Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on
the wrong track?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	260	93	136	122	148	51	39	33	32	31	71	93	95	165
	25%	24%	29%	22%	22%	44%	31%	23%	21%	20%	25%	33%	21%	29%
Wrong track	682	269	308	371	494	50	79	92	109	108	197	175	310	372
	67%	68%	65%	69%	72%	43%	63%	66%	73%	69%	69%	61%	69%	65%
Unsure	78	33	29	49	44	16	7	14	10	17	19	17	41	37
	8%	8%	6%	9%	6%	14%	5%	10%	6%	11%	7%	6%	9%	6%

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[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	260	59	91	79	30	150	110	80	68	61	60	61	50	23	125	19	97
	25%	26%	23%	28%	27%	24%	28%	20%	24%	24%	27%	24%	27%	24%	23%	27%	32%
Wrong track	682	145	275	191	70	420	262	288	205	163	144	179	120	66	368	43	181
	67%	65%	69%	67%	63%	68%	66%	73%	71%	66%	65%	71%	67%	69%	68%	63%	61%
Unsure	78	20	31	16	11	51	27	28	16	24	18	13	11	7	45	7	20
	8%	9%	8%	6%	10%	8%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	7%

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[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on
the wrong track?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	260	35	35	187	39	10	210	33	85	141	38	219	32	220	9	15	18	139	180	222	120	227
	25%	9%	15%	48%	8%	13%	45%	9%	27%	45%	8%	43%	7%	46%	9%	8%	7%	32%	28%	26%	18%	32%
Wrong track	682	333	160	166	415	52	215	347	180	147	401	237	407	209	66	163	221	262	426	565	483	428
	67%	89%	71%	43%	89%	65%	46%	90%	58%	47%	88%	47%	90%	44%	70%	90%	90%	61%	66%	66%	74%	60%
Unsure	78	5	32	33	14	18	47	7	46	22	18	48	15	44	20	4	6	30	43	65	46	59
	8%	1%	14%	9%	3%	22%	10%	2%	15%	7%	4%	10%	3%	9%	21%	2%	2%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%

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[QRightDirection] Would you say things in the United States are headed in the right direction, or is the country off on the wrong track?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Right direction	260	106	95	53	204	24	28	103	102	55	59	17	44	53	16	15	21	208
	25%	24%	26%	20%	27%	17%	22%	36%	23%	18%	25%	11%	26%	22%	6%	10%	6%	45%
Wrong track	682	308	235	190	492	103	87	164	295	223	154	136	116	161	254	130	312	203
	67%	69%	65%	71%	66%	73%	70%	58%	68%	74%	64%	85%	69%	66%	91%	87%	91%	44%
Unsure	78	31	30	24	54	14	10	17	39	22	27	6	8	32	8	4	10	49
	8%	7%	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	6%	9%	7%	11%	4%	5%	13%	3%	3%	3%	11%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	12	2	10	2	5	-	5	4	1	1	1	4	7	5
	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%		4%	3%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	72	27	34	38	42	17	6	16	14	6	13	24	35	36
	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	14%	5%	11%	9%	4%	4%	8%	8%	6%
Education	14	4	2	11	11	1	0	0	1	4	6	3	5	9
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%
National security	34	13	15	16	28	1	4	3	0	5	15	11	8	26
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	*%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Gun rights	65	16	28	38	33	10	18	23	8	9	12	13	40	25
	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	8%	14%	17%	5%	6%	4%	5%	9%	4%
Healthcare	49	18	19	28	26	6	9	7	10	8	9	15	25	24
	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%
Taxes	11	3	4	7	9	-	-	3	2	0	2	4	5	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%			2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	137	58	65	72	91	18	12	10	27	25	50	24	63	75
	13%	15%	14%	13%	13%	16%	9%	8%	18%	16%	18%	9%	14%	13%
Cost of living	253	104	116	137	186	24	28	33	38	44	72	66	115	138
	25%	26%	24%	25%	27%	21%	22%	24%	25%	28%	25%	23%	26%	24%
Drug abuse	26	8	18	8	10	2	11	10	6	1	7	2	16	10
	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	9%	7%	4%	*%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Immigration	60	32	28	33	52	4	2	-	5	9	21	24	14	46
	6%	8%	6%	6%	8%	3%	2%		3%	6%	7%	9%	3%	8%
Crime	62	17	24	38	40	10	6	7	9	9	17	20	25	37
	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Political corruption	122	52	65	57	81	12	13	14	16	16	39	37	47	76
	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	14%	13%	10%	13%
Race relations	23	5	7	16	11	5	3	-	0	6	7	10	6	17
	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%		*%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Abortion	36	13	13	23	28	2	6	1	9	11	8	8	21	15
	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%	6%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	35	17	23	12	28	1	2	7	3	1	5	18	12	24
	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	6%	3%	4%
Unsure	9	5	3	6	5	3	-	1	2	-	3	3	3	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%		1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	12	1	3	7	2	4	8	2	3	1	2	5	-	4	7	1	3
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%		4%	1%	2%	1%
The environment and climate change	72	10	25	22	14	35	36	18	24	16	18	16	16	5	36	6	24
	7%	4%	6%	8%	13%	6%	9%	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%	8%
Education	14	1	4	3	5	5	9	4	7	3	2	0	7	2	8	1	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	*%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%
National security	34	8	14	8	4	22	12	18	10	10	2	5	14	2	10	1	15
	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%	1%	5%
Gun rights	65	17	17	21	10	34	31	14	19	21	7	18	7	10	38	8	13
	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	5%	8%	3%	7%	8%	3%	7%	4%	10%	7%	12%	4%
Healthcare	49	11	16	17	4	27	21	15	11	12	11	13	11	1	25	9	14
	5%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	1%	5%	12%	5%
Taxes	11	2	1	7	-	4	7	4	5	3	3	5	-	-	7	-	3
	1%	1%	*%	2%		1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%			1%		1%
Jobs and the economy	137	31	45	45	16	77	61	50	41	29	30	30	26	18	89	7	26
	13%	14%	11%	16%	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%	18%	17%	10%	9%
Cost of living	253	61	99	67	26	160	93	113	73	63	57	62	48	20	131	10	76
	25%	28%	25%	23%	23%	26%	23%	28%	25%	25%	26%	24%	26%	21%	24%	14%	25%
Drug abuse	26	12	11	3	-	23	3	8	3	8	13	1	0	3	15	7	3
	3%	5%	3%	1%		4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	6%	1%	*%	4%	3%	10%	1%
Immigration	60	11	35	12	2	46	14	41	11	13	15	16	4	10	24	2	26
	6%	5%	9%	4%	2%	7%	4%	10%	4%	5%	7%	6%	2%	11%	4%	3%	9%
Crime	62	21	24	9	8	45	17	27	13	17	10	16	13	4	30	8	18
	6%	9%	6%	3%	7%	7%	4%	7%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%	4%	6%	11%	6%
Political corruption	122	22	58	34	9	80	43	49	32	25	27	38	17	13	65	6	38
	12%	10%	15%	12%	8%	13%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%	15%	9%	14%	12%	9%	13%
Race relations	23	4	12	5	2	17	7	7	4	8	5	7	2	1	14	2	7
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%

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[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

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	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Abortion	36	2	14	13	7	16	20	10	18	6	9	10	6	4	23	0	9
	4%	1%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	*%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	35	4	13	14	4	17	18	14	14	7	11	9	7	1	11	1	15
	3%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%	5%
Unsure	9	4	4	0	-	8	0	5	0	6	1	0	1	-	4	1	4
	1%	2%	1%	*%		1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	*%	*%	*%		1%	1%	1%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	12	4	5	3	8	1	3	3	6	3	7	4	7	4	1	6	2	2	4	6	5	8
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The environment and climate change	72	9	10	52	10	3	58	7	23	42	6	64	5	62	5	3	7	43	51	60	32	62
	7%	3%	4%	13%	2%	4%	12%	2%	7%	13%	1%	13%	1%	13%	5%	2%	3%	10%	8%	7%	5%	9%
Education	14	9	1	4	9	0	4	6	5	3	8	4	8	4	3	3	4	5	7	10	10	9
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
National security	34	22	5	7	24	3	8	22	6	6	26	8	27	7	0	13	9	15	27	29	26	23
	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	6%	2%	6%	1%	*%	7%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Gun rights	65	9	6	49	10	2	54	7	16	43	12	49	10	54	1	7	2	30	42	56	29	59
	6%	2%	3%	13%	2%	2%	11%	2%	5%	14%	3%	10%	2%	11%	1%	4%	1%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%
Healthcare	49	9	13	23	20	5	24	10	22	16	20	24	19	23	6	3	15	15	28	38	30	37
	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Taxes	11	4	5	2	6	1	3	2	7	2	5	5	5	3	3	1	1	4	10	10	9	7
	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	137	62	29	44	75	14	49	64	45	26	71	61	74	50	13	25	44	61	89	116	86	90
	13%	17%	13%	11%	16%	17%	10%	16%	14%	8%	16%	12%	16%	10%	14%	14%	18%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Cost of living	253	104	64	75	131	23	99	103	85	63	120	110	126	93	34	43	75	79	143	202	187	170
	25%	28%	28%	20%	28%	29%	21%	27%	27%	20%	26%	22%	28%	20%	36%	24%	31%	18%	22%	24%	29%	24%
Drug abuse	26	2	10	11	2	1	22	9	14	3	9	17	2	23	1	2	-	10	15	22	9	23
	3%	1%	4%	3%	*%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%		2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Immigration	60	42	13	5	54	-	6	46	12	2	52	6	50	5	5	26	26	34	45	53	47	24
	6%	11%	6%	1%	12%		1%	12%	4%	1%	11%	1%	11%	1%	5%	14%	11%	8%	7%	6%	7%	3%
Crime	62	16	12	34	19	7	36	18	24	19	24	35	20	36	6	11	6	28	38	48	34	42
	6%	4%	5%	9%	4%	9%	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	7%	4%	8%	6%	6%	2%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Political corruption	122	53	29	32	70	7	45	60	28	33	69	49	70	42	10	25	39	50	78	105	78	81
	12%	14%	13%	8%	15%	9%	10%	16%	9%	11%	15%	10%	15%	9%	10%	14%	16%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Race relations	23	6	7	9	6	4	14	8	2	13	5	18	3	18	2	1	3	14	19	23	19	17
	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Abortion	36	7	7	22	8	1	27	8	7	21	9	26	9	27	-	3	4	21	27	34	21	30
	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	6%	2%	2%	7%	2%	5%	2%	6%		1%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	35	14	6	12	14	4	18	14	8	13	13	19	15	19	1	6	8	19	24	31	20	23
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Unsure	9	1	4	2	2	4	2	1	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	0	0	2	7	5	7
	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	5%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	4%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	12	3	8	0	12	0	-	6	4	2	1	2	-	1	7	1	5	2
	1%	1%	2%	*%	2%	*%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	1%	1%	*%
The environment and climate change	72	27	31	17	55	6	11	24	29	18	15	4	7	30	4	4	8	54
	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	4%	9%	8%	7%	6%	6%	2%	4%	12%	1%	3%	2%	12%
Education	14	6	3	4	10	4	-	5	6	3	4	3	1	2	6	3	7	9
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%		2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
National security	34	17	11	11	23	6	5	9	15	10	6	15	3	7	19	5	16	12
	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	2%	3%	7%	3%	5%	3%
Gun rights	65	23	32	17	49	4	13	33	20	11	13	4	11	24	7	2	6	44
	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	3%	10%	12%	5%	4%	5%	3%	7%	10%	3%	2%	2%	10%
Healthcare	49	17	27	8	40	5	2	18	21	10	13	10	7	11	12	6	12	23
	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%
Taxes	11	2	6	0	10	0	-	2	3	5	3	-	3	2	4	1	5	3
	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%		1%	1%	2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Jobs and the economy	137	58	52	34	101	18	17	33	57	47	33	23	27	27	43	25	59	49
	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	13%	16%	14%	14%	16%	11%	16%	16%	17%	11%
Cost of living	253	115	82	74	179	45	29	61	100	93	55	35	48	59	77	44	106	111
	25%	26%	23%	28%	24%	32%	23%	21%	23%	31%	23%	22%	28%	24%	28%	29%	31%	24%
Drug abuse	26	12	14	11	16	4	7	12	7	7	1	-	8	4	0	2	2	14
	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	*%		4%	2%	*%	1%	1%	3%
Immigration	60	37	10	10	50	5	5	5	30	25	17	21	15	7	36	12	36	7
	6%	8%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%	7%	8%	7%	13%	9%	3%	13%	8%	10%	2%
Crime	62	22	23	15	46	9	6	26	27	9	17	6	12	10	11	4	14	33
	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	3%	7%	4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%
Political corruption	122	62	31	42	81	20	22	24	63	36	32	26	11	33	37	27	45	43
	12%	14%	9%	16%	11%	14%	17%	8%	14%	12%	13%	16%	7%	13%	13%	18%	13%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Race relations	23	11	6	4	20	3	1	6	14	3	11	0	5	1	3	3	4	10
	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	*%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Abortion	36	18	6	13	23	6	7	8	19	9	12	4	6	14	3	5	7	27
	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	6%	1%	4%	2%	6%
Something else (Please specify)	35	11	15	6	30	5	1	9	16	10	5	4	4	10	10	3	8	17
	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	4%	*%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%
Unsure	9	4	2	2	7	2	-	2	4	2	3	2	-	4	1	2	3	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	*%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	17	4	9	9	15	1	-	-	2	4	5	6	7	11
	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%			2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
The environment and climate change	70	34	29	39	43	7	6	13	9	9	20	18	31	39
	7%	9%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	7%
Education	27	11	18	9	18	4	4	5	12	2	5	3	19	8
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	8%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
National security	30	14	15	15	28	2	-	0	3	2	15	10	5	25
	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%		*%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%
Gun rights	64	25	30	34	30	14	13	9	7	11	17	19	28	36
	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	12%	10%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Healthcare	67	17	30	37	54	1	10	19	7	8	17	15	35	32
	7%	4%	6%	7%	8%	1%	8%	14%	5%	5%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Taxes	15	8	9	6	11	3	0	3	1	1	5	6	5	10
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Jobs and the economy	116	55	64	51	75	15	13	20	22	26	34	15	68	49
	11%	14%	14%	9%	11%	13%	11%	15%	14%	16%	12%	5%	15%	9%
Cost of living	149	60	64	86	109	17	21	12	37	22	35	44	71	78
	15%	15%	13%	16%	16%	15%	17%	8%	25%	14%	12%	15%	16%	14%
Drug abuse	27	12	11	16	21	-	6	3	2	7	9	7	11	16
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%		5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Immigration	102	40	58	43	70	12	12	3	5	15	39	40	22	79
	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	10%	10%	2%	3%	9%	13%	14%	5%	14%
Crime	112	34	42	70	64	16	12	14	18	13	28	39	45	67
	11%	9%	9%	13%	9%	13%	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%	14%	10%	12%
Political corruption	99	38	49	51	76	5	12	10	8	18	34	29	36	63
	10%	10%	10%	9%	11%	5%	10%	7%	5%	11%	12%	10%	8%	11%
Race relations	40	19	14	24	21	10	4	13	6	9	4	7	28	12
	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	9%	3%	9%	4%	6%	2%	3%	6%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Abortion	57	14	19	37	30	4	10	15	7	7	14	14	29	28
	6%	3%	4%	7%	4%	4%	8%	11%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	22	7	10	11	19	2	-	0	3	3	6	10	6	16
	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%		*%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Unsure	6	5	3	3	4	2	-	-	2	-	2	3	2	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%			1%		1%	1%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	17	1	5	6	5	6	11	5	10	4	4	3	4	3	11	2	3
	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%
The environment and climate change	70	15	11	34	10	26	44	16	27	21	7	12	12	16	34	11	17
	7%	7%	3%	12%	9%	4%	11%	4%	9%	8%	3%	5%	7%	16%	6%	15%	6%
Education	27	5	8	9	4	13	14	8	10	3	4	7	11	2	17	2	7
	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	2%
National security	30	5	21	3	2	26	4	24	3	4	7	9	2	4	13	-	11
	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%	6%	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	5%	2%		4%
Gun rights	64	13	27	19	5	40	24	11	19	20	10	9	20	4	39	1	19
	6%	6%	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	3%	7%	8%	5%	3%	11%	4%	7%	2%	6%
Healthcare	67	10	29	22	6	39	28	29	25	15	14	21	10	5	40	6	16
	7%	4%	7%	8%	5%	6%	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%
Taxes	15	5	4	3	3	9	6	7	5	1	1	4	8	1	8	2	5
	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	5%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Jobs and the economy	116	26	37	43	11	63	54	39	36	25	23	35	25	9	70	11	25
	11%	12%	9%	15%	10%	10%	14%	10%	13%	10%	10%	14%	14%	9%	13%	16%	9%
Cost of living	149	37	63	31	17	101	49	75	33	33	43	43	17	10	90	7	37
	15%	17%	16%	11%	15%	16%	12%	19%	12%	13%	19%	17%	10%	10%	17%	10%	13%
Drug abuse	27	12	8	3	4	20	7	14	7	11	10	4	1	-	19	2	4
	3%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%		4%	3%	1%
Immigration	102	22	40	23	16	62	39	35	35	24	24	30	16	7	34	4	48
	10%	10%	10%	8%	15%	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	12%	9%	8%	6%	6%	16%
Crime	112	32	47	26	6	79	33	44	20	32	24	19	18	12	46	11	44
	11%	15%	12%	9%	6%	13%	8%	11%	7%	13%	11%	8%	10%	12%	9%	16%	15%
Political corruption	99	19	44	27	9	64	36	48	28	25	27	20	15	12	50	3	28
	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	12%	8%	8%	13%	9%	5%	9%
Race relations	40	1	21	15	4	22	19	10	11	3	13	13	8	1	26	2	8
	4%	*%	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	6%	5%	5%	1%	5%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Abortion	57	14	18	19	6	31	25	16	13	18	6	16	10	6	27	6	15
	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	6%	5%	6%	5%	8%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	22	4	11	3	4	15	7	12	7	3	4	7	3	4	11	0	9
	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	5%	2%	*%	3%
Unsure	6	3	3	-	-	6	-	4	-	4	1	0	0	-	3	-	3
	1%	1%	1%			1%		1%		2%	*%	*%	*%		1%		1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	17	3	4	10	3	3	11	5	5	7	3	13	3	13	1	3	1	8	14	14	11	12
	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
The environment and climate change	70	9	9	48	13	1	55	12	14	44	16	53	13	53	3	5	9	40	48	62	42	53
	7%	2%	4%	12%	3%	1%	12%	3%	4%	14%	3%	10%	3%	11%	4%	2%	3%	9%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Education	27	10	7	10	15	1	11	7	11	9	13	14	12	12	3	5	8	8	17	20	19	19
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
National security	30	17	10	3	21	3	6	18	9	2	21	6	20	6	3	7	11	11	18	26	20	17
	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	1%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Gun rights	64	11	12	40	13	3	49	11	20	32	9	51	9	49	6	4	4	31	40	53	36	57
	6%	3%	5%	10%	3%	4%	10%	3%	6%	10%	2%	10%	2%	10%	7%	2%	2%	7%	6%	6%	5%	8%
Healthcare	67	20	18	27	25	4	37	24	16	27	24	38	24	38	4	6	17	21	41	47	43	44
	7%	5%	8%	7%	5%	5%	8%	6%	5%	9%	5%	8%	5%	8%	5%	3%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Taxes	15	7	1	6	8	2	6	7	6	3	8	7	8	7	0	4	3	6	7	10	9	11
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Jobs and the economy	116	57	21	25	68	10	38	50	39	26	60	48	64	34	18	27	35	37	67	96	84	78
	11%	15%	9%	7%	15%	12%	8%	13%	13%	8%	13%	10%	14%	7%	20%	15%	14%	9%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Cost of living	149	53	47	47	77	19	53	59	56	31	80	58	82	52	16	35	39	63	92	123	89	100
	15%	14%	21%	12%	17%	24%	11%	15%	18%	10%	18%	11%	18%	11%	17%	20%	16%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Drug abuse	27	11	4	12	11	2	14	11	9	5	8	17	11	15	0	0	8	17	23	23	18	18
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	*%	*%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Immigration	102	60	25	16	79	7	16	68	26	8	79	21	77	18	6	41	30	53	78	94	77	55
	10%	16%	11%	4%	17%	9%	3%	18%	8%	2%	17%	4%	17%	4%	7%	23%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	8%
Crime	112	41	22	39	44	12	56	47	32	32	53	56	48	54	9	10	29	41	71	96	66	83
	11%	11%	10%	10%	9%	15%	12%	12%	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	11%	10%	6%	12%	9%	11%	11%	10%	12%
Political corruption	99	46	22	31	55	6	38	43	34	23	52	38	46	39	14	21	30	41	62	79	66	62
	10%	12%	10%	8%	12%	8%	8%	11%	11%	7%	11%	7%	10%	8%	15%	12%	12%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Race relations	40	4	8	28	6	1	32	1	13	26	7	32	7	31	2	4	2	17	22	34	19	37
	4%	1%	4%	7%	1%	2%	7%	*%	4%	8%	2%	6%	2%	7%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Abortion	57	16	7	34	16	2	39	17	14	26	12	42	16	39	2	3	13	25	31	48	33	52
	6%	4%	3%	9%	3%	2%	8%	4%	4%	8%	3%	8%	4%	8%	2%	2%	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
Something else (Please specify)	22	7	5	9	10	2	9	8	3	11	10	10	9	9	3	5	6	13	18	21	14	12
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Unsure	6	1	3	2	3	1	2	1	5	0	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	5	3	4
	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%			1%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	17	9	6	4	13	3	1	5	8	4	6	1	4	5	3	-	4	13
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	*%	3%	2%	1%		1%	3%
The environment and climate change	70	25	30	13	56	9	4	24	31	14	21	2	8	27	10	3	12	57
	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	3%	8%	7%	5%	9%	1%	5%	11%	4%	2%	3%	12%
Education	27	14	12	14	13	5	9	11	8	8	3	3	4	10	9	5	8	7
	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	7%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
National security	30	18	2	7	23	4	3	6	9	15	5	13	3	5	14	5	16	9
	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	8%	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Gun rights	64	22	27	12	52	4	8	20	30	14	18	5	12	15	7	4	8	46
	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	6%	7%	7%	5%	8%	3%	7%	6%	2%	3%	2%	10%
Healthcare	67	26	28	23	44	8	15	15	25	27	12	7	11	20	8	15	17	37
	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	6%	12%	5%	6%	9%	5%	4%	6%	8%	3%	10%	5%	8%
Taxes	15	9	5	4	12	1	3	5	5	5	1	1	3	5	4	3	8	6
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Jobs and the economy	116	54	46	46	71	21	23	27	47	42	19	19	16	24	43	22	56	35
	11%	12%	13%	17%	9%	15%	19%	10%	11%	14%	8%	12%	9%	10%	15%	15%	16%	8%
Cost of living	149	67	60	38	111	22	16	49	63	37	28	30	34	30	53	13	54	71
	15%	15%	17%	14%	15%	15%	13%	17%	15%	12%	12%	19%	20%	12%	19%	8%	16%	15%
Drug abuse	27	12	9	15	12	9	6	7	12	8	9	4	10	4	2	7	9	13
	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%
Immigration	102	59	20	19	83	10	9	19	50	33	18	23	16	18	52	21	52	14
	10%	13%	5%	7%	11%	7%	7%	7%	11%	11%	8%	15%	9%	7%	19%	14%	15%	3%
Crime	112	48	34	29	80	22	7	33	51	27	40	20	20	16	22	19	30	45
	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	16%	6%	12%	12%	9%	17%	13%	12%	6%	8%	13%	9%	10%
Political corruption	99	44	32	23	76	10	14	22	38	39	21	22	14	25	34	15	45	32
	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%	7%	11%	8%	9%	13%	9%	14%	8%	10%	12%	10%	13%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues_SecondChoice] Which would you say is the second biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Race relations	40	9	23	8	32	4	4	13	16	12	12	2	2	16	4	1	3	30
	4%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	1%	7%
Abortion	57	21	23	9	47	7	2	24	20	13	16	3	10	18	7	9	9	35
	6%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	2%	8%	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	7%	3%	6%	3%	8%
Something else (Please specify)	22	6	1	3	19	1	2	2	18	2	8	4	4	4	5	5	8	8
	2%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Unsure	6	2	2	1	5	1	-	1	4	1	2	2	-	3	1	2	4	2
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%		*%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	*%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	29	5	18	11	20	1	5	4	4	5	6	11	13	16
	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
The environment and climate change	141	62	63	78	86	24	11	29	23	15	33	42	66	75
	14%	16%	13%	14%	13%	20%	9%	20%	15%	9%	11%	15%	15%	13%
Education	41	15	20	21	29	4	4	5	13	6	10	6	24	17
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	9%	4%	4%	2%	5%	3%
National security	64	27	30	32	56	4	4	3	3	8	30	21	14	50
	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	3%	3%	2%	2%	5%	10%	7%	3%	9%
Gun rights	129	41	58	72	63	24	31	32	15	20	30	32	68	62
	13%	10%	12%	13%	9%	21%	24%	23%	10%	13%	10%	11%	15%	11%
Healthcare	115	35	49	65	80	7	19	26	17	17	26	30	59	56
	11%	9%	10%	12%	12%	6%	15%	18%	11%	11%	9%	10%	13%	10%
Taxes	26	10	13	13	21	3	0	6	3	1	7	9	10	16
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	*%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Jobs and the economy	254	113	129	123	166	34	25	31	49	51	84	39	130	124
	25%	29%	27%	23%	24%	29%	20%	22%	32%	33%	29%	14%	29%	22%
Cost of living	402	165	179	223	295	42	49	45	75	66	107	109	186	217
	39%	42%	38%	41%	43%	36%	39%	32%	50%	42%	37%	38%	42%	38%
Drug abuse	53	20	29	24	31	2	17	12	8	7	16	9	27	26
	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	1%	14%	9%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%
Immigration	162	72	86	76	122	16	14	3	10	24	60	65	37	125
	16%	18%	18%	14%	18%	14%	12%	2%	6%	15%	21%	23%	8%	22%
Crime	173	51	66	108	104	26	18	21	27	21	45	59	70	104
	17%	13%	14%	20%	15%	22%	14%	15%	18%	13%	16%	20%	16%	18%
Political corruption	222	90	114	108	157	18	25	24	24	34	74	66	82	139
	22%	23%	24%	20%	23%	15%	20%	17%	16%	22%	26%	23%	18%	24%
Race relations	64	23	21	40	32	16	7	13	6	15	11	18	35	29
	6%	6%	4%	7%	5%	13%	6%	9%	4%	10%	4%	6%	8%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Abortion	93	27	33	60	58	6	16	16	16	18	21	22	50	43
	9%	7%	7%	11%	8%	5%	13%	12%	10%	12%	7%	8%	11%	8%
Something else (Please specify)	51	23	28	23	41	4	2	7	6	4	12	22	17	34
	5%	6%	6%	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	4%	8%	4%	6%
Unsure	9	5	3	6	6	3	-	1	2	-	3	3	3	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%		1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	29	2	7	13	7	10	20	7	13	5	6	8	4	6	19	3	6
	3%	1%	2%	4%	6%	2%	5%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%
The environment and climate change	141	25	36	56	24	61	80	35	51	37	26	29	28	21	70	17	41
	14%	11%	9%	20%	22%	10%	20%	9%	18%	15%	12%	11%	16%	22%	13%	24%	14%
Education	41	6	12	13	10	18	22	12	17	6	6	8	18	3	25	2	10
	4%	3%	3%	4%	9%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	10%	3%	5%	4%	3%
National security	64	13	35	10	6	48	16	42	14	15	9	14	15	6	23	1	27
	6%	6%	9%	4%	5%	8%	4%	11%	5%	6%	4%	6%	8%	6%	4%	1%	9%
Gun rights	129	30	44	40	15	74	55	25	38	41	18	27	27	13	77	10	32
	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%	14%	6%	13%	16%	8%	11%	15%	14%	14%	14%	11%
Healthcare	115	21	45	39	9	66	49	44	36	26	24	34	22	6	65	14	30
	11%	9%	11%	14%	8%	11%	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%	13%	12%	7%	12%	20%	10%
Taxes	26	7	6	10	3	13	13	10	10	3	4	9	8	1	15	2	8
	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Jobs and the economy	254	57	82	87	27	139	115	89	77	54	53	65	51	27	159	18	51
	25%	26%	21%	30%	24%	22%	29%	22%	27%	22%	24%	26%	28%	28%	30%	27%	17%
Cost of living	402	99	162	98	43	261	141	188	107	96	100	105	65	30	221	17	113
	39%	44%	41%	34%	38%	42%	35%	47%	37%	39%	45%	42%	36%	31%	41%	24%	38%
Drug abuse	53	23	20	6	4	43	10	21	10	20	23	6	2	3	35	9	7
	5%	11%	5%	2%	4%	7%	2%	5%	3%	8%	10%	2%	1%	4%	6%	13%	2%
Immigration	162	33	75	35	18	108	53	76	46	37	39	46	21	18	57	6	74
	16%	15%	19%	12%	16%	17%	13%	19%	16%	15%	18%	18%	12%	18%	11%	9%	25%
Crime	173	53	71	35	14	124	49	71	34	49	34	36	31	16	77	19	62
	17%	24%	18%	12%	12%	20%	12%	18%	12%	20%	15%	14%	17%	16%	14%	27%	21%
Political corruption	222	41	102	61	17	143	78	97	60	50	54	57	32	26	115	9	66
	22%	18%	26%	21%	16%	23%	20%	25%	21%	20%	24%	23%	18%	27%	21%	14%	22%
Race relations	64	5	33	20	5	38	25	17	15	11	18	20	10	2	40	3	16
	6%	2%	8%	7%	5%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Abortion	93	16	31	33	12	47	45	26	31	24	15	27	16	10	50	6	24
	9%	7%	8%	11%	11%	8%	11%	7%	11%	10%	7%	11%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%
Something else (Please specify)	51	7	21	14	8	28	22	22	18	10	13	15	8	5	19	1	20
	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	4%	1%	7%
Unsure	9	4	4	0	-	8	0	5	0	6	1	0	1	-	4	1	4
	1%	2%	1%	*%		1%	*%	1%	*%	3%	1%	*%	*%		1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	29	7	9	13	11	4	14	8	11	10	10	17	11	17	2	9	2	10	18	20	16	20
	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
The environment and climate change	141	19	19	100	24	4	114	19	37	85	21	117	18	115	8	8	16	83	99	122	74	116
	14%	5%	8%	26%	5%	5%	24%	5%	12%	27%	5%	23%	4%	24%	9%	4%	6%	19%	15%	14%	11%	16%
Education	41	19	8	14	24	2	16	13	16	12	21	18	20	16	5	9	12	13	25	31	29	28
	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%
National security	64	39	15	10	45	6	13	40	16	8	47	14	48	13	4	20	20	26	45	55	46	39
	6%	10%	7%	3%	10%	7%	3%	10%	5%	3%	10%	3%	11%	3%	4%	11%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Gun rights	129	20	19	90	22	5	103	17	35	74	20	101	19	103	7	11	6	61	81	109	65	116
	13%	5%	8%	23%	5%	6%	22%	4%	11%	24%	4%	20%	4%	22%	8%	6%	2%	14%	13%	13%	10%	16%
Healthcare	115	30	31	50	45	9	61	34	38	43	43	62	43	62	11	10	32	36	69	85	74	81
	11%	8%	14%	13%	10%	12%	13%	9%	12%	14%	9%	12%	9%	13%	12%	5%	13%	8%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Taxes	26	11	7	7	14	3	9	9	13	5	12	11	12	11	3	4	5	9	17	21	18	18
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Jobs and the economy	254	119	51	70	143	23	87	113	84	52	131	109	139	84	32	52	79	98	155	212	171	169
	25%	32%	22%	18%	31%	29%	19%	29%	27%	17%	29%	22%	31%	18%	34%	28%	32%	23%	24%	25%	26%	24%
Cost of living	402	156	111	122	208	43	152	162	142	94	201	168	207	145	50	78	114	143	235	325	276	270
	39%	42%	49%	32%	44%	53%	32%	42%	45%	30%	44%	33%	46%	31%	53%	43%	47%	33%	36%	38%	43%	38%
Drug abuse	53	13	14	23	13	4	36	20	23	9	17	34	13	38	1	3	8	28	37	45	27	42
	5%	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%	8%	5%	7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	8%	1%	1%	3%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Immigration	162	102	38	21	133	7	22	114	38	10	131	27	127	24	11	67	56	87	124	147	124	79
	16%	27%	17%	6%	28%	9%	5%	30%	12%	3%	29%	5%	28%	5%	11%	37%	23%	20%	19%	17%	19%	11%
Crime	173	57	34	73	63	19	92	65	56	51	76	91	68	90	15	22	34	69	110	144	100	125
	17%	15%	15%	19%	13%	23%	19%	17%	18%	16%	17%	18%	15%	19%	16%	12%	14%	16%	17%	17%	15%	17%
Political corruption	222	99	51	63	125	13	83	103	62	56	121	86	116	82	24	47	70	90	140	184	144	143
	22%	27%	22%	16%	27%	17%	18%	27%	20%	18%	27%	17%	26%	17%	26%	26%	28%	21%	22%	22%	22%	20%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Race relations	64	10	16	37	12	5	46	9	15	39	11	50	11	49	4	5	5	31	41	57	37	54
	6%	3%	7%	10%	3%	6%	10%	2%	5%	12%	2%	10%	2%	10%	4%	3%	2%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
Abortion	93	23	13	56	24	3	66	25	21	47	21	68	25	66	2	6	17	46	58	82	54	82
	9%	6%	6%	15%	5%	4%	14%	6%	7%	15%	5%	14%	6%	14%	2%	3%	7%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%
Something else (Please specify)	51	16	10	20	19	5	27	17	9	24	18	29	20	28	3	8	11	28	36	46	31	35
	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	4%	3%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Unsure	9	1	4	2	3	4	2	1	5	2	3	3	3	2	4	2	1	0	2	7	5	7
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Infrastructure	29	12	14	4	25	3	1	12	12	5	8	2	4	6	10	1	9	15
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
The environment and climate change	141	52	61	30	111	15	15	48	61	33	36	6	15	56	14	7	20	111
	14%	12%	17%	11%	15%	11%	12%	17%	14%	11%	15%	4%	9%	23%	5%	5%	6%	24%
Education	41	19	16	18	23	9	9	17	13	11	8	5	5	12	15	8	15	16
	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%	7%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	3%
National security	64	35	13	18	46	10	8	15	24	25	11	28	6	12	33	10	32	21
	6%	8%	4%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	8%	5%	18%	4%	5%	12%	7%	9%	5%
Gun rights	129	45	58	28	101	8	20	53	50	25	31	9	23	38	14	7	14	90
	13%	10%	16%	11%	13%	5%	16%	19%	12%	8%	13%	6%	14%	16%	5%	4%	4%	20%
Healthcare	115	43	56	31	84	13	17	33	46	36	25	16	17	31	20	21	29	60
	11%	10%	15%	12%	11%	9%	13%	12%	11%	12%	11%	10%	10%	13%	7%	14%	8%	13%
Taxes	26	11	11	4	22	1	3	7	9	10	4	1	6	7	8	4	13	9
	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Jobs and the economy	254	112	98	80	172	39	40	61	104	89	52	41	43	51	86	46	115	84
	25%	25%	27%	30%	23%	28%	32%	21%	24%	30%	21%	26%	25%	21%	31%	31%	34%	18%
Cost of living	402	182	142	112	290	67	45	110	163	130	83	65	82	89	130	56	160	182
	39%	41%	39%	42%	39%	47%	36%	39%	37%	43%	34%	41%	49%	36%	47%	38%	47%	40%
Drug abuse	53	24	23	25	28	12	13	19	19	15	10	4	17	8	2	9	11	27
	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	9%	10%	7%	4%	5%	4%	3%	10%	3%	1%	6%	3%	6%
Immigration	162	96	30	28	133	15	14	23	80	58	35	44	31	25	88	33	88	21
	16%	22%	8%	11%	18%	10%	11%	8%	18%	19%	15%	28%	18%	10%	32%	22%	26%	5%
Crime	173	70	58	45	127	32	13	60	78	36	57	26	31	25	33	23	44	78
	17%	16%	16%	17%	17%	22%	11%	21%	18%	12%	24%	17%	19%	10%	12%	15%	13%	17%
Political corruption	222	106	63	65	157	30	35	46	101	75	53	48	25	58	71	42	90	75
	22%	24%	18%	24%	21%	21%	28%	16%	23%	25%	22%	30%	15%	24%	26%	28%	26%	16%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
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[QIssues - Combined] If you had to choose just one, which would you say is the biggest issue facing the country today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Race relations	64	21	29	12	52	6	6	19	30	15	23	2	7	17	7	4	7	40
	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%	7%	5%	10%	1%	4%	7%	3%	3%	2%	9%
Abortion	93	39	29	23	70	14	9	32	39	22	28	8	16	33	10	14	16	62
	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	11%	9%	7%	11%	5%	9%	13%	4%	9%	5%	13%
Something else (Please specify)	51	17	15	7	43	5	2	10	28	12	12	7	7	15	12	6	13	25
	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Unsure	9	4	2	2	7	2	-	2	5	2	3	2	-	4	1	2	4	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		2%	*%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying
about the same?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	234	87	117	113	144	32	37	32	35	31	59	78	98	136
	23%	22%	25%	21%	21%	28%	29%	23%	24%	20%	20%	27%	22%	24%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	625	249	285	339	442	56	75	93	93	91	188	161	276	349
	61%	63%	60%	63%	64%	48%	60%	66%	62%	58%	65%	56%	62%	61%
Improving a lot	45	24	24	18	23	13	7	6	4	5	10	20	15	30
	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	11%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	7%	3%	5%
Improving a little	189	63	93	95	121	20	30	25	32	26	49	57	83	106
	19%	16%	20%	18%	18%	17%	24%	18%	21%	17%	17%	20%	19%	18%
Staying the same	152	58	70	81	96	27	13	15	21	33	42	41	69	83
	15%	15%	15%	15%	14%	23%	10%	11%	14%	21%	14%	14%	15%	14%
Getting a little worse	309	117	141	168	198	30	51	52	49	45	86	77	145	164
	30%	30%	30%	31%	29%	25%	41%	37%	32%	29%	30%	27%	33%	29%
Getting a lot worse	315	132	144	171	244	26	24	41	44	46	101	84	130	185
	31%	33%	30%	32%	36%	22%	19%	29%	29%	29%	35%	29%	29%	32%
Unsure	9	1	1	8	5	1	-	-	1	2	-	6	4	6
	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%			1%	2%		2%	1%	1%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	234	48	75	82	30	123	112	70	74	47	50	60	46	25	121	18	74
	23%	22%	19%	29%	26%	20%	28%	18%	26%	19%	23%	24%	26%	26%	22%	26%	25%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	625	138	263	162	61	401	223	272	169	158	133	158	103	60	332	34	179
	61%	62%	66%	56%	55%	65%	56%	69%	58%	64%	60%	62%	57%	62%	62%	49%	60%
Improving a lot	45	11	15	13	6	26	19	13	11	13	11	8	11	4	15	2	20
	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%
Improving a little	189	37	60	69	23	97	92	58	63	34	40	52	36	22	106	16	53
	19%	17%	15%	24%	21%	16%	23%	15%	22%	14%	18%	21%	20%	23%	20%	23%	18%
Staying the same	152	35	57	39	21	92	60	51	45	39	35	34	30	11	82	17	41
	15%	16%	14%	14%	19%	15%	15%	13%	16%	16%	16%	14%	17%	12%	15%	24%	14%
Getting a little worse	309	60	136	80	33	196	113	117	80	73	70	80	46	35	171	13	86
	30%	27%	34%	28%	29%	32%	28%	30%	28%	30%	31%	32%	26%	36%	32%	19%	29%
Getting a lot worse	315	78	128	82	28	206	110	155	89	85	63	78	57	25	161	21	93
	31%	35%	32%	28%	25%	33%	28%	39%	31%	34%	29%	31%	31%	26%	30%	30%	31%
Unsure	9	2	3	5	-	5	5	3	1	3	4	1	1	-	2	0	5
	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%		*%	*%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	234	36	37	152	40	8	186	25	77	132	36	195	28	199	7	14	17	136	167	205	109	201
	23%	10%	16%	39%	9%	10%	39%	6%	25%	43%	8%	39%	6%	42%	8%	8%	7%	32%	26%	24%	17%	28%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	625	306	154	147	387	54	183	330	167	119	381	199	384	170	71	161	197	223	383	512	451	393
	61%	82%	68%	38%	83%	68%	39%	85%	54%	38%	83%	39%	85%	36%	75%	89%	81%	52%	59%	60%	70%	55%
Improving a lot	45	5	5	35	5	-	40	1	16	28	1	44	2	43	-	2	3	27	29	40	19	39
	4%	1%	2%	9%	1%		8%	*%	5%	9%	*%	9%	1%	9%		1%	1%	6%	5%	5%	3%	5%
Improving a little	189	31	32	117	35	8	146	23	61	104	35	151	26	156	7	12	13	110	137	166	90	162
	19%	8%	14%	30%	8%	10%	31%	6%	20%	34%	8%	30%	6%	33%	8%	7%	5%	25%	21%	19%	14%	23%
Staying the same	152	31	34	85	39	13	100	33	62	57	39	103	40	101	11	7	29	70	96	125	86	115
	15%	8%	15%	22%	8%	17%	21%	9%	20%	18%	9%	20%	9%	21%	12%	4%	12%	16%	15%	15%	13%	16%
Getting a little worse	309	127	77	94	164	31	114	144	90	73	159	124	158	109	43	54	97	93	178	247	208	192
	30%	34%	34%	24%	35%	38%	24%	37%	29%	23%	35%	25%	35%	23%	46%	30%	39%	21%	27%	29%	32%	27%
Getting a lot worse	315	179	77	52	223	24	68	185	77	46	221	75	226	62	28	107	101	130	205	265	243	201
	31%	48%	34%	13%	48%	30%	14%	48%	25%	15%	48%	15%	50%	13%	29%	59%	41%	30%	32%	31%	37%	28%
Unsure	9	0	2	3	1	4	4	-	5	3	1	7	1	3	5	-	1	2	4	9	3	5
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	5%	1%		2%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	5%		1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%

