% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 11% | 10% | 1% | 14% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (692) | (798) | (990) | (193) | (210) | (245) | (372) | (531) | (342) | (613) | (390) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 17% | 18% | 31% | 3% | 35% | 8% | 7% | 30% | 18% | 8% | 25% | 13% | 12% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 25% | 45% | 5% | 42% | 23% | 9% | 46% | 33% | 6% | 31% | 26% | 18% |
| Favorable | 42% | 43% | 76% | 8% | 77% | 31% | 16% | 76% | 50% | 15% | 56% | 39% | 31% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 10% | 15% | 7% | 13% | 12% | 7% |
| Very unfavorable | 37% | 42% | 6% | 81% | 5% | 38% | 71% | 6% | 25% | 73% | 21% | 38% | 51% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 52% | 18% | 88% | 15% | 50% | 80% | 17% | 40% | 79% | 34% | 50% | 58% |
| Don't know | 10% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 19% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 11% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (1,296) | (555) | (501) | (554) | (526) | (410) | (423) | (453) | (485) | (502) | (513) | (475) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



46C. Favorability of Individuals — Kevin McCarthy

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 10% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 17% | 9% | 12% | 12% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 29% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 16% | 29% | 29% |
| Favorable | 33% | 41% | 25% | 33% | 33% | 34% | 33% | 31% | 26% | 45% | 25% | 41% | 41% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 17% | 16% | 10% | 16% | 21% | 16% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 27% | 20% | 16% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 23% | 26% | 31% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 44% | 40% | 44% | 39% | 34% | 37% | 42% | 47% | 40% | 40% | 47% | 47% |
| Don't know | 25% | 14% | 35% | 23% | 28% | 32% | 30% | 27% | 27% | 15% | 35% | 12% | 12% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (688) | (797) | (990) | (189) | (209) | (242) | (368) | (530) | (345) | (610) | (389) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 10% | 12% | 4% | 21% | 6% | 6% | 20% | 5% | 8% | 19% | 13% | 9% | 9% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 26% | 11% | 44% | 16% | 17% | 35% | 11% | 19% | 40% | 23% | 19% | 26% |
| Favorable | 33% | 38% | 16% | 64% | 23% | 23% | 55% | 16% | 27% | 60% | 35% | 28% | 36% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 15% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 22% | 14% | 16% | 17% | 15% |
| Very unfavorable | 26% | 31% | 54% | 8% | 43% | 25% | 9% | 51% | 30% | 7% | 24% | 29% | 25% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 45% | 68% | 21% | 60% | 41% | 24% | 67% | 51% | 21% | 40% | 46% | 40% |
| Don't know | 25% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 36% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 19% | 24% | 26% | 25% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (1,293) | (552) | (503) | (549) | (524) | (412) | (421) | (450) | (485) | (499) | (512) | (474) |

46D. Favorability of Individuals — Mitch McConnell

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 6% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 11% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 25% | 23% | 21% | 11% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 19% |
| Favorable | 24% | 28% | 19% | 22% | 27% | 34% | 32% | 29% | 14% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 30% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22% | 28% | 17% | 25% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 22% | 31% | 21% | 30% | 22% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 30% | 26% | 24% | 31% | 43% | 36% | 31% | 35% | 41% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 61% | 53% | 62% | 45% | 37% | 42% | 49% | 65% | 66% | 51% | 65% | 62% |
| Don't know | 20% | 11% | 28% | 16% | 27% | 29% | 26% | 22% | 21% | 10% | 28% | 11% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (690) | (799) | (991) | (193) | (209) | (242) | (372) | (530) | (345) | (613) | (389) | (339) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 6% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 5% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 18% | 10% | 26% | 15% | 10% | 30% | 11% | 18% | 27% | 22% | 15% | 16% |
| Favorable | 24% | 23% | 16% | 32% | 22% | 13% | 37% | 18% | 23% | 33% | 31% | 19% | 21% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 22% | 24% | 17% | 31% | 17% | 22% | 28% | 13% | 27% | 29% | 16% | 24% | 26% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 40% | 57% | 25% | 48% | 36% | 18% | 59% | 33% | 22% | 31% | 38% | 34% |
| Unfavorable | 57% | 64% | 74% | 56% | 65% | 59% | 45% | 71% | 60% | 51% | 46% | 63% | 60% |
| Don't know | 20% | 13% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 28% | 18% | 11% | 18% | 15% | 22% | 19% | 19% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (1,295) | (553) | (502) | (551) | (527) | (411) | (420) | (453) | (487) | (500) | (511) | (478) |

46E. Favorability of Individuals — Chuck Schumer

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 12% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 25% | 8% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 29% | 24% | 18% | 18% | 19% | 22% | 30% |
| Favorable | 34% | 37% | 31% | 33% | 49% | 29% | 37% | 36% | 29% | 35% | 30% | 34% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 13% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 34% | 25% | 33% | 11% | 26% | 16% | 20% | 35% | 44% | 25% | 37% | 31% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 48% | 35% | 45% | 22% | 39% | 29% | 35% | 46% | 53% | 37% | 50% | 44% |
| Don't know | 25% | 15% | 34% | 22% | 29% | 32% | 33% | 29% | 25% | 13% | 33% | 16% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (690) | (796) | (987) | (192) | (210) | (245) | (370) | (526) | (345) | (613) | (388) | (339) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 12% | 14% | 26% | 3% | 27% | 5% | 4% | 26% | 11% | 4% | 15% | 12% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 23% | 38% | 8% | 32% | 21% | 12% | 35% | 30% | 9% | 31% | 19% | 16% |
| Favorable | 34% | 37% | 64% | 11% | 58% | 26% | 16% | 61% | 41% | 14% | 46% | 31% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 12% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 13% |
| Very unfavorable | 29% | 35% | 9% | 66% | 10% | 28% | 53% | 10% | 21% | 57% | 17% | 33% | 38% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 47% | 21% | 76% | 21% | 40% | 64% | 19% | 36% | 67% | 28% | 44% | 52% |
| Don't know | 25% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 34% | 19% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 25% | 25% | 24% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (1,292) | (555) | (499) | (553) | (524) | (409) | (423) | (452) | (482) | (501) | (510) | (475) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



