

### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

(WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020)

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of **Project on Government Oversight, Inc.** 

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of the Project on Government Oversight, Inc. (POGO), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2021, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of POGO as of December 31, 2021, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of POGO and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about POGO's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.



#### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of POGO's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about POGO's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### Other Matter

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

The financial statements of POGO as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, were audited by other auditors whose report dated May 7, 2021, expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, is consistent, in all material respects with the audited financial statements for which it was derived.

Washington, DC May 2, 2022

Marcun LLP

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

# DECEMBER 31, 2021 (WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2020)

		2021		2020
Assets				
Cash – Bank account	\$	539,430	\$	95,003
Cash equivalents – Money market	•	6,175,502	-	3,046,565
Grants receivable, net		250,100		160,634
Prepaid expenses and other assets		144,633		138,045
Investments		3,213,419		5,269,242
Fixed Assets, net	_	24,500		177,681
Total Assets	\$	10,347,584	\$	8,887,170
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	74,669	\$	129,003
Deferred rent				88,428
Accrued pension contribution		321,510		292,470
Total Liabilities		396,179		509,901
Net Assets				
Without donor restrictions		9,540,990		8,077,385
With donor restrictions	_	410,415		299,884
Total Net Assets		9,951,405		8,377,269
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	10,347,584	\$	8,887,170

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 (WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECMEBER 31, 2020)

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2021	2020
	Restrictions	Restrictions	2021	2020
Revenue and Support				
Grants	\$ 5,679,971	\$ 747,000	\$ 6,426,971	\$ 5,647,000
Contributions	889,913	929,873	1,819,786	1,100,233
Contributed services	606,206		606,206	927,741
Realized and unrealized gain on investments	496,447		496,447	891,155
Interest and dividend income	62,223		62,223	91,451
Other	42,103		42,103	67,495
Net assets released from donor restrictions:	42,103		72,103	07,493
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	1,491,342	(1,491,342)		
Satisfaction of time restrictions	75,000	(75,000)		
Satisfaction of time restrictions		(73,000)		
<b>Total Revenue and Support</b>	9,343,205	110,531	9,453,736	8,725,075
Expenses				
Program Services:				
Effective and Accountable Government	2,320,481		2,320,481	1,935,134
The Constitution Project	1,345,902		1,345,902	1,677,658
Center for Defense Information	687,864		687,864	725,487
Covid-19 Relief Oversight	599,911		599,911	1,231,430
Civic Engagement	458,046		458,046	
Congressional Oversight Initiative	286,514		286,514	535,404
Election and Transition Integrity	268,613		268,613	282,331
Ridenhour Program	251,877		251,877	
Ethics Initiative	190,641		190,641	
Lobbying	77,457		77,457	56,208
Census Project	66,792		66,792	86,996
FOIA Litigation	53,264		53,264	28,636
Justice, Equity, Diversity, Inclusion	23,673		23,673	
Total Program Services	6,631,035		6,631,035	6,559,284
Supporting Services:	(74.0(7		(74.067	E 4.1 E E 4
General and Administrative	674,967 573,598	<b></b>	674,967 573,598	541,554 560,169
Development	373,376		373,376	300,107
Total Supporting Services	1,248,565		1,248,565	1,101,723
Total Expenses	7,879,600		7,879,600	7,661,007
Change in Net Assets	1,463,605	110,531	1,574,136	1,064,068
Net Assets At Beginning of Year	8,077,385	299,884	8,377,269	7,313,201
Net Assets At End of Year	\$ 9,540,990	\$ 410,415	\$ 9,951,405	\$ 8,377,269

# STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 (WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020)

2021

							Program Sei	vices								Supporting Services	<u> </u>		
	Effective and Accountable Government	The Constitution Project	Center for Defense Information	Covid-19 Relief Oversight	Civic Engagement	Congressional Oversight Initiative	Election and Transition Integrity	Ridenhour Program	Ethics Initiative	Lobbying	Census Project	FOIA Litigation	Justice, Equity, Diversity, Inclusion	Total Program Services	General and Administrative	Development	Total Supporting Services	Total	2020 Total
								8											
	\$ 1,498,420	\$ 455,737	\$ 438,044	\$ 256,572	\$ 81,469	\$ 184,798	\$ 148,945	\$ 88,866	\$ 125,238	\$ 50,860	\$	\$ 10,048	\$ 16,742	\$ 3,355,739	\$ 388,567	\$ 347,427	\$ 735,994		
its	192,649	58,998	56,807	35,119	10,320	23,403	21,451	10,708	16,457	6,540		1,086	1,791	435,329	53,156	44,958	98,114	533,443	563,52
	124,834	38,022	36,567	21,814	7,033	15,308	12,885	7,248	10,321	4,233	<del></del>	695	1,321	280,281	32,257	28,984	61,241	341,522	300,94
sts	1,815,903	552,757	531,418	313,505	98,822	223,509	183,281	106,822	152,016	61,633		11,829	19,854	4,071,349	473,980	421,369	895,349	4,966,698	4,521,05
	15,120	597,986	2,900									38,740		654,746				654,746	948,04
	83,228	25,803	24,441	9,986	335,800	10,810	49,158	6,569	7,750	3,010		412		556,967		41,858	41,858	598,825	386,50
	137,202	41,403	39,664	22,399	8,133	17,419	13,101	8,325	10,640	4,706		755	1,749	305,496	35,993	31,990	67,983	373,479	355,96
	46,969	14,212	13,468	185,595	2,752	5,875	4,451	2,823	3,703	1,598		255		281,701		10,811	10,811	292,512	702,86
	64,278	18,605	17,650	7,937	4,721	9,038	3,242	4,655	5,740	2,147		340	1,511	139,864	17,833	14,920	32,753	172,617	48,00
	55,769	17,110	16,519	10,579	2,871	6,577	6,465	2,991	4,638	1,866		316	445	126,146	14,114	12,921	27,035	153,181	174,16
ge	44,915	12,847	32,632	5,194	3,296	6,479	2,399	5,457	3,462	1,549		461		118,691	4,399	20,713	25,112	143,803	118,65
	9,650	17,250									30,000			56,900	34,102		34,102	91,002	54,93
3																			
	12,862	42,830	3,804	16,991	687	4,932	5,021	707	1,218	401		70		89,523	131		131	89,654	67,87
	15,000			25,000							36,792			76,792				76,792	100,00
								72,527						72,527				72,527	3,50
								40,000						40,000				40,000	
	8,071	1,472	1,420	844	275	571	479	284	425	162		26	43	14,072	21,908	1,097	23,005	37,077	45,53
															32,887		32,887	32,887	17,72
	5,732	1,736	1,662	944	335	733	567	344	442	198		32	71	12,796	10,871	1,346	12,217	25,013	26,37
wth	5,424	1,891	1,715	937	354	571	449	373	607	187		28		12,536	4,159	4,183	8,342	20,878	6,90
															6,041	12,390	18,431	18,431	16,00
															18,002		18,002	18,002	9,13
	358		571											929	547		547	1,476	
																			56,24

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

# FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 (WITH SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020)

		2021		2020
Cash Flows From Operating Activities				
Change in Net Assets	\$	1,574,136	\$	1,064,068
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	Ψ	1,574,150	Ψ	1,001,000
provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		153,181		174,162
Realized and unrealized gain on investments		(496,447)		(891,155)
Bad debt				6,250
Change in assets and liabilities:				0,200
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(6,588)		18,111
Grants receivable		(89,466)		326,178
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(54,334)		33,666
Deferred rent		(88,428)		(79,979)
Accrued pension contribution		29,040		143,590
•				
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		1,021,094		794,891
Cash Flows From Investing Activities				
Purchases of fixed assets				(18,820)
Purchases of investments		(2,054,399)		(7,662,923)
Proceeds of sale of investments		4,606,669		7,609,158
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities		2,552,270		(72,585)
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Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents		3,573,364		722,306
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		3,141,568		2,419,262
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	6,714,932	\$	3,141,568
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents	Ф	<b>520.420</b>	Φ.	05.002
Cash – Bank account	\$	539,430	\$	95,003
Cash equivalents – Money market		6,175,502		3,046,565
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	6,714,932	\$	3,141,568