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[QEconImprove] Do you think the current economic situation in the United States is improving, getting worse, or staying about the same?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
IMPROVING A LOT/LITTLE	234	98	81	47	185	22	25	87	89	58	53	19	41	53	15	16	20	167
	23%	22%	22%	18%	25%	16%	20%	31%	20%	19%	22%	12%	24%	22%	6%	11%	6%	36%
GETTING A LOT/LITTLE WORSE	625	284	215	179	445	98	81	142	278	205	149	122	108	143	247	114	281	182
	61%	64%	60%	67%	59%	70%	65%	50%	64%	68%	62%	76%	64%	58%	89%	77%	82%	40%
Improving a lot	45	19	16	10	35	3	7	13	17	16	7	1	4	7	1	3	3	35
	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%	*%	2%	1%	8%
Improving a little	189	80	64	37	149	19	18	75	72	42	46	18	36	46	14	13	17	132
	19%	18%	18%	14%	20%	13%	14%	26%	17%	14%	19%	11%	22%	19%	5%	9%	5%	29%
Staying the same	152	61	59	40	112	20	19	53	63	36	34	17	20	43	16	18	41	105
	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%	14%	15%	19%	15%	12%	14%	11%	12%	18%	6%	12%	12%	23%
Getting a little worse	309	138	115	89	220	44	45	74	137	99	72	44	61	72	94	56	118	112
	30%	31%	32%	33%	29%	31%	36%	26%	31%	33%	30%	27%	36%	29%	34%	38%	34%	24%
Getting a lot worse	315	147	100	91	225	54	36	68	141	106	76	78	47	70	153	58	163	70
	31%	33%	28%	34%	30%	38%	29%	24%	32%	35%	32%	49%	28%	29%	55%	39%	48%	15%
Unsure	9	2	5	1	9	1	-	2	5	2	5	1	-	6	-	0	1	6
	1%	*%	2%	*%	1%	*%		1%	1%	1%	2%	1%		3%		*%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	190	72	102	85	104	32	35	51	24	24	48	43	99	91
	19%	18%	22%	16%	15%	28%	28%	36%	16%	16%	17%	15%	22%	16%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	563	221	258	303	410	50	66	63	92	90	165	154	245	319
	55%	56%	54%	56%	60%	43%	53%	46%	61%	57%	57%	54%	55%	56%
Much more secure	35	14	20	15	21	9	5	9	8	6	7	5	23	12
	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	8%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%	5%	2%
Somewhat more secure	155	57	83	70	84	23	30	42	16	18	41	38	76	79
	15%	15%	17%	13%	12%	20%	24%	30%	10%	12%	14%	13%	17%	14%
Neither more nor less secure	261	99	109	152	168	34	24	25	35	40	74	87	100	160
	26%	25%	23%	28%	24%	29%	19%	18%	24%	25%	26%	30%	23%	28%
Somewhat less secure	315	115	156	159	226	30	38	38	49	39	94	94	127	188
	31%	29%	33%	29%	33%	25%	30%	28%	33%	25%	33%	33%	28%	33%
Much less secure	248	106	101	144	184	20	28	25	43	50	71	59	118	130
	24%	27%	21%	27%	27%	17%	23%	18%	28%	32%	25%	21%	26%	23%
Unsure	6	3	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	3	3
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%					2%	*%	1%	1%	1%

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[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	190	41	72	55	22	113	77	54	50	35	35	49	43	28	122	9	45
	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	18%	19%	14%	17%	14%	16%	19%	24%	29%	23%	14%	15%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	563	114	238	159	52	352	211	244	165	137	142	152	88	34	292	35	161
	55%	51%	60%	55%	46%	57%	53%	62%	57%	55%	64%	60%	48%	36%	54%	51%	54%
Much more secure	35	9	7	17	3	16	20	9	11	10	5	9	8	4	23	0	7
	3%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%
Somewhat more secure	155	32	65	38	19	97	57	45	39	25	30	40	35	24	99	9	38
	15%	14%	16%	13%	17%	16%	14%	11%	13%	10%	14%	16%	20%	25%	18%	13%	13%
Neither more nor less secure	261	65	87	70	38	152	109	96	72	72	46	52	51	32	121	23	90
	26%	29%	22%	25%	34%	24%	27%	24%	25%	29%	21%	21%	28%	33%	23%	33%	30%
Somewhat less secure	315	58	134	93	30	192	122	130	96	65	88	91	48	16	166	20	97
	31%	26%	34%	32%	27%	31%	31%	33%	33%	26%	39%	36%	26%	17%	31%	29%	32%
Much less secure	248	56	104	67	22	160	88	115	69	73	54	60	40	18	126	15	64
	24%	25%	26%	23%	20%	26%	22%	29%	24%	29%	24%	24%	22%	19%	23%	22%	21%
Unsure	6	4	-	2	-	4	2	2	2	3	-	1	-	2	2	2	2
	1%	2%		1%		1%	*%	1%	1%	1%		*%		2%	*%	2%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	190	52	24	108	56	6	128	51	55	83	54	131	53	135	2	24	29	93	124	152	109	161
	19%	14%	11%	28%	12%	8%	27%	13%	18%	27%	12%	26%	12%	28%	2%	13%	12%	22%	19%	18%	17%	22%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	563	245	139	161	320	44	199	263	162	132	312	214	318	188	58	122	172	213	362	476	389	381
	55%	66%	61%	42%	68%	55%	42%	68%	52%	43%	68%	42%	70%	40%	62%	67%	70%	49%	56%	56%	60%	53%
Much more secure	35	12	4	19	12	3	21	9	8	18	10	25	11	23	1	7	5	20	21	29	20	31
	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%	3%	5%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Somewhat more secure	155	40	20	89	44	3	107	42	47	66	44	107	42	112	0	16	25	73	103	123	88	129
	15%	11%	9%	23%	9%	4%	23%	11%	15%	21%	10%	21%	9%	24%	*%	9%	10%	17%	16%	14%	14%	18%
Neither more nor less secure	261	71	63	115	87	30	144	70	94	94	86	158	80	148	33	33	43	124	161	220	148	170
	26%	19%	28%	30%	19%	37%	30%	18%	30%	30%	19%	31%	18%	31%	35%	18%	18%	29%	25%	26%	23%	24%
Somewhat less secure	315	130	78	105	170	22	123	145	90	80	161	134	165	124	27	58	98	119	203	265	209	217
	31%	35%	34%	27%	36%	28%	26%	38%	29%	26%	35%	27%	36%	26%	28%	32%	40%	28%	31%	31%	32%	30%
Much less secure	248	115	62	56	150	22	76	117	71	52	151	80	153	64	31	64	74	94	159	211	180	164
	24%	31%	27%	15%	32%	28%	16%	30%	23%	17%	33%	16%	34%	14%	33%	35%	30%	22%	25%	25%	28%	23%
Unsure	6	4	1	1	4	-	1	3	1	2	4	1	2	2	2	4	1	1	3	4	3	2
	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%		*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	*%	*%	2%	2%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconSecure] Thinking about your personal finances, do you feel more secure or less secure than you were one year ago?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
MUCH/SOMEWHAT MORE SECURE	190	79	80	54	135	21	32	67	72	51	44	24	34	37	30	23	34	117
	19%	18%	22%	20%	18%	15%	26%	23%	17%	17%	18%	15%	20%	15%	11%	15%	10%	25%
MUCH/SOMEWHAT LESS SECURE	563	258	187	153	410	85	68	137	242	184	129	105	81	137	196	96	241	199
	55%	58%	52%	57%	55%	60%	55%	48%	56%	61%	54%	66%	48%	56%	70%	64%	70%	43%
Much more secure	35	13	18	13	22	5	8	12	8	15	5	2	4	10	10	2	7	25
	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Somewhat more secure	155	66	62	41	113	16	24	54	64	36	39	22	30	28	20	20	27	92
	15%	15%	17%	15%	15%	11%	19%	19%	15%	12%	16%	14%	18%	11%	7%	14%	8%	20%
Neither more nor less secure	261	105	92	58	200	35	23	79	119	63	68	29	53	70	48	31	66	141
	26%	24%	26%	22%	27%	25%	19%	28%	27%	21%	28%	18%	32%	28%	17%	21%	19%	31%
Somewhat less secure	315	155	96	74	241	33	41	76	141	98	72	53	45	81	92	63	123	114
	31%	35%	27%	28%	32%	23%	33%	27%	32%	33%	30%	33%	27%	33%	33%	42%	36%	25%
Much less secure	248	103	91	79	169	52	27	61	101	86	57	52	36	57	105	33	118	85
	24%	23%	25%	30%	23%	37%	22%	21%	23%	29%	24%	33%	21%	23%	38%	22%	34%	18%
Unsure	6	3	1	2	4	-	2	1	2	3	-	2	-	1	4	-	2	3
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	*%	1%	1%		1%		*%	2%		1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	467	173	230	232	256	77	80	109	83	67	119	89	259	208
	46%	44%	49%	43%	37%	66%	64%	78%	55%	43%	41%	31%	58%	36%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	518	212	229	288	410	35	40	30	63	83	155	187	176	342
	51%	54%	49%	53%	60%	30%	32%	22%	42%	53%	54%	66%	39%	60%
Very confident	168	53	91	75	62	37	49	65	26	28	33	17	119	49
	16%	13%	19%	14%	9%	32%	39%	46%	17%	18%	11%	6%	27%	9%
Somewhat confident	299	121	139	157	194	40	31	45	57	39	86	72	140	159
	29%	31%	29%	29%	28%	34%	25%	32%	38%	25%	30%	25%	31%	28%
Not that confident	300	114	121	178	237	22	18	17	41	45	89	108	103	197
	29%	29%	26%	33%	35%	18%	14%	12%	27%	29%	31%	38%	23%	34%
Not confident at all	218	98	108	110	172	13	22	13	23	37	65	79	73	145
	21%	25%	23%	20%	25%	11%	18%	10%	15%	24%	23%	28%	16%	25%
Unsure	35	9	13	22	21	5	6	-	4	7	14	10	11	24
	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%		3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	467	108	175	140	44	283	184	150	106	94	92	129	93	50	295	37	89
	46%	48%	44%	49%	40%	46%	46%	38%	37%	38%	41%	51%	51%	52%	55%	53%	30%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	518	110	209	134	64	319	198	237	173	144	115	119	85	44	232	28	199
	51%	49%	53%	47%	58%	51%	50%	60%	60%	58%	52%	47%	47%	45%	43%	41%	67%
Very confident	168	37	61	60	10	99	69	33	29	37	30	55	32	13	111	18	22
	16%	17%	15%	21%	9%	16%	17%	8%	10%	15%	13%	22%	18%	14%	21%	25%	7%
Somewhat confident	299	71	114	80	35	185	114	117	77	57	62	74	61	37	184	19	67
	29%	32%	29%	28%	31%	30%	29%	29%	27%	23%	28%	29%	34%	38%	34%	28%	22%
Not that confident	300	60	117	84	39	177	122	129	107	82	59	73	52	28	140	19	109
	29%	27%	29%	29%	35%	28%	31%	33%	37%	33%	27%	29%	29%	29%	26%	27%	37%
Not confident at all	218	50	92	50	26	142	76	107	65	62	56	45	34	16	92	9	90
	21%	22%	23%	17%	23%	23%	19%	27%	22%	25%	25%	18%	19%	16%	17%	14%	30%
Unsure	35	6	13	13	3	19	16	11	10	10	15	5	3	2	11	4	11
	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	7%	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	467	125	78	250	145	22	299	119	136	208	141	300	131	303	33	56	77	187	276	378	260	384
	46%	34%	34%	65%	31%	28%	63%	31%	43%	67%	31%	59%	29%	64%	35%	31%	31%	43%	42%	44%	40%	54%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	518	235	142	124	304	54	160	252	166	93	298	188	304	157	56	112	164	230	357	443	370	313
	51%	63%	62%	32%	65%	68%	34%	65%	53%	30%	65%	37%	67%	33%	60%	62%	67%	53%	55%	52%	57%	44%
Very confident	168	43	30	92	51	7	110	41	52	75	57	105	47	107	14	25	21	68	90	132	87	141
	16%	11%	13%	24%	11%	9%	23%	11%	17%	24%	12%	21%	10%	23%	14%	14%	9%	16%	14%	15%	13%	20%
Somewhat confident	299	83	47	158	94	15	190	78	84	133	84	195	83	196	20	31	56	119	185	246	173	243
	29%	22%	21%	41%	20%	19%	40%	20%	27%	43%	18%	39%	18%	41%	21%	17%	23%	28%	29%	29%	27%	34%
Not that confident	300	124	79	87	163	27	109	134	109	55	156	125	160	114	26	42	105	148	205	255	212	183
	29%	33%	35%	22%	35%	34%	23%	35%	35%	18%	34%	25%	35%	24%	27%	23%	43%	34%	32%	30%	33%	26%
Not confident at all	218	111	62	38	141	27	51	118	57	39	142	64	144	43	31	70	59	82	152	187	158	130
	21%	30%	27%	10%	30%	33%	11%	31%	18%	12%	31%	13%	32%	9%	33%	38%	24%	19%	23%	22%	24%	18%
Unsure	35	12	8	12	18	4	13	15	10	9	18	16	18	13	4	14	4	15	16	31	19	16
	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	8%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconFuture] Looking ahead to the future, how confident are you that you will be financially better off one year from now compared to today?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONFIDENT	467	183	205	142	322	62	78	166	186	115	102	51	71	124	84	48	97	275
	46%	41%	57%	53%	43%	44%	63%	58%	43%	38%	42%	32%	42%	50%	30%	32%	28%	60%
NOT THAT CONFIDENT/NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL	518	247	142	119	398	75	45	111	232	175	128	102	92	112	180	97	232	169
	51%	55%	40%	45%	53%	53%	36%	39%	53%	58%	53%	64%	55%	46%	65%	65%	68%	37%
Very confident	168	49	104	55	112	15	40	75	53	40	33	12	25	39	32	15	25	93
	16%	11%	29%	21%	15%	11%	32%	26%	12%	13%	14%	8%	15%	16%	11%	10%	7%	20%
Somewhat confident	299	134	101	87	210	47	39	91	133	75	69	38	47	85	52	34	72	182
	29%	30%	28%	33%	28%	33%	31%	32%	30%	25%	29%	24%	28%	35%	19%	23%	21%	40%
Not that confident	300	147	80	67	232	44	23	66	141	92	83	51	59	69	85	61	132	117
	29%	33%	22%	25%	31%	31%	19%	23%	32%	31%	34%	32%	35%	28%	31%	41%	38%	25%
Not confident at all	218	100	62	52	166	31	22	45	90	83	45	51	34	43	95	36	100	52
	21%	22%	17%	20%	22%	22%	17%	16%	21%	28%	19%	32%	20%	18%	34%	24%	29%	11%
Unsure	35	15	12	6	30	4	2	8	18	10	11	6	5	10	14	4	14	16
	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Joe Biden

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	433	159	187	241	239	83	55	61	65	59	115	134	184	249
	42%	40%	40%	45%	35%	71%	44%	43%	43%	38%	40%	47%	41%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	227	280	284	434	29	67	74	81	92	168	148	248	316
	55%	58%	59%	52%	63%	25%	53%	53%	54%	59%	58%	52%	55%	55%
Very Favorable	232	89	100	128	124	53	37	25	20	35	70	83	80	152
	23%	23%	21%	24%	18%	45%	30%	18%	13%	22%	24%	29%	18%	27%
Somewhat Favorable	201	69	87	114	115	31	18	36	45	24	46	51	105	97
	20%	18%	18%	21%	17%	26%	15%	26%	30%	15%	16%	18%	23%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	7	6	16	13	5	3	4	5	5	5	3	14	8
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	122	44	46	76	79	13	16	29	18	25	29	20	73	49
	12%	11%	10%	14%	11%	11%	12%	21%	12%	16%	10%	7%	16%	9%
Very Unfavorable	442	183	234	208	355	16	51	45	63	68	138	128	175	267
	43%	46%	49%	38%	52%	14%	41%	32%	42%	43%	48%	45%	39%	47%
Never heard of	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	*%	*%		*%	*%							*%		*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Joe Biden

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	433	106	144	127	56	250	183	123	116	120	85	96	76	44	211	48	135
	42%	47%	36%	44%	50%	40%	46%	31%	40%	49%	38%	38%	42%	46%	39%	69%	45%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	109	246	153	55	356	208	266	168	119	134	154	103	47	315	19	157
	55%	49%	62%	53%	49%	57%	52%	67%	58%	48%	60%	61%	57%	49%	59%	27%	53%
Very Favorable	232	57	88	58	30	144	88	71	53	65	45	47	48	25	101	25	87
	23%	25%	22%	20%	27%	23%	22%	18%	18%	26%	20%	19%	26%	26%	19%	36%	29%
Somewhat Favorable	201	49	56	69	26	106	95	52	63	55	40	49	29	19	110	23	49
	20%	22%	14%	24%	23%	17%	24%	13%	22%	22%	18%	20%	16%	20%	20%	33%	16%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	8	6	7	1	14	8	7	5	8	3	2	2	5	11	3	6
	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	4%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	122	21	49	35	16	71	51	46	32	27	22	37	24	10	80	2	23
	12%	10%	12%	12%	14%	11%	13%	12%	11%	11%	10%	15%	13%	10%	15%	3%	8%
Very Unfavorable	442	88	197	118	39	285	157	220	135	92	112	116	78	37	236	17	134
	43%	39%	50%	41%	35%	46%	39%	55%	47%	37%	50%	46%	43%	39%	44%	24%	45%
Never heard of	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*%		*%			*%		*%				*%			*%		

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Joe Biden

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	433	23	67	323	31	22	380	44	130	258	22	399	23	390	21	9	16	230	289	372	208	368
	42%	6%	29%	84%	7%	28%	81%	11%	42%	83%	5%	79%	5%	82%	22%	5%	6%	53%	45%	44%	32%	52%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	345	155	54	431	52	81	339	173	46	432	90	425	75	64	172	225	196	347	461	424	329
	55%	93%	68%	14%	92%	65%	17%	88%	56%	15%	94%	18%	94%	16%	68%	94%	92%	45%	54%	54%	65%	46%
Very Favorable	232	8	21	199	8	3	221	18	62	152	5	224	3	224	5	4	4	138	160	213	112	212
	23%	2%	9%	52%	2%	4%	47%	5%	20%	49%	1%	44%	1%	47%	6%	2%	2%	32%	25%	25%	17%	30%
Somewhat Favorable	201	15	46	124	23	19	160	26	68	106	17	175	20	166	16	5	12	92	129	159	96	156
	20%	4%	20%	32%	5%	24%	34%	7%	22%	34%	4%	35%	4%	35%	17%	3%	5%	21%	20%	19%	15%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	5	6	8	6	6	10	4	8	6	4	14	5	7	9	2	4	6	12	18	16	16
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	7%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	10%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	122	41	39	36	49	22	51	28	63	29	42	60	35	50	36	10	27	42	60	91	75	85
	12%	11%	17%	9%	11%	27%	11%	7%	20%	9%	9%	12%	8%	11%	39%	5%	11%	10%	9%	11%	12%	12%
Very Unfavorable	442	304	116	18	382	30	30	312	110	17	390	30	389	25	28	162	198	154	287	370	349	243
	43%	82%	51%	5%	82%	38%	6%	81%	35%	5%	85%	6%	86%	5%	29%	89%	81%	36%	44%	43%	54%	34%
Never heard of	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
	*%			*%			*%			*%		*%							*%	*%		*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavBiden] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Joe Biden

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	433	165	167	95	335	49	45	159	181	93	114	27	53	141	13	11	17	365
	42%	37%	46%	36%	45%	35%	36%	56%	42%	31%	47%	17%	31%	57%	5%	7%	5%	79%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	564	269	184	162	402	84	78	119	243	201	119	132	112	97	265	133	320	84
	55%	60%	51%	61%	54%	59%	63%	42%	56%	67%	49%	83%	67%	40%	95%	89%	93%	18%
Very Favorable	232	91	84	49	183	17	30	81	100	51	65	14	29	65	4	3	7	207
	23%	20%	23%	18%	24%	12%	24%	28%	23%	17%	27%	9%	17%	26%	1%	2%	2%	45%
Somewhat Favorable	201	74	83	47	152	32	15	78	81	42	48	13	23	76	9	8	10	158
	20%	17%	23%	17%	20%	23%	12%	27%	19%	14%	20%	8%	14%	31%	3%	5%	3%	34%
Heard of, No Opinion	22	11	9	10	12	9	2	6	10	6	7	-	3	8	1	5	6	10
	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	6%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%		2%	3%	*%	4%	2%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	122	44	56	40	82	16	23	31	59	31	41	16	20	34	20	14	45	53
	12%	10%	16%	15%	11%	11%	19%	11%	14%	10%	17%	10%	12%	14%	7%	9%	13%	12%
Very Unfavorable	442	225	128	122	320	67	55	88	184	170	77	116	92	63	245	119	275	31
	43%	50%	35%	46%	43%	48%	44%	31%	42%	56%	32%	73%	55%	26%	88%	80%	80%	7%
Never heard of	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	*%		*%		*%				*%		*%		1%					*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	421	158	173	243	229	84	68	66	60	62	114	118	189	232
	41%	40%	37%	45%	33%	72%	54%	47%	40%	40%	39%	41%	42%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	216	271	264	432	25	44	64	66	78	163	164	208	328
	53%	55%	57%	49%	63%	21%	35%	46%	44%	50%	57%	57%	47%	57%
Very Favorable	203	71	78	121	106	49	34	23	28	28	61	62	79	123
	20%	18%	16%	22%	15%	42%	27%	17%	18%	18%	21%	22%	18%	22%
Somewhat Favorable	218	88	96	122	123	35	33	43	33	34	52	56	110	109
	21%	22%	20%	22%	18%	30%	27%	31%	22%	22%	18%	20%	25%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	13	24	22	23	6	5	7	15	12	9	3	35	12
	5%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	10%	8%	3%	1%	8%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	38	41	73	85	7	12	28	15	11	25	34	55	59
	11%	10%	9%	13%	12%	6%	9%	20%	10%	7%	9%	12%	12%	10%
Very Unfavorable	422	178	230	192	348	18	32	35	51	67	138	130	153	268
	41%	45%	49%	35%	51%	15%	26%	25%	34%	43%	48%	46%	34%	47%
Never heard of	17	7	4	13	3	2	8	2	9	4	2	-	15	2
	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%	1%		3%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	421	96	159	117	48	255	165	119	110	112	82	106	70	43	216	39	129
	41%	43%	40%	41%	43%	41%	41%	30%	38%	45%	37%	42%	39%	45%	40%	57%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	110	212	156	58	322	214	259	173	116	126	135	102	50	278	21	168
	53%	49%	53%	54%	52%	52%	54%	65%	60%	47%	56%	53%	56%	52%	52%	30%	56%
Very Favorable	203	58	73	45	26	131	72	58	48	64	39	42	37	18	95	21	66
	20%	26%	18%	16%	24%	21%	18%	15%	17%	26%	18%	17%	21%	19%	18%	31%	22%
Somewhat Favorable	218	38	86	72	22	124	94	60	62	48	43	64	33	25	121	18	62
	21%	17%	22%	25%	20%	20%	23%	15%	21%	19%	19%	25%	18%	26%	22%	26%	21%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	7	21	14	5	28	19	17	6	9	10	11	8	3	34	5	2
	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	7%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	22	32	39	21	55	60	44	41	31	20	35	21	6	60	5	33
	11%	10%	8%	14%	19%	9%	15%	11%	14%	13%	9%	14%	12%	6%	11%	7%	11%
Very Unfavorable	422	88	179	117	37	267	154	215	132	85	106	100	81	44	218	16	135
	41%	39%	45%	41%	33%	43%	39%	54%	46%	34%	48%	40%	44%	45%	41%	23%	45%
Never heard of	17	10	6	1	-	16	1	3	-	9	5	1	1	0	10	5	-
	2%	5%	1%	*%		3%	*%	1%		4%	2%	*%	1%	*%	2%	7%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	421	24	72	313	39	17	364	44	121	255	37	371	33	360	27	15	18	214	275	354	212	373
	41%	6%	32%	81%	8%	21%	77%	11%	39%	82%	8%	74%	7%	76%	29%	8%	7%	50%	42%	42%	33%	52%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	336	142	42	415	55	65	336	155	42	406	93	405	72	59	163	221	200	343	452	404	296
	53%	90%	63%	11%	89%	69%	14%	87%	50%	13%	89%	18%	89%	15%	62%	90%	90%	46%	53%	53%	62%	41%
Very Favorable	203	9	12	176	10	4	189	28	41	133	10	189	9	189	5	6	2	110	133	174	98	186
	20%	2%	5%	46%	2%	5%	40%	7%	13%	43%	2%	37%	2%	40%	5%	3%	1%	25%	20%	20%	15%	26%
Somewhat Favorable	218	15	60	137	30	13	175	16	80	122	27	182	24	172	22	9	16	104	142	179	114	187
	21%	4%	27%	35%	6%	17%	37%	4%	26%	39%	6%	36%	5%	36%	24%	5%	7%	24%	22%	21%	18%	26%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	9	9	22	9	5	32	2	28	12	6	35	9	31	6	1	4	15	25	37	23	33
	5%	2%	4%	6%	2%	7%	7%	1%	9%	4%	1%	7%	2%	7%	6%	*%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	46	35	24	55	21	38	31	56	26	44	53	41	44	29	12	33	40	64	92	72	68
	11%	12%	16%	6%	12%	26%	8%	8%	18%	8%	10%	10%	9%	9%	31%	7%	14%	9%	10%	11%	11%	9%
Very Unfavorable	422	289	107	18	360	34	27	306	99	16	362	40	364	27	30	151	188	160	279	360	332	228
	41%	78%	47%	5%	77%	42%	6%	79%	32%	5%	79%	8%	80%	6%	32%	83%	77%	37%	43%	42%	51%	32%
Never heard of	17	4	3	8	4	2	10	5	8	3	8	6	5	9	2	3	1	3	5	8	9	11
	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavHarris] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Kamala Harris

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	421	149	175	93	327	47	45	151	177	92	114	26	56	126	26	9	28	363
	41%	33%	49%	35%	44%	33%	36%	53%	41%	31%	48%	17%	33%	51%	9%	6%	8%	79%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	536	275	155	144	391	77	67	105	239	191	115	132	102	96	245	136	306	63
	53%	62%	43%	54%	52%	54%	54%	37%	55%	64%	48%	83%	60%	39%	88%	91%	89%	14%
Very Favorable	203	77	73	46	156	19	26	76	84	43	57	17	33	55	7	2	11	183
	20%	17%	20%	17%	21%	14%	21%	27%	19%	14%	24%	11%	20%	22%	2%	2%	3%	40%
Somewhat Favorable	218	72	103	47	171	28	19	75	94	49	57	9	23	71	19	7	17	180
	21%	16%	29%	18%	23%	20%	16%	26%	22%	16%	24%	6%	14%	29%	7%	4%	5%	39%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	16	21	20	24	12	9	23	14	10	10	-	8	20	2	4	7	27
	5%	4%	6%	8%	3%	8%	7%	8%	3%	3%	4%		5%	8%	1%	2%	2%	6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	114	44	49	32	82	15	16	26	62	26	42	20	21	27	22	18	46	31
	11%	10%	14%	12%	11%	11%	13%	9%	14%	9%	17%	12%	13%	11%	8%	12%	13%	7%
Very Unfavorable	422	231	106	112	309	62	51	79	178	165	73	112	81	68	224	118	260	32
	41%	52%	29%	42%	41%	44%	41%	28%	41%	55%	30%	71%	48%	28%	80%	79%	76%	7%
Never heard of	17	6	9	9	8	5	4	5	5	7	2	1	2	3	4	-	2	7
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	2%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Donald Trump

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	403	171	220	183	308	22	51	50	59	62	137	95	171	232
	39%	43%	47%	34%	45%	19%	40%	36%	39%	39%	47%	33%	38%	40%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	579	212	229	344	364	90	62	79	82	88	143	187	249	330
	57%	54%	49%	64%	53%	77%	49%	56%	54%	56%	50%	66%	56%	58%
Very Favorable	253	108	139	114	199	13	34	32	32	45	79	64	110	143
	25%	27%	29%	21%	29%	11%	27%	23%	21%	29%	28%	22%	25%	25%
Somewhat Favorable	150	63	81	69	109	9	17	18	27	16	57	32	61	89
	15%	16%	17%	13%	16%	8%	13%	13%	18%	10%	20%	11%	14%	16%
Heard of, No Opinion	32	10	21	10	10	5	11	9	8	4	8	3	21	11
	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	9%	7%	5%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%
Somewhat Unfavorable	100	36	51	49	76	8	12	11	20	13	21	36	44	56
	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	13%	8%	7%	13%	10%	10%
Very Unfavorable	479	176	178	296	288	82	50	68	62	75	122	152	205	274
	47%	44%	38%	55%	42%	70%	40%	49%	41%	48%	43%	53%	46%	48%
Never heard of	7	2	2	5	5	-	2	1	2	4	1	-	6	1
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%		2%	1%	1%	2%	*%		1%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Donald Trump

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	403	87	191	99	26	277	125	207	101	94	94	114	66	30	213	24	111
	39%	39%	48%	34%	23%	45%	31%	52%	35%	38%	42%	45%	37%	31%	40%	34%	37%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	579	122	187	185	84	309	270	176	187	139	113	132	115	66	300	40	184
	57%	54%	47%	65%	75%	50%	68%	44%	65%	56%	51%	52%	63%	68%	56%	58%	61%
Very Favorable	253	55	119	60	19	174	78	131	68	58	72	67	36	18	128	17	71
	25%	25%	30%	21%	17%	28%	20%	33%	23%	24%	32%	26%	20%	19%	24%	25%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	150	32	72	39	7	103	47	76	33	36	22	47	30	12	85	6	39
	15%	14%	18%	14%	7%	17%	12%	19%	11%	15%	10%	18%	17%	12%	16%	9%	13%
Heard of, No Opinion	32	9	18	3	1	28	4	9	1	9	15	7	0	1	21	5	4
	3%	4%	5%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	*%	4%	7%	3%	*%	1%	4%	8%	1%
Somewhat Unfavorable	100	26	26	37	11	52	48	38	38	25	23	15	29	6	56	2	31
	10%	12%	7%	13%	10%	8%	12%	10%	13%	10%	10%	6%	16%	6%	10%	4%	10%
Very Unfavorable	479	96	162	148	73	257	221	138	149	114	90	116	86	60	244	38	152
	47%	43%	41%	52%	66%	41%	56%	35%	52%	46%	41%	46%	47%	62%	45%	54%	51%
Never heard of	7	6	1	-	-	7	-	5	-	5	1	1	-	-	4	-	1
	1%	3%	*%			1%		1%		2%	*%	*%			1%		*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Donald Trump

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	403	281	88	23	343	23	36	291	89	21	356	35	350	29	24	177	152	128	238	320	311	227
	39%	75%	39%	6%	73%	29%	8%	75%	28%	7%	78%	7%	77%	6%	25%	97%	62%	30%	37%	38%	48%	32%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	579	85	120	353	111	48	419	88	200	285	79	460	93	428	58	3	83	291	387	502	314	459
	57%	23%	53%	91%	24%	60%	89%	23%	64%	92%	17%	91%	20%	91%	62%	2%	34%	67%	60%	59%	48%	64%
Very Favorable	253	198	44	7	228	11	14	206	36	12	237	10	234	11	7	152	74	78	156	196	193	123
	25%	53%	19%	2%	49%	13%	3%	53%	11%	4%	52%	2%	52%	2%	8%	83%	30%	18%	24%	23%	30%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	150	83	44	16	115	13	22	86	53	10	119	25	116	17	17	25	78	49	82	124	118	104
	15%	22%	19%	4%	25%	16%	5%	22%	17%	3%	26%	5%	25%	4%	18%	14%	32%	11%	13%	15%	18%	15%
Heard of, No Opinion	32	5	18	7	11	7	13	6	22	1	17	8	9	12	10	1	8	12	20	25	19	23
	3%	1%	8%	2%	2%	9%	3%	2%	7%	*%	4%	2%	2%	3%	11%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	100	47	33	20	65	9	26	40	44	15	57	31	64	20	15	3	54	43	62	78	69	58
	10%	13%	14%	5%	14%	12%	6%	10%	14%	5%	12%	6%	14%	4%	16%	2%	22%	10%	10%	9%	11%	8%
Very Unfavorable	479	38	88	333	47	39	393	48	156	270	22	429	29	408	43	1	29	248	325	423	245	401
	47%	10%	39%	86%	10%	49%	83%	12%	50%	87%	5%	85%	6%	86%	45%	*%	12%	58%	50%	50%	38%	56%
Never heard of	7	2	1	3	3	1	3	1	2	4	5	2	1	4	2	1	2	1	4	5	5	4
	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTrump] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Donald Trump