46F. Favorability of Individuals — Hakeem Jeffries

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13% | 15% | 11% | 11% | 29% | 9% | 10% | 13% | 11% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 23% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 24% | 23% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 28% |
| Favorable | 30% | 38% | 23% | 29% | 45% | 25% | 34% | 35% | 25% | 29% | 23% | 33% | 42% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 14% | 8% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 14% |
| Very unfavorable | 16% | 19% | 14% | 18% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 20% | 22% | 15% | 20% | 18% |
| Unfavorable | 27% | 33% | 22% | 28% | 20% | 30% | 24% | 23% | 27% | 34% | 23% | 32% | 32% |
| Don't know | 43% | 30% | 55% | 43% | 34% | 45% | 42% | 41% | 48% | 38% | 54% | 35% | 26% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,487) | (689) | (798) | (989) | (193) | (208) | (243) | (370) | (530) | (344) | (609) | (389) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 13% | 15% | 27% | 3% | 25% | 8% | 4% | 28% | 12% | 4% | 14% | 13% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 17% | 25% | 9% | 26% | 17% | 10% | 28% | 23% | 9% | 27% | 13% | 13% |
| Favorable | 30% | 32% | 52% | 12% | 51% | 24% | 14% | 56% | 35% | 13% | 41% | 26% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 9% | 11% |
| Very unfavorable | 16% | 20% | 5% | 37% | 5% | 15% | 30% | 4% | 11% | 31% | 10% | 17% | 22% |
| Unfavorable | 27% | 31% | 12% | 51% | 15% | 24% | 44% | 12% | 24% | 44% | 22% | 26% | 33% |
| Don't know | 43% | 38% | 36% | 38% | 34% | 52% | 41% | 32% | 42% | 43% | 37% | 48% | 43% |
| Totals | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,487) | (1,293) | (555) | (502) | (553) | (523) | (411) | (421) | (451) | (488) | (500) | (513) | (474) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



46G. Favorability of Individuals — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 22% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 21% | 25% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 22% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 17% | 20% | 20% |
| Favorable | 40% | 45% | 35% | 42% | 31% | 36% | 35% | 41% | 40% | 43% | 40% | 44% | 42% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 20% | 12% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 44% | 39% | 49% | 43% | 55% | 39% | 36% | 40% | 50% | 47% | 46% | 41% | 42% |
| Unfavorable | 55% | 51% | 59% | 54% | 62% | 54% | 56% | 52% | 56% | 56% | 55% | 53% | 55% |
| Don't know | 5% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (690) | (799) | (990) | (192) | (210) | (243) | (372) | (532) | (342) | (612) | (390) | (340) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 22% | 23% | 4% | 45% | 7% | 17% | 44% | 9% | 12% | 42% | 19% | 18% | 30% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 17% | 6% | 31% | 10% | 14% | 30% | 9% | 16% | 29% | 17% | 16% | 21% |
| Favorable | 40% | 41% | 10% | 76% | 17% | 31% | 74% | 18% | 27% | 71% | 36% | 34% | 50% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 10% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 15% | 9% | 16% | 8% | 10% |
| Very unfavorable | 44% | 47% | 82% | 10% | 70% | 47% | 13% | 71% | 53% | 18% | 41% | 55% | 35% |
| Unfavorable | 55% | 57% | 89% | 21% | 79% | 60% | 23% | 79% | 68% | 27% | 57% | 62% | 45% |
| Don't know | 5% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 5% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (1,296) | (552) | (504) | (549) | (527) | (413) | (422) | (451) | (486) | (501) | (512) | (476) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



47A. Favorability of Political Parties — The Democratic Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 18% | 18% | 18% | 14% | 39% | 23% | 21% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 21% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 28% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 25% | 27% |
| Favorable | 44% | 42% | 45% | 39% | 71% | 53% | 55% | 45% | 40% | 37% | 42% | 42% | 49% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 15% | 17% | 17% | 12% | 13% | 22% | 22% | 14% | 9% | 15% | 17% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 37% | 29% | 38% | 13% | 23% | 13% | 24% | 40% | 51% | 34% | 39% | 31% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 52% | 46% | 55% | 25% | 36% | 35% | 46% | 54% | 59% | 49% | 56% | 49% |
| Don't know | 7% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 2% | 3% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,484) | (692) | (792) | (990) | (194) | (205) | (243) | (368) | (529) | (344) | (611) | (390) | (337) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 18% | 20% | 36% | 3% | 45% | 4% | 4% | 37% | 18% | 6% | 25% | 16% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 26% | 45% | 6% | 43% | 23% | 10% | 43% | 36% | 8% | 31% | 26% | 20% |
| Favorable | 44% | 45% | 80% | 9% | 88% | 27% | 14% | 80% | 54% | 15% | 55% | 42% | 33% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 6% | 23% | 20% | 12% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 36% | 4% | 72% | 3% | 34% | 65% | 5% | 23% | 67% | 20% | 36% | 43% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 52% | 17% | 89% | 9% | 57% | 84% | 17% | 43% | 83% | 37% | 50% | 61% |
| Don't know | 7% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 16% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 8% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,484) | (1,292) | (554) | (500) | (551) | (525) | (408) | (423) | (450) | (484) | (498) | (510) | (476) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



47B. Favorability of Political Parties — The Republican Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the political parties?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 29% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 29% | 31% |
| Favorable | 42% | 46% | 38% | 45% | 31% | 36% | 42% | 41% | 38% | 47% | 40% | 44% | 47% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 13% | 17% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 12% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 32% | 35% | 33% | 44% | 31% | 31% | 31% | 38% | 35% | 34% | 33% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 47% | 53% | 48% | 63% | 47% | 44% | 48% | 56% | 49% | 50% | 53% | 49% |
| Don't know | 8% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 17% | 14% | 11% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,488) | (690) | (798) | (990) | (194) | (208) | (244) | (369) | (530) | (345) | (609) | (390) | (341) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15% | 16% | 3% | 30% | 3% | 7% | 37% | 7% | 7% | 30% | 16% | 14% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 27% | 10% | 47% | 15% | 20% | 47% | 13% | 24% | 42% | 26% | 23% | 32% |
| Favorable | 42% | 43% | 13% | 77% | 18% | 27% | 84% | 20% | 32% | 72% | 41% | 37% | 48% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 22% | 9% | 11% | 25% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 34% | 37% | 68% | 6% | 59% | 35% | 5% | 67% | 38% | 10% | 34% | 40% | 28% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 54% | 84% | 21% | 76% | 57% | 14% | 78% | 63% | 23% | 50% | 54% | 45% |
| Don't know | 8% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 16% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 9% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,488) | (1,299) | (556) | (504) | (552) | (524) | (412) | (420) | (452) | (487) | (499) | (513) | (476) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



48. Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 23% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 23% | 14% | 12% | 21% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 27% | 28% | 24% | 39% | 30% | 38% | 32% | 25% | 15% | 28% | 30% | 24% |
| Approve | 42% | 44% | 41% | 38% | 62% | 45% | 50% | 43% | 39% | 38% | 42% | 43% | 45% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 14% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 20% | 27% | 23% | 9% | 4% | 13% | 15% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 38% | 34% | 43% | 11% | 24% | 14% | 27% | 45% | 55% | 37% | 40% | 35% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 52% | 51% | 57% | 31% | 44% | 41% | 50% | 54% | 60% | 50% | 55% | 54% |
| Not sure | 6% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 2% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 15% | 18% | 35% | 2% | 35% | 5% | 4% | 32% | 11% | 7% | 18% | 15% | 12% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 26% | 46% | 4% | 44% | 27% | 9% | 40% | 44% | 8% | 39% | 25% | 17% |
| Approve | 42% | 44% | 81% | 6% | 79% | 32% | 13% | 72% | 55% | 15% | 57% | 40% | 29% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 36% | 41% | 4% | 81% | 4% | 37% | 71% | 8% | 23% | 71% | 21% | 38% | 50% |
| Disapprove | 51% | 54% | 16% | 93% | 18% | 54% | 86% | 24% | 41% | 83% | 37% | 53% | 65% |
| Not sure | 6% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 14% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



49A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 18% | 15% | 16% | 28% | 12% | 11% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 16% | 16% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 30% | 36% | 27% | 22% | 19% | 26% | 27% | 28% |
| Approve | 42% | 46% | 39% | 40% | 57% | 42% | 47% | 46% | 38% | 39% | 42% | 44% | 48% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 15% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 11% | 27% | 17% | 24% | 38% | 47% | 33% | 36% | 32% |
| Disapprove | 46% | 47% | 44% | 50% | 27% | 43% | 34% | 40% | 49% | 58% | 46% | 51% | 48% |
| No opinion | 12% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 12% | 3% | 12% | 6% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (689) | (796) | (986) | (192) | (210) | (243) | (370) | (530) | (342) | (610) | (387) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 17% | 18% | 35% | 2% | 38% | 8% | 4% | 35% | 17% | 5% | 21% | 15% | 14% |
| Somewhat approve | 26% | 25% | 41% | 7% | 39% | 24% | 14% | 40% | 38% | 9% | 33% | 25% | 18% |
| Approve | 42% | 43% | 76% | 9% | 77% | 31% | 18% | 76% | 55% | 15% | 54% | 41% | 32% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 14% | 10% | 16% | 8% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 12% | 13% |
| Strongly disapprove | 32% | 37% | 5% | 72% | 5% | 33% | 61% | 6% | 21% | 64% | 20% | 33% | 45% |
| Disapprove | 46% | 50% | 15% | 88% | 14% | 48% | 78% | 15% | 37% | 79% | 35% | 45% | 58% |
| No opinion | 12% | 6% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 21% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 15% | 10% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (1,292) | (552) | (502) | (550) | (522) | (413) | (421) | (448) | (487) | (497) | (509) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



49B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 19% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 26% | 21% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 28% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 28% | 25% |
| Approve | 31% | 34% | 29% | 28% | 47% | 35% | 36% | 38% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 36% | 35% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 23% | 21% | 13% | 11% | 15% | 16% | 21% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 40% | 34% | 44% | 14% | 22% | 14% | 25% | 48% | 56% | 38% | 42% | 37% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 56% | 51% | 60% | 30% | 44% | 37% | 46% | 61% | 67% | 53% | 58% | 58% |
| No opinion | 15% | 10% | 20% | 12% | 23% | 21% | 27% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 19% | 6% | 7% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,491) | (692) | (799) | (990) | (193) | (211) | (243) | (371) | (532) | (345) | (613) | (389) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 8% | 9% | 18% | 1% | 18% | 3% | 3% | 13% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 24% | 41% | 6% | 40% | 20% | 8% | 44% | 31% | 6% | 29% | 22% | 19% |
| Approve | 31% | 33% | 58% | 8% | 59% | 23% | 11% | 57% | 40% | 12% | 42% | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 15% | 21% | 8% | 21% | 18% | 11% | 23% | 21% | 8% | 21% | 16% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 37% | 42% | 7% | 81% | 5% | 38% | 71% | 7% | 25% | 72% | 21% | 40% | 50% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 57% | 28% | 89% | 26% | 55% | 81% | 30% | 47% | 81% | 42% | 56% | 62% |
| No opinion | 15% | 9% | 14% | 3% | 15% | 22% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 8% | 16% | 15% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,491) | (1,297) | (556) | (503) | (553) | (525) | (413) | (422) | (452) | (487) | (499) | (513) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



49C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 21% | 15% | 17% | 28% | 13% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 17% | 25% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 24% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 31% | 32% | 26% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 27% | 22% |
| Approve | 40% | 45% | 36% | 39% | 50% | 45% | 47% | 43% | 36% | 38% | 37% | 43% | 47% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% | 31% | 29% | 36% | 12% | 17% | 13% | 22% | 36% | 45% | 30% | 34% | 30% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 47% | 44% | 49% | 30% | 38% | 29% | 40% | 52% | 56% | 45% | 49% | 49% |
| No opinion | 14% | 7% | 21% | 11% | 21% | 17% | 24% | 17% | 12% | 6% | 18% | 7% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (692) | (798) | (989) | (193) | (211) | (243) | (371) | (531) | (345) | (613) | (389) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 18% | 20% | 39% | 2% | 39% | 8% | 5% | 40% | 17% | 5% | 23% | 18% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 21% | 33% | 8% | 33% | 25% | 9% | 31% | 34% | 11% | 30% | 21% | 17% |
| Approve | 40% | 42% | 72% | 11% | 71% | 33% | 14% | 71% | 51% | 16% | 53% | 38% | 29% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 11% | 17% | 20% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% | 34% | 4% | 67% | 4% | 29% | 59% | 3% | 22% | 59% | 17% | 32% | 41% |
| Disapprove | 45% | 49% | 15% | 86% | 15% | 45% | 79% | 17% | 36% | 78% | 33% | 46% | 58% |
| No opinion | 14% | 9% | 13% | 3% | 14% | 22% | 7% | 13% | 13% | 6% | 14% | 16% | 13% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (1,297) | (556) | (503) | (553) | (525) | (412) | (422) | (453) | (487) | (499) | (511) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