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION

#### **O**RGANIZATION

Founded in 1981, the Project on Government Oversight (POGO) is a nonpartisan independent watchdog that investigates and exposes waste, corruption, abuse of power, and when the government fails to serve the public or silences those who report wrongdoing. POGO champions reforms to achieve a more effective, ethical, and accountable Federal government that safeguards constitutional principles.

### **BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) using the accrual basis of accounting.

### CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

POGO considers all cash and other highly liquid investments with initial maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. All cash equivalents as of December 31, 2021 consisted of money market funds.

#### **GRANTS RECEIVABLE**

Grants receivable that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Grants receivable that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the net present value of their estimated future cash flows. The face amount of grants receivable is also reduced by an allowance for doubtful accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts reflects the best estimate of probable losses, determined principally on the basis of historical experience and allowances for specifically identified delinquent accounts. All accounts, or portions thereof, that are deemed uncollectible, or that require an excessive collection cost, are written off to the allowance for doubtful accounts.

#### **INVESTMENTS**

Investments are recorded at their readily determinable fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability through an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Interest and dividend income, and realized and unrealized gains are shown separately in the accompanying statement of activities. Investments acquired by gift are recorded at their fair value at the date of the gift. POGO's policy is to liquidate all gifts of investments as soon as possible after the gift has been received.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

# NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

#### FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

POGO has categorized its financial instruments based on the priority of the inputs to the valuation technique, into a three-level fair value hierarchy as follows:

#### Level 1

These are investments where values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market POGO has the ability to access.

#### Level 2

These are investments where values are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, or model-based valuation techniques that utilize inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full-term of the investments.

#### Level 3

These are investments where inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

As of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, only POGO's investments, as described in Note 3 to these financial statements, were measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

#### FIXED ASSETS

Fixed assets purchased in excess of \$2,000 are capitalized and stated at cost. Fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the related assets, generally three to seven years. Leasehold improvements are amortized over the remaining life of the lease.

The cost of fixed assets retired or disposed of is removed from the accounts along with the related accumulated depreciation, and any gain or loss is reflected in income or expense in the accompanying statement of activities. Major additions are capitalized while replacements, maintenance and repairs that do not improve or extend the lives of the respective assets are expensed as incurred.

#### **CLASSIFICATION OF NET ASSETS**

Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor restrictions are recorded as "net assets without donor restrictions". Contributions restricted by donors are reported as increases in "net assets with donor restrictions", depending on the nature of the

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

# NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

#### CLASSIFICATION OF NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from donor restrictions. As of December 31, 2021, POGO had no net assets with donor restrictions that are required to be maintained in perpetuity.

#### **REVENUE RECOGNITION**

The majority of POGO's activities are supported by grants and contributions from foundations, individuals and other private entities. POGO classifies amounts awarded in response to formal written proposals as grants. Amounts which do not require formal written proposals are classified as contributions. These awards are for various activities performed by POGO. POGO performs an analysis of the individual grant and contribution to determine if the individual grant or contribution follows the contribution rules or if they should be recorded as an exchange transaction depending upon whether the transactions are deemed reciprocal or nonreciprocal.

For grants and contributions qualifying under the contribution rules, revenue is recognized upon notification of the award and satisfaction of all conditions, if applicable. Grants and contributions qualifying as contributions that are unconditional and have donor restrictions are recognized as grants or contributions "with donor restrictions."