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	403	196	130	122	280	59	63	94	151	157	63	101	68	58	261	71	253	33
	39%	44%	36%	46%	37%	42%	50%	33%	35%	52%	26%	64%	40%	24%	94%	48%	74%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	579	241	208	127	449	73	54	174	273	132	174	55	89	176	10	74	79	412
	57%	54%	58%	48%	60%	51%	43%	61%	63%	44%	72%	35%	53%	72%	4%	50%	23%	90%
Very Favorable	253	124	78	84	169	42	42	48	96	109	42	69	46	32	201	26	168	13
	25%	28%	22%	31%	23%	29%	34%	17%	22%	36%	18%	44%	27%	13%	72%	17%	49%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	150	71	52	38	112	18	20	46	56	48	20	32	22	26	59	46	85	20
	15%	16%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%	16%	13%	16%	8%	20%	13%	11%	21%	31%	25%	4%
Heard of, No Opinion	32	7	18	11	20	5	6	15	8	8	3	1	9	9	5	3	9	12
	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	100	48	32	25	75	11	14	29	47	24	24	17	23	22	7	47	42	30
	10%	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%	11%	8%	10%	10%	14%	9%	3%	31%	12%	7%
Very Unfavorable	479	193	176	102	374	61	40	146	226	108	150	39	67	154	3	27	37	382
	47%	43%	49%	38%	50%	43%	32%	51%	52%	36%	62%	24%	40%	63%	1%	18%	11%	83%
Never heard of	7	2	4	6	1	4	2	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3
	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	3%	2%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Republican Party

| | Total | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | | Age Groups | |
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	427	171	225	202	331	21	55	58	67	60	127	115	185	243
	42%	43%	48%	37%	48%	18%	44%	41%	45%	38%	44%	40%	41%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	525	195	215	305	328	87	55	70	69	83	146	158	221	304
	51%	49%	46%	56%	48%	75%	44%	50%	46%	53%	51%	55%	50%	53%
Very Favorable	193	79	104	89	140	13	31	36	29	35	56	38	100	94
	19%	20%	22%	17%	20%	12%	25%	26%	19%	22%	19%	13%	22%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	234	93	121	113	191	7	24	22	39	25	71	78	85	149
	23%	23%	26%	21%	28%	6%	19%	15%	26%	16%	25%	27%	19%	26%
Heard of, No Opinion	61	27	28	33	27	9	11	12	14	12	12	12	38	24
	6%	7%	6%	6%	4%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	4%	4%	8%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	173	60	84	88	109	25	19	20	26	28	48	51	74	99
	17%	15%	18%	16%	16%	22%	15%	15%	17%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%
Very Unfavorable	352	135	132	216	218	62	36	49	43	54	98	108	147	205
	35%	34%	28%	40%	32%	53%	29%	35%	29%	35%	34%	38%	33%	36%
Never heard of	6	2	4	2	2	-	4	-	1	2	3	-	3	3
	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%		3%		1%	1%	1%		1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Republican Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	427	83	195	112	37	278	149	207	124	96	95	116	80	38	224	21	125
	42%	37%	49%	39%	33%	45%	37%	52%	43%	39%	43%	46%	44%	39%	42%	30%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	525	114	180	159	72	294	231	167	160	126	106	126	94	57	272	40	161
	51%	51%	45%	55%	64%	47%	58%	42%	55%	51%	48%	50%	52%	59%	51%	58%	54%
Very Favorable	193	42	96	47	9	138	55	96	44	45	55	46	32	15	109	10	43
	19%	19%	24%	16%	8%	22%	14%	24%	15%	18%	25%	18%	17%	15%	20%	15%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	234	41	100	65	28	140	93	111	80	51	39	69	49	23	115	11	82
	23%	18%	25%	23%	25%	23%	23%	28%	28%	21%	18%	27%	27%	24%	21%	16%	27%
Heard of, No Opinion	61	22	21	16	3	42	19	21	6	22	20	11	7	2	35	8	13
	6%	10%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	2%	9%	9%	4%	4%	2%	6%	12%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	173	36	62	57	18	98	75	62	47	37	39	49	24	18	101	9	47
	17%	16%	16%	20%	16%	16%	19%	16%	16%	15%	18%	19%	13%	18%	19%	13%	16%
Very Unfavorable	352	78	118	102	54	196	155	105	113	89	67	77	70	39	172	31	114
	35%	35%	30%	35%	48%	32%	39%	26%	39%	36%	30%	31%	39%	41%	32%	45%	38%
Never heard of	6	5	1	-	-	6	-	2	-	3	2	1	-	-	6	-	-
	1%	2%	*%			1%		1%		1%	1%	*%			1%		

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Republican Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	427	320	84	18	378	15	35	319	88	20	364	45	374	36	17	150	211	155	270	350	349	236
	42%	86%	37%	5%	81%	19%	7%	83%	28%	6%	80%	9%	83%	8%	18%	83%	86%	36%	42%	41%	54%	33%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	525	43	114	348	65	43	416	56	179	285	65	430	58	417	50	20	25	259	352	457	266	430
	51%	11%	50%	90%	14%	54%	88%	15%	57%	92%	14%	85%	13%	88%	53%	11%	10%	60%	54%	54%	41%	60%
Very Favorable	193	171	20	2	179	3	12	158	25	10	176	12	179	13	2	86	93	64	119	150	161	98
	19%	46%	9%	1%	38%	3%	2%	41%	8%	3%	39%	2%	39%	3%	2%	47%	38%	15%	18%	18%	25%	14%
Somewhat Favorable	234	149	64	16	198	12	23	162	63	9	188	33	196	23	15	64	118	91	151	200	188	138
	23%	40%	28%	4%	42%	15%	5%	42%	20%	3%	41%	6%	43%	5%	16%	35%	48%	21%	23%	23%	29%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	61	9	29	16	23	20	18	7	43	6	26	26	20	17	25	11	9	14	22	39	31	42
	6%	2%	13%	4%	5%	25%	4%	2%	14%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	27%	6%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Somewhat Unfavorable	173	32	60	78	50	22	101	35	78	58	48	109	49	104	21	15	24	67	104	141	89	121
	17%	9%	27%	20%	11%	28%	21%	9%	25%	19%	10%	22%	11%	22%	22%	8%	10%	15%	16%	17%	14%	17%
Very Unfavorable	352	10	53	270	16	22	315	21	101	227	18	321	10	313	29	5	1	192	248	316	177	309
	35%	3%	23%	70%	3%	27%	67%	5%	33%	73%	4%	64%	2%	66%	31%	3%	1%	45%	38%	37%	27%	43%
Never heard of	6	1	1	3	1	2	3	4	1	-	1	4	1	3	2	1	0	3	4	5	2	5
	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%		*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavGOP] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Republican Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	427	221	130	135	293	67	68	101	165	161	80	107	91	56	238	120	282	27
	42%	50%	36%	50%	39%	47%	54%	35%	38%	54%	33%	67%	54%	23%	86%	81%	82%	6%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	525	204	195	106	416	62	43	162	243	120	144	45	71	168	26	23	48	410
	51%	46%	54%	40%	55%	44%	35%	57%	56%	40%	60%	29%	42%	69%	9%	16%	14%	89%
Very Favorable	193	94	63	76	117	40	36	53	59	82	33	54	38	20	133	45	136	5
	19%	21%	17%	29%	16%	28%	29%	19%	14%	27%	14%	34%	22%	8%	48%	30%	40%	1%
Somewhat Favorable	234	127	68	58	176	27	32	48	106	79	47	53	53	36	105	75	146	22
	23%	29%	19%	22%	23%	19%	25%	17%	24%	26%	20%	33%	31%	15%	38%	50%	43%	5%
Heard of, No Opinion	61	16	33	20	41	10	10	18	24	19	15	6	4	19	13	5	12	22
	6%	4%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%	5%
Somewhat Unfavorable	173	65	64	40	131	20	19	52	74	46	32	19	29	42	19	18	37	103
	17%	15%	18%	15%	17%	14%	15%	18%	17%	15%	13%	12%	17%	17%	7%	12%	11%	22%
Very Unfavorable	352	138	131	66	285	42	24	110	168	74	112	27	42	127	7	5	11	307
	35%	31%	36%	25%	38%	30%	19%	39%	39%	25%	46%	17%	25%	52%	2%	3%	3%	67%
Never heard of	6	4	2	6	-	2	4	3	3	-	2	-	3	2	1	0	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	3%	1%	1%		1%		2%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Democratic Party

| | Total | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | | Age Groups | |
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	461	164	199	257	250	88	65	87	70	59	114	130	217	244
	45%	41%	42%	47%	36%	75%	52%	63%	47%	38%	40%	45%	49%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	509	205	254	254	408	24	53	44	69	86	165	145	199	310
	50%	52%	54%	47%	59%	20%	42%	32%	46%	55%	57%	51%	45%	54%
Very Favorable	250	86	103	143	123	50	52	41	28	33	73	74	102	148
	25%	22%	22%	26%	18%	43%	41%	30%	18%	21%	25%	26%	23%	26%
Somewhat Favorable	211	78	96	114	127	38	13	46	43	26	41	56	114	97
	21%	20%	20%	21%	19%	33%	11%	33%	28%	17%	14%	19%	26%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	24	19	28	26	5	6	8	10	9	9	11	27	20
	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	6%	3%	4%	6%	3%
Somewhat Unfavorable	169	64	77	93	132	8	20	12	24	32	62	39	69	100
	17%	16%	16%	17%	19%	7%	16%	9%	16%	21%	21%	14%	15%	18%
Very Unfavorable	339	141	178	162	276	16	33	32	45	53	103	106	130	209
	33%	36%	38%	30%	40%	14%	26%	23%	30%	34%	36%	37%	29%	37%
Never heard of	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	3	-
	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%		1%		1%	1%			1%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Democratic Party

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	461	106	162	135	57	268	192	128	121	121	91	110	78	48	238	46	135
	45%	48%	41%	47%	51%	43%	48%	32%	42%	49%	41%	44%	43%	50%	44%	67%	45%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	509	95	217	145	51	312	197	245	163	104	118	135	99	46	276	16	152
	50%	42%	55%	51%	46%	50%	49%	62%	56%	42%	53%	53%	55%	48%	51%	23%	51%
Very Favorable	250	71	92	66	21	162	87	73	49	80	48	55	39	26	121	30	77
	25%	32%	23%	23%	19%	26%	22%	19%	17%	32%	22%	22%	21%	27%	22%	43%	26%
Somewhat Favorable	211	35	70	69	36	106	105	55	72	42	43	55	39	22	117	16	58
	21%	16%	18%	24%	32%	17%	26%	14%	25%	17%	19%	22%	22%	23%	22%	24%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	20	17	7	3	37	10	21	6	22	11	7	4	3	21	7	12
	5%	9%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	5%	2%	9%	5%	3%	2%	3%	4%	10%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	169	35	74	43	17	109	61	85	47	34	41	42	35	14	97	6	51
	17%	16%	19%	15%	16%	18%	15%	21%	16%	14%	18%	17%	19%	14%	18%	8%	17%
Very Unfavorable	339	60	143	102	34	203	136	161	115	69	77	93	64	32	179	10	101
	33%	27%	36%	36%	30%	33%	34%	41%	40%	28%	35%	37%	35%	33%	33%	15%	34%
Never heard of	3	2	1	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-
	*%	1%	*%			*%		1%			1%	*%			1%		

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Democratic Party

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	461	26	69	352	37	19	405	46	145	268	36	411	28	417	16	12	14	216	294	386	220	403
	45%	7%	30%	91%	8%	24%	86%	12%	46%	86%	8%	81%	6%	88%	17%	7%	6%	50%	45%	45%	34%	57%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	509	335	140	23	413	42	53	333	139	34	402	73	409	46	54	163	222	204	335	432	398	280
	50%	90%	61%	6%	88%	53%	11%	86%	45%	11%	88%	14%	90%	10%	58%	90%	91%	47%	52%	51%	61%	39%
Very Favorable	250	9	23	215	13	4	234	30	64	155	22	223	10	233	6	9	3	130	165	216	117	228
	25%	2%	10%	56%	3%	4%	49%	8%	21%	50%	5%	44%	2%	49%	7%	5%	1%	30%	25%	25%	18%	32%
Somewhat Favorable	211	17	46	137	24	16	171	16	81	113	14	188	18	183	10	3	10	86	130	170	103	175
	21%	5%	20%	36%	5%	20%	36%	4%	26%	36%	3%	37%	4%	39%	10%	2%	4%	20%	20%	20%	16%	25%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	11	18	11	16	16	14	7	27	9	19	20	15	10	22	5	9	12	18	31	28	28
	5%	3%	8%	3%	4%	20%	3%	2%	9%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	23%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	169	83	62	17	104	26	40	65	79	24	100	52	100	37	32	26	65	74	112	142	126	106
	17%	22%	27%	4%	22%	33%	8%	17%	25%	8%	22%	10%	22%	8%	34%	14%	27%	17%	17%	17%	19%	15%
Very Unfavorable	339	252	77	6	309	16	14	267	60	10	302	21	309	8	22	137	157	130	223	290	273	174
	33%	68%	34%	2%	66%	21%	3%	69%	19%	3%	66%	4%	68%	2%	23%	75%	64%	30%	34%	34%	42%	24%
Never heard of	3	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	0	-	1	2	2	2
	*%	*%	*%		*%	2%		*%	*%		*%	*%	*%		2%	1%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDem] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news
lately?
-The Democratic Party

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	461	167	196	106	353	51	53	168	192	100	124	34	67	148	19	14	25	389
	45%	38%	54%	40%	47%	36%	43%	59%	44%	33%	51%	21%	40%	60%	7%	10%	7%	85%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	509	263	141	139	369	78	62	107	220	182	101	121	99	80	249	132	303	52
	50%	59%	39%	52%	49%	55%	49%	38%	51%	61%	42%	76%	59%	33%	89%	89%	88%	11%
Very Favorable	250	90	100	58	192	23	34	92	105	54	70	19	44	71	10	2	6	216
	25%	20%	28%	22%	26%	16%	27%	32%	24%	18%	29%	12%	26%	29%	4%	2%	2%	47%
Somewhat Favorable	211	77	95	48	161	29	19	77	88	47	53	14	22	77	9	12	19	173
	21%	17%	27%	18%	21%	20%	15%	27%	20%	16%	22%	9%	13%	31%	3%	8%	6%	38%
Heard of, No Opinion	47	14	22	19	28	10	9	9	20	18	14	5	3	15	10	3	14	19
	5%	3%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	3%	5%	6%	6%	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	4%
Somewhat Unfavorable	169	84	50	41	128	24	17	44	64	61	34	24	27	37	46	38	78	38
	17%	19%	14%	15%	17%	17%	14%	16%	15%	20%	14%	15%	16%	15%	17%	25%	23%	8%
Very Unfavorable	339	180	90	98	241	54	45	63	156	121	67	97	72	43	202	94	225	14
	33%	40%	25%	37%	32%	38%	36%	22%	36%	40%	28%	61%	43%	18%	73%	63%	66%	3%
Never heard of	3	1	2	3	-	2	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	2	1	0	1	-
	*%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%		1%		1%			1%	*%	*%	*%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	367	158	206	161	289	22	41	36	41	51	122	117	128	239
	36%	40%	44%	30%	42%	19%	33%	26%	27%	32%	43%	41%	29%	42%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	463	178	198	261	310	65	51	55	66	74	122	147	194	269
	45%	45%	42%	48%	45%	55%	41%	39%	44%	47%	42%	51%	43%	47%
Very Favorable	166	80	104	62	121	12	29	19	19	22	59	46	60	106
	16%	20%	22%	11%	18%	10%	23%	13%	13%	14%	21%	16%	13%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	201	78	102	99	168	10	13	17	22	28	63	70	68	134
	20%	20%	21%	18%	24%	9%	10%	12%	15%	18%	22%	25%	15%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	115	40	47	66	59	18	13	19	27	21	32	15	67	48
	11%	10%	10%	12%	9%	15%	11%	14%	18%	13%	11%	5%	15%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	43	40	61	70	15	17	13	18	13	33	26	45	59
	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	13%	14%	10%	12%	8%	12%	9%	10%	10%
Very Unfavorable	359	135	158	200	240	49	34	41	48	61	89	121	149	210
	35%	34%	33%	37%	35%	42%	27%	30%	32%	39%	31%	42%	33%	37%
Never heard of	76	20	22	53	28	12	19	29	17	12	11	6	58	17
	7%	5%	5%	10%	4%	10%	15%	21%	11%	7%	4%	2%	13%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	367	70	158	103	36	228	139	174	115	75	92	93	66	35	188	21	115
	36%	31%	40%	36%	32%	37%	35%	44%	40%	30%	41%	37%	37%	36%	35%	30%	39%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	463	92	170	135	65	263	200	166	144	101	90	122	93	50	238	29	148
	45%	41%	43%	47%	58%	42%	50%	42%	50%	41%	40%	48%	51%	51%	44%	42%	50%
Very Favorable	166	29	76	50	12	104	61	72	49	33	38	50	31	12	98	5	48
	16%	13%	19%	17%	10%	17%	15%	18%	17%	13%	17%	20%	17%	12%	18%	7%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	201	41	82	53	25	123	78	102	66	42	54	44	35	23	90	16	67
	20%	19%	21%	19%	22%	20%	20%	26%	23%	17%	24%	17%	20%	24%	17%	23%	23%
Heard of, No Opinion	115	33	44	31	7	77	38	38	22	37	29	23	17	6	66	9	23
	11%	15%	11%	11%	6%	12%	9%	9%	8%	15%	13%	9%	9%	7%	12%	13%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	27	39	30	8	66	38	41	29	26	18	34	19	6	58	2	30
	10%	12%	10%	10%	7%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	10%	6%	11%	4%	10%
Very Unfavorable	359	65	132	105	57	197	162	124	115	75	72	89	75	44	180	26	119
	35%	29%	33%	37%	51%	32%	41%	31%	40%	30%	32%	35%	41%	46%	33%	38%	40%
Never heard of	76	28	25	18	4	54	22	20	8	35	12	15	4	6	46	11	12
	7%	13%	6%	6%	4%	9%	5%	5%	3%	14%	5%	6%	2%	6%	8%	16%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	367	251	91	22	309	21	37	274	75	17	311	49	315	39	13	129	165	149	256	315	284	185
	36%	67%	40%	6%	66%	26%	8%	71%	24%	6%	68%	10%	69%	8%	14%	71%	67%	34%	39%	37%	44%	26%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	463	64	99	282	85	35	343	57	163	239	73	362	68	346	49	28	37	238	312	405	247	383
	45%	17%	44%	73%	18%	44%	73%	15%	52%	77%	16%	72%	15%	73%	52%	15%	15%	55%	48%	48%	38%	54%
Very Favorable	166	118	41	7	144	5	17	129	28	9	150	13	150	13	3	67	73	61	125	144	132	77
	16%	32%	18%	2%	31%	6%	4%	33%	9%	3%	33%	3%	33%	3%	3%	37%	30%	14%	19%	17%	20%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	201	132	51	15	166	16	20	146	47	9	161	36	165	27	9	62	92	88	131	172	152	108
	20%	35%	22%	4%	35%	20%	4%	38%	15%	3%	35%	7%	36%	6%	10%	34%	38%	20%	20%	20%	23%	15%
Heard of, No Opinion	115	44	23	42	55	13	46	40	48	23	52	48	53	45	16	17	36	30	45	76	69	80
	11%	12%	10%	11%	12%	17%	10%	10%	16%	8%	11%	9%	12%	10%	17%	10%	15%	7%	7%	9%	11%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	32	37	35	51	12	40	21	56	24	43	49	44	42	17	14	24	32	62	87	72	78
	10%	9%	16%	9%	11%	15%	9%	6%	18%	8%	9%	10%	10%	9%	19%	8%	10%	7%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Very Unfavorable	359	32	62	247	33	23	303	35	107	215	30	313	25	303	32	13	12	206	251	319	175	305
	35%	8%	27%	64%	7%	29%	64%	9%	34%	69%	7%	62%	5%	64%	34%	7%	5%	48%	39%	37%	27%	43%
Never heard of	76	14	14	41	19	11	46	16	26	31	20	46	17	43	16	8	7	14	35	55	49	65
	7%	4%	6%	11%	4%	14%	10%	4%	8%	10%	4%	9%	4%	9%	17%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	8%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavDesantis] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Ron DeSantis

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	367	194	101	91	275	42	49	82	147	138	53	95	80	42	173	127	218	32
	36%	44%	28%	34%	37%	30%	40%	29%	34%	46%	22%	60%	48%	17%	62%	85%	64%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	463	205	162	103	360	56	47	145	204	115	123	45	62	151	49	13	65	339
	45%	46%	45%	39%	48%	39%	38%	51%	47%	38%	51%	28%	37%	61%	18%	9%	19%	74%
Very Favorable	166	90	45	45	121	16	29	36	70	60	26	50	43	17	82	61	95	13
	16%	20%	13%	17%	16%	11%	23%	13%	16%	20%	11%	31%	25%	7%	29%	41%	28%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	201	104	56	46	155	26	20	46	77	79	27	45	38	26	91	66	123	19
	20%	23%	16%	17%	21%	18%	16%	16%	18%	26%	11%	28%	22%	10%	33%	44%	36%	4%
Heard of, No Opinion	115	38	47	43	70	24	18	29	55	30	38	17	18	28	37	9	52	49
	11%	8%	13%	16%	9%	17%	14%	10%	13%	10%	16%	10%	11%	11%	13%	6%	15%	11%
Somewhat Unfavorable	104	38	47	26	77	16	11	37	41	26	25	15	20	25	28	9	41	47
	10%	9%	13%	10%	10%	11%	9%	13%	9%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%	10%	6%	12%	10%
Very Unfavorable	359	166	115	77	282	40	37	108	163	89	98	30	42	126	21	4	24	292
	35%	37%	32%	29%	38%	28%	29%	38%	37%	30%	41%	19%	25%	51%	8%	3%	7%	63%
Never heard of	76	9	50	30	46	20	10	28	30	17	26	3	9	25	19	-	8	40
	7%	2%	14%	11%	6%	14%	8%	10%	7%	6%	11%	2%	5%	10%	7%		2%	9%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavPence] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Mike Pence

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	322	117	165	156	246	27	27	37	45	38	89	113	120	203
	32%	30%	35%	29%	36%	23%	21%	27%	30%	24%	31%	40%	27%	35%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	548	224	239	307	363	72	67	72	70	93	164	149	236	312
	54%	57%	51%	57%	53%	62%	54%	52%	47%	60%	57%	52%	53%	54%
Very Favorable	82	31	42	40	60	10	11	18	8	9	24	23	35	46
	8%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%	9%	13%	5%	6%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Somewhat Favorable	241	86	123	116	185	17	16	19	37	28	66	90	85	156
	24%	22%	26%	21%	27%	14%	13%	14%	25%	18%	23%	32%	19%	27%
Heard of, No Opinion	132	47	63	66	73	15	24	28	29	19	34	22	75	56
	13%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	19%	20%	19%	12%	12%	8%	17%	10%
Somewhat Unfavorable	267	118	125	142	177	34	42	26	33	48	84	77	106	161
	26%	30%	26%	26%	26%	29%	34%	19%	22%	30%	29%	27%	24%	28%
Very Unfavorable	282	106	115	165	186	38	25	46	38	46	80	72	130	152
	28%	27%	24%	31%	27%	33%	20%	33%	25%	29%	28%	25%	29%	26%
Never heard of	18	8	5	13	5	3	7	2	6	7	1	1	15	2
	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%	1%	4%	4%	*%	*%	3%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavPence] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Mike Pence

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	322	69	115	106	33	184	139	132	113	79	75	66	75	25	156	25	107
	32%	31%	29%	37%	30%	30%	35%	33%	39%	32%	34%	26%	42%	25%	29%	36%	36%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	548	110	228	135	75	338	209	212	150	126	104	157	86	60	291	32	166
	54%	49%	57%	47%	67%	54%	53%	53%	52%	51%	47%	62%	48%	62%	54%	46%	55%
Very Favorable	82	20	31	24	6	51	31	33	27	22	16	24	14	6	46	7	17
	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	6%	9%	10%	6%
Somewhat Favorable	241	49	84	81	27	133	108	100	86	57	59	42	62	19	111	18	89
	24%	22%	21%	28%	24%	21%	27%	25%	30%	23%	27%	17%	34%	19%	21%	26%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	132	37	47	44	4	85	47	48	25	33	38	30	18	12	80	10	25
	13%	17%	12%	15%	3%	14%	12%	12%	9%	14%	17%	12%	10%	12%	15%	15%	8%
Somewhat Unfavorable	267	58	113	66	29	172	95	109	68	60	57	78	32	33	143	8	85
	26%	26%	28%	23%	26%	28%	24%	27%	23%	24%	26%	31%	18%	34%	27%	12%	29%
Very Unfavorable	282	52	115	69	45	167	114	104	82	66	47	79	54	27	149	24	80
	28%	23%	29%	24%	41%	27%	29%	26%	28%	27%	21%	31%	30%	28%	28%	34%	27%
Never heard of	18	7	8	3	-	14	3	4	1	8	5	1	2	0	10	2	2
	2%	3%	2%	1%		2%	1%	1%	*%	3%	2%	*%	1%	*%	2%	3%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavPence] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Mike Pence

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	322	189	69	56	229	21	72	200	90	32	219	90	220	80	22	67	139	121	197	269	235	195
	32%	51%	30%	15%	49%	26%	15%	52%	29%	10%	48%	18%	49%	17%	23%	37%	57%	28%	30%	32%	36%	27%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	548	136	121	272	174	41	333	140	164	239	169	350	172	334	42	91	71	265	377	476	320	409
	54%	36%	53%	71%	37%	51%	71%	36%	53%	77%	37%	69%	38%	71%	45%	50%	29%	61%	58%	56%	49%	57%
Very Favorable	82	54	17	11	61	3	17	54	20	8	65	14	61	18	3	23	36	31	56	65	61	41
	8%	14%	7%	3%	13%	4%	4%	14%	6%	2%	14%	3%	13%	4%	3%	13%	15%	7%	9%	8%	9%	6%
Somewhat Favorable	241	135	52	45	168	18	55	145	71	25	154	76	160	62	19	44	103	89	141	205	174	154
	24%	36%	23%	12%	36%	22%	12%	38%	23%	8%	34%	15%	35%	13%	20%	24%	42%	21%	22%	24%	27%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	132	45	30	51	61	13	59	47	48	33	60	59	57	50	25	21	34	44	68	97	85	95
	13%	12%	13%	13%	13%	16%	12%	12%	15%	11%	13%	12%	13%	11%	27%	12%	14%	10%	11%	11%	13%	13%
Somewhat Unfavorable	267	86	81	92	117	29	121	84	104	77	111	140	116	124	27	51	59	111	185	225	169	180
	26%	23%	35%	24%	25%	36%	26%	22%	33%	25%	24%	28%	26%	26%	28%	28%	24%	26%	29%	26%	26%	25%
Very Unfavorable	282	49	40	180	57	12	212	56	61	162	58	211	56	210	15	40	12	155	192	251	151	229
	28%	13%	18%	47%	12%	15%	45%	15%	19%	52%	13%	42%	12%	44%	16%	22%	5%	36%	30%	29%	23%	32%
Never heard of	18	4	7	6	4	6	8	0	10	7	9	5	4	9	5	3	1	2	6	9	9	15
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	8%	2%	*%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%

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[QFavPence] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Mike Pence

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	322	153	93	88	234	48	39	90	129	104	57	66	73	46	116	94	172	68
	32%	34%	26%	33%	31%	34%	31%	32%	30%	35%	24%	41%	44%	19%	42%	63%	50%	15%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	548	242	199	129	417	66	63	155	236	157	142	73	76	157	118	46	119	326
	54%	54%	55%	48%	56%	47%	51%	54%	54%	52%	59%	46%	45%	64%	42%	31%	35%	71%
Very Favorable	82	35	30	20	61	10	10	26	25	30	11	22	25	8	36	22	48	14
	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	10%	4%	14%	15%	3%	13%	15%	14%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	241	117	63	68	173	37	29	64	104	74	47	44	49	38	80	72	124	54
	24%	26%	18%	25%	23%	26%	23%	22%	24%	25%	19%	27%	29%	15%	29%	48%	36%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	132	49	56	42	89	24	19	35	61	36	36	20	16	36	42	9	50	57
	13%	11%	15%	16%	12%	17%	15%	12%	14%	12%	15%	12%	10%	15%	15%	6%	15%	12%
Somewhat Unfavorable	267	118	92	63	201	27	37	71	121	75	67	36	42	47	74	36	71	120
	26%	27%	26%	24%	27%	19%	29%	25%	28%	25%	28%	23%	25%	19%	27%	24%	21%	26%
Very Unfavorable	282	123	106	66	216	39	27	84	116	82	75	36	34	110	44	10	48	206
	28%	28%	30%	25%	29%	28%	21%	29%	27%	27%	31%	23%	20%	45%	16%	7%	14%	45%
Never heard of	18	2	13	8	10	4	3	5	9	3	6	1	3	7	3	0	2	9
	2%	*%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	3%	1%	*%	1%	2%

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June Omnibus 2023
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[QFavHaley] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Nikki Haley

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	98	164	101	210	17	21	20	31	35	70	107	87	178
	26%	25%	35%	19%	31%	15%	17%	15%	21%	23%	24%	38%	19%	31%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	302	122	159	141	201	47	29	32	33	50	94	93	114	187
	30%	31%	34%	26%	29%	40%	23%	23%	22%	32%	33%	33%	26%	33%
Very Favorable	78	28	50	28	53	8	10	15	5	8	17	34	27	51
	8%	7%	11%	5%	8%	7%	8%	11%	3%	5%	6%	12%	6%	9%
Somewhat Favorable	186	70	113	73	157	10	11	5	26	28	53	74	60	127
	18%	18%	24%	13%	23%	8%	9%	4%	18%	18%	19%	26%	13%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	199	78	96	99	125	25	31	34	39	25	48	53	99	101
	20%	20%	20%	18%	18%	21%	24%	25%	26%	16%	17%	18%	22%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	128	58	69	58	88	25	8	9	9	19	47	44	37	91
	13%	15%	15%	11%	13%	22%	6%	6%	6%	12%	16%	15%	8%	16%
Very Unfavorable	174	64	90	83	113	21	21	23	23	30	47	50	77	97
	17%	16%	19%	15%	16%	18%	17%	17%	15%	19%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Never heard of	255	97	54	201	151	28	44	53	48	46	76	32	147	108
	25%	25%	11%	37%	22%	24%	36%	38%	32%	29%	26%	11%	33%	19%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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-Nikki Haley

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	45	103	83	34	147	117	118	92	50	58	76	56	24	137	14	91
	26%	20%	26%	29%	30%	24%	29%	30%	32%	20%	26%	30%	31%	25%	26%	21%	30%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	302	52	119	78	53	170	131	105	96	56	60	87	58	35	156	16	95
	30%	23%	30%	27%	48%	27%	33%	26%	33%	22%	27%	34%	32%	36%	29%	23%	32%
Very Favorable	78	13	29	28	8	42	36	27	26	15	21	22	16	5	36	3	33
	8%	6%	7%	10%	7%	7%	9%	7%	9%	6%	9%	9%	9%	5%	7%	5%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	186	32	73	55	26	105	81	91	66	35	37	54	40	19	102	11	58
	18%	14%	18%	19%	23%	17%	20%	23%	23%	14%	17%	21%	22%	20%	19%	16%	19%
Heard of, No Opinion	199	53	84	54	9	136	63	82	43	62	63	29	20	20	96	10	65
	20%	24%	21%	19%	8%	22%	16%	21%	15%	25%	28%	11%	11%	21%	18%	14%	22%
Somewhat Unfavorable	128	20	54	27	27	74	54	47	41	25	23	32	22	21	62	4	43
	13%	9%	14%	9%	25%	12%	14%	12%	14%	10%	10%	13%	12%	21%	12%	6%	15%
Very Unfavorable	174	32	64	52	26	96	78	58	55	30	37	55	35	14	94	12	52
	17%	14%	16%	18%	23%	15%	19%	14%	19%	12%	17%	22%	20%	15%	17%	17%	17%
Never heard of	255	75	92	71	16	167	87	92	58	80	42	62	47	18	149	29	48
	25%	33%	23%	25%	15%	27%	22%	23%	20%	32%	19%	24%	26%	18%	28%	42%	16%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	169	57	37	203	17	44	180	60	24	199	59	208	49	8	67	124	114	189	221	201	155
	26%	45%	25%	10%	43%	21%	9%	47%	19%	8%	44%	12%	46%	10%	8%	37%	51%	26%	29%	26%	31%	22%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	302	62	79	153	86	18	198	63	100	138	81	210	80	205	16	50	26	164	216	271	159	233
	30%	17%	35%	40%	18%	22%	42%	16%	32%	44%	18%	42%	18%	43%	17%	27%	11%	38%	33%	32%	25%	33%
Very Favorable	78	50	21	6	61	5	12	51	23	4	62	14	65	11	2	22	35	34	53	62	56	49
	8%	13%	9%	2%	13%	6%	3%	13%	7%	1%	14%	3%	14%	2%	2%	12%	14%	8%	8%	7%	9%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	186	120	35	30	142	12	32	130	37	20	137	45	142	38	6	45	89	80	137	159	145	105
	18%	32%	15%	8%	30%	16%	7%	33%	12%	6%	30%	9%	31%	8%	6%	25%	36%	18%	21%	19%	22%	15%
Heard of, No Opinion	199	70	47	70	94	20	85	72	76	49	89	95	84	89	26	40	44	65	95	158	127	126
	20%	19%	21%	18%	20%	25%	18%	19%	24%	16%	19%	19%	19%	19%	28%	22%	18%	15%	15%	19%	20%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	128	33	47	46	52	7	69	35	53	40	47	72	48	73	7	32	15	66	94	119	72	95
	13%	9%	21%	12%	11%	9%	15%	9%	17%	13%	10%	14%	11%	15%	7%	17%	6%	15%	14%	14%	11%	13%
Very Unfavorable	174	29	32	107	34	10	129	28	46	98	34	138	33	132	9	18	11	98	122	153	87	138
	17%	8%	14%	28%	7%	13%	27%	7%	15%	32%	7%	27%	7%	28%	10%	10%	4%	23%	19%	18%	13%	19%
Never heard of	255	71	45	126	85	25	145	71	77	100	88	141	81	130	44	25	50	88	149	201	161	200
	25%	19%	20%	33%	18%	31%	31%	18%	25%	32%	19%	28%	18%	27%	47%	14%	21%	20%	23%	24%	25%	28%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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-Nikki Haley

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	264	134	72	62	203	22	40	75	107	82	38	71	68	27	111	81	149	48
	26%	30%	20%	23%	27%	16%	32%	27%	25%	27%	16%	44%	40%	11%	40%	55%	43%	10%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	302	134	105	63	238	27	37	90	123	89	59	29	28	92	57	24	52	194
	30%	30%	29%	24%	32%	19%	29%	31%	28%	30%	24%	18%	16%	37%	20%	16%	15%	42%
Very Favorable	78	37	23	16	62	5	11	29	30	19	14	18	17	8	31	30	42	10
	8%	8%	6%	6%	8%	3%	9%	10%	7%	6%	6%	11%	10%	3%	11%	20%	12%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	186	97	49	46	141	17	29	47	77	63	24	53	51	19	80	51	107	38
	18%	22%	13%	17%	19%	12%	23%	16%	18%	21%	10%	33%	30%	8%	29%	34%	31%	8%
Heard of, No Opinion	199	72	83	51	146	27	23	44	89	67	49	24	29	59	63	20	69	82
	20%	16%	23%	19%	19%	19%	19%	15%	20%	22%	20%	15%	17%	24%	23%	13%	20%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	128	65	34	25	102	8	17	37	58	34	27	19	12	25	37	13	33	69
	13%	15%	9%	10%	14%	6%	14%	13%	13%	11%	11%	12%	7%	10%	13%	8%	10%	15%
Very Unfavorable	174	69	71	38	136	19	19	53	65	55	32	10	16	67	20	11	19	125
	17%	16%	20%	14%	18%	13%	16%	19%	15%	18%	13%	6%	9%	27%	7%	8%	6%	27%
Never heard of	255	106	100	91	164	66	25	76	116	63	95	36	44	67	47	24	73	136
	25%	24%	28%	34%	22%	47%	20%	27%	27%	21%	39%	23%	26%	27%	17%	16%	21%	30%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTScott] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Tim Scott

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	266	107	164	102	202	19	35	23	25	35	86	97	83	183
	26%	27%	35%	19%	29%	16%	28%	16%	17%	23%	30%	34%	19%	32%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	209	85	113	95	137	39	19	22	32	31	58	66	85	124
	21%	22%	24%	17%	20%	33%	15%	16%	21%	20%	20%	23%	19%	22%
Very Favorable	94	37	59	35	67	7	15	10	11	13	27	34	34	61
	9%	9%	12%	7%	10%	6%	12%	7%	7%	8%	9%	12%	8%	11%
Somewhat Favorable	171	70	105	67	135	12	20	12	14	23	59	63	49	122
	17%	18%	22%	12%	20%	10%	16%	9%	10%	14%	20%	22%	11%	21%
Heard of, No Opinion	201	85	100	98	127	23	30	36	40	28	54	44	104	98
	20%	22%	21%	18%	19%	19%	24%	26%	27%	18%	19%	15%	23%	17%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	42	55	39	68	13	11	8	14	16	30	28	37	58
	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	11%	9%	5%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%	10%
Very Unfavorable	114	43	58	56	68	26	8	15	18	15	28	38	48	66
	11%	11%	12%	10%	10%	22%	6%	11%	12%	9%	10%	13%	11%	12%
Never heard of	344	117	96	248	221	37	42	58	53	63	91	78	174	169
	34%	30%	20%	46%	32%	32%	33%	42%	35%	40%	32%	27%	39%	29%

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news lately?
-Tim Scott

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	266	44	121	71	30	165	101	122	81	41	66	69	59	25	130	13	96
	26%	20%	30%	25%	27%	27%	25%	31%	28%	17%	30%	27%	33%	26%	24%	19%	32%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	209	43	68	63	35	111	99	67	69	49	41	58	34	25	104	12	70
	21%	19%	17%	22%	32%	18%	25%	17%	24%	20%	19%	23%	19%	25%	19%	18%	23%
Very Favorable	94	13	39	28	15	51	43	35	32	13	27	18	27	8	42	4	36
	9%	6%	10%	10%	13%	8%	11%	9%	11%	5%	12%	7%	15%	8%	8%	6%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	171	31	82	43	15	113	58	87	48	28	39	50	32	17	88	9	60
	17%	14%	21%	15%	13%	18%	15%	22%	17%	11%	17%	20%	18%	18%	16%	13%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	201	45	83	62	12	128	74	76	51	58	47	50	27	14	116	15	42
	20%	20%	21%	22%	11%	21%	19%	19%	18%	23%	21%	20%	15%	15%	22%	22%	14%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	20	32	29	16	51	44	36	32	23	15	23	18	16	50	4	31
	9%	9%	8%	10%	14%	8%	11%	9%	11%	9%	7%	9%	10%	17%	9%	5%	10%
Very Unfavorable	114	23	36	35	20	59	54	31	37	26	26	35	17	8	54	9	39
	11%	10%	9%	12%	18%	10%	14%	8%	13%	10%	12%	14%	9%	9%	10%	13%	13%
Never heard of	344	92	126	90	34	218	125	132	88	100	68	76	61	32	187	28	91
	34%	41%	32%	32%	31%	35%	31%	33%	31%	41%	31%	30%	34%	33%	35%	41%	31%