49D. Biden Issue Approval — Guns

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 10% | 11% | 8% | 22% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 23% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 27% | 23% |
| Approve | 31% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 42% | 37% | 40% | 33% | 26% | 28% | 28% | 36% | 36% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 20% | 24% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34% | 37% | 31% | 40% | 16% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 40% | 48% | 37% | 35% | 31% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 57% | 50% | 58% | 34% | 46% | 42% | 48% | 59% | 61% | 54% | 55% | 54% |
| No opinion | 16% | 11% | 21% | 13% | 24% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 10% | 18% | 9% | 9% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (691) | (798) | (991) | (190) | (211) | (244) | (371) | (530) | (344) | (611) | (389) | (341) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 11% | 19% | 2% | 23% | 4% | 4% | 18% | 12% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 21% | 22% | 38% | 6% | 36% | 18% | 7% | 35% | 30% | 7% | 27% | 20% | 15% |
| Approve | 31% | 32% | 56% | 8% | 59% | 22% | 11% | 53% | 42% | 13% | 40% | 31% | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 19% | 19% | 20% | 17% | 18% | 20% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 34% | 38% | 10% | 68% | 8% | 36% | 60% | 9% | 23% | 64% | 21% | 34% | 48% |
| Disapprove | 53% | 57% | 30% | 86% | 26% | 56% | 79% | 33% | 44% | 79% | 43% | 51% | 65% |
| No opinion | 16% | 11% | 13% | 7% | 15% | 22% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 8% | 16% | 18% | 13% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (1,296) | (556) | (502) | (552) | (526) | (411) | (420) | (451) | (487) | (498) | (513) | (478) |

49E. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 9% | 9% | 7% | 20% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 27% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 27% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 28% | 25% |
| Approve | 32% | 35% | 28% | 30% | 43% | 36% | 36% | 37% | 27% | 30% | 30% | 35% | 34% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 18% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 20% | 24% | 20% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 19% | 18% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33% | 35% | 32% | 38% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 41% | 49% | 34% | 35% | 36% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 52% | 48% | 54% | 34% | 43% | 39% | 44% | 54% | 61% | 49% | 54% | 54% |
| No opinion | 18% | 12% | 24% | 16% | 23% | 21% | 25% | 19% | 20% | 9% | 21% | 10% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,484) | (689) | (795) | (988) | (190) | (209) | (243) | (371) | (528) | (342) | (612) | (385) | (341) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 10% | 18% | 3% | 18% | 3% | 4% | 16% | 9% | 5% | 13% | 7% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 23% | 22% | 39% | 4% | 42% | 18% | 8% | 43% | 31% | 6% | 29% | 22% | 18% |
| Approve | 32% | 32% | 56% | 6% | 60% | 21% | 13% | 58% | 40% | 11% | 42% | 29% | 25% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 17% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 33% | 39% | 8% | 71% | 5% | 34% | 62% | 6% | 22% | 66% | 22% | 33% | 44% |
| Disapprove | 50% | 55% | 24% | 88% | 18% | 55% | 79% | 22% | 44% | 79% | 41% | 50% | 59% |
| No opinion | 18% | 14% | 20% | 6% | 21% | 24% | 9% | 19% | 16% | 9% | 17% | 21% | 17% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,484) | (1,290) | (552) | (500) | (550) | (525) | (409) | (419) | (449) | (486) | (494) | (512) | (478) |

49F. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 20% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 24% | 20% | 19% | 29% | 34% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 20% | 21% | 25% | 22% |
| Approve | 31% | 34% | 28% | 26% | 49% | 44% | 39% | 32% | 28% | 27% | 30% | 34% | 32% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 21% | 21% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 19% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 34% | 28% | 37% | 8% | 20% | 16% | 24% | 35% | 45% | 33% | 30% | 33% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 51% | 43% | 53% | 24% | 35% | 37% | 46% | 48% | 56% | 45% | 49% | 53% |
| No opinion | 22% | 16% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 21% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 17% | 25% | 17% | 15% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,488) | (691) | (797) | (989) | (193) | (211) | (246) | (370) | (527) | (345) | (612) | (388) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 9% | 10% | 16% | 3% | 18% | 3% | 4% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 14% | 6% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 21% | 35% | 6% | 39% | 18% | 9% | 37% | 30% | 8% | 27% | 21% | 18% |
| Approve | 31% | 30% | 51% | 9% | 57% | 21% | 13% | 53% | 39% | 13% | 41% | 27% | 25% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 15% | 14% |
| Strongly disapprove | 31% | 34% | 6% | 65% | 5% | 33% | 56% | 8% | 20% | 59% | 19% | 30% | 43% |
| Disapprove | 47% | 51% | 25% | 80% | 19% | 52% | 71% | 25% | 39% | 73% | 38% | 46% | 58% |
| No opinion | 22% | 18% | 24% | 12% | 24% | 26% | 16% | 22% | 22% | 14% | 21% | 27% | 18% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,488) | (1,295) | (557) | (501) | (554) | (522) | (412) | (422) | (450) | (486) | (501) | (512) | (475) |

49G. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 18% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 25% | 19% | 21% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 28% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 26% | 25% |
| Approve | 32% | 36% | 28% | 29% | 44% | 33% | 35% | 39% | 25% | 30% | 27% | 36% | 40% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 24% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 19% | 15% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 40% | 38% | 45% | 18% | 28% | 21% | 32% | 47% | 52% | 40% | 41% | 39% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 56% | 57% | 62% | 39% | 47% | 45% | 48% | 64% | 66% | 57% | 60% | 54% |
| No opinion | 12% | 8% | 16% | 9% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 5% | 15% | 4% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,483) | (686) | (797) | (983) | (193) | (211) | (243) | (369) | (528) | (343) | (610) | (385) | (339) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 10% | 11% | 20% | 2% | 23% | 4% | 2% | 19% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 9% | 7% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 23% | 41% | 4% | 37% | 19% | 8% | 39% | 31% | 5% | 28% | 21% | 17% |
| Approve | 32% | 34% | 61% | 6% | 60% | 23% | 10% | 58% | 43% | 10% | 41% | 30% | 24% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 17% | 14% | 18% | 11% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 23% | 22% | 11% | 22% | 18% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 39% | 44% | 9% | 81% | 8% | 42% | 71% | 8% | 28% | 72% | 26% | 38% | 54% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 58% | 27% | 92% | 27% | 60% | 85% | 31% | 50% | 84% | 48% | 56% | 66% |
| No opinion | 12% | 8% | 13% | 2% | 13% | 17% | 4% | 11% | 8% | 6% | 11% | 15% | 10% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,483) | (1,290) | (557) | (497) | (552) | (521) | (410) | (422) | (447) | (483) | (499) | (510) | (474) |