Unconditional grants and contributions that have been awarded to POGO, but not yet received, are reflected as grants receivable in the accompanying statement of financial position. A grant or contribution is considered conditional if the agreement includes a measurable performance or barrier and a right of return. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the barriers in the agreement are met.

#### **CONTRIBUTED SERVICES**

Contributed services are recognized as both revenue and support and expenses in the accompanying statement of activities at their estimated fair value as provided by the donor at the date of donation. Contributed services primarily consisted of pro bono legal services provided by several law firms who drafted amicus briefs filed in federal court on behalf of POGO, and provided research and drafting support for program reports.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

# NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND GENERAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

#### FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses directly attributed to a specific functional area of POGO are reported as direct expenses to the programmatic area and those expenses that benefit more than one function are allocated on a basis of estimated time and effort. Costs that are allocated primarily include employee benefits and payroll taxes, rent, depreciation and amortization, technology and printing and postage.

#### **USE OF ESTIMATES**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### RECLASSIFICATION

Certain amounts in the prior year's financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on the previously reported change in net assets.

#### NOTE 2 - GRANTS RECEIVABLE

Grants receivable were due as follows of December 31, 2021:

Amounts due in less than one year \$ 256,350

Less: allowance for doubtful accounts (6,250)

Grants Receivable, Net \$ 250,100

As of December 31, 2021, POGO had \$2,050,000 due from three donors which was not yet recognized in the financial statements due to not yet meeting donor-imposed conditions. Such conditions include measurable performance criteria which create a barrier that must be overcome prior to POGO receiving future grant installments.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

#### NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Investments consisted of the following as of December 31, 2021:

Mutual funds – equities	\$ 2,123,768
Exchange traded funds – equities	690,553
Mutual funds – fixed income	 399,098

Total Investments <u>\$ 3,213,419</u>

Mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by POGO are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the SEC. These funds are required to publish their daily value and to transact at that price. Exchange traded funds are valued at the closing price reported on the active market in which the individual funds are traded.

As of December 31, 2021, all investments were classified as level 1 within the fair value hierarchy.

#### **NOTE 4 - FIXED ASSETS**

Fixed assets consisted of the following at December 31, 2021:

#### **NOTE 5 - LEASE COMMITMENTS**

During 2021, POGO leased office space in Washington, D.C. under a non-cancelable operating lease which included base rent and annual increases over the life of the lease. The lease provided for a tenant improvement allowance valued at \$351,441. The tenant improvement allowance had been recorded as an asset and as a deferred rent liability and was amortized over the life of the related lease. The lease term ended on December 31, 2021.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

#### NOTE 5 - LEASE COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

During 2021, POGO entered into a lease agreement for the use of shared office space in Washington, D.C. The agreement commenced on September 1, 2021 and will expire on August 31, 2023. Per the terms of the agreement, POGO will have access to fifteen workstations, as well as certain amenities. Rent is subject to an annual increase not to exceed 3%.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the total rent commitment should be recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Rent related to the lease agreement which expired on December 31, 2021 was recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Rent under the agreement for shared office space which commenced on September 1, 2021 was recognized at the monthly rent payment rate per agreement as the difference between monthly rent payments and straight-line rent is considered immaterial to the financial statements as a whole.

Rent expense for the year ended December 31, 2021 totaled \$373,479.

Total future minimum lease payments are as follows:

For the Year Ending  December 31,	
2022 2023	\$ 171,300 114,200
	\$ 285,500

#### NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following at December 31, 2021:

Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:	
Center for Defense Information	\$ 152,003
Audit Reform	39,054
Congressional Oversight Initiative	25,000
Ridenhour Project	10,438
BLM and BIA	 8,920
Subtotal	235,415
Subject to passage of time	 175,000
<b>Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions</b>	\$ 410,415

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

#### **NOTE 7 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT**

POGO maintains its cash balance with a certain commercial financial institution, which aggregate balances may exceed, at times, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured limit of \$250,000 per depositor per institution. As of December 31, 2021, the balance exceeded the FDIC maximum insured limit by \$276,820. POGO monitors the creditworthiness of the institution and has not experienced any historical credit losses on its cash balance.