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-Tim Scott

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	266	173	68	24	219	15	32	189	64	13	217	44	220	37	9	83	120	111	186	227	200	137
	26%	46%	30%	6%	47%	19%	7%	49%	20%	4%	48%	9%	48%	8%	10%	45%	49%	26%	29%	27%	31%	19%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	209	31	50	122	43	15	152	26	77	105	40	159	41	159	10	21	16	113	151	183	109	173
	21%	8%	22%	32%	9%	18%	32%	7%	25%	34%	9%	32%	9%	34%	10%	11%	6%	26%	23%	22%	17%	24%
Very Favorable	94	58	31	5	78	4	12	69	22	3	87	6	83	11	-	26	50	41	65	83	70	52
	9%	16%	14%	1%	17%	6%	2%	18%	7%	1%	19%	1%	18%	2%		14%	20%	9%	10%	10%	11%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	171	115	37	19	141	11	20	120	42	10	130	38	137	26	9	57	70	70	120	144	130	85
	17%	31%	16%	5%	30%	13%	4%	31%	13%	3%	28%	7%	30%	5%	10%	31%	29%	16%	19%	17%	20%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	201	68	50	73	94	14	93	75	62	62	84	101	83	92	27	35	52	76	110	163	139	137
	20%	18%	22%	19%	20%	18%	20%	19%	20%	20%	18%	20%	18%	19%	28%	19%	21%	18%	17%	19%	21%	19%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	23	30	41	29	8	59	12	45	38	25	63	25	66	5	14	13	44	67	79	57	72
	9%	6%	13%	11%	6%	10%	12%	3%	14%	12%	6%	13%	6%	14%	5%	8%	5%	10%	10%	9%	9%	10%
Very Unfavorable	114	7	20	81	14	7	93	14	32	67	15	96	16	93	5	7	3	69	85	104	53	101
	11%	2%	9%	21%	3%	8%	20%	4%	10%	22%	3%	19%	3%	20%	5%	4%	1%	16%	13%	12%	8%	14%
Never heard of	344	102	59	167	112	36	196	97	108	131	116	200	109	186	49	44	57	131	201	278	201	267
	34%	27%	26%	43%	24%	45%	41%	25%	35%	42%	25%	40%	24%	39%	52%	24%	23%	30%	31%	33%	31%	37%

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[QFavTScott] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Tim Scott

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	266	146	71	58	208	16	42	60	115	91	39	67	61	31	119	83	148	30
	26%	33%	20%	22%	28%	11%	34%	21%	26%	30%	16%	42%	36%	13%	43%	56%	43%	7%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	209	91	77	45	164	22	23	68	78	63	37	20	16	73	27	14	30	148
	21%	20%	22%	17%	22%	15%	19%	24%	18%	21%	15%	12%	10%	30%	10%	9%	9%	32%
Very Favorable	94	52	27	22	73	5	17	25	43	26	16	26	27	8	48	30	56	11
	9%	12%	7%	8%	10%	4%	13%	9%	10%	9%	7%	16%	16%	3%	17%	20%	16%	2%
Somewhat Favorable	171	94	44	36	135	11	25	34	71	66	23	41	34	23	72	53	92	19
	17%	21%	12%	14%	18%	8%	20%	12%	16%	22%	10%	26%	20%	9%	26%	36%	27%	4%
Heard of, No Opinion	201	63	88	58	140	31	26	56	90	55	49	27	32	49	56	29	71	94
	20%	14%	24%	22%	19%	22%	21%	20%	21%	18%	20%	17%	19%	20%	20%	19%	21%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	95	43	30	29	67	13	16	35	33	27	12	14	6	27	19	8	19	60
	9%	10%	8%	11%	9%	9%	13%	12%	8%	9%	5%	9%	3%	11%	7%	5%	6%	13%
Very Unfavorable	114	48	48	16	98	9	7	34	45	35	25	6	11	46	9	6	11	88
	11%	11%	13%	6%	13%	6%	6%	12%	10%	12%	10%	4%	6%	19%	3%	4%	3%	19%
Never heard of	344	145	124	106	237	73	33	100	152	91	116	45	59	93	76	24	94	188
	34%	33%	34%	40%	32%	52%	27%	35%	35%	30%	48%	28%	35%	38%	27%	16%	27%	41%

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June Omnibus 2023
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[QFavRamaswamy] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	315	135	169	147	259	19	26	29	40	40	104	103	109	207
	31%	34%	36%	27%	38%	16%	21%	21%	26%	26%	36%	36%	24%	36%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	138	52	81	56	92	20	14	14	25	21	32	46	60	78
	14%	13%	17%	10%	13%	17%	11%	10%	17%	14%	11%	16%	14%	14%
Very Favorable	137	52	81	56	105	7	24	22	14	12	46	44	48	90
	13%	13%	17%	10%	15%	6%	19%	16%	9%	8%	16%	15%	11%	16%
Somewhat Favorable	178	83	88	91	154	12	2	7	26	28	58	59	61	117
	17%	21%	19%	17%	22%	10%	2%	5%	17%	18%	20%	21%	14%	20%
Heard of, No Opinion	184	69	99	81	102	24	37	34	29	24	50	48	86	97
	18%	17%	21%	15%	15%	20%	30%	24%	19%	15%	17%	17%	19%	17%
Somewhat Unfavorable	46	17	29	17	38	5	2	2	10	6	11	18	18	28
	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	4%	2%	1%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Very Unfavorable	92	35	52	39	54	16	12	12	15	16	21	28	43	49
	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	13%	10%	9%	10%	10%	7%	10%	10%	9%
Never heard of	383	139	124	259	234	54	48	62	57	71	103	90	191	192
	38%	35%	26%	48%	34%	46%	38%	45%	38%	45%	36%	31%	43%	33%

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news lately?
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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	315	54	138	86	37	192	123	149	110	65	78	87	58	25	159	15	101
	31%	24%	35%	30%	33%	31%	31%	38%	38%	26%	35%	34%	32%	26%	30%	22%	34%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	138	25	43	46	24	68	70	44	48	37	30	35	23	13	72	10	44
	14%	11%	11%	16%	22%	11%	18%	11%	17%	15%	13%	14%	12%	13%	13%	15%	15%
Very Favorable	137	21	57	46	14	78	59	53	52	21	34	38	28	16	77	5	39
	13%	9%	14%	16%	12%	13%	15%	13%	18%	9%	15%	15%	15%	17%	14%	8%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	178	34	80	41	23	114	64	96	58	44	44	49	31	9	82	10	62
	17%	15%	20%	14%	21%	18%	16%	24%	20%	18%	20%	19%	17%	9%	15%	14%	21%
Heard of, No Opinion	184	38	77	53	16	115	69	65	37	42	43	41	35	16	102	11	52
	18%	17%	19%	18%	14%	19%	17%	16%	13%	17%	20%	16%	19%	17%	19%	16%	17%
Somewhat Unfavorable	46	9	15	15	7	24	22	18	20	12	6	13	10	4	25	0	17
	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	1%	6%
Very Unfavorable	92	16	28	30	17	44	48	26	28	25	23	22	12	9	47	10	27
	9%	7%	7%	11%	16%	7%	12%	6%	10%	10%	11%	9%	7%	9%	9%	14%	9%
Never heard of	383	107	139	102	34	246	136	139	95	103	72	90	65	43	205	33	102
	38%	48%	35%	35%	31%	40%	34%	35%	33%	42%	32%	36%	36%	44%	38%	47%	34%

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news lately?
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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	315	205	90	20	255	26	35	221	77	16	257	48	258	38	19	99	137	131	215	263	254	155
	31%	55%	39%	5%	55%	32%	7%	57%	25%	5%	56%	9%	57%	8%	20%	54%	56%	30%	33%	31%	39%	22%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	138	30	34	69	34	12	92	20	51	67	23	106	29	100	9	18	12	66	98	115	74	112
	14%	8%	15%	18%	7%	15%	19%	5%	16%	21%	5%	21%	6%	21%	9%	10%	5%	15%	15%	13%	11%	16%
Very Favorable	137	95	34	9	115	7	16	109	22	6	123	12	123	13	1	48	63	56	86	111	107	61
	13%	25%	15%	2%	25%	8%	3%	28%	7%	2%	27%	2%	27%	3%	1%	26%	26%	13%	13%	13%	16%	8%
Somewhat Favorable	178	110	56	12	140	19	19	112	55	10	135	36	135	25	18	51	74	75	128	153	147	95
	17%	29%	25%	3%	30%	24%	4%	29%	18%	3%	29%	7%	30%	5%	19%	28%	30%	17%	20%	18%	23%	13%
Heard of, No Opinion	184	68	39	66	92	13	79	67	57	56	81	91	86	79	19	42	40	69	97	145	116	136
	18%	18%	17%	17%	20%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	20%	23%	16%	16%	15%	17%	18%	19%
Somewhat Unfavorable	46	12	14	20	13	4	29	4	21	20	8	32	13	31	2	6	4	17	32	35	29	34
	5%	3%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	1%	7%	7%	2%	6%	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%
Very Unfavorable	92	18	20	48	22	8	63	15	30	46	15	74	17	69	7	12	8	49	66	80	46	78
	9%	5%	9%	13%	5%	10%	13%	4%	10%	15%	3%	15%	4%	15%	7%	7%	3%	11%	10%	9%	7%	11%
Never heard of	383	69	65	231	87	29	267	79	126	172	95	260	80	255	48	23	56	166	239	328	205	310
	38%	19%	28%	60%	19%	36%	57%	21%	40%	55%	21%	51%	18%	54%	51%	13%	23%	38%	37%	39%	32%	43%

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-Vivek Ramaswamy

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	315	163	90	84	231	42	42	64	135	117	63	87	74	37	152	85	201	35
	31%	37%	25%	32%	31%	30%	34%	22%	31%	39%	26%	55%	44%	15%	55%	57%	59%	8%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	138	65	51	30	108	11	19	51	46	41	19	12	16	49	22	9	20	89
	14%	15%	14%	11%	14%	8%	16%	18%	11%	14%	8%	8%	10%	20%	8%	6%	6%	19%
Very Favorable	137	74	43	42	96	15	27	31	61	45	26	37	35	17	64	49	90	14
	13%	17%	12%	16%	13%	10%	22%	11%	14%	15%	11%	23%	21%	7%	23%	33%	26%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	178	89	48	42	136	28	15	33	74	71	37	50	39	21	88	36	111	21
	17%	20%	13%	16%	18%	20%	12%	12%	17%	24%	15%	32%	23%	9%	32%	24%	32%	5%
Heard of, No Opinion	184	68	73	50	131	23	26	61	84	39	36	21	21	45	48	36	57	75
	18%	15%	20%	19%	18%	16%	21%	21%	19%	13%	15%	13%	13%	18%	17%	24%	17%	16%
Somewhat Unfavorable	46	20	11	9	37	4	6	16	17	13	7	7	7	14	8	3	7	30
	5%	5%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	2%	7%
Very Unfavorable	92	44	41	21	71	7	14	36	29	27	12	5	10	35	14	6	13	59
	9%	10%	11%	8%	9%	5%	11%	13%	7%	9%	5%	3%	6%	14%	5%	4%	4%	13%
Never heard of	383	149	145	102	280	65	37	108	171	104	123	39	57	114	57	19	65	261
	38%	34%	40%	38%	37%	46%	30%	38%	39%	35%	51%	24%	34%	47%	20%	13%	19%	57%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavRFKJr] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Robert F Kennedy, Jr

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	467	186	227	238	297	70	80	66	64	67	136	134	196	270
	46%	47%	48%	44%	43%	60%	64%	47%	43%	43%	47%	47%	44%	47%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	243	88	118	125	189	16	9	11	31	37	75	88	79	163
	24%	22%	25%	23%	27%	14%	7%	8%	21%	24%	26%	31%	18%	28%
Very Favorable	137	57	63	74	79	29	23	20	17	24	46	31	61	76
	13%	14%	13%	14%	11%	25%	19%	15%	11%	15%	16%	11%	14%	13%
Somewhat Favorable	330	129	165	164	219	41	56	46	47	43	91	103	136	194
	32%	33%	35%	30%	32%	35%	45%	33%	31%	27%	32%	36%	30%	34%
Heard of, No Opinion	276	100	122	150	185	26	33	49	44	46	74	64	138	137
	27%	25%	26%	28%	27%	23%	26%	35%	29%	29%	26%	22%	31%	24%
Somewhat Unfavorable	121	36	61	60	100	7	5	5	18	18	38	41	42	80
	12%	9%	13%	11%	15%	6%	4%	4%	12%	12%	13%	14%	9%	14%
Very Unfavorable	121	52	57	65	89	9	3	6	13	19	37	47	38	84
	12%	13%	12%	12%	13%	7%	3%	4%	9%	12%	13%	16%	8%	15%
Never heard of	35	20	6	29	16	4	4	13	12	7	3	-	32	3
	3%	5%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	10%	8%	4%	1%		7%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavRFKJr] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Robert F Kennedy, Jr

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	467	115	192	119	40	307	159	181	117	125	106	113	79	35	257	20	145
	46%	51%	48%	41%	36%	49%	40%	46%	40%	50%	48%	45%	44%	36%	48%	29%	48%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	243	35	87	73	47	122	120	94	94	45	45	73	49	28	116	14	90
	24%	16%	22%	25%	42%	20%	30%	24%	32%	18%	20%	29%	27%	29%	22%	21%	30%
Very Favorable	137	49	49	27	12	98	39	52	27	48	26	23	30	10	83	6	35
	13%	22%	12%	9%	11%	16%	10%	13%	9%	19%	12%	9%	16%	10%	15%	9%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	330	66	144	92	28	209	120	128	90	76	80	90	50	25	174	13	110
	32%	29%	36%	32%	25%	34%	30%	32%	31%	31%	36%	36%	27%	26%	32%	19%	37%
Heard of, No Opinion	276	62	108	86	20	170	106	112	73	63	68	66	47	27	143	27	63
	27%	28%	27%	30%	18%	27%	27%	28%	25%	25%	30%	26%	26%	27%	27%	40%	21%
Somewhat Unfavorable	121	19	46	37	20	64	56	55	44	19	22	36	26	17	62	6	42
	12%	8%	11%	13%	18%	10%	14%	14%	15%	8%	10%	14%	14%	17%	12%	9%	14%
Very Unfavorable	121	17	41	36	28	58	64	39	50	26	23	36	23	11	53	8	48
	12%	7%	10%	13%	25%	9%	16%	10%	17%	11%	10%	14%	13%	11%	10%	12%	16%
Never heard of	35	11	10	9	4	21	13	10	6	15	3	2	6	7	21	7	1
	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	1%	3%	8%	4%	11%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavRFKJr] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Robert F Kennedy, Jr

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	467	192	110	163	251	28	187	215	136	114	247	196	254	185	28	103	130	178	274	369	299	304
	46%	51%	48%	42%	54%	36%	40%	56%	44%	37%	54%	39%	56%	39%	29%	57%	53%	41%	42%	43%	46%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	243	64	54	117	74	17	151	61	73	107	71	164	68	159	15	30	41	146	194	224	148	189
	24%	17%	24%	30%	16%	21%	32%	16%	23%	35%	16%	33%	15%	34%	16%	16%	17%	34%	30%	26%	23%	26%
Very Favorable	137	46	20	71	53	5	79	55	34	48	51	80	57	73	7	21	28	60	78	104	79	89
	13%	12%	9%	18%	11%	6%	17%	14%	11%	15%	11%	16%	13%	15%	7%	12%	11%	14%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	330	146	90	92	198	24	108	160	103	66	196	115	197	112	21	82	102	118	196	265	220	215
	32%	39%	39%	24%	42%	29%	23%	41%	33%	21%	43%	23%	43%	24%	22%	45%	42%	27%	30%	31%	34%	30%
Heard of, No Opinion	276	106	58	93	132	27	117	98	96	77	123	132	121	111	43	44	69	98	168	233	174	198
	27%	28%	26%	24%	28%	34%	25%	25%	31%	25%	27%	26%	27%	24%	46%	24%	28%	23%	26%	27%	27%	28%
Somewhat Unfavorable	121	43	28	50	48	11	63	36	42	43	44	72	43	67	11	19	26	65	95	110	77	95
	12%	12%	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	9%	14%	14%	10%	14%	9%	14%	12%	11%	11%	15%	15%	13%	12%	13%
Very Unfavorable	121	21	27	66	27	6	89	25	31	65	27	92	25	92	4	11	15	81	98	114	71	94
	12%	6%	12%	17%	6%	8%	19%	6%	10%	21%	6%	18%	6%	19%	4%	6%	6%	19%	15%	13%	11%	13%
Never heard of	35	11	5	13	11	7	17	13	6	13	16	13	10	17	8	5	5	9	13	26	27	24
	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	9%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	9%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavRFKJr] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Robert F Kennedy, Jr

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	467	205	167	124	342	55	68	144	195	128	100	82	93	77	156	81	173	190
	46%	46%	46%	47%	46%	39%	55%	51%	45%	43%	42%	51%	55%	31%	56%	54%	50%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	243	121	67	45	198	24	21	57	114	72	55	34	26	77	44	24	58	145
	24%	27%	19%	17%	26%	17%	17%	20%	26%	24%	23%	21%	16%	32%	16%	16%	17%	32%
Very Favorable	137	60	47	42	95	20	22	43	55	39	30	20	26	25	28	21	42	79
	13%	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	18%	15%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	10%	10%	14%	12%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	330	144	120	82	247	35	46	101	140	89	70	62	67	51	128	60	131	111
	32%	32%	33%	31%	33%	25%	37%	35%	32%	30%	29%	39%	40%	21%	46%	40%	38%	24%
Heard of, No Opinion	276	111	102	85	189	51	33	73	113	90	74	41	42	80	69	44	100	114
	27%	25%	28%	32%	25%	36%	27%	26%	26%	30%	31%	26%	25%	32%	25%	30%	29%	25%
Somewhat Unfavorable	121	58	35	27	95	14	12	21	64	36	29	20	13	31	30	12	38	64
	12%	13%	10%	10%	13%	10%	10%	8%	15%	12%	12%	13%	8%	13%	11%	8%	11%	14%
Very Unfavorable	121	62	32	18	103	10	8	35	50	36	26	14	14	46	14	11	20	81
	12%	14%	9%	7%	14%	7%	7%	12%	11%	12%	11%	9%	8%	19%	5%	8%	6%	18%
Never heard of	35	9	24	14	21	11	3	11	14	10	12	3	8	12	9	1	12	11
	3%	2%	7%	5%	3%	8%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	*%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTSwift] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Taylor Swift

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	515	198	228	283	320	65	77	100	81	74	136	125	255	260
	50%	50%	48%	52%	47%	56%	61%	72%	54%	47%	47%	44%	57%	45%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	233	109	125	107	190	16	16	18	42	35	82	56	95	138
	23%	28%	26%	20%	28%	14%	13%	13%	28%	22%	28%	20%	21%	24%
Very Favorable	212	96	79	131	124	24	33	53	29	27	61	42	109	103
	21%	24%	17%	24%	18%	20%	26%	38%	19%	17%	21%	15%	24%	18%
Somewhat Favorable	303	102	149	152	197	41	44	47	52	47	75	82	145	157
	30%	26%	32%	28%	29%	35%	35%	34%	34%	30%	26%	29%	33%	27%
Heard of, No Opinion	252	82	107	146	167	34	26	20	26	43	68	95	88	164
	25%	21%	23%	27%	24%	29%	21%	14%	17%	27%	24%	33%	20%	29%
Somewhat Unfavorable	125	52	64	60	101	11	6	12	25	16	46	26	53	72
	12%	13%	14%	11%	15%	9%	5%	8%	16%	10%	16%	9%	12%	13%
Very Unfavorable	108	56	61	47	89	5	10	6	17	19	36	30	42	66
	11%	14%	13%	9%	13%	4%	8%	4%	11%	12%	12%	10%	9%	11%
Never heard of	20	6	13	7	10	2	6	2	2	5	2	9	8	11
	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTSwift] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Taylor Swift

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	515	122	188	149	55	310	204	177	142	130	98	132	102	46	286	42	132
	50%	55%	47%	52%	49%	50%	51%	45%	49%	53%	44%	52%	56%	48%	53%	61%	44%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	233	46	109	54	23	155	78	124	65	51	53	68	36	17	123	12	60
	23%	21%	28%	19%	21%	25%	19%	31%	23%	21%	24%	27%	20%	18%	23%	17%	20%
Very Favorable	212	51	59	72	30	110	102	61	62	55	40	37	55	20	117	23	51
	21%	23%	15%	25%	27%	18%	26%	15%	22%	22%	18%	15%	31%	21%	22%	33%	17%
Somewhat Favorable	303	72	129	77	25	200	102	116	80	75	58	95	46	26	169	19	80
	30%	32%	32%	27%	22%	32%	26%	29%	28%	30%	26%	37%	26%	27%	31%	28%	27%
Heard of, No Opinion	252	49	94	79	31	143	109	91	76	60	64	50	42	32	121	12	102
	25%	22%	24%	27%	28%	23%	27%	23%	26%	24%	29%	20%	23%	34%	23%	18%	34%
Somewhat Unfavorable	125	21	57	34	13	78	47	60	40	28	31	32	20	10	69	5	35
	12%	9%	14%	12%	12%	13%	12%	15%	14%	11%	14%	13%	11%	10%	13%	8%	12%
Very Unfavorable	108	25	52	21	10	77	31	64	25	24	22	36	16	7	53	6	25
	11%	11%	13%	7%	9%	12%	8%	16%	9%	10%	10%	14%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%
Never heard of	20	6	6	5	3	12	8	5	5	6	7	4	1	1	7	2	5
	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTSwift] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Taylor Swift

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	515	144	109	250	187	32	296	167	148	195	185	304	183	299	33	49	125	234	315	421	306	388
	50%	39%	48%	65%	40%	39%	63%	43%	47%	63%	40%	60%	40%	63%	35%	27%	51%	54%	49%	49%	47%	54%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	233	130	51	42	156	18	59	126	59	47	156	64	155	58	20	83	62	80	152	199	167	140
	23%	35%	22%	11%	33%	22%	12%	33%	19%	15%	34%	13%	34%	12%	22%	46%	25%	18%	23%	23%	26%	20%
Very Favorable	212	48	43	116	59	14	139	52	62	96	59	143	62	136	15	21	33	93	121	174	115	165
	21%	13%	19%	30%	13%	17%	29%	13%	20%	31%	13%	28%	14%	29%	16%	12%	13%	21%	19%	20%	18%	23%
Somewhat Favorable	303	96	66	134	128	18	157	115	86	99	126	160	121	163	18	28	92	141	194	247	192	223
	30%	26%	29%	35%	27%	22%	33%	30%	28%	32%	28%	32%	27%	35%	20%	15%	38%	33%	30%	29%	30%	31%
Heard of, No Opinion	252	91	65	83	116	29	107	86	99	62	107	129	107	106	39	48	51	115	170	217	162	172
	25%	25%	29%	22%	25%	36%	23%	22%	32%	20%	24%	26%	24%	22%	41%	27%	21%	27%	26%	26%	25%	24%
Somewhat Unfavorable	125	71	19	28	76	9	40	61	32	31	78	39	78	38	9	36	34	42	86	107	86	87
	12%	19%	8%	7%	16%	12%	8%	16%	10%	10%	17%	8%	17%	8%	10%	20%	14%	10%	13%	13%	13%	12%
Very Unfavorable	108	60	32	14	80	8	19	65	27	16	78	25	77	20	11	47	28	38	66	92	81	52
	11%	16%	14%	4%	17%	11%	4%	17%	9%	5%	17%	5%	17%	4%	12%	26%	11%	9%	10%	11%	12%	7%
Never heard of	20	7	3	10	8	1	10	8	6	7	8	8	8	10	1	1	7	3	11	15	13	14
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavTSwift] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Taylor Swift

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	515	199	211	141	373	76	63	152	220	143	131	68	91	123	105	68	135	275
	50%	45%	59%	53%	50%	54%	51%	53%	51%	48%	54%	43%	54%	50%	38%	46%	39%	60%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	233	118	67	62	171	31	31	54	96	82	49	55	34	55	98	50	118	64
	23%	26%	19%	23%	23%	22%	25%	19%	22%	27%	20%	34%	20%	22%	35%	34%	34%	14%
Very Favorable	212	75	96	62	150	34	28	62	93	58	61	26	38	54	36	22	41	134
	21%	17%	27%	23%	20%	24%	22%	22%	21%	19%	25%	16%	23%	22%	13%	15%	12%	29%
Somewhat Favorable	303	124	115	79	223	42	35	91	127	85	70	42	53	69	69	46	94	141
	30%	28%	32%	29%	30%	30%	28%	32%	29%	28%	29%	26%	32%	28%	25%	31%	27%	31%
Heard of, No Opinion	252	120	73	56	194	31	25	76	107	70	57	34	35	65	68	30	84	112
	25%	27%	20%	21%	26%	22%	20%	27%	25%	23%	24%	22%	21%	26%	25%	20%	24%	24%
Somewhat Unfavorable	125	59	41	37	87	20	17	34	49	41	30	25	19	27	41	28	60	41
	12%	13%	11%	14%	12%	14%	14%	12%	11%	14%	13%	16%	11%	11%	15%	19%	17%	9%
Very Unfavorable	108	59	26	24	84	11	14	20	47	41	19	30	15	28	57	22	58	23
	11%	13%	7%	9%	11%	8%	11%	7%	11%	14%	8%	19%	9%	11%	20%	15%	17%	5%
Never heard of	20	8	9	8	12	3	5	2	12	6	3	2	8	3	7	1	6	9
	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavCohen] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Andy Cohen

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	238	91	92	142	139	39	46	58	39	35	57	49	132	106
	23%	23%	19%	26%	20%	33%	37%	42%	26%	22%	20%	17%	30%	18%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	158	72	89	68	105	19	19	18	25	28	48	40	70	88
	15%	18%	19%	13%	15%	16%	15%	13%	16%	18%	17%	14%	16%	15%
Very Favorable	75	28	22	49	42	20	7	14	11	11	20	19	36	39
	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	18%	5%	10%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	163	62	70	93	97	18	39	44	28	24	37	30	96	67
	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	15%	31%	31%	19%	16%	13%	10%	21%	12%
Heard of, No Opinion	317	105	160	157	229	37	26	28	57	51	87	95	135	182
	31%	27%	34%	29%	33%	31%	21%	20%	38%	33%	30%	33%	30%	32%
Somewhat Unfavorable	92	41	47	44	62	9	11	10	17	17	27	20	44	47
	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	11%	11%	10%	7%	10%	8%
Very Unfavorable	66	31	42	24	44	9	9	7	8	10	20	20	25	40
	6%	8%	9%	4%	6%	8%	7%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Never heard of	307	127	131	174	213	23	34	36	30	43	96	102	109	198
	30%	32%	28%	32%	31%	20%	27%	26%	20%	27%	33%	36%	24%	35%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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news lately?
-Andy Cohen

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	238	55	91	67	26	146	93	75	64	51	50	68	45	21	140	19	55
	23%	25%	23%	23%	24%	23%	23%	19%	22%	20%	23%	27%	25%	22%	26%	28%	18%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	158	30	75	37	16	105	52	69	36	31	32	52	29	12	93	11	43
	15%	13%	19%	13%	14%	17%	13%	17%	13%	12%	14%	21%	16%	13%	17%	15%	14%
Very Favorable	75	20	25	22	9	45	30	27	15	14	12	21	23	4	39	6	21
	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	5%	5%	5%	8%	13%	4%	7%	9%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	163	35	66	45	18	100	63	49	48	37	39	47	21	17	101	13	34
	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	12%	17%	15%	17%	19%	12%	17%	19%	19%	11%
Heard of, No Opinion	317	64	121	98	34	185	132	131	98	81	80	64	47	38	155	26	91
	31%	29%	30%	34%	31%	30%	33%	33%	34%	33%	36%	25%	26%	40%	29%	37%	30%
Somewhat Unfavorable	92	20	40	23	8	60	32	39	23	20	17	33	14	6	54	5	27
	9%	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	8%	10%	8%	8%	8%	13%	8%	6%	10%	8%	9%
Very Unfavorable	66	10	35	14	7	45	21	30	14	11	15	19	15	6	38	5	16
	6%	4%	9%	5%	6%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	5%
Never heard of	307	74	111	86	35	185	121	122	91	85	60	69	60	25	150	14	111
	30%	33%	28%	30%	32%	30%	30%	31%	32%	34%	27%	27%	33%	26%	28%	20%	37%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavCohen] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Andy Cohen

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	238	53	42	138	59	11	168	48	71	118	65	164	58	169	11	27	27	93	141	192	128	186
	23%	14%	18%	36%	13%	14%	36%	12%	23%	38%	14%	33%	13%	36%	12%	15%	11%	22%	22%	23%	20%	26%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	158	69	49	39	101	12	44	70	57	30	99	52	97	49	12	44	50	69	114	131	113	113
	15%	18%	21%	10%	22%	15%	9%	18%	18%	10%	22%	10%	21%	10%	12%	24%	20%	16%	18%	15%	17%	16%
Very Favorable	75	13	8	54	13	1	61	13	21	41	12	61	11	59	5	9	2	27	48	64	43	65
	7%	3%	4%	14%	3%	2%	13%	3%	7%	13%	3%	12%	2%	12%	6%	5%	1%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%
Somewhat Favorable	163	40	34	84	46	10	107	35	50	78	53	104	46	111	6	18	25	67	93	129	85	121
	16%	11%	15%	22%	10%	12%	23%	9%	16%	25%	12%	21%	10%	23%	6%	10%	10%	15%	14%	15%	13%	17%
Heard of, No Opinion	317	123	73	108	150	31	136	121	108	85	136	158	138	142	37	47	88	146	192	268	198	215
	31%	33%	32%	28%	32%	39%	29%	31%	35%	27%	30%	31%	30%	30%	40%	26%	36%	34%	30%	32%	31%	30%
Somewhat Unfavorable	92	37	29	25	60	5	27	35	35	22	61	27	58	29	5	19	37	38	65	81	71	74
	9%	10%	13%	6%	13%	6%	6%	9%	11%	7%	13%	5%	13%	6%	6%	10%	15%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%
Very Unfavorable	66	32	20	14	41	7	17	35	23	8	39	25	39	20	6	25	13	31	49	50	41	38
	6%	9%	9%	4%	9%	9%	4%	9%	7%	3%	8%	5%	9%	4%	7%	14%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Never heard of	307	128	63	101	158	26	124	148	75	78	157	130	161	113	34	64	80	123	202	259	210	200
	30%	34%	28%	26%	34%	32%	26%	38%	24%	25%	34%	26%	35%	24%	36%	35%	33%	29%	31%	30%	32%	28%

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[QFavCohen] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the
news lately?
-Andy Cohen

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	238	86	111	55	182	28	26	87	94	57	65	19	45	66	39	18	44	158
	23%	19%	31%	21%	24%	20%	21%	31%	22%	19%	27%	12%	26%	27%	14%	12%	13%	34%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	158	69	65	46	112	17	29	39	68	50	25	32	14	35	63	38	61	55
	15%	15%	18%	17%	15%	12%	23%	14%	16%	17%	11%	20%	8%	14%	23%	25%	18%	12%
Very Favorable	75	31	34	20	55	10	9	23	37	16	25	4	15	22	8	5	9	56
	7%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%	5%	10%	3%	9%	9%	3%	3%	3%	12%
Somewhat Favorable	163	54	77	35	127	19	17	64	57	42	40	15	29	44	30	14	35	102
	16%	12%	21%	13%	17%	13%	13%	23%	13%	14%	17%	9%	17%	18%	11%	9%	10%	22%
Heard of, No Opinion	317	131	98	81	233	46	35	89	133	95	72	61	46	81	80	45	120	143
	31%	29%	27%	30%	31%	33%	28%	31%	31%	32%	30%	38%	28%	33%	29%	30%	35%	31%
Somewhat Unfavorable	92	36	43	26	65	10	16	24	35	32	15	14	8	27	36	24	38	33
	9%	8%	12%	10%	9%	7%	13%	8%	8%	11%	6%	9%	5%	11%	13%	16%	11%	7%
Very Unfavorable	66	33	22	20	46	7	12	14	33	18	11	18	6	9	27	14	23	22
	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	10%	5%	8%	6%	4%	11%	3%	4%	10%	9%	7%	5%
Never heard of	307	160	86	84	223	50	35	70	139	98	78	47	64	63	97	48	118	104
	30%	36%	24%	32%	30%	35%	28%	25%	32%	33%	32%	30%	38%	26%	35%	32%	34%	23%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavMcConaughey] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Matthew McConaughey

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	621	239	275	342	417	69	90	89	97	99	171	165	286	336
	61%	61%	58%	63%	61%	59%	72%	64%	65%	63%	59%	58%	64%	59%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	112	48	71	41	87	5	7	12	16	13	35	36	41	71
	11%	12%	15%	8%	13%	4%	6%	9%	11%	8%	12%	13%	9%	12%
Very Favorable	236	91	102	131	152	36	26	35	30	36	68	67	100	136
	23%	23%	22%	24%	22%	31%	21%	25%	20%	23%	24%	24%	22%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	385	149	173	211	266	33	64	54	68	63	103	97	185	200
	38%	38%	37%	39%	39%	28%	51%	39%	45%	40%	36%	34%	41%	35%
Heard of, No Opinion	210	72	92	117	146	28	17	19	31	37	66	57	87	123
	21%	18%	19%	22%	21%	24%	14%	14%	21%	23%	23%	20%	20%	21%
Somewhat Unfavorable	74	33	46	28	59	2	0	3	15	5	26	25	24	51
	7%	8%	10%	5%	9%	2%	*%	2%	10%	3%	9%	9%	5%	9%
Very Unfavorable	38	15	25	13	28	3	7	9	1	7	9	12	17	21
	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	5%	7%	1%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Never heard of	76	36	35	41	37	15	10	18	6	8	16	28	33	43
	7%	9%	7%	8%	5%	13%	8%	13%	4%	5%	6%	10%	7%	8%

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the news lately?
-Matthew McConaughey

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	621	141	239	175	66	380	241	234	184	135	122	176	123	56	341	42	177
	61%	63%	60%	61%	60%	61%	61%	59%	63%	54%	55%	70%	68%	58%	64%	60%	59%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	112	17	49	30	16	66	46	50	37	29	20	22	17	21	62	6	33
	11%	8%	12%	11%	14%	11%	12%	13%	13%	12%	9%	9%	10%	22%	11%	8%	11%
Very Favorable	236	46	99	65	26	145	91	88	63	54	43	65	56	15	126	12	71
	23%	20%	25%	23%	23%	23%	23%	22%	22%	22%	19%	26%	31%	16%	23%	17%	24%
Somewhat Favorable	385	95	140	109	40	235	150	146	120	81	79	111	67	41	215	30	106
	38%	43%	35%	38%	36%	38%	38%	37%	41%	33%	36%	44%	37%	42%	40%	43%	36%
Heard of, No Opinion	210	41	84	65	19	125	85	88	57	61	59	42	27	16	105	15	61
	21%	19%	21%	23%	17%	20%	21%	22%	20%	25%	27%	17%	15%	16%	20%	22%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	74	13	30	20	11	43	31	32	27	21	16	15	12	8	36	5	27
	7%	6%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%
Very Unfavorable	38	4	19	11	5	23	15	18	10	8	4	7	5	14	26	1	6
	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	14%	5%	1%	2%
Never heard of	76	24	26	16	10	50	26	25	12	23	21	12	14	4	29	7	28
	7%	11%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	6%	4%	9%	10%	5%	8%	4%	5%	9%	9%

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-Matthew McConaughey

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	621	207	135	262	270	43	308	222	191	202	263	328	261	311	49	94	151	249	395	513	394	441
	61%	56%	60%	68%	58%	54%	65%	57%	61%	65%	57%	65%	58%	66%	52%	52%	62%	58%	61%	60%	61%	62%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	112	50	26	30	60	14	39	55	26	31	61	47	61	42	9	31	26	49	80	96	81	81
	11%	13%	11%	8%	13%	18%	8%	14%	8%	10%	13%	9%	14%	9%	10%	17%	11%	11%	12%	11%	13%	11%
Very Favorable	236	86	46	99	106	16	114	85	68	83	98	128	98	116	23	40	60	87	140	187	163	167
	23%	23%	20%	26%	23%	21%	24%	22%	22%	27%	21%	25%	22%	24%	24%	22%	24%	20%	22%	22%	25%	23%
Somewhat Favorable	385	121	90	163	165	27	193	137	124	120	165	199	163	196	26	54	92	162	256	326	231	274
	38%	32%	40%	42%	35%	34%	41%	35%	40%	39%	36%	40%	36%	41%	28%	30%	37%	38%	39%	38%	36%	38%
Heard of, No Opinion	210	91	54	61	113	15	83	82	77	49	108	86	103	80	28	47	52	107	130	179	121	130
	21%	24%	24%	16%	24%	18%	18%	21%	25%	16%	24%	17%	23%	17%	30%	26%	21%	25%	20%	21%	19%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	74	35	12	21	40	7	28	36	17	22	41	32	42	26	6	19	19	30	52	66	52	60
	7%	9%	5%	5%	9%	8%	6%	9%	5%	7%	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%	10%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Very Unfavorable	38	15	13	10	20	8	10	20	9	8	20	15	19	16	3	12	7	20	27	30	29	21
	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%	10%	2%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%
Never heard of	76	24	12	32	25	8	43	28	17	29	26	44	28	40	8	10	15	27	44	63	52	62
	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	10%	9%	7%	6%	9%	6%	9%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavMcConaughey] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in
the news lately?
-Matthew McConaughey

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	621	274	218	162	458	80	80	173	266	182	153	95	112	135	158	91	209	295
	61%	62%	61%	61%	61%	57%	65%	61%	61%	61%	64%	60%	66%	55%	57%	61%	61%	64%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	112	54	36	22	90	7	15	25	52	35	18	20	19	37	33	23	42	44
	11%	12%	10%	8%	12%	5%	12%	9%	12%	12%	7%	12%	11%	15%	12%	15%	12%	10%
Very Favorable	236	96	86	66	170	35	31	60	103	74	63	38	43	48	67	34	86	118
	23%	22%	24%	25%	23%	25%	25%	21%	24%	24%	26%	24%	25%	20%	24%	23%	25%	26%
Somewhat Favorable	385	178	132	96	288	46	49	113	163	109	89	57	69	87	91	57	123	177
	38%	40%	37%	36%	38%	32%	39%	40%	37%	36%	37%	36%	41%	36%	33%	38%	36%	38%
Heard of, No Opinion	210	89	73	61	147	38	22	66	80	65	49	37	25	54	70	28	77	85
	21%	20%	20%	23%	20%	27%	18%	23%	18%	22%	21%	24%	15%	22%	25%	19%	22%	18%
Somewhat Unfavorable	74	38	21	15	60	6	9	15	40	19	15	14	12	25	17	19	30	29
	7%	8%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	7%	10%	6%	13%	9%	6%
Very Unfavorable	38	16	15	7	30	1	6	10	12	16	2	6	7	12	16	3	12	15
	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	5%	4%	3%	5%	1%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	3%	3%
Never heard of	76	28	33	22	54	15	7	20	38	18	21	7	13	19	18	8	15	36
	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	11%	5%	7%	9%	6%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	5%	4%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavCornelWest] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in
the news lately?
-Cornel West