50. Biden Cares about People Like You

How much do you think Joe Biden cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| A lot | 19% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 27% | 12% | 12% | 17% | 20% | 28% | 17% | 22% | 26% |
| Some | 24% | 24% | 23% | 21% | 41% | 25% | 34% | 29% | 19% | 14% | 23% | 23% | 22% |
| Not much | 17% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 23% | 24% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 17% | 19% | 19% |
| Doesn't care at all | 32% | 34% | 31% | 37% | 10% | 24% | 15% | 29% | 37% | 46% | 35% | 33% | 30% |
| Not sure | 7% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 8% | 0% | 9% | 3% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (694) | (802) | (991) | (196) | (212) | (247) | (373) | (532) | (344) | (613) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| A lot | 19% | 23% | 46% | 1% | 42% | 13% | 3% | 41% | 23% | 4% | 24% | 21% | 14% |
| Some | 24% | 22% | 36% | 7% | 39% | 19% | 11% | 35% | 32% | 11% | 31% | 23% | 17% |
| Not much | 17% | 18% | 10% | 24% | 9% | 17% | 27% | 13% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 15% | 19% |
| Doesn't care at all | 32% | 34% | 5% | 66% | 4% | 36% | 58% | 7% | 19% | 61% | 21% | 33% | 43% |
| Not sure | 7% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 14% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,496) | (1,300) | (556) | (503) | (554) | (530) | (412) | (423) | (455) | (488) | (503) | (512) | (481) |

51. Biden Honesty

Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Honest and trustworthy | 38% | 40% | 37% | 37% | 50% | 41% | 42% | 42% | 34% | 38% | 34% | 40% | 50% |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 43% | 46% | 41% | 49% | 23% | 31% | 30% | 40% | 47% | 55% | 44% | 48% | 40% |
| Not sure | 18% | 14% | 22% | 14% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 19% | 19% | 8% | 22% | 12% | 10% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (694) | (803) | (993) | (196) | (211) | (247) | (373) | (532) | (345) | (615) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Honest and trustworthy | 38% | 41% | 76% | 7% | 73% | 27% | 14% | 71% | 47% | 16% | 51% | 38% | 26% |
| Not honest and trustworthy | 43% | 47% | 9% | 87% | 8% | 47% | 77% | 12% | 33% | 77% | 28% | 44% | 58% |
| Not sure | 18% | 12% | 15% | 6% | 19% | 26% | 9% | 17% | 20% | 8% | 21% | 19% | 15% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,497) | (1,300) | (555) | (504) | (554) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (455) | (488) | (503) | (513) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



52. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 12% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 16% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 14% | 23% | 16% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 15% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 22% | 19% | 26% | 21% | 22% | 28% | 26% | 21% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 25% | 26% | 24% | 29% | 11% | 18% | 13% | 24% | 28% | 33% | 23% | 30% | 29% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 19% | 14% | 13% | 22% | 26% | 29% | 24% | 23% | 25% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 14% | 8% | 14% | 18% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 4% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (694) | (804) | (993) | (196) | (212) | (247) | (373) | (533) | (345) | (615) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 3% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 14% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 21% | 7% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 23% | 11% | 11% |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 22% | 19% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 21% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 25% | 29% | 28% | 30% | 24% | 25% | 26% | 29% | 26% | 26% | 18% | 29% | 28% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 27% | 28% | 27% | 18% | 28% | 22% | 21% | 24% | 26% | 18% | 26% | 25% |
| Not sure | 10% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 13% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 102% | 100% | 99% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,498) | (1,301) | (556) | (504) | (555) | (530) | (413) | (423) | (455) | (489) | (504) | (513) | (481) |

53A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 15% | 16% | 15% | 12% | 34% | 19% | 19% | 15% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 15% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 34% | 32% | 35% | 29% | 24% | 19% | 25% | 26% | 29% |
| Favorable | 42% | 40% | 43% | 36% | 68% | 51% | 54% | 44% | 36% | 35% | 40% | 42% | 44% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 31% | 36% | 27% | 37% | 12% | 21% | 15% | 24% | 37% | 46% | 30% | 38% | 32% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 53% | 42% | 54% | 21% | 36% | 32% | 43% | 54% | 57% | 46% | 52% | 52% |
| Don't know | 11% | 6% | 15% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 15% | 5% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (687) | (799) | (988) | (193) | (209) | (244) | (367) | (531) | (344) | (609) | (390) | (340) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 15% | 17% | 33% | 2% | 38% | 4% | 3% | 31% | 17% | 5% | 22% | 14% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 26% | 27% | 46% | 6% | 46% | 21% | 11% | 44% | 38% | 8% | 32% | 25% | 21% |
| Favorable | 42% | 44% | 79% | 8% | 84% | 25% | 14% | 75% | 54% | 13% | 55% | 39% | 31% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 16% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 8% | 21% | 19% | 15% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 18% |
| Very unfavorable | 31% | 36% | 4% | 71% | 1% | 34% | 61% | 6% | 21% | 64% | 20% | 34% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 47% | 51% | 17% | 87% | 10% | 55% | 80% | 21% | 39% | 81% | 34% | 50% | 58% |
| Don't know | 11% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 20% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 10% | 11% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,486) | (1,293) | (555) | (500) | (553) | (523) | (410) | (421) | (452) | (485) | (500) | (509) | (477) |