Money market funds are held with a certain financial institution and are insured up to \$500,000 by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC). POGO's money market balance as of December 31, 2021 exceeded the SIPC maximum insured limit by \$5,675,502. POGO monitors the creditworthiness of the institution and has not experienced any historical credit losses on its money market funds.

#### NOTE 8 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

Financial assets available for use for general expenditures within one year of the statement of financial position date comprise the following:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,714,932
Investments	3,213,419
Other receivables	50,718
Grants receivable, net	250,100
Subtotal financial assets available within one year	\$ 10,229,169
Less: Amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year due to donor purpose restrictions	(235,415)
Financial Assets Available to Meet Cash Needs For General Expenditure Within One Year	\$ 9,993,754

POGO has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available and liquid as its obligations become due. As of December 31, 2021, POGO had financial assets available to cover more than one year of operating expenses.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

#### **NOTE 9 - CONTRIBUTED SERVICES**

During the year ended December 31, 2021, POGO was the beneficiary of donated services totaling \$606,206. This amount is reflected as contributed services revenue in the accompanying statement of activities. All but \$3,800 of the contributed services received during 2021 relate to legal services provided to POGO in support of its programs and are reflected in program services in the accompanying statement of functional expenses.

#### NOTE 10 - POGO ACTION, INC.

Due to restrictions on Section 501(c)(3) organizations, POGO Action Inc. (POGO Action) was created as a 501(c)(4) organization. POGO Action is organized for purposes of social welfare, including but not limited to conducting research, publicizing findings and advocating for a more effective, accountable, open and ethical Federal government, including proposing good government issues to candidates and to presidential transition teams.

Certain members of management and the Board of Directors of POGO also serve as management and members of the Board of Directors of POGO Action, respectively. However, POGO does not have a controlling financial interest in POGO Action.

POGO and POGO Action entered into a Sharing Agreement in February 2016. During 2021, POGO invoiced POGO Action for \$10,590 of shared service costs, which is included in other income in the accompanying statement of activities. The amount was unpaid as of December 31, 2021 and is included in other receivables in the accompanying statement of financial position.

#### NOTE 11 - PENSION PLAN

POGO maintains a simplified employee pension plan for all eligible employees. Employer contributions are discretionary, subject to annual approval of the Board of Directors of POGO. For the year ended December 31, 2021, POGO contributed 10% of each eligible employee's salary to the simplified employee pension plan, which totaled \$321,510 and is included as accrued pension contribution in the accompanying statement of financial position. The related expense is included in employee benefits in the accompanying statement of functional expenses.

#### NOTE 12 - RETIREMENT PLAN

POGO sponsors a 403(b) retirement plan that is available to employees who meet certain eligibility requirements. Each employee may contribute up to \$19,500. POGO does not contribute to the 403(b) retirement plan.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021

#### **NOTE 13 - JOINT COSTS**

POGO conducts fundraising campaigns that include appeals for contributions as well as program components. POGO allocates the cost of the campaigns to the supported functional categories. The cost of these campaigns totaled \$306,261 for the year ended December 31, 2021, comprising of \$277,013 of program expenses and \$29,248 of development expenses.

#### **NOTE 14 - INCOME TAXES**

POGO is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made in the accompanying financial statements. POGO is not a private foundation.

POGO performed an evaluation of uncertainty in tax positions for the year ended December 31, 2021, and determined that there are no matters that would require recognition in the financial statements or that may have any effect on its tax-exempt status. There are currently no examinations pending or in progress, regarding POGO's tax returns.

#### NOTE 15 - PRIOR YEAR SUMMARIZED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The accompanying financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with POGO's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020, from which the summarized information was derived.

#### NOTE 16 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these financial statements, POGO has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through May 2, 2022, the date the financial statements were issued.