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	144	60	95	47	69	38	26	21	29	28	33	34	78	66
	14%	15%	20%	9%	10%	33%	20%	15%	19%	18%	11%	12%	17%	12%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	100	39	66	34	72	12	8	9	14	17	26	34	40	60
	10%	10%	14%	6%	11%	10%	6%	6%	10%	11%	9%	12%	9%	10%
Very Favorable	55	25	30	22	25	16	8	6	17	11	10	10	35	20
	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	13%	6%	4%	12%	7%	3%	3%	8%	3%
Somewhat Favorable	90	35	65	25	44	23	18	15	12	17	23	24	43	47
	9%	9%	14%	5%	6%	19%	14%	11%	8%	11%	8%	8%	10%	8%
Heard of, No Opinion	234	96	124	108	149	28	34	37	38	28	67	63	104	129
	23%	24%	26%	20%	22%	24%	27%	27%	25%	18%	23%	22%	23%	23%
Somewhat Unfavorable	50	16	33	17	38	5	6	6	8	6	16	13	20	29
	5%	4%	7%	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Very Unfavorable	50	22	33	17	34	8	2	2	6	11	10	21	19	30
	5%	6%	7%	3%	5%	7%	2%	2%	4%	7%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Never heard of	543	200	188	353	396	38	58	73	69	83	163	155	225	318
	53%	51%	40%	65%	58%	33%	46%	52%	46%	53%	57%	54%	50%	55%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavCornelWest] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Cornel West

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	144	31	58	38	17	89	55	32	37	32	39	33	26	12	89	8	38
	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	14%	14%	8%	13%	13%	17%	13%	14%	13%	16%	11%	13%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	100	28	36	21	14	64	35	43	29	29	18	24	24	4	45	9	36
	10%	13%	9%	7%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	8%	9%	13%	4%	8%	12%	12%
Very Favorable	55	14	14	16	10	28	26	8	17	12	15	11	13	3	32	2	11
	5%	6%	4%	6%	9%	5%	7%	2%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%
Somewhat Favorable	90	17	44	22	7	61	28	24	19	19	24	22	13	9	57	5	27
	9%	8%	11%	8%	6%	10%	7%	6%	7%	8%	11%	9%	7%	10%	11%	8%	9%
Heard of, No Opinion	234	47	102	61	23	149	84	99	50	55	54	67	32	20	120	15	66
	23%	21%	26%	21%	20%	24%	21%	25%	17%	22%	24%	26%	18%	21%	22%	22%	22%
Somewhat Unfavorable	50	19	15	11	5	33	16	26	12	15	6	13	13	4	24	5	17
	5%	8%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	6%
Very Unfavorable	50	10	21	10	9	31	19	17	17	15	12	11	12	0	21	3	19
	5%	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%	*%	4%	5%	7%
Never heard of	543	117	201	166	58	318	224	223	174	132	112	129	99	60	284	37	158
	53%	52%	51%	58%	52%	51%	56%	56%	60%	53%	50%	51%	55%	62%	53%	54%	53%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavCornelWest] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Cornel West

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	144	34	24	77	43	4	97	31	42	71	48	93	44	96	4	19	21	59	92	125	81	113
	14%	9%	10%	20%	9%	5%	21%	8%	13%	23%	10%	18%	10%	20%	4%	10%	9%	14%	14%	15%	13%	16%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	100	44	29	23	60	7	32	54	27	19	57	38	56	36	8	31	26	41	62	81	70	75
	10%	12%	13%	6%	13%	9%	7%	14%	9%	6%	13%	8%	12%	8%	8%	17%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Very Favorable	55	8	5	36	9	1	44	11	8	36	9	43	10	44	1	4	5	27	35	46	33	47
	5%	2%	2%	9%	2%	1%	9%	3%	2%	12%	2%	9%	2%	9%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%	5%	5%	7%
Somewhat Favorable	90	26	19	41	33	3	53	21	34	35	39	50	34	52	4	14	16	32	57	79	48	66
	9%	7%	8%	11%	7%	4%	11%	5%	11%	11%	8%	10%	8%	11%	4%	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	9%
Heard of, No Opinion	234	99	59	73	129	17	88	103	74	52	122	96	124	88	22	48	72	105	140	177	150	149
	23%	27%	26%	19%	28%	21%	19%	27%	24%	17%	27%	19%	27%	19%	24%	26%	29%	24%	22%	21%	23%	21%
Somewhat Unfavorable	50	21	9	16	26	1	23	25	11	14	24	23	24	23	3	13	11	20	31	41	34	40
	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	1%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Very Unfavorable	50	23	20	7	35	6	9	29	15	5	33	16	33	12	5	18	15	21	31	40	36	36
	5%	6%	9%	2%	7%	8%	2%	8%	5%	2%	7%	3%	7%	3%	5%	10%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Never heard of	543	196	116	213	236	52	255	199	170	169	230	277	229	254	60	85	127	227	355	468	346	376
	53%	52%	51%	55%	50%	65%	54%	51%	54%	54%	50%	55%	51%	54%	64%	47%	52%	53%	55%	55%	53%	53%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFavCornelWest] Do you have a favorable or unfavorable view of the following groups or individuals who have been in the news lately?
-Cornel West

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT FAVORABLE	144	51	67	33	112	11	21	65	52	27	19	8	23	48	28	15	28	87
	14%	11%	18%	12%	15%	8%	17%	23%	12%	9%	8%	5%	14%	20%	10%	10%	8%	19%
VERY/SOMEWHAT UNFAVORABLE	100	44	36	29	71	10	19	20	44	35	15	20	11	28	40	17	40	39
	10%	10%	10%	11%	9%	7%	15%	7%	10%	12%	6%	12%	7%	11%	14%	12%	12%	8%
Very Favorable	55	21	26	14	41	4	10	22	24	9	10	1	6	22	6	3	8	43
	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	3%	8%	8%	5%	3%	4%	1%	4%	9%	2%	2%	2%	9%
Somewhat Favorable	90	30	40	19	71	7	11	44	28	18	10	7	17	26	22	12	20	44
	9%	7%	11%	7%	9%	5%	9%	15%	7%	6%	4%	4%	10%	11%	8%	8%	6%	10%
Heard of, No Opinion	234	102	81	59	173	26	31	68	94	71	46	37	33	46	73	43	86	91
	23%	23%	22%	22%	23%	19%	25%	24%	22%	24%	19%	24%	19%	19%	26%	29%	25%	20%
Somewhat Unfavorable	50	26	15	19	30	6	14	12	20	17	8	10	5	12	17	7	20	26
	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	11%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Very Unfavorable	50	18	21	9	40	4	5	8	24	18	6	10	6	16	22	10	20	13
	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%	6%	3%
Never heard of	543	248	177	147	395	94	53	131	245	167	161	94	101	123	138	74	189	243
	53%	56%	49%	55%	53%	66%	43%	46%	56%	56%	67%	59%	60%	50%	50%	49%	55%	53%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	447	174	187	255	251	75	68	58	71	61	120	137	190	257
	44%	44%	40%	47%	37%	64%	55%	41%	47%	39%	42%	48%	43%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	558	219	278	279	430	39	54	76	75	91	166	148	243	315
	55%	56%	59%	52%	63%	33%	43%	55%	50%	58%	58%	52%	54%	55%
Strongly approve	207	83	84	119	108	42	42	21	26	25	63	71	73	134
	20%	21%	18%	22%	16%	36%	33%	15%	17%	16%	22%	25%	16%	23%
Somewhat approve	239	90	102	136	144	33	27	36	45	36	57	66	117	123
	23%	23%	22%	25%	21%	28%	21%	26%	30%	23%	20%	23%	26%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	137	47	60	77	78	20	22	30	18	27	38	23	76	61
	13%	12%	13%	14%	11%	17%	17%	22%	12%	18%	13%	8%	17%	11%
Strongly disapprove	421	173	218	202	351	18	32	46	57	64	129	125	167	254
	41%	44%	46%	37%	51%	16%	25%	33%	38%	41%	45%	44%	37%	44%
Unsure	16	2	8	8	6	3	3	5	4	4	2	-	14	2
	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%		3%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	447	96	161	127	62	257	189	123	127	115	95	99	79	47	224	46	140
	44%	43%	41%	44%	55%	41%	47%	31%	44%	46%	43%	39%	43%	49%	42%	67%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	558	122	229	157	49	351	206	269	160	126	124	152	98	50	303	21	157
	55%	55%	58%	55%	44%	57%	52%	68%	55%	51%	56%	60%	54%	51%	56%	30%	53%
Strongly approve	207	44	86	53	25	130	77	61	47	53	42	49	41	22	92	21	76
	20%	20%	22%	18%	22%	21%	19%	15%	16%	21%	19%	19%	23%	22%	17%	31%	25%
Somewhat approve	239	52	75	75	37	127	112	63	80	62	54	50	37	25	132	25	65
	23%	23%	19%	26%	33%	21%	28%	16%	28%	25%	24%	20%	21%	26%	24%	36%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	137	34	51	38	13	85	52	49	29	34	29	40	18	15	90	6	27
	13%	15%	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	10%	14%	13%	16%	10%	16%	17%	8%	9%
Strongly disapprove	421	88	178	119	35	266	154	221	131	92	95	112	80	35	214	15	130
	41%	39%	45%	41%	32%	43%	39%	56%	45%	37%	43%	44%	44%	36%	40%	22%	44%
Unsure	16	5	7	2	1	12	3	4	2	7	3	2	4	-	11	2	1
	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%		2%	3%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	447	40	82	304	52	25	370	55	146	244	40	394	40	387	20	9	33	236	309	395	221	369
	44%	11%	36%	79%	11%	31%	78%	14%	47%	78%	9%	78%	9%	82%	21%	5%	13%	55%	48%	46%	34%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	558	333	142	73	416	50	91	332	162	59	414	103	413	77	67	173	212	189	333	444	418	330
	55%	89%	62%	19%	89%	63%	19%	86%	52%	19%	91%	20%	91%	16%	72%	95%	87%	44%	51%	52%	64%	46%
Strongly approve	207	15	18	171	22	2	184	24	51	133	15	189	16	186	5	7	14	119	143	191	106	184
	20%	4%	8%	44%	5%	2%	39%	6%	16%	43%	3%	37%	4%	39%	5%	4%	6%	28%	22%	22%	16%	26%
Somewhat approve	239	25	65	133	30	23	187	31	95	111	24	205	24	200	15	2	19	117	166	205	115	184
	23%	7%	28%	34%	6%	29%	40%	8%	30%	36%	5%	41%	5%	42%	16%	1%	8%	27%	26%	24%	18%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	137	41	39	54	50	24	63	32	66	37	49	72	43	59	35	16	27	39	72	95	85	99
	13%	11%	17%	14%	11%	30%	13%	8%	21%	12%	11%	14%	9%	13%	37%	9%	11%	9%	11%	11%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	421	292	102	19	366	26	29	301	96	21	366	31	370	18	32	157	185	150	262	349	332	231
	41%	78%	45%	5%	78%	33%	6%	78%	31%	7%	80%	6%	82%	4%	35%	86%	75%	35%	40%	41%	51%	32%
Unsure	16	0	3	9	0	5	11	-	4	8	3	7	0	9	6	-	-	6	6	12	10	15
	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	6%	2%		1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	2%	7%			1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApproval] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	447	180	165	89	355	48	40	165	185	97	124	27	66	138	21	20	26	355
	44%	40%	46%	33%	47%	34%	32%	58%	42%	32%	52%	17%	39%	56%	7%	14%	8%	77%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	558	262	184	171	386	89	82	116	244	198	115	131	100	100	257	129	317	95
	55%	59%	51%	64%	52%	63%	66%	41%	56%	66%	48%	82%	59%	41%	92%	86%	92%	21%
Strongly approve	207	80	76	33	174	11	21	76	80	51	55	12	24	56	14	6	9	175
	20%	18%	21%	12%	23%	8%	17%	27%	18%	17%	23%	8%	14%	23%	5%	4%	3%	38%
Somewhat approve	239	100	90	56	181	37	19	88	104	47	69	15	42	82	7	14	17	180
	23%	22%	25%	21%	24%	26%	15%	31%	24%	16%	29%	9%	25%	33%	2%	9%	5%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	137	47	63	47	90	21	26	39	61	37	34	13	16	41	23	16	43	60
	13%	11%	18%	18%	12%	15%	21%	14%	14%	12%	14%	8%	10%	17%	8%	11%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	421	215	121	124	296	68	56	77	182	161	81	118	84	60	235	113	274	35
	41%	48%	34%	47%	40%	48%	45%	27%	42%	54%	34%	74%	50%	24%	84%	75%	80%	8%
Unsure	16	3	11	7	9	4	2	4	7	5	2	1	3	7	0	-	-	10
	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*%			2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	396	148	167	224	219	79	52	56	59	55	102	124	170	226
	39%	37%	35%	41%	32%	68%	42%	40%	39%	35%	35%	43%	38%	39%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	236	291	306	457	33	70	77	88	96	178	158	261	337
	59%	60%	62%	56%	66%	29%	56%	55%	59%	61%	62%	55%	58%	59%
Strongly approve	187	71	70	114	107	35	31	25	24	25	49	65	74	113
	18%	18%	15%	21%	16%	30%	24%	18%	16%	16%	17%	23%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	209	77	98	110	111	44	22	31	35	30	53	59	96	113
	20%	20%	21%	20%	16%	38%	17%	22%	23%	19%	19%	21%	22%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	142	43	60	81	99	12	18	25	27	23	34	33	75	67
	14%	11%	13%	15%	14%	10%	14%	18%	18%	15%	12%	12%	17%	12%
Strongly disapprove	456	193	232	225	357	21	52	52	61	72	145	125	186	270
	45%	49%	49%	41%	52%	18%	42%	38%	41%	46%	50%	44%	42%	47%
Unsure	26	11	14	12	12	4	3	7	3	5	7	3	15	11
	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	396	88	139	114	55	227	169	109	110	102	83	86	72	42	198	41	125
	39%	39%	35%	40%	49%	37%	42%	27%	38%	41%	37%	34%	39%	43%	37%	59%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	126	246	169	55	372	225	279	177	137	135	159	105	55	324	25	168
	59%	56%	62%	59%	50%	60%	56%	70%	61%	55%	61%	63%	58%	57%	60%	36%	56%
Strongly approve	187	39	71	52	25	110	77	52	56	51	31	46	33	24	77	25	66
	18%	17%	18%	18%	23%	18%	19%	13%	19%	21%	14%	18%	18%	25%	14%	37%	22%
Somewhat approve	209	50	68	62	29	117	92	57	54	51	51	40	39	18	120	15	59
	20%	22%	17%	22%	26%	19%	23%	14%	19%	21%	23%	16%	21%	18%	22%	22%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	142	32	47	47	16	78	63	52	47	39	25	33	26	17	82	10	32
	14%	14%	12%	16%	14%	13%	16%	13%	16%	16%	11%	13%	14%	18%	15%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	456	95	200	122	40	294	162	227	130	98	110	125	79	37	242	15	136
	45%	42%	50%	43%	36%	47%	41%	57%	45%	40%	49%	49%	44%	39%	45%	22%	46%
Unsure	26	9	12	3	1	21	5	10	2	8	5	8	4	-	16	4	5
	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%		3%	5%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	396	28	53	296	28	18	350	35	121	239	23	363	20	359	17	6	16	215	271	354	184	341
	39%	8%	23%	77%	6%	23%	74%	9%	39%	77%	5%	72%	4%	76%	18%	3%	6%	50%	42%	42%	28%	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	343	163	78	434	58	106	349	179	62	428	124	430	103	66	175	226	203	361	477	446	352
	59%	92%	72%	20%	93%	73%	22%	90%	57%	20%	94%	25%	95%	22%	70%	96%	92%	47%	56%	56%	69%	49%
Strongly approve	187	7	19	157	7	3	177	19	39	129	3	182	2	181	4	2	5	121	131	174	87	169
	18%	2%	8%	41%	2%	4%	37%	5%	13%	41%	1%	36%	*%	38%	5%	1%	2%	28%	20%	20%	13%	24%
Somewhat approve	209	21	34	139	21	15	173	16	82	110	21	181	18	178	13	4	11	94	139	180	97	173
	20%	6%	15%	36%	4%	19%	37%	4%	26%	36%	4%	36%	4%	38%	14%	2%	4%	22%	22%	21%	15%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	142	39	45	49	46	31	64	34	69	36	42	78	38	72	32	11	28	47	76	104	84	100
	14%	10%	20%	13%	10%	39%	14%	9%	22%	12%	9%	15%	8%	15%	34%	6%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	14%
Strongly disapprove	456	304	118	29	387	27	42	315	110	27	387	46	391	31	34	164	197	156	285	372	362	253
	45%	82%	52%	8%	83%	34%	9%	81%	35%	9%	85%	9%	86%	7%	36%	90%	81%	36%	44%	44%	56%	35%
Unsure	26	1	11	13	6	3	16	3	12	10	5	17	4	11	11	1	3	14	16	21	18	20
	3%	*%	5%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	12%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalEconomic] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the U.S. economy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	396	156	148	81	313	43	37	148	167	82	113	27	60	125	7	12	18	332
	39%	35%	41%	30%	42%	30%	30%	52%	38%	27%	47%	17%	35%	51%	2%	8%	5%	72%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	598	285	200	179	419	94	85	130	259	209	124	131	109	110	267	135	321	113
	59%	64%	55%	67%	56%	66%	68%	46%	60%	69%	51%	82%	65%	45%	96%	91%	94%	25%
Strongly approve	187	76	68	34	153	14	19	61	80	46	52	13	21	51	2	4	5	157
	18%	17%	19%	13%	20%	10%	15%	21%	18%	15%	21%	8%	13%	21%	1%	3%	1%	34%
Somewhat approve	209	80	79	47	160	28	18	87	87	35	61	15	38	74	5	8	13	175
	20%	18%	22%	17%	21%	20%	15%	31%	20%	12%	25%	9%	23%	30%	2%	5%	4%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	142	55	61	43	98	20	23	37	62	43	30	15	24	39	17	19	38	68
	14%	12%	17%	16%	13%	14%	19%	13%	14%	14%	13%	9%	14%	16%	6%	13%	11%	15%
Strongly disapprove	456	230	139	136	321	74	62	93	198	166	93	116	85	72	250	116	283	45
	45%	52%	39%	51%	43%	52%	50%	33%	45%	55%	39%	73%	50%	29%	90%	78%	83%	10%
Unsure	26	5	13	8	18	5	2	7	9	10	4	1	-	10	4	2	4	15
	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%		4%	2%	1%	1%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	357	123	142	210	203	57	55	60	59	51	84	104	170	188
	35%	31%	30%	39%	30%	49%	44%	43%	39%	32%	29%	36%	38%	33%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	604	243	307	297	459	43	61	67	78	93	192	173	239	365
	59%	62%	65%	55%	67%	37%	49%	48%	52%	60%	67%	60%	54%	64%
Strongly approve	143	47	56	83	71	29	32	24	19	18	39	44	60	83
	14%	12%	12%	15%	10%	25%	25%	17%	12%	12%	14%	15%	14%	14%
Somewhat approve	215	76	86	127	133	28	24	36	41	32	45	60	109	105
	21%	19%	18%	23%	19%	24%	19%	26%	27%	21%	16%	21%	24%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	143	48	73	70	90	19	18	20	22	23	43	35	65	78
	14%	12%	15%	13%	13%	17%	14%	14%	15%	15%	15%	12%	14%	14%
Strongly disapprove	462	195	234	227	368	24	43	48	57	70	149	138	175	287
	45%	49%	50%	42%	54%	20%	35%	34%	38%	45%	52%	48%	39%	50%
Unsure	58	29	24	35	25	16	9	12	13	13	12	9	38	21
	6%	7%	5%	6%	4%	14%	7%	9%	9%	8%	4%	3%	8%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	357	75	115	111	56	191	167	94	109	82	73	77	70	45	185	38	105
	35%	34%	29%	39%	50%	31%	42%	24%	38%	33%	33%	30%	39%	47%	34%	55%	35%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	604	132	252	168	51	385	219	286	172	144	134	166	105	48	322	24	181
	59%	59%	64%	59%	46%	62%	55%	72%	59%	58%	60%	65%	58%	49%	60%	35%	61%
Strongly approve	143	27	64	39	13	91	52	41	29	35	36	28	27	15	70	11	47
	14%	12%	16%	14%	12%	15%	13%	10%	10%	14%	16%	11%	15%	16%	13%	16%	16%
Somewhat approve	215	48	52	71	43	100	115	53	80	47	37	48	44	30	115	27	58
	21%	22%	13%	25%	39%	16%	29%	13%	28%	19%	17%	19%	24%	31%	21%	39%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	143	30	56	41	15	86	56	51	38	40	24	41	22	13	93	6	31
	14%	14%	14%	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	11%	16%	12%	13%	17%	9%	10%
Strongly disapprove	462	102	196	128	36	298	163	235	134	103	110	124	82	35	229	18	150
	45%	46%	49%	44%	32%	48%	41%	59%	46%	42%	50%	49%	45%	36%	43%	25%	50%
Unsure	58	16	30	8	4	46	13	17	9	22	16	11	6	3	31	7	12
	6%	7%	7%	3%	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	9%	7%	4%	3%	4%	6%	11%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	357	24	60	257	27	22	308	35	108	213	23	324	17	320	20	5	16	189	236	311	167	296
	35%	7%	26%	67%	6%	27%	65%	9%	35%	68%	5%	64%	4%	68%	21%	3%	7%	44%	36%	37%	26%	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	604	343	152	96	431	49	124	347	179	72	425	142	427	119	58	172	224	221	381	498	453	368
	59%	92%	67%	25%	92%	61%	26%	90%	57%	23%	93%	28%	94%	25%	62%	95%	91%	51%	59%	58%	70%	52%
Strongly approve	143	7	13	122	7	1	135	8	34	102	9	130	3	136	4	2	5	75	93	128	71	128
	14%	2%	6%	32%	2%	1%	29%	2%	11%	33%	2%	26%	1%	29%	5%	1%	2%	17%	14%	15%	11%	18%
Somewhat approve	215	17	47	134	20	21	173	28	74	111	14	194	14	185	16	4	11	114	143	183	96	167
	21%	5%	21%	35%	4%	26%	37%	7%	24%	36%	3%	38%	3%	39%	17%	2%	5%	27%	22%	22%	15%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	143	41	39	57	48	19	75	33	66	41	35	88	44	76	22	10	29	56	76	111	92	109
	14%	11%	17%	15%	10%	24%	16%	8%	21%	13%	8%	17%	10%	16%	24%	6%	12%	13%	12%	13%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	462	301	114	39	382	30	49	314	113	31	390	54	383	43	36	162	194	165	305	387	361	259
	45%	81%	50%	10%	82%	38%	10%	81%	36%	10%	85%	11%	85%	9%	38%	89%	79%	38%	47%	45%	56%	36%
Unsure	58	6	15	34	10	9	40	5	25	26	10	38	9	34	16	4	5	21	31	42	29	50
	6%	2%	7%	9%	2%	11%	8%	1%	8%	8%	2%	8%	2%	7%	17%	2%	2%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalImmigration] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling immigration?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	357	144	137	71	283	36	35	124	154	79	106	23	54	105	10	14	17	288
	35%	32%	38%	27%	38%	25%	28%	44%	35%	26%	44%	14%	32%	43%	3%	9%	5%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	604	293	188	176	428	94	82	138	259	208	118	135	112	115	260	134	317	125
	59%	66%	52%	66%	57%	66%	66%	48%	59%	69%	49%	85%	66%	47%	94%	90%	92%	27%
Strongly approve	143	50	57	24	118	8	15	56	55	32	40	10	27	36	2	4	5	123
	14%	11%	16%	9%	16%	6%	12%	20%	13%	11%	16%	6%	16%	15%	1%	3%	1%	27%
Somewhat approve	215	94	80	48	165	28	20	69	100	46	67	13	27	70	8	10	12	165
	21%	21%	22%	18%	22%	20%	16%	24%	23%	15%	28%	8%	16%	28%	3%	7%	3%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	143	59	54	50	92	27	24	49	58	36	24	18	25	44	17	17	44	78
	14%	13%	15%	19%	12%	19%	19%	17%	13%	12%	10%	11%	15%	18%	6%	12%	13%	17%
Strongly disapprove	462	234	134	125	336	67	58	89	201	172	95	117	87	71	243	117	273	47
	45%	53%	37%	47%	45%	47%	47%	31%	46%	57%	39%	74%	52%	29%	87%	78%	80%	10%
Unsure	58	9	34	20	38	12	8	23	22	14	16	2	3	25	9	1	9	47
	6%	2%	10%	7%	5%	8%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	1%	2%	10%	3%	1%	3%	10%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	423	151	180	238	243	72	60	63	63	56	107	133	183	241
	42%	38%	38%	44%	35%	62%	48%	45%	42%	36%	37%	47%	41%	42%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	216	276	263	417	31	58	61	73	89	169	146	223	316
	53%	55%	58%	48%	61%	27%	46%	44%	49%	57%	59%	51%	50%	55%
Strongly approve	190	73	75	111	117	35	23	19	20	24	54	73	63	128
	19%	18%	16%	20%	17%	30%	19%	13%	14%	15%	19%	26%	14%	22%
Somewhat approve	233	79	105	127	126	37	37	45	43	33	53	60	120	113
	23%	20%	22%	23%	18%	31%	29%	32%	28%	21%	18%	21%	27%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	143	47	73	70	96	15	16	20	23	24	42	34	67	76
	14%	12%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	15%	12%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	396	169	203	193	322	16	41	41	50	65	128	112	156	240
	39%	43%	43%	36%	47%	14%	33%	30%	33%	42%	44%	39%	35%	42%
Unsure	58	27	16	41	27	14	8	15	14	11	11	6	40	17
	6%	7%	3%	8%	4%	12%	6%	11%	9%	7%	4%	2%	9%	3%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	423	92	144	127	61	236	188	115	128	108	87	95	75	48	206	47	133
	42%	41%	36%	44%	54%	38%	47%	29%	44%	44%	39%	37%	41%	50%	38%	68%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	115	229	151	44	344	195	263	153	121	120	149	97	45	292	20	155
	53%	52%	58%	52%	39%	55%	49%	66%	53%	49%	54%	59%	54%	47%	54%	29%	52%
Strongly approve	190	34	73	53	30	107	83	62	55	47	30	51	38	23	79	17	77
	19%	15%	18%	19%	27%	17%	21%	16%	19%	19%	13%	20%	21%	24%	15%	25%	26%
Somewhat approve	233	57	71	74	31	129	104	53	72	61	58	44	37	25	127	30	56
	23%	26%	18%	26%	27%	21%	26%	13%	25%	25%	26%	17%	21%	26%	24%	44%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	143	22	62	46	12	84	58	55	40	40	33	34	22	13	90	4	33
	14%	10%	16%	16%	11%	14%	15%	14%	14%	16%	15%	13%	12%	14%	17%	6%	11%
Strongly disapprove	396	93	166	105	32	260	137	208	114	81	87	115	75	32	202	16	122
	39%	42%	42%	36%	29%	42%	34%	52%	39%	33%	39%	45%	41%	33%	38%	23%	41%
Unsure	58	16	25	9	7	41	16	19	8	18	15	10	9	3	40	2	11
	6%	7%	6%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	3%	7%	7%	4%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	423	36	73	297	41	24	358	47	129	246	30	381	25	377	22	7	24	231	290	374	202	352
	42%	10%	32%	77%	9%	31%	76%	12%	41%	79%	7%	76%	5%	80%	23%	4%	10%	53%	45%	44%	31%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	328	139	62	415	44	79	332	156	44	415	88	417	66	57	168	216	187	335	439	413	310
	53%	88%	61%	16%	89%	56%	17%	86%	50%	14%	91%	17%	92%	14%	60%	92%	88%	43%	52%	52%	64%	43%
Strongly approve	190	7	16	165	7	3	180	12	43	135	4	184	2	183	5	2	5	120	136	177	92	175
	19%	2%	7%	43%	1%	4%	38%	3%	14%	44%	1%	37%	*%	39%	6%	1%	2%	28%	21%	21%	14%	24%
Somewhat approve	233	30	57	132	34	21	178	35	86	111	27	197	23	194	16	5	20	110	154	196	110	177
	23%	8%	25%	34%	7%	27%	38%	9%	27%	36%	6%	39%	5%	41%	17%	3%	8%	26%	24%	23%	17%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	143	60	38	41	77	17	49	49	64	27	61	63	70	47	27	15	52	43	79	112	98	97
	14%	16%	17%	11%	16%	22%	10%	13%	21%	9%	13%	12%	15%	10%	28%	8%	21%	10%	12%	13%	15%	14%
Strongly disapprove	396	268	101	22	339	27	30	283	92	18	353	25	347	19	30	153	165	144	256	327	315	212
	39%	72%	44%	6%	72%	34%	6%	73%	30%	6%	77%	5%	77%	4%	32%	84%	67%	33%	39%	38%	49%	30%
Unsure	58	9	15	27	12	11	35	9	27	20	12	35	12	30	16	7	4	14	23	38	33	52
	6%	2%	7%	7%	3%	14%	7%	2%	9%	7%	3%	7%	3%	6%	17%	4%	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QApprovalForeign] Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling foreign policy?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT APPROVE	423	167	162	78	343	38	39	149	181	93	117	30	65	124	12	18	24	336
	42%	37%	45%	29%	46%	27%	31%	52%	42%	31%	49%	19%	39%	51%	4%	12%	7%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT DISAPPROVE	539	265	165	167	372	87	79	110	230	198	105	125	98	95	260	127	308	85
	53%	59%	46%	63%	50%	62%	64%	39%	53%	66%	44%	78%	58%	39%	94%	85%	90%	18%
Strongly approve	190	78	66	26	164	11	14	58	85	47	55	12	25	55	2	3	6	176
	19%	18%	18%	10%	22%	8%	11%	20%	20%	16%	23%	8%	15%	22%	1%	2%	2%	38%
Somewhat approve	233	88	96	52	178	27	26	91	96	46	63	17	40	69	10	15	18	160
	23%	20%	27%	20%	24%	19%	21%	32%	22%	15%	26%	11%	24%	28%	4%	10%	5%	35%
Somewhat disapprove	143	55	56	44	99	21	23	36	59	48	29	16	21	41	29	32	59	50
	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	15%	19%	12%	14%	16%	12%	10%	13%	17%	10%	22%	17%	11%
Strongly disapprove	396	210	109	123	273	67	56	75	171	150	76	109	76	53	231	95	249	35
	39%	47%	30%	46%	36%	47%	45%	26%	39%	50%	32%	69%	45%	22%	83%	63%	73%	8%
Unsure	58	14	33	22	36	16	6	25	24	9	18	4	6	26	6	4	11	39
	6%	3%	9%	8%	5%	11%	5%	9%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%	11%	2%	3%	3%	8%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	453	192	242	211	369	19	45	46	63	66	148	130	175	278
	44%	49%	51%	39%	54%	16%	36%	33%	42%	42%	51%	46%	39%	49%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	473	162	202	266	262	84	65	79	67	75	119	134	220	252
	46%	41%	43%	49%	38%	72%	52%	56%	44%	48%	41%	47%	49%	44%
Definitely the Republican candidate	326	139	181	145	271	12	28	32	44	51	96	104	126	200
	32%	35%	38%	27%	39%	10%	22%	23%	29%	33%	33%	36%	28%	35%
Probably the Republican candidate	127	52	61	66	98	7	17	14	19	16	52	27	48	79
	12%	13%	13%	12%	14%	6%	14%	10%	13%	10%	18%	9%	11%	14%
Probably the Democratic candidate	144	41	78	66	75	21	24	35	21	26	27	36	81	63
	14%	10%	16%	12%	11%	18%	20%	25%	14%	17%	9%	13%	18%	11%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	329	121	124	199	187	63	40	44	46	49	92	97	139	189
	32%	31%	26%	37%	27%	54%	32%	32%	31%	31%	32%	34%	31%	33%
Unsure	94	41	29	65	56	14	16	15	21	15	21	22	51	43
	9%	10%	6%	12%	8%	12%	13%	11%	14%	10%	7%	8%	11%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	453	83	204	127	39	287	166	227	142	93	101	128	85	39	244	18	134
	44%	37%	51%	44%	35%	46%	42%	57%	49%	37%	46%	51%	47%	40%	45%	26%	45%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	473	112	167	129	64	279	193	135	126	125	96	104	82	53	244	44	140
	46%	50%	42%	45%	57%	45%	48%	34%	44%	51%	43%	41%	45%	54%	45%	63%	47%
Definitely the Republican candidate	326	60	144	97	24	205	121	165	106	66	77	90	63	29	164	12	107
	32%	27%	36%	34%	21%	33%	30%	42%	36%	26%	35%	36%	35%	30%	31%	18%	36%
Probably the Republican candidate	127	23	59	30	15	82	45	61	36	27	24	38	22	10	80	6	27
	12%	10%	15%	10%	14%	13%	11%	15%	13%	11%	11%	15%	12%	11%	15%	8%	9%
Probably the Democratic candidate	144	30	60	36	19	90	54	42	33	24	34	27	31	22	90	10	33
	14%	13%	15%	12%	17%	14%	14%	11%	11%	10%	15%	10%	17%	23%	17%	15%	11%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	329	82	107	94	45	189	139	93	94	101	62	78	51	30	154	33	107
	32%	37%	27%	33%	41%	30%	35%	23%	32%	41%	28%	31%	28%	31%	29%	48%	36%
Unsure	94	28	27	31	8	55	39	35	21	29	25	21	14	5	49	7	25
	9%	13%	7%	11%	7%	9%	10%	9%	7%	12%	11%	8%	8%	5%	9%	11%	8%

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[QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	453	338	105	8	423	20	10	339	100	12	410	25	453	-	-	173	229	169	295	378	369	245
	44%	91%	46%	2%	90%	25%	2%	88%	32%	4%	90%	5%	100%			95%	94%	39%	45%	44%	57%	34%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	473	14	77	366	15	21	436	33	157	281	22	435	-	473	-	2	5	236	312	403	220	410
	46%	4%	34%	95%	3%	26%	92%	9%	50%	90%	5%	86%		100%		1%	2%	55%	48%	47%	34%	57%
Definitely the Republican candidate	326	272	52	1	316	8	2	286	34	7	311	8	326	-	-	142	165	120	209	281	272	169
	32%	73%	23%	*%	67%	10%	*%	74%	11%	2%	68%	2%	72%			78%	67%	28%	32%	33%	42%	24%
Probably the Republican candidate	127	66	52	7	107	11	8	53	67	6	99	17	127	-	-	32	65	49	85	97	97	76
	12%	18%	23%	2%	23%	14%	2%	14%	21%	2%	22%	3%	28%			17%	26%	11%	13%	11%	15%	11%
Probably the Democratic candidate	144	11	47	81	11	19	114	12	81	50	15	120	-	144	-	1	2	51	80	105	59	109
	14%	3%	21%	21%	2%	24%	24%	3%	26%	16%	3%	24%		30%		1%	1%	12%	12%	12%	9%	15%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	329	3	29	286	5	2	322	21	76	230	7	315	-	329	-	2	3	185	233	299	160	301
	32%	1%	13%	74%	1%	2%	68%	5%	24%	74%	1%	62%		70%		1%	1%	43%	36%	35%	25%	42%
Unsure	94	20	46	11	29	39	26	15	55	18	26	44	-	-	94	6	11	26	42	70	59	59
	9%	5%	20%	3%	6%	49%	5%	4%	18%	6%	6%	9%			100%	3%	4%	6%	6%	8%	9%	8%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGenericCongressional] If the election for Congress were held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE	453	239	127	135	318	68	67	92	186	175	82	121	90	57	264	137	310	15
	44%	54%	35%	51%	42%	48%	54%	32%	43%	58%	34%	76%	53%	23%	95%	92%	90%	3%
DEFINITELY/PROBABLY THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE	473	172	193	97	372	50	46	169	205	99	125	29	67	153	3	8	11	416
	46%	39%	54%	36%	50%	35%	37%	60%	47%	33%	52%	18%	39%	63%	1%	5%	3%	90%
Definitely the Republican candidate	326	178	81	102	224	51	52	61	137	128	59	97	66	42	213	95	230	4
	32%	40%	22%	38%	30%	36%	42%	22%	32%	42%	25%	61%	39%	17%	76%	64%	67%	1%
Probably the Republican candidate	127	61	46	33	95	18	15	31	49	47	23	24	24	15	51	43	80	11
	12%	14%	13%	12%	13%	13%	12%	11%	11%	16%	9%	15%	14%	6%	18%	29%	23%	2%
Probably the Democratic candidate	144	56	66	34	110	14	20	58	60	26	28	9	28	40	2	5	6	103
	14%	12%	18%	13%	15%	10%	16%	20%	14%	9%	12%	6%	17%	16%	1%	3%	2%	22%
Definitely the Democratic candidate	329	116	127	63	263	36	26	111	145	73	98	20	38	113	2	3	5	313
	32%	26%	35%	24%	35%	25%	21%	39%	33%	24%	41%	13%	23%	46%	1%	2%	1%	68%
Unsure	94	34	40	34	60	23	11	23	45	27	33	9	13	35	11	4	22	29
	9%	8%	11%	13%	8%	16%	9%	8%	10%	9%	14%	6%	7%	14%	4%	3%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QOtherParty] Suppose the Democratic and Republican Parties were replaced by a new set of political parties Which of
these parties would you be most likely to support? A party that would...