53B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress
Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very favorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 15% | 10% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 15% | 15% | 12% | 10% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 29% | 21% | 27% | 11% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 28% | 23% | 28% | 30% |
| Favorable | 38% | 43% | 33% | 40% | 27% | 38% | 42% | 36% | 33% | 42% | 38% | 40% | 40% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 33% | 33% | 33% | 39% | 29% | 25% | 31% | 39% | 33% | 32% | 31% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 50% | 51% | 50% | 57% | 47% | 42% | 50% | 57% | 50% | 47% | 52% | 57% |
| Don't know | 12% | 7% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 8% | 4% |
| Totals | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (689) | (796) | (989) | (191) | (209) | (244) | (368) | (530) | (343) | (607) | (390) | (340) |

| | Reg | | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very favorable | 13% | 12% | 3% | 22% | 6% | 6% | 28% | 4% | 10% | 25% | 14% | 12% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 26% | 8% | 47% | 13% | 18% | 45% | 14% | 23% | 40% | 25% | 21% | 28% |
| Favorable | 38% | 38% | 12% | 69% | 20% | 24% | 73% | 18% | 33% | 65% | 39% | 33% | 41% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 18% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 21% | 15% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 18% | 15% | 20% |
| Very unfavorable | 33% | 36% | 65% | 7% | 55% | 35% | 6% | 66% | 35% | 10% | 29% | 41% | 27% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 55% | 83% | 25% | 72% | 55% | 21% | 77% | 58% | 28% | 47% | 56% | 47% |
| Don't know | 12% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 21% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 11% | 11% |
| Totals | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,485) | (1,292) | (553) | (500) | (550) | (524) | (411) | (420) | (450) | (485) | (498) | (512) | (475) |

54. McCarthy Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Kevin McCarthy is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 18% | 9% | 12% | 15% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 31% | 18% | 25% | 22% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 19% | 24% | 21% | 31% | 25% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 25% | 21% | 25% | 24% | 14% | 11% | 17% | 31% | 29% | 20% | 23% | 30% |
| Not sure | 28% | 18% | 38% | 27% | 29% | 35% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 20% | 35% | 23% | 14% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (693) | (802) | (993) | (195) | (211) | (248) | (371) | (531) | (345) | (614) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 11% | 14% | 6% | 23% | 8% | 5% | 21% | 6% | 7% | 22% | 14% | 9% | 11% |
| Somewhat approve | 24% | 25% | 11% | 41% | 19% | 18% | 36% | 15% | 24% | 39% | 25% | 22% | 26% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 13% | 12% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 27% | 50% | 5% | 39% | 22% | 7% | 45% | 26% | 6% | 22% | 26% | 21% |
| Not sure | 28% | 21% | 18% | 21% | 20% | 40% | 24% | 18% | 27% | 22% | 24% | 30% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,299) | (555) | (504) | (554) | (528) | (413) | (422) | (453) | (489) | (503) | (512) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



55. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 13% | 11% | 10% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 16% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 32% | 23% | 31% | 25% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 25% | 26% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 17% | 15% | 23% | 14% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 21% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 30% | 19% | 30% | 7% | 14% | 8% | 16% | 32% | 40% | 21% | 32% | 24% |
| Not sure | 25% | 15% | 36% | 23% | 28% | 33% | 34% | 28% | 25% | 15% | 33% | 15% | 12% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (692) | (798) | (990) | (195) | (210) | (247) | (372) | (526) | (345) | (611) | (391) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 14% | 25% | 3% | 27% | 4% | 3% | 27% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 13% | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 23% | 39% | 7% | 37% | 16% | 11% | 33% | 34% | 9% | 33% | 16% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 12% | 19% | 18% | 16% | 19% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 16% |
| Strongly disapprove | 25% | 30% | 6% | 60% | 5% | 23% | 48% | 5% | 17% | 50% | 13% | 28% | 34% |
| Not sure | 25% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 38% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 19% | 24% | 27% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,490) | (1,293) | (553) | (501) | (550) | (528) | (412) | (421) | (452) | (486) | (504) | (507) | (479) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



56. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 8% | 8% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 21% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 20% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 20% | 18% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 24% | 28% | 20% | 28% | 14% | 17% | 17% | 25% | 23% | 30% | 20% | 29% | 29% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% | 31% | 29% | 32% | 27% | 22% | 17% | 23% | 40% | 36% | 28% | 27% | 36% |
| Not sure | 23% | 14% | 33% | 21% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 24% | 24% | 14% | 30% | 17% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (691) | (798) | (986) | (196) | (211) | (246) | (373) | (527) | (343) | (611) | (390) | (338) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 5% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 3% | 4% |
| Somewhat approve | 17% | 17% | 12% | 24% | 19% | 8% | 27% | 9% | 22% | 25% | 21% | 15% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 24% | 25% | 22% | 28% | 20% | 22% | 29% | 22% | 26% | 27% | 20% | 25% | 26% |
| Strongly disapprove | 30% | 35% | 47% | 24% | 38% | 34% | 17% | 49% | 29% | 21% | 26% | 35% | 29% |
| Not sure | 23% | 17% | 12% | 18% | 15% | 32% | 22% | 14% | 19% | 21% | 24% | 22% | 24% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,489) | (1,293) | (553) | (501) | (551) | (527) | (411) | (420) | (453) | (486) | (502) | (511) | (476) |

57. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 13% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 24% | 13% | 12% | 13% | 12% | 17% | 11% | 16% | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 23% | 14% | 17% | 24% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 20% | 22% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 7% | 15% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 17% |
| Strongly disapprove | 15% | 20% | 11% | 17% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 13% | 20% | 21% | 15% | 16% | 17% |
| Not sure | 42% | 28% | 54% | 42% | 37% | 41% | 40% | 38% | 48% | 37% | 49% | 35% | 26% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (694) | (801) | (993) | (196) | (209) | (248) | (373) | (529) | (345) | (613) | (392) | (340) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 13% | 16% | 29% | 3% | 29% | 6% | 5% | 31% | 10% | 6% | 17% | 13% | 10% |
| Somewhat approve | 18% | 16% | 26% | 6% | 30% | 14% | 11% | 27% | 27% | 9% | 27% | 12% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 10% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 11% |
| Strongly disapprove | 15% | 18% | 3% | 36% | 2% | 15% | 30% | 3% | 11% | 30% | 9% | 17% | 20% |
| Not sure | 42% | 37% | 34% | 38% | 30% | 53% | 41% | 30% | 40% | 41% | 35% | 46% | 43% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,495) | (1,298) | (557) | (503) | (554) | (529) | (412) | (423) | (454) | (488) | (503) | (512) | (480) |

58. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 15% | 8% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 10% | 15% | 9% | 14% | 17% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 34% | 21% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 34% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 34% | 27% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% | 17% | 20% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 19% | 20% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 20% | 17% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 24% | 20% | 28% |
| Not sure | 20% | 11% | 29% | 18% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 22% | 13% | 24% | 13% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (694) | (799) | (992) | (194) | (211) | (246) | (372) | (531) | (344) | (614) | (392) | (339) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Strongly approve | 12% | 14% | 6% | 23% | 7% | 8% | 20% | 5% | 8% | 23% | 12% | 10% | 13% |
| Somewhat approve | 27% | 28% | 15% | 43% | 23% | 19% | 40% | 18% | 29% | 40% | 32% | 23% | 27% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 18% | 19% | 24% | 15% | 19% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 24% | 14% | 15% | 20% | 19% |
| Strongly disapprove | 23% | 25% | 44% | 6% | 36% | 23% | 8% | 42% | 24% | 9% | 20% | 28% | 20% |
| Not sure | 20% | 13% | 10% | 13% | 15% | 29% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 20% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,493) | (1,295) | (555) | (504) | (551) | (530) | (412) | (422) | (452) | (489) | (502) | (510) | (481) |

59. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very liberal | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Liberal | 8% | 9% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 10% |
| Moderate | 27% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 29% | 31% | 32% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 26% | 32% | 23% |
| Conservative | 23% | 26% | 21% | 26% | 13% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 20% | 26% | 30% |
| Very conservative | 18% | 19% | 18% | 20% | 16% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 22% | 24% | 15% | 18% | 25% |
| Not sure | 19% | 12% | 26% | 16% | 26% | 21% | 19% | 23% | 20% | 15% | 27% | 11% | 8% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,494) | (693) | (801) | (991) | (197) | (210) | (247) | (370) | (532) | (345) | (615) | (391) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very liberal | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% |
| Liberal | 8% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 6% |
| Moderate | 27% | 28% | 13% | 42% | 20% | 23% | 39% | 10% | 44% | 34% | 28% | 25% | 29% |
| Conservative | 23% | 27% | 26% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 28% | 22% | 20% | 34% | 18% | 27% | 25% |
| Very conservative | 18% | 22% | 42% | 2% | 35% | 14% | 4% | 40% | 17% | 6% | 18% | 22% | 14% |
| Not sure | 19% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 12% | 31% | 14% | 5% | 12% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 22% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,494) | (1,298) | (556) | (502) | (555) | (527) | (412) | (423) | (455) | (487) | (501) | (513) | (480) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



60. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Getting better | 16% | 20% | 13% | 15% | 27% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 11% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 23% |
| About the same | 27% | 30% | 25% | 26% | 30% | 33% | 37% | 35% | 21% | 19% | 22% | 33% | 33% |
| Getting worse | 48% | 44% | 52% | 54% | 32% | 37% | 28% | 37% | 60% | 63% | 54% | 46% | 42% |
| Not sure | 8% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 9% | 8% | 2% | 9% | 4% | 3% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Getting better | 16% | 17% | 30% | 4% | 33% | 10% | 5% | 29% | 20% | 9% | 21% | 16% | 13% |
| About the same | 27% | 28% | 36% | 18% | 36% | 24% | 22% | 41% | 33% | 17% | 36% | 26% | 20% |
| Getting worse | 48% | 50% | 28% | 75% | 25% | 53% | 68% | 25% | 42% | 70% | 35% | 50% | 60% |
| Not sure | 8% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 8% | 9% | 7% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

61. Stock Market Expectations Over Next Year

Do you think the stock market will be higher or lower 12 months from now?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|----------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Higher | 19% | 23% | 16% | 18% | 30% | 17% | 24% | 22% | 17% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 28% |
| About the same | 28% | 31% | 25% | 27% | 33% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 31% | 30% |
| Lower | 26% | 30% | 23% | 30% | 10% | 21% | 14% | 25% | 29% | 35% | 26% | 29% | 29% |
| Not sure | 26% | 17% | 36% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 24% | 21% | 31% | 28% | 31% | 22% | 14% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Higher | 19% | 20% | 29% | 10% | 26% | 19% | 12% | 26% | 23% | 12% | 25% | 16% | 17% |
| About the same | 28% | 27% | 32% | 21% | 34% | 23% | 26% | 36% | 33% | 22% | 34% | 28% | 22% |
| Lower | 26% | 29% | 13% | 47% | 13% | 29% | 39% | 13% | 20% | 43% | 19% | 25% | 36% |
| Not sure | 26% | 25% | 25% | 22% | 27% | 29% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 22% | 31% | 26% |
| Totals | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

62. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 25% | 11% | 19% | 22% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 26% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40% | 38% | 42% | 39% | 47% | 40% | 46% | 39% | 35% | 43% | 37% | 44% | 41% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 40% | 40% | 40% | 45% | 20% | 36% | 25% | 32% | 50% | 51% | 48% | 39% | 29% |
| Not sure | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 4% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Better off financially than you were a year ago | 13% | 13% | 20% | 7% | 20% | 10% | 8% | 20% | 17% | 7% | 21% | 11% | 8% |
| About the same financially as you were a year ago | 40% | 40% | 52% | 29% | 50% | 37% | 33% | 50% | 47% | 30% | 40% | 45% | 34% |
| Worse off financially than you were a year ago | 40% | 42% | 25% | 60% | 26% | 43% | 53% | 26% | 31% | 59% | 32% | 39% | 51% |
| Not sure | 6% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% |
| Totals | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

63. Worried about Losing Job

How worried are you about losing your job?

Asked of those currently employed

| | Gender | | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very worried | 9% | 11% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 13% | 16% | 10% | 4% | 0% | 9% | 8% | 11% |
| Somewhat worried | 31% | 31% | 31% | 30% | 26% | 37% | 38% | 35% | 27% | 6% | 37% | 31% | 27% |
| Not very worried | 60% | 58% | 62% | 62% | 65% | 50% | 46% | 55% | 69% | 94% | 54% | 61% | 62% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (807) | (402) | (405) | (506) | (120) | (129) | (160) | (283) | (307) | (57) | (257) | (248) | (246) |

| | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Total | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very worried | 9% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 11% | 3% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 5% |
| Somewhat worried | 31% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 30% | 38% | 24% | 31% | 34% | 28% | 39% | 21% | 32% |
| Not very worried | 60% | 64% | 65% | 64% | 59% | 59% | 62% | 60% | 58% | 62% | 47% | 73% | 63% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (807) | (709) | (322) | (242) | (326) | (270) | (211) | (255) | (268) | (227) | (324) | (276) | (207) |

64. Job Availability

If you lost your job, how hard would it be for you to find a new job that paid as much as you are making now?