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stop illegal immigration, put America First, stand up to political correctness, and end unfair trade deals	266	100	132	135	215	15	31	22	30	38	97	79	90	176
	26%	25%	28%	25%	31%	13%	25%	16%	20%	24%	34%	28%	20%	31%
Defend the American system of free enterprise, promote traditional family values, and ensure a strong military	187	69	112	75	141	12	20	15	27	28	52	66	69	118
	18%	17%	24%	14%	20%	11%	16%	10%	18%	18%	18%	23%	15%	21%
Advance social progress including women's rights and LGBTQ rights, work with other countries through free trade and di	112	46	35	74	64	10	25	36	11	31	15	19	79	33
	11%	12%	7%	14%	9%	8%	20%	26%	8%	20%	5%	7%	18%	6%
Put the middle class first, pass universal health insurance, strengthen labor unions, and raise taxes on the wealthy to	314	120	141	173	190	44	45	45	55	39	86	90	139	176
	31%	30%	30%	32%	28%	38%	36%	32%	36%	25%	30%	32%	31%	31%
Pass a Green New Deal to build a carbon-free economy with jobs for all, break up big corporations, end systemic inequali	88	40	37	50	50	21	2	20	21	13	18	15	54	34
	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	18%	2%	15%	14%	8%	6%	5%	12%	6%
Unsure	52	19	17	36	28	15	3	2	6	8	19	17	16	36
	5%	5%	4%	7%	4%	13%	2%	1%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QOtherParty] Suppose the Democratic and Republican Parties were replaced by a new set of political parties Which of these parties would you be most likely to support? A party that would…

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stop illegal immigration, put America First, stand up to political correctness, and end unfair trade deals	266	68	109	72	17	177	89	140	75	66	58	68	46	25	123	12	94
	26%	30%	27%	25%	15%	29%	22%	35%	26%	26%	26%	27%	25%	26%	23%	17%	31%
Defend the American system of free enterprise, promote traditional family values, and ensure a strong military	187	30	80	54	23	110	77	81	60	40	50	43	43	9	106	7	54
	18%	13%	20%	19%	21%	18%	19%	20%	21%	16%	22%	17%	24%	10%	20%	10%	18%
Advance social progress including women's rights and LGBTQ rights, work with other countries through free trade and di	112	25	35	39	12	61	51	29	34	32	24	26	19	11	58	11	27
	11%	11%	9%	14%	11%	10%	13%	7%	12%	13%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	16%	9%
Put the middle class first, pass universal health insurance, strengthen labor unions, and raise taxes on the wealthy to	314	65	123	86	41	188	126	100	90	61	63	88	57	40	181	20	85
	31%	29%	31%	30%	36%	30%	32%	25%	31%	24%	28%	35%	31%	41%	34%	29%	28%
Pass a Green New Deal to build a carbon-free economy with jobs for all, break up big corporations, end systemic inequali	88	19	29	26	13	48	40	28	22	29	13	22	15	5	49	15	17
	9%	8%	7%	9%	12%	8%	10%	7%	7%	12%	6%	9%	8%	5%	9%	21%	6%
Unsure	52	16	21	10	5	37	15	19	9	21	15	5	1	7	20	4	23
	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	8%	7%	2%	1%	8%	4%	6%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QOtherParty] Suppose the Democratic and Republican Parties were replaced by a new set of political parties Which of
these parties would you be most likely to support? A party that would...

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stop illegal immigration, put America First, stand up to political correctness, and end unfair trade deals	266	179	52	26	216	17	33	180	66	19	221	35	216	30	21	102	96	97	180	234	205	152
	26%	48%	23%	7%	46%	22%	7%	47%	21%	6%	48%	7%	48%	6%	22%	56%	39%	22%	28%	27%	32%	21%
Defend the American system of free enterprise, promote traditional family values, and ensure a strong military	187	110	44	32	139	14	35	129	41	17	133	47	142	37	8	45	87	87	121	152	135	111
	18%	30%	19%	8%	30%	18%	7%	33%	13%	5%	29%	9%	31%	8%	9%	25%	35%	20%	19%	18%	21%	15%
Advance social progress including women's rights and LGBTQ rights, work with other countries through free trade and di	112	4	25	80	8	5	99	2	29	76	15	90	7	96	9	3	4	47	66	97	57	94
	11%	1%	11%	21%	2%	6%	21%	1%	9%	25%	3%	18%	1%	20%	10%	1%	2%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%
Put the middle class first, pass universal health insurance, strengthen labor unions, and raise taxes on the wealthy to	314	48	81	174	69	27	218	48	124	139	54	236	61	217	36	17	41	128	194	255	168	254
	31%	13%	36%	45%	15%	34%	46%	13%	40%	45%	12%	47%	13%	46%	39%	10%	17%	30%	30%	30%	26%	36%
Pass a Green New Deal to build a carbon-free economy with jobs for all, break up big corporations, end systemic inequali	88	10	19	54	14	7	67	10	28	49	14	69	13	70	5	4	10	48	56	73	48	69
	9%	3%	8%	14%	3%	9%	14%	3%	9%	16%	3%	14%	3%	15%	5%	2%	4%	11%	9%	9%	7%	10%
Unsure	52	22	6	20	23	9	21	17	23	11	21	27	16	22	15	10	8	24	31	40	35	34
	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	11%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	16%	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QOtherParty] Suppose the Democratic and Republican Parties were replaced by a new set of political parties Which of these parties would you be most likely to support? A party that would…

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Stop illegal immigration, put America First, stand up to political correctness, and end unfair trade deals	266	136	77	71	196	41	30	60	108	99	54	68	66	39	143	60	152	37
	26%	31%	21%	26%	26%	29%	24%	21%	25%	33%	22%	43%	39%	16%	51%	40%	44%	8%
Defend the American system of free enterprise, promote traditional family values, and ensure a strong military	187	99	38	55	132	20	35	45	78	64	25	51	29	24	78	53	107	33
	18%	22%	11%	21%	18%	14%	28%	16%	18%	21%	10%	32%	17%	10%	28%	36%	31%	7%
Advance social progress including women's rights and LGBTQ rights, work with other countries through free trade and di	112	30	62	28	84	23	5	34	49	29	35	9	14	47	5	3	8	88
	11%	7%	17%	10%	11%	16%	4%	12%	11%	10%	15%	6%	8%	19%	2%	2%	2%	19%
Put the middle class first, pass universal health insurance, strengthen labor unions, and raise taxes on the wealthy to	314	135	117	76	237	34	40	105	137	72	83	21	41	87	29	26	50	212
	31%	30%	33%	28%	32%	24%	32%	37%	31%	24%	35%	13%	24%	35%	11%	17%	15%	46%
Pass a Green New Deal to build a carbon-free economy with jobs for all, break up big corporations, end systemic inequali	88	26	48	25	62	15	10	29	34	25	23	6	8	33	10	3	9	70
	9%	6%	13%	10%	8%	11%	8%	10%	8%	8%	10%	4%	5%	14%	4%	2%	3%	15%
Unsure	52	20	18	13	40	8	4	11	30	11	21	4	10	16	13	4	17	20
	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	7%	4%	9%	2%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	288	90	135	149	162	54	48	44	37	38	77	92	119	169
	28%	23%	29%	27%	24%	46%	39%	31%	25%	24%	27%	32%	27%	30%
No	604	248	295	309	444	44	71	82	96	94	180	153	272	333
	59%	63%	62%	57%	65%	38%	57%	59%	64%	60%	62%	54%	61%	58%
Unsure	127	56	43	84	81	18	6	14	17	25	31	41	56	72
	12%	14%	9%	16%	12%	16%	5%	10%	12%	16%	11%	14%	12%	12%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	288	74	106	78	31	179	109	87	75	86	55	61	51	30	134	36	92
	28%	33%	27%	27%	27%	29%	27%	22%	26%	35%	25%	24%	28%	32%	25%	52%	31%
No	604	125	252	171	56	377	226	275	169	123	145	164	109	54	338	22	164
	59%	56%	63%	59%	50%	61%	57%	69%	58%	50%	65%	65%	60%	56%	63%	32%	55%
Unsure	127	25	39	38	25	64	63	35	46	39	22	28	21	12	66	11	43
	12%	11%	10%	13%	23%	10%	16%	9%	16%	16%	10%	11%	12%	13%	12%	16%	14%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	288	27	37	220	30	7	251	42	80	166	28	255	26	258	5	7	18	163	197	251	141	245
	28%	7%	16%	57%	6%	9%	53%	11%	26%	53%	6%	51%	6%	55%	5%	4%	7%	38%	30%	29%	22%	34%
No	604	334	160	96	420	53	132	329	184	85	410	148	411	125	68	171	214	214	371	494	440	371
	59%	90%	70%	25%	90%	66%	28%	85%	59%	27%	90%	29%	91%	26%	73%	94%	87%	50%	57%	58%	68%	52%
Unsure	127	12	31	70	18	20	90	16	48	60	18	101	16	90	21	4	13	54	81	107	67	98
	12%	3%	14%	18%	4%	25%	19%	4%	15%	19%	4%	20%	4%	19%	22%	2%	5%	13%	12%	13%	10%	14%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBiden2024] Would you like to see Joe Biden run for President in 2024?

| | Total | Marital | | Kids | | | | Community | | | | Religion | | | GOP Primary Vote | | Primary Electorate | |
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	288	110	120	55	232	24	31	107	121	60	70	29	48	72	10	15	21	231
	28%	25%	33%	21%	31%	17%	25%	38%	28%	20%	29%	18%	29%	29%	4%	10%	6%	50%
No	604	284	197	178	426	91	87	135	259	211	129	124	108	119	257	131	308	142
	59%	64%	55%	67%	57%	65%	70%	47%	59%	70%	54%	78%	64%	48%	92%	88%	90%	31%
Unsure	127	51	42	34	92	26	7	42	56	29	41	7	13	55	11	4	14	87
	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	19%	6%	15%	13%	10%	17%	4%	7%	22%	4%	2%	4%	19%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	450	189	246	204	352	19	57	56	66	75	138	116	196	254
	44%	48%	52%	38%	51%	16%	46%	40%	44%	48%	48%	41%	44%	44%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	458	163	180	272	263	84	55	73	67	62	117	138	202	255
	45%	41%	38%	50%	38%	72%	44%	53%	44%	40%	41%	48%	45%	45%
Donald Trump, definitely	339	146	184	155	262	14	50	47	46	58	103	86	151	188
	33%	37%	39%	29%	38%	12%	40%	34%	30%	37%	36%	30%	34%	33%
Donald Trump, probably	111	43	63	49	91	5	7	8	20	17	36	30	45	66
	11%	11%	13%	9%	13%	4%	6%	6%	13%	11%	12%	11%	10%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	103	38	36	67	65	21	3	25	14	13	21	29	52	51
	10%	10%	8%	12%	9%	18%	3%	18%	9%	9%	7%	10%	12%	9%
Joe Biden, definitely	355	125	144	205	198	63	51	48	53	49	96	109	150	205
	35%	32%	31%	38%	29%	54%	41%	34%	35%	31%	33%	38%	34%	36%
Unsure	112	43	46	66	72	13	13	10	18	19	32	31	48	64
	11%	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	7%	12%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	450	92	204	120	34	296	155	223	129	95	111	120	84	34	247	17	126
	44%	41%	51%	42%	31%	48%	39%	56%	45%	38%	50%	47%	46%	36%	46%	25%	42%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	458	102	152	137	65	255	202	129	134	121	86	111	76	52	230	44	140
	45%	46%	38%	48%	58%	41%	51%	32%	46%	49%	39%	44%	42%	53%	43%	64%	47%
Donald Trump, definitely	339	72	152	91	24	224	115	168	94	73	89	96	53	26	186	14	89
	33%	32%	38%	32%	21%	36%	29%	42%	33%	29%	40%	38%	30%	27%	35%	20%	30%
Donald Trump, probably	111	20	52	29	11	71	40	56	35	22	21	25	30	9	61	4	36
	11%	9%	13%	10%	10%	12%	10%	14%	12%	9%	10%	10%	17%	9%	11%	5%	12%
Joe Biden, probably	103	17	36	35	15	52	51	30	35	17	20	39	11	12	62	6	29
	10%	7%	9%	12%	14%	8%	13%	8%	12%	7%	9%	16%	6%	12%	12%	9%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	355	86	117	102	50	203	151	99	99	104	67	72	64	40	168	38	111
	35%	38%	29%	35%	45%	33%	38%	25%	34%	42%	30%	28%	35%	41%	31%	56%	37%
Unsure	112	29	41	30	12	70	42	45	27	32	25	22	22	11	61	7	33
	11%	13%	10%	10%	11%	11%	10%	11%	9%	13%	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	450	318	108	17	393	27	31	317	112	20	408	25	402	24	25	177	200	145	272	365	354	257
	44%	85%	48%	4%	84%	33%	7%	82%	36%	6%	89%	5%	89%	5%	27%	97%	82%	34%	42%	43%	55%	36%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	458	22	72	346	23	24	411	42	134	278	9	434	11	423	24	-	13	243	305	395	224	391
	45%	6%	32%	90%	5%	30%	87%	11%	43%	89%	2%	86%	2%	89%	25%		5%	56%	47%	46%	35%	55%
Donald Trump, definitely	339	251	75	8	303	15	20	252	73	13	317	11	312	15	12	162	135	106	209	273	266	184
	33%	67%	33%	2%	65%	19%	4%	65%	24%	4%	69%	2%	69%	3%	13%	89%	55%	24%	32%	32%	41%	26%
Donald Trump, probably	111	67	33	9	89	11	11	65	39	7	91	14	90	9	13	15	65	39	63	92	87	74
	11%	18%	15%	2%	19%	14%	2%	17%	12%	2%	20%	3%	20%	2%	14%	8%	27%	9%	10%	11%	13%	10%
Joe Biden, probably	103	10	22	64	11	9	83	11	35	55	5	91	8	80	15	-	9	48	67	83	53	86
	10%	3%	10%	17%	2%	11%	18%	3%	11%	18%	1%	18%	2%	17%	16%		4%	11%	10%	10%	8%	12%
Joe Biden, definitely	355	12	50	281	12	15	328	31	99	222	4	343	3	343	9	-	4	195	238	311	171	305
	35%	3%	22%	73%	3%	19%	69%	8%	32%	71%	1%	68%	1%	73%	9%		2%	45%	37%	37%	26%	43%
Unsure	112	33	47	23	52	29	30	28	66	13	41	46	40	26	45	5	31	44	72	92	71	66
	11%	9%	21%	6%	11%	37%	6%	7%	21%	4%	9%	9%	9%	6%	48%	3%	13%	10%	11%	11%	11%	9%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	450	226	144	139	312	68	71	98	179	173	77	111	88	62	270	108	289	30
	44%	51%	40%	52%	42%	48%	57%	34%	41%	58%	32%	70%	52%	25%	97%	72%	84%	7%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	458	175	177	99	355	54	44	161	200	97	135	29	61	151	1	15	18	398
	45%	39%	49%	37%	47%	38%	35%	57%	46%	32%	56%	18%	36%	61%	1%	10%	5%	87%
Donald Trump, definitely	339	169	104	110	229	56	53	74	136	129	61	89	67	46	240	56	226	14
	33%	38%	29%	41%	31%	40%	43%	26%	31%	43%	26%	56%	40%	19%	86%	38%	66%	3%
Donald Trump, probably	111	57	40	29	83	12	17	23	43	45	15	22	21	17	31	52	63	16
	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	8%	14%	8%	10%	15%	6%	14%	13%	7%	11%	35%	18%	3%
Joe Biden, probably	103	43	43	26	77	18	8	36	48	19	31	10	10	38	1	6	10	89
	10%	10%	12%	10%	10%	13%	6%	12%	11%	6%	13%	6%	6%	16%	1%	4%	3%	19%
Joe Biden, definitely	355	132	133	73	279	36	36	125	152	78	104	19	51	112	-	9	8	309
	35%	30%	37%	27%	37%	25%	29%	44%	35%	26%	43%	12%	30%	46%		6%	2%	67%
Unsure	112	44	40	29	83	19	10	26	56	30	28	19	20	32	7	26	36	32
	11%	10%	11%	11%	11%	13%	8%	9%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%	2%	18%	10%	7%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	424	174	232	193	345	14	44	41	62	62	129	129	166	258
	42%	44%	49%	36%	50%	12%	35%	30%	41%	40%	45%	45%	37%	45%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	459	171	195	259	259	85	63	79	63	68	116	133	210	249
	45%	43%	41%	48%	38%	73%	50%	56%	42%	44%	40%	47%	47%	43%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	239	104	133	107	207	6	18	26	23	34	84	72	83	156
	23%	26%	28%	20%	30%	5%	15%	19%	15%	22%	29%	25%	19%	27%
Ron DeSantis, probably	185	70	99	86	138	7	26	15	40	28	45	57	83	102
	18%	18%	21%	16%	20%	6%	21%	11%	26%	18%	16%	20%	19%	18%
Joe Biden, probably	121	43	54	67	64	26	16	29	12	20	26	33	62	59
	12%	11%	11%	12%	9%	22%	12%	21%	8%	13%	9%	11%	14%	10%
Joe Biden, definitely	338	128	141	192	195	59	47	49	51	48	90	101	148	190
	33%	33%	30%	36%	28%	51%	38%	35%	34%	31%	31%	35%	33%	33%
Unsure	136	50	46	90	83	18	18	19	25	26	43	23	70	66
	13%	13%	10%	17%	12%	15%	15%	14%	17%	16%	15%	8%	16%	11%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	424	84	178	124	38	262	162	209	136	87	103	112	83	36	228	13	134
	42%	38%	45%	43%	34%	42%	41%	53%	47%	35%	46%	44%	46%	38%	42%	19%	45%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	459	102	162	132	63	264	195	127	131	123	90	103	80	52	234	46	134
	45%	46%	41%	46%	57%	42%	49%	32%	45%	50%	40%	41%	44%	54%	44%	67%	45%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	239	47	99	69	25	146	94	123	84	45	59	67	45	21	122	6	78
	23%	21%	25%	24%	22%	23%	23%	31%	29%	18%	26%	27%	25%	22%	23%	9%	26%
Ron DeSantis, probably	185	38	79	55	13	117	68	86	52	42	44	45	38	15	106	7	57
	18%	17%	20%	19%	12%	19%	17%	22%	18%	17%	20%	18%	21%	16%	20%	10%	19%
Joe Biden, probably	121	24	55	32	10	79	42	32	32	29	31	30	15	10	67	10	33
	12%	11%	14%	11%	9%	13%	10%	8%	11%	12%	14%	12%	8%	11%	13%	15%	11%
Joe Biden, definitely	338	77	107	100	53	184	153	96	99	93	59	73	65	41	167	36	101
	33%	35%	27%	35%	48%	30%	38%	24%	34%	38%	26%	29%	36%	43%	31%	52%	34%
Unsure	136	37	58	31	10	95	41	61	22	38	30	38	18	9	75	10	31
	13%	17%	15%	11%	9%	15%	10%	15%	8%	15%	13%	15%	10%	9%	14%	14%	10%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	424	300	102	18	380	20	24	310	96	18	375	33	389	18	17	151	207	150	278	353	339	234
	42%	81%	45%	5%	81%	25%	5%	80%	31%	6%	82%	7%	86%	4%	18%	83%	85%	35%	43%	42%	52%	33%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	459	28	73	337	32	21	406	43	137	276	25	423	19	415	25	3	19	244	306	402	226	389
	45%	7%	32%	87%	7%	26%	86%	11%	44%	89%	5%	84%	4%	88%	27%	2%	8%	57%	47%	47%	35%	54%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	239	193	41	4	225	9	6	198	32	9	228	5	235	3	1	103	113	91	166	201	203	120
	23%	52%	18%	1%	48%	11%	1%	51%	10%	3%	50%	1%	52%	1%	1%	57%	46%	21%	26%	24%	31%	17%
Ron DeSantis, probably	185	108	61	14	155	11	18	112	64	9	147	28	154	15	16	48	94	59	112	152	135	115
	18%	29%	27%	4%	33%	14%	4%	29%	21%	3%	32%	6%	34%	3%	17%	26%	39%	14%	17%	18%	21%	16%
Joe Biden, probably	121	15	29	75	20	7	94	17	47	56	19	97	15	94	12	2	12	53	73	99	62	95
	12%	4%	13%	19%	4%	9%	20%	4%	15%	18%	4%	19%	3%	20%	12%	1%	5%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%
Joe Biden, definitely	338	12	44	262	12	13	313	27	90	221	6	326	4	321	13	2	6	191	234	303	165	294
	33%	3%	19%	68%	3%	17%	66%	7%	29%	71%	1%	65%	1%	68%	14%	1%	3%	44%	36%	36%	25%	41%
Unsure	136	45	52	30	56	39	42	33	78	17	57	48	45	39	52	27	19	37	64	96	84	90
	13%	12%	23%	8%	12%	49%	9%	9%	25%	5%	12%	10%	10%	8%	55%	15%	8%	9%	10%	11%	13%	13%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QDeSantisBiden] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	424	218	119	116	308	58	58	85	176	163	71	111	86	55	233	134	273	29
	42%	49%	33%	43%	41%	41%	47%	30%	41%	54%	30%	70%	51%	22%	84%	90%	80%	6%
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	459	175	180	97	359	48	48	166	195	98	127	31	65	144	12	11	21	387
	45%	39%	50%	37%	48%	34%	38%	58%	45%	33%	53%	20%	39%	59%	4%	7%	6%	84%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	239	136	53	74	166	36	37	42	99	99	42	76	53	30	135	85	167	7
	23%	31%	15%	28%	22%	26%	30%	15%	23%	33%	17%	48%	31%	12%	48%	57%	49%	2%
Ron DeSantis, probably	185	83	66	42	143	21	21	44	77	64	29	35	33	25	98	49	106	22
	18%	19%	18%	16%	19%	15%	17%	15%	18%	21%	12%	22%	19%	10%	35%	33%	31%	5%
Joe Biden, probably	121	42	53	28	93	16	12	45	51	24	30	12	16	36	8	5	12	97
	12%	9%	15%	10%	12%	11%	10%	16%	12%	8%	12%	8%	10%	15%	3%	4%	3%	21%
Joe Biden, definitely	338	133	126	69	266	33	36	121	144	73	98	19	49	109	4	5	9	290
	33%	30%	35%	26%	36%	23%	29%	43%	33%	24%	41%	12%	29%	44%	1%	4%	3%	63%
Unsure	136	52	62	54	83	35	18	33	64	40	42	17	17	46	33	5	49	44
	13%	12%	17%	20%	11%	25%	15%	12%	15%	13%	17%	11%	10%	19%	12%	3%	14%	10%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenSwift] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	189	233	205	342	18	56	55	63	69	137	115	187	251
	43%	48%	49%	38%	50%	16%	45%	39%	42%	44%	47%	40%	42%	44%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	418	150	179	234	240	83	51	47	62	64	107	137	173	245
	41%	38%	38%	43%	35%	71%	40%	33%	41%	41%	37%	48%	39%	43%
Taylor Swift, Independent candidate	69	27	23	46	37	5	10	29	11	9	13	7	49	20
	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%	8%	21%	7%	6%	4%	2%	11%	3%
Unsure	96	28	38	57	69	10	8	9	14	14	31	27	38	58
	9%	7%	8%	11%	10%	9%	6%	7%	10%	9%	11%	9%	8%	10%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenSwift] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	90	199	115	34	289	149	219	123	92	107	116	83	33	233	19	125
	43%	40%	50%	40%	31%	47%	38%	55%	42%	37%	48%	46%	46%	34%	43%	27%	42%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	418	90	145	130	53	235	183	117	123	108	83	95	69	51	201	41	137
	41%	40%	36%	45%	47%	38%	46%	29%	42%	44%	37%	38%	38%	53%	37%	59%	46%
Taylor Swift, Independent candidate	69	21	15	20	11	37	31	16	20	23	6	21	14	4	50	5	11
	7%	9%	4%	7%	10%	6%	8%	4%	7%	9%	3%	8%	8%	4%	9%	8%	4%
Unsure	96	22	38	22	13	61	35	45	24	25	26	21	15	8	54	4	26
	9%	10%	10%	8%	12%	10%	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	8%	8%	8%	10%	6%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenSwift] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	315	102	15	388	22	28	313	105	18	397	26	396	22	20	171	202	149	270	357	339	249
	43%	85%	45%	4%	83%	28%	6%	81%	34%	6%	87%	5%	87%	5%	21%	94%	82%	34%	42%	42%	52%	35%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	418	21	60	322	22	19	377	37	127	252	10	399	12	387	19	2	11	237	292	368	206	354
	41%	6%	26%	83%	5%	23%	80%	10%	41%	81%	2%	79%	3%	82%	20%	1%	5%	55%	45%	43%	32%	50%
Taylor Swift, Independent candidate	69	12	22	30	19	7	42	15	21	30	18	39	19	40	10	3	16	17	33	50	42	55
	7%	3%	10%	8%	4%	9%	9%	4%	7%	10%	4%	8%	4%	8%	11%	1%	7%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%
Unsure	96	24	43	19	38	32	25	21	58	11	33	41	27	24	45	7	16	29	54	77	63	55
	9%	6%	19%	5%	8%	40%	5%	5%	19%	4%	7%	8%	6%	5%	48%	4%	6%	7%	8%	9%	10%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenSwift] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	220	133	131	307	66	65	96	174	168	76	112	85	59	264	111	282	28
	43%	50%	37%	49%	41%	47%	52%	34%	40%	56%	31%	70%	50%	24%	95%	75%	82%	6%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	418	172	150	87	328	41	44	147	182	89	116	28	62	124	2	13	18	363
	41%	39%	42%	32%	44%	29%	36%	52%	42%	30%	48%	18%	37%	50%	1%	8%	5%	79%
Taylor Swift, Independent candidate	69	16	39	22	46	14	8	22	29	18	20	6	9	28	8	8	15	34
	7%	4%	11%	8%	6%	10%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%	5%	11%	3%	5%	4%	7%
Unsure	96	37	39	27	68	20	7	19	51	25	28	13	12	35	4	17	28	35
	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	14%	6%	7%	12%	8%	12%	8%	7%	14%	2%	12%	8%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenCohen] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	444	188	239	205	345	17	61	53	68	72	141	109	193	251
	44%	48%	51%	38%	50%	15%	49%	38%	45%	46%	49%	38%	43%	44%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	427	159	181	241	238	85	52	62	59	59	110	136	180	247
	42%	40%	38%	44%	35%	72%	42%	45%	39%	38%	38%	48%	40%	43%
TV producer Andy Cohen, Independent candidate	42	14	13	30	28	2	5	11	8	10	9	5	28	15
	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	8%	5%	6%	3%	2%	6%	3%
Unsure	107	33	40	67	77	13	7	13	16	16	27	34	45	61
	10%	8%	8%	12%	11%	11%	5%	10%	11%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenCohen] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	444	93	196	122	33	289	155	219	126	92	109	118	85	33	244	21	120
	44%	41%	49%	42%	30%	47%	39%	55%	43%	37%	49%	47%	47%	34%	45%	30%	40%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	427	101	146	124	56	246	180	119	118	119	79	102	68	48	203	44	141
	42%	45%	37%	43%	51%	40%	45%	30%	41%	48%	35%	40%	38%	49%	38%	64%	47%
TV producer Andy Cohen, Independent candidate	42	10	14	11	6	25	18	15	13	13	8	10	8	3	30	0	9
	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	*%	3%
Unsure	107	20	41	31	15	61	46	44	33	24	26	23	20	13	61	4	30
	10%	9%	10%	11%	14%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%	13%	11%	6%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenCohen] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	444	320	98	19	389	22	32	314	108	19	402	25	398	26	20	174	202	147	275	361	346	250
	44%	86%	43%	5%	83%	28%	7%	81%	35%	6%	88%	5%	88%	6%	21%	96%	82%	34%	42%	42%	53%	35%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	427	18	59	333	23	18	386	41	125	258	11	406	15	394	18	-	16	231	284	374	209	370
	42%	5%	26%	86%	5%	22%	82%	11%	40%	83%	2%	80%	3%	83%	20%		6%	53%	44%	44%	32%	52%
TV producer Andy Cohen, Independent candidate	42	6	18	18	9	6	27	6	14	22	6	27	8	28	7	3	4	14	25	31	27	33
	4%	2%	8%	5%	2%	8%	6%	2%	4%	7%	1%	5%	2%	6%	7%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Unsure	107	28	53	16	46	34	27	25	65	12	38	46	33	25	49	4	24	40	64	86	66	60
	10%	7%	23%	4%	10%	43%	6%	7%	21%	4%	8%	9%	7%	5%	52%	2%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenCohen] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	444	222	135	135	308	66	69	99	174	170	74	110	90	52	272	106	284	30
	44%	50%	38%	51%	41%	47%	55%	35%	40%	57%	31%	69%	54%	21%	98%	71%	83%	7%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	427	163	163	89	335	47	40	158	180	90	112	29	57	136	-	17	15	372
	42%	37%	45%	33%	45%	33%	33%	55%	41%	30%	47%	18%	34%	55%		11%	4%	81%
TV producer Andy Cohen, Independent candidate	42	12	23	12	30	6	6	7	25	10	19	5	1	22	2	7	13	24
	4%	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	6%	3%	8%	3%	1%	9%	1%	5%	4%	5%
Unsure	107	48	39	31	76	22	9	20	57	30	35	15	19	34	5	19	31	34
	10%	11%	11%	11%	10%	15%	7%	7%	13%	10%	14%	10%	11%	14%	2%	13%	9%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenWest] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	189	232	206	341	19	56	47	67	71	137	114	186	252
	43%	48%	49%	38%	50%	16%	45%	34%	45%	45%	48%	40%	42%	44%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	426	156	175	246	244	73	56	67	56	62	108	133	185	241
	42%	40%	37%	45%	36%	63%	45%	48%	37%	40%	38%	47%	41%	42%
Cornel West, the Green Party candidate	44	10	21	23	27	8	4	10	11	9	9	5	30	14
	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	7%	8%	6%	3%	2%	7%	2%
Unsure	112	39	45	67	75	17	9	15	16	14	33	34	45	67
	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	14%	7%	10%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%	12%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenWest] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	91	197	117	33	288	150	215	126	94	108	111	85	33	238	17	123
	43%	41%	50%	41%	30%	46%	38%	54%	44%	38%	49%	44%	47%	34%	44%	24%	41%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	426	98	141	128	58	239	186	122	121	118	80	101	72	46	204	44	136
	42%	44%	35%	45%	52%	39%	47%	31%	42%	48%	36%	40%	40%	47%	38%	63%	46%
Cornel West, the Green Party candidate	44	7	19	12	6	26	18	15	12	4	8	15	9	8	35	2	7
	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%	2%
Unsure	112	27	40	30	14	68	45	45	30	31	26	27	16	10	60	7	33
	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	11%	11%	11%	10%	13%	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenWest] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	317	96	19	385	21	31	315	103	18	396	25	390	25	22	168	203	146	269	359	343	247
	43%	85%	42%	5%	82%	27%	7%	81%	33%	6%	87%	5%	86%	5%	23%	92%	83%	34%	42%	42%	53%	35%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	426	22	62	327	26	20	380	41	127	257	13	403	17	392	17	7	11	229	289	370	203	366
	42%	6%	27%	85%	6%	25%	80%	11%	41%	83%	3%	80%	4%	83%	18%	4%	5%	53%	45%	44%	31%	51%
Cornel West, the Green Party candidate	44	6	16	19	10	6	28	5	14	22	8	28	9	26	9	2	5	15	25	34	29	37
	4%	2%	7%	5%	2%	8%	6%	1%	5%	7%	2%	5%	2%	6%	10%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Unsure	112	28	52	22	47	32	33	26	67	14	39	49	37	29	46	5	26	41	65	88	73	63
	11%	8%	23%	6%	10%	40%	7%	7%	22%	5%	9%	10%	8%	6%	49%	3%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpBidenWest] If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump, the Republican candidate	438	220	134	133	304	66	67	98	174	165	74	110	90	57	262	110	282	29
	43%	49%	37%	50%	41%	47%	54%	34%	40%	55%	31%	69%	53%	23%	94%	74%	82%	6%
Joe Biden, the Democratic candidate	426	161	165	90	333	47	42	154	184	88	121	30	55	134	7	13	17	361
	42%	36%	46%	34%	44%	34%	34%	54%	42%	29%	50%	19%	33%	55%	3%	8%	5%	78%
Cornel West, the Green Party candidate	44	15	23	15	29	7	9	13	19	13	11	2	4	24	1	8	11	28
	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	2%	10%	*%	5%	3%	6%
Unsure	112	49	38	28	83	21	8	19	59	34	35	17	20	29	9	19	33	42
	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	15%	6%	7%	13%	11%	15%	11%	12%	12%	3%	12%	10%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a … ?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	373	145	184	189	313	12	32	36	54	56	125	102	146	227
	37%	37%	39%	35%	46%	10%	25%	26%	36%	36%	43%	36%	33%	40%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	386	131	151	230	206	76	54	59	58	58	103	108	175	211
	38%	33%	32%	42%	30%	65%	43%	43%	38%	37%	36%	38%	39%	37%
Strong Republican	228	88	116	113	194	5	15	24	29	41	75	60	93	136
	22%	22%	24%	21%	28%	5%	12%	17%	19%	26%	26%	21%	21%	24%
Not very strong Republican	144	57	68	76	119	7	17	12	25	15	50	42	53	91
	14%	14%	14%	14%	17%	6%	14%	9%	17%	10%	17%	15%	12%	16%
Independent	227	101	124	103	154	25	33	32	30	39	57	69	101	126
	22%	26%	26%	19%	22%	22%	26%	23%	20%	25%	20%	24%	23%	22%
Not very strong Democrat	108	39	46	61	58	16	16	17	23	20	25	24	59	49
	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	14%	12%	12%	15%	13%	9%	8%	13%	9%
Strong Democrat	278	92	105	169	148	60	38	43	35	38	78	84	116	162
	27%	23%	22%	31%	22%	51%	30%	31%	23%	24%	27%	30%	26%	28%
A member of another party	14	9	9	5	2	0	7	7	6	0	1	-	13	1
	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	*%	6%	5%	4%	*%	*%		3%	*%
Unsure	20	9	5	15	11	3	-	4	3	4	3	6	12	9
	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%		3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a … ?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	373	69	153	118	33	222	151	186	128	76	84	100	73	38	199	17	109
	37%	31%	39%	41%	29%	36%	38%	47%	44%	31%	38%	39%	40%	39%	37%	25%	36%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	386	101	127	112	45	228	157	108	98	104	72	95	64	40	191	36	120
	38%	45%	32%	39%	40%	37%	39%	27%	34%	42%	32%	38%	36%	41%	35%	52%	40%
Strong Republican	228	52	93	67	16	145	83	122	72	52	48	63	41	23	120	12	63
	22%	23%	24%	23%	14%	23%	21%	31%	25%	21%	22%	25%	22%	23%	22%	17%	21%
Not very strong Republican	144	17	60	50	17	77	68	64	55	24	35	37	33	15	80	5	46
	14%	7%	15%	18%	16%	12%	17%	16%	19%	10%	16%	15%	18%	16%	15%	8%	15%
Independent	227	42	111	45	29	153	74	96	59	61	54	55	32	19	127	10	65
	22%	19%	28%	16%	26%	25%	19%	24%	20%	24%	24%	22%	18%	19%	24%	14%	22%
Not very strong Democrat	108	26	38	32	11	65	44	32	26	19	20	34	14	17	59	6	32
	11%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	11%	8%	9%	8%	9%	14%	7%	18%	11%	8%	11%
Strong Democrat	278	75	89	80	34	164	113	76	72	85	52	61	51	23	132	30	88
	27%	33%	22%	28%	30%	26%	28%	19%	25%	34%	23%	24%	28%	24%	25%	44%	29%
A member of another party	14	8	-	4	1	8	5	1	1	5	5	1	4	-	9	4	-
	1%	4%		1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	2%	2%	*%	2%		2%	6%	
Unsure	20	3	5	8	3	9	12	7	4	2	8	3	8	-	11	2	5
	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%		2%	3%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a … ?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	373	373	-	-	373	-	-	303	57	10	320	36	338	14	20	147	203	149	240	306	323	190
	37%	100%			80%			78%	18%	3%	70%	7%	75%	3%	22%	81%	83%	34%	37%	36%	50%	27%
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	386	-	-	386	-	-	386	25	100	260	15	359	8	366	11	-	-	194	254	331	175	356
	38%			100%			82%	6%	32%	84%	3%	71%	2%	77%	12%			45%	39%	39%	27%	50%
Strong Republican	228	228	-	-	228	-	-	208	17	3	216	6	220	3	6	111	113	83	147	187	206	113
	22%	61%			49%			54%	6%	1%	47%	1%	49%	1%	6%	61%	46%	19%	23%	22%	32%	16%
Not very strong Republican	144	144	-	-	144	-	-	96	40	7	104	30	118	11	15	37	89	65	93	119	118	78
	14%	39%			31%			25%	13%	2%	23%	6%	26%	2%	16%	20%	36%	15%	14%	14%	18%	11%
Independent	227	-	227	-	94	68	65	55	145	25	119	80	105	77	46	34	41	79	144	183	132	139
	22%		100%		20%	85%	14%	14%	46%	8%	26%	16%	23%	16%	49%	19%	17%	18%	22%	22%	20%	19%
Not very strong Democrat	108	-	-	108	-	-	108	7	42	58	9	94	5	92	10	-	-	38	62	86	42	96
	11%			28%			23%	2%	14%	19%	2%	19%	1%	20%	11%			9%	10%	10%	6%	13%
Strong Democrat	278	-	-	278	-	-	278	18	57	202	6	265	3	274	1	-	-	157	192	245	133	259
	27%			72%			59%	5%	18%	65%	1%	53%	1%	58%	1%			36%	30%	29%	21%	36%
A member of another party	14	-	-	-	0	1	13	4	1	9	-	13	0	9	5	-	-	4	5	13	5	13
	1%				*%	1%	3%	1%	*%	3%		3%	*%	2%	5%			1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Unsure	20	-	-	-	1	11	9	0	10	7	3	15	2	7	12	-	1	5	5	18	14	16
	2%				*%	14%	2%	*%	3%	2%	1%	3%	*%	1%	13%		*%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%

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[QParty] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself a … ?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG REPUBLICAN	373	205	94	126	246	65	61	78	143	152	80	97	81	47	223	117	292	-
	37%	46%	26%	47%	33%	46%	49%	28%	33%	50%	33%	61%	48%	19%	80%	78%	85%	
STRONG/NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT	386	133	157	83	300	42	40	125	175	86	113	21	51	128	-	-	-	392
	38%	30%	44%	31%	40%	30%	32%	44%	40%	29%	47%	13%	30%	52%				85%
Strong Republican	228	129	54	86	143	44	42	46	90	92	48	76	43	30	165	50	181	-
	22%	29%	15%	32%	19%	31%	33%	16%	21%	31%	20%	48%	26%	12%	59%	33%	53%	
Not very strong Republican	144	75	39	41	104	21	20	32	53	60	32	21	38	18	58	67	111	-
	14%	17%	11%	15%	14%	15%	16%	11%	12%	20%	13%	13%	23%	7%	21%	45%	32%	
Independent	227	97	92	44	183	24	19	66	104	57	35	38	35	49	54	32	48	57
	22%	22%	26%	16%	24%	17%	16%	23%	24%	19%	15%	24%	21%	20%	20%	22%	14%	12%
Not very strong Democrat	108	36	49	32	74	16	16	34	51	23	30	6	14	32	-	-	-	116
	11%	8%	14%	12%	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	8%	13%	4%	8%	13%				25%
Strong Democrat	278	97	108	51	226	26	24	90	125	63	82	15	37	96	-	-	-	276
	27%	22%	30%	19%	30%	18%	19%	32%	29%	21%	34%	9%	22%	39%				60%
A member of another party	14	4	9	4	9	1	3	8	5	1	5	-	1	5	-	0	1	4
	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	*%	2%		*%	2%		*%	*%	1%
Unsure	20	7	8	9	11	9	-	8	8	5	8	2	1	15	1	-	2	7
	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	7%		3%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%	*%		1%	2%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	261	119	138	123	167	28	40	44	39	43	61	75	126	135
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	257	103	122	135	186	34	21	29	45	59	66	58	133	124
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	95	45	61	34	64	8	15	13	13	12	23	34	38	57
	36%	38%	44%	28%	39%	28%	37%	29%	34%	28%	39%	45%	30%	42%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	87	43	45	41	43	12	20	24	13	19	16	14	57	30
	33%	36%	33%	33%	26%	44%	49%	55%	34%	45%	26%	19%	45%	22%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35	19	23	12	19	3	10	9	7	1	6	11	17	18
	13%	16%	17%	10%	11%	9%	25%	21%	17%	3%	10%	15%	14%	13%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	60	27	38	23	46	5	5	4	7	11	17	22	21	39
	23%	22%	27%	19%	27%	19%	12%	8%	18%	25%	28%	30%	17%	29%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	52	25	29	23	29	7	13	14	5	9	12	12	28	24
	20%	21%	21%	18%	17%	25%	32%	32%	13%	22%	20%	16%	22%	18%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	35	18	16	19	14	5	7	10	8	10	4	2	28	6
	13%	15%	12%	15%	9%	19%	18%	24%	21%	23%	6%	3%	23%	5%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55	19	24	31	49	3	2	4	5	8	16	22	16	38
	21%	16%	17%	25%	29%	10%	5%	8%	12%	18%	26%	30%	13%	28%
Unsure	25	12	8	17	11	5	3	3	8	4	5	5	15	10
	10%	10%	6%	14%	7%	18%	8%	7%	20%	10%	9%	6%	12%	8%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	261	54	117	57	34	170	91	104	64	68	67	58	44	19	147	16	70
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	257	62	114	52	29	176	81	124	62	83	59	49	42	19	142	17	63
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	95	16	50	22	7	66	29	41	23	25	19	33	12	4	48	5	29
	36%	30%	43%	38%	21%	39%	32%	40%	37%	36%	28%	58%	28%	19%	32%	27%	42%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	87	14	39	16	17	53	33	24	19	22	24	12	22	6	55	8	18
	33%	27%	34%	27%	52%	31%	36%	24%	29%	33%	36%	21%	50%	31%	37%	47%	26%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35	7	16	8	3	24	11	12	7	8	2	22	3	0	20	4	8
	13%	14%	14%	15%	8%	14%	12%	12%	11%	12%	3%	37%	7%	1%	14%	22%	11%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	60	9	34	13	5	43	18	29	17	17	17	12	9	3	28	1	22
	23%	16%	29%	23%	14%	25%	20%	28%	26%	25%	25%	20%	21%	18%	19%	5%	31%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	52	4	28	10	9	33	19	17	12	10	17	9	14	2	30	4	14
	20%	8%	24%	18%	28%	19%	21%	17%	18%	14%	25%	15%	32%	10%	21%	22%	20%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	35	10	11	5	8	21	14	7	7	13	7	3	8	4	25	4	4
	13%	19%	9%	9%	24%	12%	15%	7%	11%	19%	11%	5%	18%	22%	17%	25%	5%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55	11	20	14	9	32	23	28	21	14	14	8	9	8	31	1	18
	21%	21%	18%	25%	26%	19%	25%	27%	32%	20%	21%	14%	21%	43%	21%	3%	26%
Unsure	25	12	7	6	-	19	6	10	1	7	10	5	1	1	13	4	5
	10%	23%	6%	11%		11%	7%	10%	2%	11%	15%	8%	1%	6%	9%	22%	7%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	261 / 100	-	227 / 100	-	95 / 100	80 / 100	87 / 100	59 / 100	155 / 100	41 / 100	122 / 100	109 / 100	106 / 100	93 / 100	62 / 100	34 / 100	42 / 100	88 / 100	155 / 100	215 / 100	150 / 100	168 / 100
Unweighted Total	257	-	231	-	71	96	90	45	164	37	97	99	89	93	75	26	28	79	123	175	156	172
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	95 / 36%	-	94 / 41%	-	95 / 100%	-	-	48 / 82%	46 / 30%	1 / 2%	87 / 72%	2 / 2%	85 / 79%	2 / 2%	9 / 14%	34 / 100%	42 / 100%	28 / 31%	63 / 41%	81 / 38%	64 / 42%	57 / 34%
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	87 / 33%	-	65 / 29%	-	-	-	87 / 100%	5 / 9%	46 / 30%	34 / 84%	10 / 8%	72 / 66%	2 / 2%	70 / 76%	15 / 23%	-	-	36 / 41%	55 / 36%	74 / 34%	46 / 31%	67 / 40%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35 / 13%	-	34 / 15%	-	35 / 36%	-	-	17 / 28%	18 / 12%	-	33 / 27%	-	34 / 32%	-	1 / 2%	14 / 40%	14 / 34%	9 / 10%	26 / 17%	28 / 13%	24 / 16%	20 / 12%
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	60 / 23%	-	60 / 26%	-	60 / 64%	-	-	31 / 54%	28 / 18%	1 / 2%	54 / 44%	2 / 2%	51 / 48%	2 / 2%	8 / 12%	21 / 60%	28 / 66%	19 / 21%	36 / 24%	53 / 25%	40 / 26%	36 / 22%
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	52 / 20%	-	45 / 20%	-	-	-	52 / 60%	2 / 3%	35 / 23%	15 / 36%	9 / 7%	40 / 37%	2 / 2%	39 / 42%	11 / 17%	-	-	18 / 20%	34 / 22%	42 / 20%	25 / 16%	39 / 23%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	35 / 13%	-	21 / 9%	-	-	-	35 / 40%	3 / 6%	11 / 7%	19 / 47%	1 / 1%	32 / 29%	-	31 / 33%	4 / 6%	-	-	18 / 21%	21 / 13%	32 / 15%	21 / 14%	29 / 17%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55 / 21%	-	50 / 22%	-	-	55 / 69%	-	5 / 8%	45 / 29%	5 / 11%	19 / 16%	25 / 23%	18 / 17%	19 / 20%	18 / 29%	-	-	21 / 24%	33 / 22%	43 / 20%	30 / 20%	30 / 18%
Unsure	25 / 10%	-	17 / 8%	-	-	25 / 31%	-	1 / 1%	18 / 11%	1 / 3%	6 / 5%	10 / 9%	2 / 2%	2 / 2%	21 / 33%	-	-	3 / 4%	4 / 2%	17 / 8%	11 / 7%	13 / 8%

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[QPartyLean] Which of the following statements would you say best describes you?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	261	108	109	57	204	35	23	82	117	63	47	41	37	70	55	33	51	68
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	257	97	105	74	182	47	27	77	104	76	49	40	34	81	37	27	257	257
TOTAL VOTES FOR REPUBLICANS	95	41	39	14	81	7	7	20	49	27	8	20	15	16	55	33	51	-
	36%	38%	35%	24%	40%	21%	29%	24%	42%	42%	16%	51%	40%	24%	100%	100%	100%	
TOTAL VOTES FOR DEMOCRATS	87	33	41	26	61	15	10	43	27	17	17	6	14	28	-	-	-	68
	33%	31%	37%	45%	30%	44%	46%	52%	23%	27%	35%	14%	37%	40%				100%
I almost always vote for Republican candidates	35	12	18	2	32	2	1	11	16	7	4	8	4	2	29	5	15	-
	13%	12%	16%	4%	16%	5%	3%	14%	14%	11%	8%	19%	10%	4%	52%	16%	29%	
I vote for Republicans more often than I vote for Democrats	60	29	21	12	49	6	6	8	33	19	4	13	11	14	26	27	36	-
	23%	27%	19%	20%	24%	16%	26%	10%	28%	31%	9%	32%	30%	20%	48%	84%	71%	
I vote for Democrats more often than I vote for Republicans	52	24	20	9	43	7	2	21	18	13	11	4	12	12	-	-	-	42
	20%	22%	18%	16%	21%	19%	10%	25%	15%	21%	22%	10%	33%	17%				62%
I almost always vote for Democratic candidates	35	9	21	16	18	8	8	22	9	4	6	2	2	16	-	-	-	26
	13%	9%	19%	29%	9%	24%	35%	27%	8%	6%	12%	5%	4%	23%				38%
I vote equally for Democrats and Republicans	55	26	15	10	44	6	4	15	25	15	12	14	8	12	-	-	-	-
	21%	24%	13%	18%	22%	18%	18%	19%	21%	23%	25%	34%	21%	18%				
Unsure	25	7	16	8	18	6	2	4	16	5	11	0	1	13	-	-	-	-
	10%	6%	14%	13%	9%	17%	7%	5%	14%	8%	24%	1%	2%	19%				

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	468	190	245	223	378	20	47	49	67	68	148	136	184	284
	46%	48%	52%	41%	55%	17%	37%	35%	45%	43%	51%	48%	41%	49%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	472	174	196	271	249	89	73	84	71	77	118	123	231	241
	46%	44%	41%	50%	36%	76%	58%	60%	47%	49%	41%	43%	52%	42%
Total Independent	80	30	32	47	60	8	5	7	13	12	21	27	31	49
	8%	8%	7%	9%	9%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	468	85	204	139	40	288	179	227	151	100	103	133	86	41	247	22	138
	46%	38%	51%	49%	36%	46%	45%	57%	52%	41%	46%	53%	47%	43%	46%	31%	46%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	472	115	166	127	63	282	190	132	117	126	96	107	86	46	246	43	138
	46%	52%	42%	44%	56%	45%	48%	33%	40%	51%	43%	42%	47%	47%	46%	63%	46%
Total Independent	80	23	27	20	9	51	29	38	22	21	24	13	10	9	44	4	23
	8%	11%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	10%	8%	8%	11%	5%	5%	10%	8%	6%	8%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	468	373	94	-	468	-	-	352	104	11	407	38	423	15	29	182	245	176	303	387	387	247
	46%	100%	41%		100%			91%	33%	3%	89%	7%	93%	3%	31%	100%	100%	41%	47%	45%	60%	35%
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	472	-	65	386	-	-	472	30	145	294	25	431	10	436	26	-	-	231	309	404	221	423
	46%		29%	100%			100%	8%	47%	95%	5%	86%	2%	92%	27%			53%	48%	48%	34%	59%
Total Independent	80	-	68	-	-	80	-	5	63	6	25	35	20	21	39	-	-	25	37	60	41	44
	8%		30%			100%		1%	20%	2%	5%	7%	4%	4%	41%			6%	6%	7%	6%	6%

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[QPartyConsolidated] QParty and QPartyLean

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Total Republican+Republican-leaning Independents	468	246	132	140	327	72	68	98	192	178	88	118	96	64	278	149	343	-
	46%	55%	37%	53%	44%	51%	55%	34%	44%	59%	37%	74%	57%	26%	100%	100%	100%	
Total Democratic+Democratic-leaning Independents	472	166	198	109	360	57	51	167	202	103	129	27	64	156	-	-	-	460
	46%	37%	55%	41%	48%	40%	41%	59%	46%	34%	54%	17%	38%	64%				100%
Total Independent	80	33	30	18	62	12	6	19	41	19	23	14	8	25	-	-	-	-
	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	5%	7%	10%	6%	10%	9%	5%	10%				

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	472	174	196	271	249	89	73	84	71	77	118	123	231	241
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	179	203	304	312	107	55	54	84	107	141	125	245	266
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	284	104	127	153	150	58	53	37	39	40	80	88	116	168
	60%	60%	65%	56%	60%	66%	73%	44%	55%	53%	68%	72%	50%	70%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	156	59	51	103	86	22	18	43	25	29	31	28	97	59
	33%	34%	26%	38%	34%	25%	24%	52%	35%	38%	26%	23%	42%	24%
Joe Biden, definitely	201	67	91	106	104	41	38	22	23	28	61	67	73	128
	42%	38%	47%	39%	42%	46%	51%	26%	32%	36%	51%	55%	31%	53%
Joe Biden, probably	84	38	36	47	47	17	16	15	16	12	19	21	43	40
	18%	22%	19%	17%	19%	20%	22%	18%	23%	16%	16%	17%	19%	17%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	89	34	27	61	50	8	7	25	16	15	14	18	56	33
	19%	20%	14%	23%	20%	9%	9%	30%	23%	19%	12%	15%	24%	14%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	67	25	25	42	36	14	11	18	8	14	16	10	41	26
	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	16%	16%	22%	12%	19%	14%	8%	18%	11%
Unsure	32	10	17	15	13	9	2	4	7	7	8	6	18	14
	7%	6%	9%	6%	5%	10%	2%	5%	10%	9%	7%	5%	8%	6%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	472	115	166	127	63	282	190	132	117	126	96	107	86	46	246	43	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	120	189	134	67	309	201	176	135	153	114	110	77	43	261	48	141
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	284	80	103	68	32	184	101	85	65	87	57	62	44	31	131	31	96
	60%	69%	62%	53%	52%	65%	53%	64%	56%	69%	60%	58%	51%	67%	53%	71%	70%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	156	32	49	49	25	81	74	38	47	33	32	39	33	15	96	11	35
	33%	28%	29%	39%	40%	29%	39%	29%	40%	26%	34%	36%	38%	32%	39%	26%	26%
Joe Biden, definitely	201	62	65	54	20	126	74	60	44	64	33	41	37	22	86	24	72
	42%	54%	39%	42%	32%	45%	39%	45%	38%	51%	34%	38%	43%	48%	35%	56%	52%
Joe Biden, probably	84	18	39	14	12	57	26	26	21	23	24	21	7	9	46	6	24
	18%	16%	23%	11%	20%	20%	14%	19%	18%	18%	25%	19%	8%	19%	19%	15%	18%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	89	14	23	31	20	38	51	18	32	17	18	26	16	8	59	5	21
	19%	12%	14%	24%	32%	13%	27%	13%	27%	13%	19%	24%	19%	17%	24%	11%	15%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	67	18	26	19	5	43	24	21	15	16	14	12	17	7	37	6	15
	14%	15%	15%	15%	8%	15%	12%	16%	13%	13%	15%	12%	19%	15%	15%	15%	11%
Unsure	32	3	14	10	5	17	15	9	4	7	6	7	9	1	19	1	6
	7%	3%	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	4%	5%	7%	6%	11%	1%	8%	3%	4%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	472	-	65	386	-	-	472	30	145	294	25	431	10	436	26	-	-	231	309	404	221	423
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	-	77	421	-	-	511	26	178	303	27	440	18	462	31	-	-	222	287	392	260	460
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	284	-	30	249	-	-	284	21	84	178	9	272	3	275	6	-	-	156	192	250	129	253
	60%		46%	64%			60%	70%	58%	61%	35%	63%	31%	63%	22%			68%	62%	62%	58%	60%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	156	-	23	118	-	-	156	9	46	99	15	130	7	137	12	-	-	58	97	127	81	143
	33%		35%	31%			33%	30%	32%	33%	60%	30%	67%	31%	46%			25%	31%	32%	37%	34%
Joe Biden, definitely	201	-	10	186	-	-	201	18	55	127	3	197	2	197	2	-	-	120	132	184	91	177
	42%		15%	48%			42%	60%	38%	43%	11%	46%	16%	45%	8%			52%	43%	45%	41%	42%
Joe Biden, probably	84	-	20	62	-	-	84	3	29	51	6	75	2	78	4	-	-	37	59	67	38	76
	18%		31%	16%			18%	10%	20%	17%	24%	17%	15%	18%	14%			16%	19%	16%	17%	18%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	89	-	12	68	-	-	89	3	19	66	5	78	2	85	2	-	-	32	59	76	43	83
	19%		18%	18%			19%	10%	13%	23%	20%	18%	16%	20%	8%			14%	19%	19%	20%	20%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	67	-	12	50	-	-	67	6	28	32	10	53	5	52	10	-	-	26	37	51	37	60
	14%		18%	13%			14%	20%	19%	11%	40%	12%	51%	12%	38%			11%	12%	13%	17%	14%
Unsure	32	-	12	19	-	-	32	-	15	17	1	29	0	24	8	-	-	16	21	27	11	27
	7%		18%	5%			7%		10%	6%	6%	7%	2%	5%	32%			7%	7%	7%	5%	6%

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[Q2024DemBiden] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	472	166	198	109	360	57	51	167	202	103	129	27	64	156	-	-	-	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100				100
Unweighted Total	511	167	212	128	379	79	48	180	204	127	126	41	59	180	-	-	511	511
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	284	104	111	63	221	29	32	107	116	61	73	16	43	82	-	-	-	266
	60%	63%	56%	58%	61%	51%	64%	64%	57%	60%	56%	60%	67%	52%				58%
A DIFFERENT DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	156	48	75	39	117	24	14	46	76	33	49	8	18	61	-	-	-	163
	33%	29%	38%	36%	32%	43%	28%	28%	38%	32%	38%	31%	29%	39%				35%
Joe Biden, definitely	201	77	77	37	163	11	24	73	83	44	51	10	34	50	-	-	-	181
	42%	47%	39%	34%	45%	20%	48%	44%	41%	43%	39%	38%	53%	32%				39%
Joe Biden, probably	84	27	34	26	57	18	8	33	33	17	22	6	9	32	-	-	-	85
	18%	16%	17%	24%	16%	31%	16%	20%	16%	17%	17%	22%	14%	21%				18%
A different Democratic candidate, probably	89	28	44	16	73	12	4	28	45	16	31	5	13	38	-	-	-	89
	19%	17%	22%	15%	20%	21%	8%	17%	22%	16%	24%	17%	20%	24%				19%
A different Democratic candidate, definitely	67	20	31	23	44	12	11	18	32	17	18	4	5	23	-	-	-	74
	14%	12%	16%	21%	12%	21%	21%	11%	16%	17%	14%	14%	9%	15%				16%
Unsure	32	14	12	7	23	3	4	14	10	8	7	3	3	13	-	-	-	31
	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	8%	9%	5%	8%	5%	9%	4%	8%				7%

Echelon Insights
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[Q2024DemPrimary] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	472	174	196	271	249	89	73	84	71	77	118	123	231	241
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	179	203	304	312	107	55	54	84	107	141	125	245	266
Joe Biden	305	114	137	163	164	55	55	49	40	42	87	86	131	173
	65%	65%	70%	60%	66%	62%	75%	58%	57%	55%	73%	70%	57%	72%
Marianne Williamson	18	8	5	13	9	0	-	7	4	1	2	3	13	5
	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	*%		8%	6%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Robert F Kennedy Jr	68	20	26	42	30	22	9	9	10	12	16	22	30	37
	14%	11%	13%	16%	12%	25%	13%	10%	13%	16%	13%	18%	13%	16%
Someone else (Please specify)	30	17	7	23	19	3	4	16	2	3	3	6	22	9
	6%	10%	4%	8%	8%	4%	5%	19%	3%	4%	2%	5%	9%	4%
Unsure	52	16	21	31	27	8	5	3	15	18	10	6	36	16
	11%	9%	11%	11%	11%	9%	7%	4%	21%	23%	9%	5%	15%	7%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemPrimary] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	472	115	166	127	63	282	190	132	117	126	96	107	86	46	246	43	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	120	189	134	67	309	201	176	135	153	114	110	77	43	261	48	141
Joe Biden	305	77	109	80	39	186	119	88	76	89	60	65	51	36	150	32	95
	65%	67%	66%	63%	62%	66%	62%	67%	65%	70%	62%	61%	60%	78%	61%	74%	69%
Marianne Williamson	18	6	3	6	3	9	9	4	5	3	7	6	1	1	14	-	3
	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	7%	6%	1%	2%	6%		2%
Robert F Kennedy Jr	68	25	29	8	5	54	13	24	6	23	15	17	10	1	33	2	28
	14%	22%	18%	6%	9%	19%	7%	18%	5%	18%	16%	15%	12%	3%	13%	5%	20%
Someone else (Please specify)	30	1	8	15	5	9	20	7	11	6	2	10	10	2	16	5	5
	6%	1%	5%	12%	8%	3%	11%	6%	10%	5%	3%	9%	11%	4%	7%	11%	4%
Unsure	52	6	17	19	10	23	29	8	19	5	12	9	14	6	33	4	7
	11%	5%	10%	15%	16%	8%	15%	6%	16%	4%	13%	9%	16%	13%	13%	10%	5%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemPrimary] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	472	-	65	386	-	-	472	30	145	294	25	431	10	436	26	-	-	231	309	404	221	423
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	-	77	421	-	-	511	26	178	303	27	440	18	462	31	-	-	222	287	392	260	460
Joe Biden	305	-	37	262	-	-	305	21	84	199	9	290	3	295	6	-	-	168	207	270	146	272
	65%		57%	68%			65%	69%	58%	68%	36%	67%	29%	68%	25%			73%	67%	67%	66%	64%
Marianne Williamson	18	-	5	9	-	-	18	-	2	16	1	17	-	18	-	-	-	4	14	17	5	16
	4%		7%	2%			4%		1%	5%	3%	4%		4%				2%	4%	4%	2%	4%
Robert F Kennedy Jr	68	-	8	59	-	-	68	9	28	30	11	53	6	57	5	-	-	23	38	48	36	62
	14%		13%	15%			14%	30%	19%	10%	44%	12%	56%	13%	19%			10%	12%	12%	16%	15%
Someone else (Please specify)	30	-	5	17	-	-	30	-	6	24	2	27	-	25	5	-	-	16	19	27	16	29
	6%		7%	4%			6%		4%	8%	6%	6%		6%	21%			7%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Unsure	52	-	10	40	-	-	52	0	26	26	3	44	2	41	9	-	-	20	32	42	18	44
	11%		16%	10%			11%	1%	18%	9%	10%	10%	16%	9%	35%			9%	10%	10%	8%	10%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024DemPrimary] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	472	166	198	109	360	57	51	167	202	103	129	27	64	156	-	-	-	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100				100
Unweighted Total	511	167	212	128	379	79	48	180	204	127	126	41	59	180	-	-	511	511
Joe Biden	305	109	122	62	242	28	33	111	132	62	81	16	47	87	-	-	-	288
	65%	65%	62%	57%	67%	49%	66%	66%	65%	60%	63%	60%	73%	56%				63%
Marianne Williamson	18	8	8	3	15	3	-	6	8	3	8	1	-	13	-	-	-	14
	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%		4%	4%	3%	6%	3%		8%				3%
Robert F Kennedy Jr	68	24	28	19	49	11	8	23	24	20	15	6	8	19	-	-	-	74
	14%	14%	14%	18%	13%	19%	16%	14%	12%	20%	12%	22%	12%	12%				16%
Someone else (Please specify)	30	5	20	7	23	5	1	14	8	8	8	-	2	18	-	-	-	25
	6%	3%	10%	6%	6%	9%	3%	8%	4%	8%	6%		3%	11%				5%
Unsure	52	20	19	18	31	10	8	13	30	9	16	4	7	19	-	-	-	59
	11%	12%	9%	17%	9%	18%	16%	8%	15%	9%	13%	15%	12%	12%				13%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024BidenMcConaughey] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a
choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	472	174	196	271	249	89	73	84	71	77	118	123	231	241
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	179	203	304	312	107	55	54	84	107	141	125	245	266
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	363	134	157	201	195	71	52	63	51	50	91	108	164	199
	77%	77%	80%	74%	78%	79%	70%	76%	73%	65%	77%	88%	71%	82%
MATTHEW MCCONAUGHEY, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	66	23	20	46	35	8	16	17	12	14	16	6	44	22
	14%	13%	10%	17%	14%	9%	22%	21%	18%	19%	14%	5%	19%	9%
Joe Biden, definitely	259	93	113	141	146	48	37	32	37	35	70	86	104	155
	55%	53%	58%	52%	58%	54%	51%	38%	52%	45%	59%	70%	45%	64%
Joe Biden, probably	104	42	44	60	49	22	15	32	14	15	21	22	61	43
	22%	24%	22%	22%	20%	25%	20%	38%	20%	19%	18%	18%	26%	18%
Matthew McConaughey, probably	47	15	16	31	27	5	9	11	10	12	9	5	33	14
	10%	8%	8%	12%	11%	5%	13%	13%	14%	15%	8%	4%	14%	6%
Matthew McConaughey, definitely	19	9	4	15	9	3	7	6	3	2	7	1	11	8
	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	4%	9%	7%	4%	3%	6%	*%	5%	3%
Unsure	44	17	19	25	19	10	6	3	7	13	11	9	23	20
	9%	10%	10%	9%	8%	11%	8%	4%	10%	17%	9%	8%	10%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024BidenMcConaughey] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	472	115	166	127	63	282	190	132	117	126	96	107	86	46	246	43	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	120	189	134	67	309	201	176	135	153	114	110	77	43	261	48	141
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	363	84	130	97	50	215	148	102	92	102	72	85	59	39	175	37	118
	77%	73%	78%	76%	81%	76%	78%	78%	78%	81%	75%	79%	68%	84%	71%	86%	86%
MATTHEW MCCONAUGHEY, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	66	16	23	20	7	39	27	19	17	12	11	17	20	6	51	2	8
	14%	14%	14%	16%	11%	14%	14%	14%	14%	10%	11%	16%	23%	14%	21%	5%	6%
Joe Biden, definitely	259	66	83	76	33	149	109	74	71	83	50	55	39	28	111	33	90
	55%	57%	50%	60%	52%	53%	57%	56%	61%	66%	52%	52%	46%	61%	45%	75%	65%
Joe Biden, probably	104	18	47	21	18	65	39	28	21	19	21	30	19	10	65	5	28
	22%	16%	28%	17%	28%	23%	20%	21%	18%	15%	22%	28%	22%	22%	26%	11%	20%
Matthew McConaughey, probably	47	12	16	13	6	28	19	13	14	8	9	14	11	5	35	2	7
	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	6%	10%	13%	13%	12%	14%	5%	5%
Matthew McConaughey, definitely	19	5	7	7	0	12	7	6	3	5	1	3	9	1	16	-	1
	4%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%	10%	2%	6%		*%
Unsure	44	14	13	10	6	28	16	11	8	13	13	5	8	1	20	4	12
	9%	13%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	10%	14%	5%	9%	2%	8%	9%	9%

Echelon Insights
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[Q2024BidenMcConaughey] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	472	-	65	386	-	-	472	30	145	294	25	431	10	436	26	-	-	231	309	404	221	423
	100		100	100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	511	-	77	421	-	-	511	26	178	303	27	440	18	462	31	-	-	222	287	392	260	460
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	363	-	44	304	-	-	363	26	100	236	10	344	5	352	6	-	-	199	248	317	167	326
	77%		67%	79%			77%	86%	69%	80%	41%	80%	47%	81%	24%			86%	80%	78%	76%	77%
MATTHEW MCCONAUGHEY, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	66	-	14	48	-	-	66	4	23	37	8	55	4	52	10	-	-	16	32	50	33	56
	14%		21%	12%			14%	14%	16%	13%	32%	13%	35%	12%	40%			7%	10%	12%	15%	13%
Joe Biden, definitely	259	-	24	224	-	-	259	20	60	177	3	252	1	254	4	-	-	154	179	235	113	227
	55%		37%	58%			55%	67%	41%	60%	11%	58%	10%	58%	15%			67%	58%	58%	51%	54%
Joe Biden, probably	104	-	20	80	-	-	104	6	40	58	8	92	4	98	3	-	-	45	69	82	54	99
	22%		31%	21%			22%	19%	27%	20%	30%	21%	37%	22%	10%			19%	22%	20%	24%	23%
Matthew McConaughey, probably	47	-	10	37	-	-	47	3	20	23	6	39	1	40	5	-	-	14	24	38	18	38
	10%		15%	10%			10%	9%	14%	8%	26%	9%	13%	9%	21%			6%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Matthew McConaughey, definitely	19	-	4	11	-	-	19	1	4	14	2	16	2	12	5	-	-	1	8	11	16	18
	4%		6%	3%			4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	4%	22%	3%	19%			1%	3%	3%	7%	4%
Unsure	44	-	8	34	-	-	44	-	22	22	7	32	2	33	9	-	-	16	29	38	21	41
	9%		12%	9%			9%		15%	7%	27%	7%	19%	7%	35%			7%	9%	9%	9%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024BidenMcConaughey] If the 2024 Democratic presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a
choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	472	166	198	109	360	57	51	167	202	103	129	27	64	156	-	-	-	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100				100
Unweighted Total	511	167	212	128	379	79	48	180	204	127	126	41	59	180	-	-	511	511
JOE BIDEN, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	363	133	145	74	289	37	36	135	154	74	103	18	49	123	-	-	-	340
	77%	80%	73%	68%	80%	65%	70%	81%	76%	72%	80%	65%	76%	79%				74%
MATTHEW MCCONAUGHEY, DEFINITELY/PROBABLY	66	22	32	23	43	13	10	19	27	19	14	6	9	21	-	-	-	68
	14%	14%	16%	21%	12%	23%	19%	12%	13%	19%	11%	23%	13%	14%				15%
Joe Biden, definitely	259	100	95	44	214	16	27	94	104	61	70	15	34	81	-	-	-	233
	55%	60%	48%	40%	59%	28%	53%	56%	52%	59%	54%	55%	52%	52%				51%
Joe Biden, probably	104	32	50	30	74	21	9	41	49	13	33	3	15	42	-	-	-	107
	22%	20%	25%	27%	21%	37%	17%	25%	24%	13%	26%	10%	24%	27%				23%
Matthew McConaughey, probably	47	17	24	15	32	8	7	14	20	13	9	6	5	19	-	-	-	45
	10%	10%	12%	14%	9%	14%	14%	8%	10%	12%	7%	23%	8%	12%				10%
Matthew McConaughey, definitely	19	6	8	8	11	5	3	5	7	7	5	0	4	2	-	-	-	23
	4%	3%	4%	7%	3%	8%	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	1%	6%	2%				5%
Unsure	44	11	21	13	29	7	5	13	21	9	12	3	7	12	-	-	-	52
	9%	7%	11%	12%	8%	13%	11%	8%	11%	9%	9%	12%	11%	7%				11%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	468	190	245	223	378	20	47	49	67	68	148	136	184	284
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	165	189	224	359	16	22	32	61	92	138	90	185	228
Donald Trump	229	106	122	107	181	12	24	19	35	42	74	59	96	133
	49%	56%	50%	48%	48%	62%	52%	38%	52%	62%	50%	43%	52%	47%
Mike Pence	25	3	10	15	19	2	4	4	3	3	5	11	10	16
	5%	1%	4%	7%	5%	11%	8%	8%	5%	4%	3%	8%	5%	6%
Nikki Haley	22	7	11	11	15	-	-	-	-	2	8	12	2	20
	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%					3%	6%	9%	1%	7%
Ron DeSantis	73	41	41	32	66	2	5	11	7	9	28	18	27	46
	16%	22%	17%	15%	17%	12%	11%	22%	10%	14%	19%	13%	15%	16%
Tim Scott	20	7	14	7	20	0	-	-	1	4	6	9	5	15
	4%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%			2%	6%	4%	7%	3%	5%
Chris Christie	9	5	8	2	9	-	-	0	1	2	3	2	3	6
	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%			1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Glenn Youngkin	1	0	0	1	1	-	0	-	-	-	0	1	-	1
	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%		*%				*%	1%		1%
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	47	13	18	29	36	1	6	10	7	2	16	12	19	28
	10%	7%	7%	13%	10%	3%	14%	21%	11%	2%	11%	9%	10%	10%
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	*%	1%	*%			5%					1%			*%
Larry Elder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Francis Suarez	3	2	3	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
	1%	1%	1%			6%	4%		5%				2%	
Rick Perry	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	*%			1%	*%			3%					1%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Doug Burgum	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	5	-
	1%		2%		1%			6%	2%	1%			3%	
Someone else (Please specify)	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*%		1%		*%				2%				1%	
Unsure	29	5	11	18	23	-	5	1	6	4	6	11	11	18
	6%	2%	4%	8%	6%		11%	2%	9%	6%	4%	8%	6%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	468	85	204	139	40	288	179	227	151	100	103	133	86	41	247	22	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	88	173	114	38	261	152	227	132	103	90	104	75	36	228	21	105
Donald Trump	229	50	104	58	17	154	74	116	66	57	64	60	28	19	115	15	64
	49%	60%	51%	41%	42%	54%	41%	51%	43%	56%	62%	45%	32%	47%	47%	69%	46%
Mike Pence	25	2	5	14	4	8	18	6	13	2	4	8	8	4	14	-	8
	5%	3%	3%	10%	9%	3%	10%	3%	9%	2%	4%	6%	9%	9%	6%		6%
Nikki Haley	22	3	10	4	4	13	8	6	8	9	4	6	1	2	4	5	13
	5%	4%	5%	3%	10%	5%	5%	3%	6%	9%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	24%	9%
Ron DeSantis	73	13	30	24	5	44	30	44	22	8	10	21	24	7	45	-	19
	16%	16%	15%	17%	14%	15%	17%	19%	15%	8%	10%	16%	28%	18%	18%		14%
Tim Scott	20	2	9	6	3	11	9	11	8	3	2	4	7	3	11	0	6
	4%	3%	4%	4%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	2%	3%	9%	8%	5%	2%	4%
Chris Christie	9	1	2	6	-	3	6	3	5	1	3	-	4	2	7	-	1
	2%	1%	1%	4%		1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%		5%	4%	3%		1%
Glenn Youngkin	1	-	1	0	-	1	0	1	-	-	-	1	-	0	1	-	-
	*%		1%	*%		*%	*%	1%				1%		*%	1%		
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	47	3	30	12	3	32	15	23	13	11	6	19	10	1	28	1	13
	10%	3%	15%	8%	8%	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%	6%	14%	11%	2%	11%	3%	9%
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	*%	1%				*%				1%							1%
Larry Elder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Francis Suarez	3	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-
	1%		1%	1%		*%	1%					1%	1%		1%		
Rick Perry	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	*%		1%			*%		1%		1%					1%		

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Doug Burgum	5	-	-	4	1	-	5	-	5	2	-	3	-	-	5	-	-
	1%			3%	1%		3%		3%	2%		2%			2%		
Someone else (Please specify)	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	*%		1%			*%		1%				1%			1%		
Unsure	29	8	8	9	3	16	13	13	10	6	9	7	3	3	11	0	13
	6%	10%	4%	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	4%	6%	4%	2%	10%

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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	468 / 100	373 / 100	94 / 100	-	468 / 100	-	-	352 / 100	104 / 100	11 / 100	407 / 100	38 / 100	423 / 100	15 / 100	29 / 100	182 / 100	245 / 100	176 / 100	303 / 100	387 / 100	387 / 100	247 / 100
Unweighted Total	413	342	68	-	413	-	-	292	106	13	350	29	368	14	31	163	210	130	213	311	343	227
Donald Trump	229 / 49%	188 / 50%	40 / 43%	-	229 / 49%	-	-	187 / 53%	34 / 33%	7 / 68%	219 / 54%	2 / 4%	219 / 52%	3 / 16%	7 / 24%	149 / 82%	78 / 32%	73 / 41%	138 / 46%	186 / 48%	185 / 48%	114 / 46%
Mike Pence	25 / 5%	19 / 5%	6 / 6%	-	25 / 5%	-	-	18 / 5%	7 / 7%	-	20 / 5%	4 / 10%	23 / 5%	2 / 13%	1 / 2%	5 / 3%	18 / 7%	12 / 7%	14 / 5%	21 / 5%	16 / 4%	12 / 5%
Nikki Haley	22 / 5%	17 / 4%	5 / 5%	-	22 / 5%	-	-	15 / 4%	6 / 6%	1 / 8%	14 / 3%	8 / 22%	19 / 4%	-	3 / 10%	1 / *%	18 / 7%	16 / 9%	17 / 6%	21 / 5%	19 / 5%	11 / 5%
Ron DeSantis	73 / 16%	61 / 16%	12 / 13%	-	73 / 16%	-	-	58 / 16%	14 / 14%	1 / 10%	64 / 16%	9 / 23%	71 / 17%	2 / 15%	-	17 / 9%	49 / 20%	37 / 21%	58 / 19%	67 / 17%	64 / 17%	46 / 18%
Tim Scott	20 / 4%	12 / 3%	8 / 9%	-	20 / 4%	-	-	14 / 4%	7 / 6%	-	18 / 4%	1 / 2%	19 / 4%	1 / 5%	1 / 2%	-	19 / 8%	7 / 4%	17 / 6%	18 / 5%	17 / 4%	11 / 4%
Chris Christie	9 / 2%	9 / 2%	-	-	9 / 2%	-	-	4 / 1%	5 / 5%	-	4 / 1%	5 / 14%	4 / 1%	5 / 33%	-	1 / 1%	4 / 2%	2 / 1%	5 / 2%	7 / 2%	9 / 2%	8 / 3%
Glenn Youngkin	1 / *%	1 / *%	-	-	1 / *%	-	-	0 / *%	1 / 1%	-	-	1 / 4%	0 / *%	1 / 8%	-	-	-	1 / 1%	-	1 / *%	0 / *%	1 / *%
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	47 / 10%	37 / 10%	10 / 11%	-	47 / 10%	-	-	38 / 11%	7 / 6%	0 / 3%	41 / 10%	2 / 6%	44 / 11%	1 / 4%	2 / 6%	6 / 4%	36 / 15%	12 / 7%	24 / 8%	31 / 8%	46 / 12%	22 / 9%
Asa Hutchinson	1 / *%	1 / *%	-	-	1 / *%	-	-	-	1 / 1%	-	-	1 / 3%	1 / *%	-	-	-	1 / *%	-	-	1 / *%	-	1 / *%
Larry Elder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Francis Suarez	3 / 1%	3 / 1%	-	-	3 / 1%	-	-	-	2 / 2%	1 / 11%	2 / *%	1 / 3%	3 / 1%	-	-	-	3 / 1%	2 / 1%	-	2 / *%	2 / *%	3 / 1%
Rick Perry	1 / *%	-	1 / 1%	-	1 / *%	-	-	-	1 / 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 / 5%	-	-	-	1 / *%	1 / *%	-	-