Asked of those currently employed

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. | 23% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 18% | 22% | 27% | 31% | 25% | 20% | 25% |
| Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 39% | 44% | 35% | 38% | 45% | 44% | 50% | 44% | 29% | 23% | 36% | 46% | 38% |
| Not very hard | 29% | 28% | 31% | 32% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 26% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 27% | 33% |
| Not sure | 8% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 10% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 5% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (811) | (403) | (408) | (506) | (121) | (131) | (163) | (284) | (307) | (57) | (256) | (249) | (247) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very hard – I would probably have to take a pay cut. | 23% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 21% |
| Somewhat hard – It might take a while before I found a job that paid as much. | 39% | 39% | 42% | 38% | 41% | 39% | 38% | 40% | 44% | 37% | 42% | 38% | 38% |
| Not very hard | 29% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 27% | 31% | 30% | 27% | 32% | 27% | 29% | 32% |
| Not sure | 8% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 12% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 10% | 9% |
| Totals | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (811) | (711) | (321) | (244) | (328) | (272) | (211) | (256) | (269) | (227) | (327) | (276) | (208) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



65. Happy with Job

How happy would you say you are with your current job?

Asked of those currently employed

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Very happy | 25% | 26% | 23% | 27% | 18% | 18% | 24% | 22% | 23% | 44% | 21% | 23% | 31% |
| Happy | 41% | 41% | 41% | 40% | 46% | 43% | 37% | 49% | 37% | 32% | 34% | 48% | 44% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 25% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 19% | 28% | 18% | 32% | 22% | 18% |
| Unhappy | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 6% | 7% |
| Very unhappy | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (809) | (403) | (406) | (507) | (121) | (129) | (161) | (284) | (307) | (57) | (257) | (248) | (247) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Very happy | 25% | 27% | 25% | 31% | 25% | 18% | 31% | 20% | 19% | 38% | 24% | 23% | 29% |
| Happy | 41% | 41% | 41% | 41% | 43% | 38% | 43% | 45% | 44% | 37% | 44% | 41% | 35% |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 25% | 22% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 33% | 19% | 26% | 27% | 17% | 22% | 28% | 25% |
| Unhappy | 7% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% |
| Very unhappy | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (809) | (711) | (322) | (243) | (329) | (270) | (210) | (256) | (269) | (227) | (326) | (276) | (207) |

66. Political Interest

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Most of the time | 41% | 48% | 34% | 45% | 32% | 29% | 26% | 32% | 44% | 61% | 34% | 45% | 55% |
| Some of the time | 28% | 26% | 30% | 28% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 30% | 26% | 25% | 29% | 32% | 26% |
| Only now and then | 16% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 12% | 20% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 8% | 20% | 13% | 13% |
| Hardly at all | 9% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 7% | 5% |
| Don't know | 6% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 1% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 101% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Most of the time | 41% | 51% | 55% | 49% | 47% | 37% | 38% | 49% | 38% | 47% | 37% | 46% | 39% |
| Some of the time | 28% | 29% | 27% | 31% | 31% | 19% | 36% | 27% | 35% | 27% | 30% | 26% | 29% |
| Only now and then | 16% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 23% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 16% |
| Hardly at all | 9% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 10% |
| Don't know | 6% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 6% |
| Totals | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll
February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



67. Party ID

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|--------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Democrat | 34% | 31% | 36% | 29% | 60% | 40% | 41% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 32% | 34% | 38% |
| Independent | 35% | 37% | 33% | 35% | 25% | 38% | 39% | 38% | 36% | 27% | 38% | 31% | 30% |
| Republican | 31% | 31% | 30% | 37% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 26% | 34% | 42% | 30% | 36% | 33% |
| Totals | 100% | 99% | 99% | 101% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 101% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (695) | (805) | (994) | (197) | (212) | (248) | (374) | (533) | (345) | (616) | (392) | (341) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Democrat | 34% | 37% | 68% | 3% | 100% | 0% | 0% | 66% | 38% | 9% | 46% | 35% | 20% |
| Independent | 35% | 28% | 26% | 25% | 0% | 100% | 0% | 23% | 46% | 26% | 30% | 35% | 41% |
| Republican | 31% | 35% | 5% | 72% | 0% | 0% | 100% | 11% | 16% | 65% | 24% | 31% | 38% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 101% | 99% |
| Unweighted N | (1,500) | (1,302) | (557) | (504) | (555) | (532) | (413) | (423) | (456) | (489) | (505) | (514) | (481) |

68. Biden Legitimately Won

Would you say that Joe Biden legitimately won the 2020 election, or not?

| | Total | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | Income | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Hispanic | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | <50K | 50-100K | 100k + |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 64% | 63% | 64% | 59% | 83% | 68% | 72% | 70% | 60% | 54% | 60% | 64% | 69% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 36% | 37% | 36% | 41% | 17% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 40% | 46% | 40% | 36% | 31% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (687) | (791) | (987) | (193) | (203) | (239) | (368) | (529) | (342) | (608) | (390) | (336) |

| | Total | Reg | 2020 Vote | | Party ID | | | Ideology | | | Urban/Rural | | |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|
| | | Voters | Biden | Trump | Dem | Ind | Rep | Lib | Mod | Con | Urban | Suburb | Rural |
| Biden legitimately won the election | 64% | 65% | 97% | 29% | 94% | 61% | 32% | 89% | 78% | 35% | 77% | 65% | 48% |
| Biden did NOT legitimately win the election | 36% | 35% | 3% | 71% | 6% | 39% | 68% | 11% | 22% | 65% | 23% | 35% | 52% |
| Totals | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Unweighted N | (1,478) | (1,286) | (557) | (497) | (552) | (518) | (408) | (420) | (452) | (482) | (496) | (511) | (471) |

The Economist/YouGov Poll

February 25 - 28, 2023 - 1500 U.S. Adult Citizens



| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Sponsorship | <i>The Economist</i> |
| Fieldwork | YouGov |
| Interviewing Dates | February 25 - 28, 2023 |
| Target population | U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to June 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (34% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 6.534, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.781. |
| Number of respondents | 1500 1302 (Registered voters) |
| Margin of error | ± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3% (Registered voters) |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 47 questions not reported. |