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Doug Burgum	5	1	4	-	5	-	-	1	4	-	4	1	4	-	1	-	2	-	4	5	5	4
	1%	*%	5%		1%			*%	4%		1%	2%	1%		2%		1%		1%	1%	1%	2%
Someone else (Please specify)	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
	*%	*%			*%			*%				4%			5%		1%		*%		*%	1%
Unsure	29	22	6	-	29	-	-	16	13	-	22	2	15	1	13	3	16	14	21	24	22	12
	6%	6%	7%		6%			4%	12%		5%	5%	4%	6%	43%	1%	7%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	468	246	132	140	327	72	68	98	192	178	88	118	96	64	278	149	343	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	413	192	128	145	268	88	57	77	169	167	87	113	82	64	254	122	413	413
Donald Trump	229	112	72	73	156	38	35	43	90	96	34	56	45	39	220	8	172	-
	49%	46%	54%	52%	48%	53%	51%	44%	47%	54%	39%	47%	47%	61%	79%	5%	50%	
Mike Pence	25	16	7	7	19	6	0	9	10	6	5	8	4	0	7	13	16	-
	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	9%	1%	10%	5%	3%	5%	7%	4%	1%	2%	9%	5%	
Nikki Haley	22	8	1	2	20	1	1	6	8	7	7	3	2	1	11	8	12	-
	5%	3%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	7%	4%	4%	8%	3%	2%	1%	4%	5%	3%	
Ron DeSantis	73	49	12	23	50	10	13	14	35	25	14	18	18	7	3	71	50	-
	16%	20%	9%	17%	15%	14%	20%	14%	18%	14%	16%	15%	19%	11%	1%	47%	15%	
Tim Scott	20	13	4	3	17	1	3	2	12	6	2	9	5	2	9	11	16	-
	4%	5%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	8%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	
Chris Christie	9	4	4	0	9	-	0	2	3	4	2	2	2	4	1	5	7	-
	2%	2%	3%	*%	3%		1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	6%	*%	4%	2%	
Glenn Youngkin	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	0	1	-	-	1	-	-	0	1	-
	*%	1%			*%				*%	1%			1%			*%	*%	
Will Hurd	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vivek Ramaswamy	47	23	16	17	29	9	8	8	20	19	16	13	6	7	16	26	43	-
	10%	10%	12%	12%	9%	13%	12%	8%	10%	11%	18%	11%	6%	10%	6%	18%	13%	
Asa Hutchinson	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*%			1%			2%	1%										
Larry Elder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Francis Suarez	3	1	2	3	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
	1%	*%	1%	2%			5%	3%								2%	*%	
Rick Perry	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*%		1%		*%			1%				1%						

Echelon Insights
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[Q2024GOPPrimary] If the Republican presidential primary were being held today, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Doug Burgum	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	1	-	4	-	3	-
	1%		4%		2%				1%	2%		1%	1%		2%		1%	
Someone else (Please specify)	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
	*%	1%		1%			2%			1%					1%		*%	
Unsure	29	17	8	9	20	7	2	7	12	10	8	7	11	5	7	4	21	-
	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	10%	3%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%	11%	8%	2%	2%	6%	

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	468	190	245	223	378	20	47	49	67	68	148	136	184	284
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	308	138	178	130	248	12	36	35	46	52	99	77	133	175
	66%	72%	73%	58%	66%	58%	77%	72%	69%	76%	67%	56%	72%	62%
Mike Pence	110	38	41	69	92	7	6	11	19	14	28	38	44	66
	23%	20%	17%	31%	24%	35%	14%	23%	28%	20%	19%	28%	24%	23%
Nikki Haley	104	39	54	49	90	2	5	2	10	16	33	43	28	76
	22%	21%	22%	22%	24%	8%	12%	3%	15%	24%	23%	31%	15%	27%
Ron DeSantis	242	115	138	103	194	9	30	27	30	28	80	77	85	157
	52%	61%	56%	46%	51%	46%	65%	55%	44%	42%	54%	57%	46%	55%
Tim Scott	115	46	73	41	88	5	13	2	12	10	48	43	23	91
	25%	24%	30%	19%	23%	26%	27%	3%	18%	15%	32%	32%	13%	32%
Chris Christie	30	17	19	11	24	3	3	2	6	4	7	11	12	18
	6%	9%	8%	5%	6%	14%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	8%	7%	6%
Glenn Youngkin	36	19	21	15	34	1	1	1	4	2	12	16	8	28
	8%	10%	9%	7%	9%	6%	2%	2%	7%	3%	8%	12%	4%	10%
Will Hurd	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
	1%	1%	1%		1%						2%			1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	188	71	96	91	155	7	16	16	24	19	68	60	59	128
	40%	37%	39%	41%	41%	33%	34%	33%	36%	28%	46%	44%	32%	45%
Asa Hutchinson	7	3	3	4	7	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	4	4
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%				1%	5%	2%	*%	2%	1%
Larry Elder	29	9	23	5	27	2	1	-	5	3	8	12	9	20
	6%	5%	10%	2%	7%	8%	1%		8%	5%	5%	9%	5%	7%
Francis Suarez	5	5	2	3	0	-	5	-	5	0	-	-	5	-
	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%		10%		7%	*%			3%	
Rick Perry	19	7	8	11	15	1	2	-	3	2	7	7	5	13
	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%		5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%

[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Doug Burgum	11	-	9	2	6	-	2	3	4	1	1	3	7	4
	2%		4%	1%	2%		4%	6%	5%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%
Someone else (Please specify)	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	1
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%				2%		1%		1%	*%
Unsure	25	4	13	11	17	1	3	1	5	1	7	10	7	17
	5%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	7%	2%	5%	7%	4%	6%

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[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	468	85	204	139	40	288	179	227	151	100	103	133	86	41	247	22	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	308	57	146	81	24	203	105	160	88	69	73	91	45	27	162	14	86
	66%	68%	72%	58%	60%	70%	59%	70%	59%	69%	71%	69%	52%	65%	65%	64%	62%
Mike Pence	110	21	39	37	14	59	51	49	43	27	17	24	28	14	54	8	30
	23%	24%	19%	26%	35%	21%	28%	21%	29%	27%	16%	18%	32%	34%	22%	39%	22%
Nikki Haley	104	15	32	43	13	47	56	42	48	14	23	29	28	8	53	6	35
	22%	18%	16%	31%	34%	16%	31%	19%	32%	14%	23%	22%	33%	20%	22%	29%	26%
Ron DeSantis	242	38	105	78	21	143	99	115	79	42	51	71	48	25	130	7	76
	52%	45%	52%	56%	52%	50%	55%	51%	52%	42%	50%	53%	57%	60%	53%	32%	55%
Tim Scott	115	19	47	32	17	65	50	46	42	17	26	24	28	16	46	7	48
	25%	22%	23%	23%	43%	23%	28%	20%	28%	17%	25%	18%	33%	39%	18%	34%	35%
Chris Christie	30	4	10	14	2	13	16	11	13	3	8	4	11	3	20	2	5
	6%	5%	5%	10%	6%	5%	9%	5%	9%	3%	8%	3%	13%	8%	8%	7%	4%
Glenn Youngkin	36	9	16	2	8	25	11	24	10	4	8	12	6	3	18	1	15
	8%	10%	8%	2%	20%	9%	6%	10%	7%	4%	8%	9%	7%	7%	7%	6%	11%
Will Hurd	2	1	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	1%	1%	1%			1%		1%		1%			1%		*%		1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	188	23	85	58	22	108	79	85	70	39	36	54	42	17	96	8	58
	40%	27%	42%	41%	54%	38%	44%	37%	46%	39%	35%	41%	49%	41%	39%	38%	42%
Asa Hutchinson	7	-	2	4	1	2	5	2	5	-	5	2	-	1	6	-	1
	2%		1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%		4%	2%		1%	2%		1%
Larry Elder	29	4	8	9	7	12	17	10	16	3	2	8	12	4	16	0	11
	6%	5%	4%	7%	18%	4%	9%	5%	11%	3%	1%	6%	14%	9%	7%	2%	8%
Francis Suarez	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	0	0	-	2	3	-	5	-	-
	1%			4%			3%		*%	*%		1%	3%		2%		
Rick Perry	19	4	3	10	2	7	12	5	10	3	4	4	3	5	6	3	8
	4%	4%	1%	7%	6%	2%	7%	2%	7%	3%	4%	3%	3%	11%	2%	13%	6%

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[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Doug Burgum	11	-	-	9	1	-	11	-	6	2	3	4	-	2	7	-	4
	2%			7%	4%		6%		4%	2%	3%	3%		5%	3%		3%
Someone else (Please specify)	3	-	0	2	-	0	2	-	2	1	-	0	1	-	3	-	-
	1%		*%	2%		*%	1%		2%	1%		*%	2%		1%		
Unsure	25	9	11	3	2	20	5	12	5	8	7	7	2	1	8	0	13
	5%	10%	5%	2%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	8%	7%	5%	2%	2%	3%	2%	9%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	468	373	94	-	468	-	-	352	104	11	407	38	423	15	29	182	245	176	303	387	387	247
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	308	250	58	-	308	-	-	250	49	8	292	7	295	3	10	164	138	103	188	251	254	166
	66%	67%	61%		66%			71%	48%	76%	72%	18%	70%	18%	34%	90%	56%	58%	62%	65%	65%	67%
Mike Pence	110	91	19	-	110	-	-	86	20	3	91	13	92	9	10	27	69	50	71	94	84	55
	23%	24%	20%		23%			25%	19%	30%	22%	34%	22%	56%	33%	15%	28%	28%	24%	24%	22%	22%
Nikki Haley	104	84	19	-	104	-	-	84	17	3	89	9	96	-	8	18	78	66	88	94	92	52
	22%	23%	20%		22%			24%	16%	24%	22%	23%	23%		27%	10%	32%	38%	29%	24%	24%	21%
Ron DeSantis	242	182	59	-	242	-	-	196	43	3	227	10	236	3	3	84	144	100	170	214	205	127
	52%	49%	62%		52%			56%	41%	25%	56%	25%	56%	19%	9%	46%	59%	57%	56%	55%	53%	51%
Tim Scott	115	86	29	-	115	-	-	100	14	0	102	8	110	1	4	34	76	51	88	104	105	52
	25%	23%	30%		25%			28%	14%	3%	25%	22%	26%	4%	15%	18%	31%	29%	29%	27%	27%	21%
Chris Christie	30	30	-	-	30	-	-	20	9	1	17	12	23	6	1	6	16	12	18	21	25	18
	6%	8%			6%			6%	8%	11%	4%	31%	5%	41%	2%	3%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
Glenn Youngkin	36	26	10	-	36	-	-	27	8	-	30	5	34	1	1	11	21	15	26	35	34	21
	8%	7%	10%		8%			8%	8%		7%	14%	8%	8%	2%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%
Will Hurd	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	2	1
	1%	*%	1%		1%			1%			1%		1%			1%	*%		*%	1%	1%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	188	152	36	-	188	-	-	161	23	3	174	10	181	3	4	60	113	77	125	156	164	82
	40%	41%	38%		40%			46%	22%	25%	43%	25%	43%	16%	15%	33%	46%	44%	41%	40%	42%	33%
Asa Hutchinson	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	4	3	-	5	2	4	2	1	-	5	5	6	7	7	6
	2%	2%			2%			1%	3%		1%	6%	1%	10%	5%		2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Larry Elder	29	21	8	-	29	-	-	27	2	-	28	-	27	1	1	10	17	12	22	28	29	17
	6%	6%	8%		6%			8%	2%		7%		6%	4%	3%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Francis Suarez	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	3	2	0	5	-	5	-	0	-	5	5	3	5	2	5
	1%	1%			1%			1%	2%	3%	1%		1%		1%		2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Rick Perry	19	19	-	-	19	-	-	17	1	-	13	3	15	-	3	5	12	11	17	17	16	7
	4%	5%			4%			5%	1%		3%	8%	4%		12%	3%	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	3%

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[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Doug Burgum	11	7	4	-	11	-	-	7	4	-	8	1	8	-	3	1	7	6	10	11	11	8
	2%	2%	5%		2%			2%	4%		2%	2%	2%		9%	*%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Someone else (Please specify)	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	-	1	0	2	-	1	3	3	2
	1%	1%			1%			1%			1%		*%		3%	*%	1%		*%	1%	1%	1%
Unsure	25	22	3	-	25	-	-	13	12	-	14	8	15	1	8	4	13	10	14	19	17	13
	5%	6%	3%		5%			4%	11%		4%	21%	4%	6%	29%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	468	246	132	140	327	72	68	98	192	178	88	118	96	64	278	149	343	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Donald Trump	308	161	93	100	208	50	50	55	123	130	46	80	56	48	238	66	225	-
	66%	66%	70%	72%	63%	69%	74%	56%	64%	73%	53%	68%	58%	76%	85%	44%	66%	
Mike Pence	110	64	26	34	76	23	11	27	43	40	23	31	29	13	44	54	78	-
	23%	26%	20%	24%	23%	32%	16%	27%	23%	22%	26%	26%	30%	20%	16%	36%	23%	
Nikki Haley	104	57	22	18	86	8	9	17	49	37	24	24	29	12	39	58	81	-
	22%	23%	17%	13%	26%	12%	14%	17%	26%	21%	27%	21%	30%	19%	14%	39%	24%	
Ron DeSantis	242	133	68	63	179	28	35	50	99	93	37	58	56	30	122	115	167	-
	52%	54%	51%	45%	55%	39%	51%	51%	52%	52%	42%	50%	58%	47%	44%	77%	49%	
Tim Scott	115	69	23	23	91	8	15	10	59	45	25	25	30	11	62	49	82	-
	25%	28%	17%	17%	28%	12%	22%	10%	31%	25%	28%	21%	32%	17%	22%	33%	24%	
Chris Christie	30	16	9	6	23	2	4	8	8	14	3	7	8	7	10	16	22	-
	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	3%	6%	8%	4%	8%	3%	6%	9%	10%	3%	10%	6%	
Glenn Youngkin	36	23	8	4	31	1	4	2	19	15	7	10	10	5	16	18	26	-
	8%	9%	6%	3%	10%	1%	5%	2%	10%	8%	8%	9%	10%	7%	6%	12%	8%	
Will Hurd	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
	1%	*%	1%		1%			1%	1%							2%	1%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	188	105	45	52	136	28	24	29	86	73	48	49	41	19	105	74	148	-
	40%	43%	34%	37%	42%	39%	35%	29%	45%	41%	55%	42%	43%	29%	38%	50%	43%	
Asa Hutchinson	7	1	4	2	6	1	1	1	5	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	7	-
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
Larry Elder	29	20	7	5	23	1	4	2	18	9	2	11	3	4	18	10	26	-
	6%	8%	5%	4%	7%	2%	6%	2%	9%	5%	2%	9%	3%	7%	7%	7%	8%	
Francis Suarez	5	0	2	2	3	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	2	-
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%		3%	5%					3%			3%	1%	
Rick Perry	19	10	5	7	11	3	4	3	9	6	8	9	2	2	9	8	15	-
	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	9%	7%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	

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[Q2024GOPConsider] Which candidates would you consider supporting for the Republican nomination for President in 2024?
You may choose as many as you like

| | Total | Marital | | Kids | | | | Community | | | | Religion | | | GOP Primary Vote | | Primary Electorate | |
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Doug Burgum	11	2	6	2	9	2	-	3	4	4	2	2	3	-	7	1	6	-
	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%		3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%		3%	1%	2%	
Someone else (Please specify)	3	-	2	-	3	-	-	0	-	2	-	1	-	1	0	1	3	-
	1%		2%		1%			*%		1%		1%		2%	*%	1%	1%	
Unsure	25	12	6	6	18	3	3	13	3	9	3	5	4	4	10	1	13	-
	5%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	13%	1%	5%	3%	5%	4%	7%	4%	1%	4%	

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[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the
Republican Party?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	468	190	245	223	378	20	47	49	67	68	148	136	184	284
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	165	189	224	359	16	22	32	61	92	138	90	185	228
Supporter of Donald Trump	182	84	109	73	146	12	21	15	17	31	71	48	64	118
	39%	44%	45%	33%	39%	62%	45%	32%	25%	46%	48%	35%	35%	42%
Supporter of the Republican Party	245	94	120	125	192	7	25	27	47	30	69	72	104	141
	52%	50%	49%	56%	51%	37%	54%	55%	70%	45%	47%	53%	57%	50%
I don't support either one	27	7	11	17	26	0	1	4	2	4	5	13	9	18
	6%	4%	4%	7%	7%	2%	1%	7%	3%	5%	4%	10%	5%	6%
Unsure	14	5	5	9	13	-	0	3	1	3	3	4	7	6
	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%		1%	6%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the
Republican Party?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	468	85	204	139	40	288	179	227	151	100	103	133	86	41	247	22	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	88	173	114	38	261	152	227	132	103	90	104	75	36	228	21	105
Supporter of Donald Trump	182	35	86	47	15	121	61	92	53	45	54	46	23	12	88	11	56
	39%	41%	42%	33%	36%	42%	34%	41%	35%	45%	53%	34%	27%	28%	35%	50%	41%
Supporter of the Republican Party	245	45	103	78	19	148	97	115	77	50	39	76	49	29	138	9	69
	52%	53%	51%	56%	48%	51%	54%	51%	51%	50%	38%	57%	58%	69%	56%	40%	50%
I don't support either one	27	3	12	8	4	15	13	14	12	4	6	6	10	1	15	1	9
	6%	3%	6%	6%	10%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	6%	4%	12%	3%	6%	5%	7%
Unsure	14	2	2	7	2	5	9	5	9	2	3	5	3	-	6	1	4
	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	3%	4%	3%		3%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the
Republican Party?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	468	373	94	-	468	-	-	352	104	11	407	38	423	15	29	182	245	176	303	387	387	247
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	342	68	-	413	-	-	292	106	13	350	29	368	14	31	163	210	130	213	311	343	227
Supporter of Donald Trump	182	147	34	-	182	-	-	149	27	6	175	3	173	2	6	182	-	56	122	142	143	102
	39%	40%	37%		39%			42%	26%	53%	43%	9%	41%	16%	21%	100%		32%	40%	37%	37%	41%
Supporter of the Republican Party	245	203	41	-	245	-	-	189	51	4	210	20	229	5	11	-	245	104	151	209	216	125
	52%	54%	44%		52%			54%	49%	42%	52%	53%	54%	32%	36%		100%	59%	50%	54%	56%	51%
I don't support either one	27	16	11	-	27	-	-	9	16	-	12	12	13	8	7	-	-	13	18	24	15	11
	6%	4%	12%		6%			3%	16%		3%	31%	3%	52%	22%			7%	6%	6%	4%	5%
Unsure	14	7	7	-	14	-	-	4	9	0	10	3	8	-	6	-	-	4	12	13	13	9
	3%	2%	7%		3%			1%	9%	5%	3%	7%	2%		21%			2%	4%	3%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpGOP] Would you say you consider yourself to be primarily a supporter of Donald Trump, or a supporter of the
Republican Party?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	468	246	132	140	327	72	68	98	192	178	88	118	96	64	278	149	343	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	413	192	128	145	268	88	57	77	169	167	87	113	82	64	254	122	413	413
Supporter of Donald Trump	182	96	54	55	127	27	28	35	77	70	29	49	30	27	164	17	133	-
	39%	39%	41%	39%	39%	37%	41%	36%	40%	39%	33%	41%	32%	42%	59%	12%	39%	
Supporter of the Republican Party	245	129	63	78	167	40	38	54	98	92	48	59	55	31	106	114	184	-
	52%	52%	48%	56%	51%	56%	56%	55%	51%	52%	55%	50%	57%	49%	38%	76%	54%	
I don't support either one	27	15	9	5	23	4	1	9	10	9	6	7	7	3	3	14	15	-
	6%	6%	7%	3%	7%	5%	1%	9%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%	1%	9%	4%	
Unsure	14	6	6	3	11	2	1	-	6	7	5	3	4	4	5	4	11	-
	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%		3%	4%	6%	3%	4%	6%	2%	3%	3%	

Echelon Insights
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[QMAGAGOP] Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	468	190	245	223	378	20	47	49	67	68	148	136	184	284
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	165	189	224	359	16	22	32	61	92	138	90	185	228
Yes	181	83	106	75	147	5	18	16	22	29	66	48	67	114
	39%	44%	43%	34%	39%	25%	39%	33%	33%	43%	45%	35%	37%	40%
No	217	85	112	105	179	10	25	31	28	28	64	66	87	130
	46%	45%	46%	47%	48%	51%	53%	63%	42%	42%	43%	48%	47%	46%
Unsure	69	22	27	43	52	5	4	2	17	11	18	22	30	40
	15%	11%	11%	19%	14%	24%	8%	4%	25%	16%	12%	16%	16%	14%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMAGAGOP] Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	468	85	204	139	40	288	179	227	151	100	103	133	86	41	247	22	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	88	173	114	38	261	152	227	132	103	90	104	75	36	228	21	105
Yes	181	34	84	46	18	118	64	92	55	47	44	49	25	15	90	14	51
	39%	40%	41%	33%	45%	41%	36%	40%	36%	46%	43%	37%	29%	37%	36%	64%	37%
No	217	37	87	74	20	124	93	103	77	33	46	70	48	16	124	6	62
	46%	44%	43%	53%	49%	43%	52%	45%	51%	32%	45%	53%	56%	39%	50%	28%	45%
Unsure	69	14	33	20	3	47	22	33	19	21	12	13	13	10	33	2	24
	15%	16%	16%	14%	6%	16%	12%	14%	13%	21%	12%	10%	15%	23%	14%	9%	18%

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[QMAGAGOP] Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	468	373	94	-	468	-	-	352	104	11	407	38	423	15	29	182	245	176	303	387	387	247
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	342	68	-	413	-	-	292	106	13	350	29	368	14	31	163	210	130	213	311	343	227
Yes	181	154	27	-	181	-	-	156	19	7	175	1	177	1	4	114	67	68	120	155	152	97
	39%	41%	28%		39%			44%	18%	68%	43%	2%	42%	3%	14%	63%	27%	39%	40%	40%	39%	39%
No	217	165	52	-	217	-	-	144	69	3	170	32	183	13	21	47	133	88	147	175	177	103
	46%	44%	55%		46%			41%	66%	29%	42%	84%	43%	83%	72%	26%	54%	50%	49%	45%	46%	42%
Unsure	69	54	15	-	69	-	-	52	16	0	62	5	63	2	4	21	45	20	35	57	59	48
	15%	14%	16%		15%			15%	16%	3%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	12%	18%	12%	12%	15%	15%	19%

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[QMAGAGOP] Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	468	246	132	140	327	72	68	98	192	178	88	118	96	64	278	149	343	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	413	192	128	145	268	88	57	77	169	167	87	113	82	64	254	122	413	413
Yes	181	87	53	50	132	22	28	42	62	77	24	55	37	21	159	20	131	-
	39%	35%	40%	35%	40%	30%	41%	43%	32%	43%	27%	47%	38%	32%	57%	14%	38%	
No	217	121	60	70	147	33	37	41	98	78	47	48	46	34	81	102	155	-
	46%	49%	45%	50%	45%	45%	55%	42%	51%	44%	53%	40%	48%	53%	29%	68%	45%	
Unsure	69	38	19	21	48	18	3	14	32	23	18	15	13	9	38	27	57	-
	15%	15%	14%	15%	15%	25%	4%	14%	17%	13%	20%	13%	14%	15%	14%	18%	17%	

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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	468	190	245	223	378	20	47	49	67	68	148	136	184	284
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	165	189	224	359	16	22	32	61	92	138	90	185	228
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	278	119	152	126	217	14	31	29	45	48	89	67	122	157
	60%	63%	62%	57%	57%	68%	66%	59%	67%	71%	60%	49%	66%	55%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	149	60	79	70	124	5	13	17	16	15	47	54	48	101
	32%	32%	32%	31%	33%	27%	29%	35%	24%	22%	32%	40%	26%	36%
Donald Trump, definitely	205	95	105	100	161	12	24	17	32	36	72	48	85	120
	44%	50%	43%	45%	42%	62%	52%	35%	47%	53%	48%	36%	46%	42%
Donald Trump, probably	73	24	47	26	56	1	7	12	13	12	18	19	37	37
	16%	13%	19%	12%	15%	6%	14%	24%	20%	18%	12%	14%	20%	13%
Ron DeSantis, probably	92	34	52	40	72	3	11	13	12	6	26	35	32	61
	20%	18%	21%	18%	19%	15%	24%	28%	18%	9%	17%	26%	17%	21%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	57	26	27	30	52	2	2	3	4	9	21	19	16	41
	12%	14%	11%	13%	14%	12%	4%	7%	6%	13%	14%	14%	9%	14%
Unsure	40	11	14	27	37	1	2	3	6	5	12	14	14	26
	9%	6%	6%	12%	10%	5%	5%	7%	9%	7%	8%	11%	8%	9%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	468	85	204	139	40	288	179	227	151	100	103	133	86	41	247	22	138
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	88	173	114	38	261	152	227	132	103	90	104	75	36	228	21	105
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	278	57	131	72	18	188	90	140	77	74	72	75	34	23	145	18	73
	60%	67%	64%	52%	46%	65%	50%	62%	51%	73%	70%	56%	39%	55%	59%	85%	53%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	149	20	55	58	16	75	74	63	61	19	23	42	47	15	82	3	50
	32%	23%	27%	42%	40%	26%	41%	28%	41%	19%	23%	32%	55%	36%	33%	14%	36%
Donald Trump, definitely	205	40	99	54	12	139	66	100	60	55	52	54	24	18	106	10	56
	44%	47%	49%	39%	31%	48%	37%	44%	40%	55%	51%	41%	27%	44%	43%	49%	40%
Donald Trump, probably	73	17	32	18	6	49	24	40	16	19	20	20	10	5	39	8	17
	16%	20%	16%	13%	15%	17%	14%	18%	11%	19%	19%	15%	12%	11%	16%	36%	12%
Ron DeSantis, probably	92	11	40	34	7	51	41	39	33	14	12	31	26	9	51	3	28
	20%	13%	20%	24%	18%	18%	23%	17%	22%	13%	12%	23%	31%	22%	21%	14%	21%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	57	9	15	24	9	24	33	24	29	6	11	11	21	6	31	-	21
	12%	10%	8%	17%	22%	8%	18%	11%	19%	5%	11%	8%	24%	14%	12%		15%
Unsure	40	8	17	9	6	26	15	24	13	8	7	16	5	4	20	0	15
	9%	10%	9%	6%	14%	9%	8%	11%	8%	8%	7%	12%	6%	9%	8%	2%	11%

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[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	468	373	94	-	468	-	-	352	104	11	407	38	423	15	29	182	245	176	303	387	387	247
	100	100	100		100			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	413	342	68	-	413	-	-	292	106	13	350	29	368	14	31	163	210	130	213	311	343	227
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	278	223	54	-	278	-	-	217	54	7	263	7	264	3	11	164	106	81	172	222	223	149
	60%	60%	58%		60%			62%	52%	70%	65%	18%	62%	22%	37%	90%	43%	46%	57%	57%	58%	61%
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	149	117	32	-	149	-	-	113	33	3	122	22	137	8	4	17	114	73	103	128	132	81
	32%	31%	34%		32%			32%	32%	30%	30%	59%	32%	51%	13%	10%	46%	41%	34%	33%	34%	33%
Donald Trump, definitely	205	175	30	-	205	-	-	167	34	3	192	7	196	2	6	134	67	57	123	161	168	105
	44%	47%	32%		44%			48%	33%	32%	47%	18%	46%	14%	22%	74%	27%	32%	40%	42%	43%	43%
Donald Trump, probably	73	48	25	-	73	-	-	49	20	4	71	-	68	1	4	30	39	24	50	61	55	44
	16%	13%	26%		16%			14%	20%	38%	17%		16%	8%	15%	17%	16%	14%	16%	16%	14%	18%
Ron DeSantis, probably	92	68	24	-	92	-	-	67	23	1	76	12	85	3	4	7	73	46	58	73	81	54
	20%	18%	25%		20%			19%	22%	14%	19%	32%	20%	19%	13%	4%	30%	26%	19%	19%	21%	22%
Ron DeSantis, definitely	57	48	9	-	57	-	-	45	10	2	46	10	52	5	-	10	40	27	44	55	51	28
	12%	13%	9%		12%			13%	9%	16%	11%	27%	12%	31%		6%	17%	15%	15%	14%	13%	11%
Unsure	40	33	7	-	40	-	-	22	17	-	23	9	22	4	15	-	25	23	28	37	33	16
	9%	9%	8%		9%			6%	16%		6%	24%	5%	27%	49%		10%	13%	9%	9%	8%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTrumpDeSantis] If the 2024 Republican presidential primaries were being held today and you had to make a choice, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	468	246	132	140	327	72	68	98	192	178	88	118	96	64	278	149	343	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Unweighted Total	413	192	128	145	268	88	57	77	169	167	87	113	82	64	254	122	413	413
DONALD TRUMP, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	278	130	86	86	193	42	43	56	109	114	47	73	48	39	278	-	206	-
	60%	53%	65%	61%	59%	58%	64%	57%	57%	64%	53%	62%	50%	61%	100%		60%	
RON DESANTIS, DEFINITELY/ PROBABLY	149	89	39	43	106	19	24	35	68	46	31	31	38	17	-	149	107	-
	32%	36%	29%	31%	32%	27%	35%	35%	35%	26%	35%	26%	40%	27%		100%	31%	
Donald Trump, definitely	205	97	61	68	137	34	33	44	75	86	36	55	36	27	205	-	159	-
	44%	39%	46%	48%	42%	48%	49%	45%	39%	48%	41%	47%	38%	43%	74%		46%	
Donald Trump, probably	73	33	25	18	55	8	10	12	33	28	11	17	12	12	73	-	47	-
	16%	13%	19%	13%	17%	11%	15%	13%	17%	16%	12%	15%	12%	18%	26%		14%	
Ron DeSantis, probably	92	54	27	26	66	13	13	23	41	29	16	17	24	10	-	92	67	-
	20%	22%	20%	19%	20%	18%	20%	23%	21%	16%	19%	14%	25%	16%		62%	20%	
Ron DeSantis, definitely	57	35	12	17	40	6	10	12	27	18	14	14	14	7	-	57	40	-
	12%	14%	9%	12%	12%	9%	15%	12%	14%	10%	16%	12%	15%	11%		38%	12%	
Unsure	40	27	7	12	28	11	1	7	15	18	11	14	10	7	-	-	30	-
	9%	11%	5%	8%	9%	15%	2%	7%	8%	10%	12%	12%	10%	12%			9%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_NY] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

| | Total | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | | Age Groups | |
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	485	179	216	267	308	65	63	71	73	70	126	145	215	270
	48%	45%	46%	49%	45%	56%	50%	51%	49%	45%	44%	51%	48%	47%
Not justified	415	166	211	201	291	41	55	59	54	64	134	105	177	238
	41%	42%	45%	37%	42%	35%	44%	42%	36%	41%	46%	37%	40%	42%
Unsure	120	50	45	74	88	10	7	9	23	22	29	37	54	65
	12%	13%	10%	14%	13%	9%	6%	6%	15%	14%	10%	13%	12%	11%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_NY] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	485	100	171	148	65	272	213	156	151	110	93	132	83	59	257	42	138
	48%	45%	43%	52%	58%	44%	53%	39%	52%	44%	42%	52%	46%	61%	48%	62%	46%
Not justified	415	97	179	105	35	276	139	189	102	100	98	93	84	33	224	19	120
	41%	43%	45%	36%	31%	44%	35%	48%	35%	40%	44%	37%	46%	34%	42%	27%	40%
Unsure	120	26	47	34	12	73	46	51	37	38	32	28	14	5	57	8	40
	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%	12%	13%	13%	15%	14%	11%	8%	5%	11%	11%	14%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_NY] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	485	98	98	268	124	38	323	102	159	221	106	355	108	337	41	39	68	230	326	406	270	391
	48%	26%	43%	70%	26%	48%	68%	26%	51%	71%	23%	70%	24%	71%	43%	21%	28%	53%	50%	48%	42%	55%
Not justified	415	213	105	95	268	26	121	229	116	68	276	114	274	113	29	121	128	150	253	346	290	251
	41%	57%	46%	25%	57%	33%	26%	59%	37%	22%	60%	23%	60%	24%	31%	67%	52%	35%	39%	41%	45%	35%
Unsure	120	62	24	23	76	15	28	57	37	22	74	36	72	23	25	22	49	52	69	99	88	71
	12%	17%	10%	6%	16%	19%	6%	15%	12%	7%	16%	7%	16%	5%	26%	12%	20%	12%	11%	12%	14%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_NY] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	485	193	187	114	370	50	63	152	209	124	121	41	78	128	65	41	78	319
	48%	43%	52%	43%	49%	36%	50%	53%	48%	41%	50%	25%	46%	52%	23%	28%	23%	69%
Not justified	415	194	133	114	301	62	52	100	181	134	87	92	72	87	179	77	201	110
	41%	44%	37%	43%	40%	44%	42%	35%	42%	45%	36%	58%	42%	35%	64%	52%	59%	24%
Unsure	120	58	40	39	79	29	10	32	46	42	32	27	19	30	34	30	64	31
	12%	13%	11%	14%	11%	20%	8%	11%	10%	14%	13%	17%	12%	12%	12%	20%	19%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_GA] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	543	200	245	295	361	75	67	84	77	79	137	166	240	303
	53%	51%	52%	54%	53%	64%	54%	61%	51%	50%	47%	58%	54%	53%
Not justified	368	151	188	178	252	33	50	40	53	59	120	96	152	216
	36%	38%	40%	33%	37%	28%	40%	29%	35%	38%	42%	34%	34%	38%
Unsure	109	44	40	69	74	9	8	15	21	19	31	24	54	55
	11%	11%	8%	13%	11%	8%	6%	11%	14%	12%	11%	8%	12%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_GA] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	543	112	193	171	67	305	238	191	170	119	109	140	102	63	294	37	158
	53%	50%	48%	60%	60%	49%	60%	48%	59%	48%	49%	55%	57%	66%	55%	54%	53%
Not justified	368	82	166	86	34	248	121	159	92	92	89	90	63	28	193	19	110
	36%	36%	42%	30%	31%	40%	30%	40%	32%	37%	40%	35%	35%	29%	36%	28%	37%
Unsure	109	30	39	30	10	69	40	47	27	36	25	24	16	5	51	12	31
	11%	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	9%	15%	11%	10%	9%	5%	9%	18%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_GA] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	543	116	120	289	152	41	350	116	185	240	143	376	140	362	41	59	75	256	369	465	303	434
	53%	31%	53%	75%	32%	52%	74%	30%	59%	77%	31%	75%	31%	77%	43%	32%	31%	59%	57%	55%	47%	61%
Not justified	368	210	71	83	247	18	103	216	88	60	242	105	252	96	21	107	129	138	220	301	272	219
	36%	56%	31%	21%	53%	23%	22%	56%	28%	19%	53%	21%	56%	20%	22%	59%	53%	32%	34%	35%	42%	31%
Unsure	109	47	35	15	69	20	19	55	39	10	72	23	62	15	32	16	41	38	60	85	73	61
	11%	13%	16%	4%	15%	25%	4%	14%	12%	3%	16%	5%	14%	3%	34%	9%	17%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_GA] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations. For each of the following, would you say
that an indictment of Donald Trump is justified or not justified?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	543	233	192	127	415	63	63	176	233	134	132	62	97	140	88	50	107	339
	53%	52%	53%	48%	55%	45%	51%	62%	53%	45%	55%	39%	57%	57%	32%	34%	31%	74%
Not justified	368	168	127	108	260	57	51	82	157	129	78	77	52	80	163	72	185	99
	36%	38%	35%	40%	35%	40%	41%	29%	36%	43%	32%	49%	31%	33%	59%	48%	54%	22%
Unsure	109	45	42	32	75	22	10	26	45	37	30	19	20	25	27	27	51	22
	11%	10%	12%	12%	10%	15%	8%	9%	10%	12%	13%	12%	12%	10%	10%	18%	15%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_FL] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations.
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	537	196	251	284	343	79	70	79	81	83	139	155	243	294
	53%	50%	53%	52%	50%	67%	56%	57%	54%	53%	48%	54%	55%	51%
Not justified	376	160	191	183	268	30	48	43	49	55	128	101	147	229
	37%	41%	40%	34%	39%	26%	38%	31%	32%	35%	44%	35%	33%	40%
Unsure	106	39	31	75	76	8	7	17	21	18	21	29	56	50
	10%	10%	7%	14%	11%	7%	6%	12%	14%	12%	7%	10%	12%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_FL] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations.
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	537	122	182	167	66	305	232	178	164	128	108	131	99	60	287	43	153
	53%	55%	46%	58%	59%	49%	58%	45%	57%	52%	49%	52%	55%	62%	53%	62%	51%
Not justified	376	76	179	82	40	255	121	170	97	92	85	96	66	32	193	20	117
	37%	34%	45%	28%	35%	41%	30%	43%	34%	37%	38%	38%	36%	33%	36%	29%	39%
Unsure	106	25	36	39	6	61	45	49	28	27	30	26	16	4	57	6	29
	10%	11%	9%	14%	6%	10%	11%	12%	10%	11%	13%	10%	9%	5%	11%	9%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_FL] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations.
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	537	100	117	302	127	46	364	105	178	250	115	391	115	373	50	48	64	258	363	451	291	439
	53%	27%	52%	78%	27%	58%	77%	27%	57%	80%	25%	77%	25%	79%	54%	27%	26%	60%	56%	53%	45%	62%
Not justified	376	215	89	68	271	19	87	231	91	52	269	92	275	85	16	115	138	139	230	317	285	214
	37%	58%	39%	18%	58%	24%	18%	60%	29%	17%	59%	18%	61%	18%	17%	63%	56%	32%	35%	37%	44%	30%
Unsure	106	58	21	16	70	14	22	51	42	9	73	21	64	15	28	18	44	35	55	84	72	60
	10%	15%	9%	4%	15%	18%	5%	13%	14%	3%	16%	4%	14%	3%	29%	10%	18%	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict_FL] The following allegations have been made against Donald Trump, and he is facing multiple indictments or
possible indictments for criminal charges as a result of these allegations.
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Justified	537	221	195	136	401	65	70	170	232	136	129	53	88	147	66	42	92	360
	53%	50%	54%	51%	53%	46%	56%	60%	53%	45%	54%	34%	52%	60%	24%	28%	27%	78%
Not justified	376	179	126	102	274	53	49	83	166	128	82	80	65	74	178	84	191	82
	37%	40%	35%	38%	37%	37%	40%	29%	38%	43%	34%	50%	39%	30%	64%	56%	56%	18%
Unsure	106	44	39	29	75	24	5	31	38	37	29	26	16	24	34	23	60	18
	10%	10%	11%	11%	10%	17%	4%	11%	9%	12%	12%	16%	10%	10%	12%	15%	17%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_NY] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	410	146	165	241	241	65	56	61	61	59	109	120	181	229
	40%	37%	35%	44%	35%	55%	45%	43%	41%	38%	38%	42%	41%	40%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	362	155	199	162	257	37	40	46	53	47	112	104	146	216
	36%	39%	42%	30%	37%	32%	32%	33%	35%	30%	39%	36%	33%	38%
Did not do what was alleged	149	61	80	69	113	4	26	18	21	30	47	34	68	80
	15%	16%	17%	13%	16%	3%	21%	13%	14%	19%	16%	12%	15%	14%
Unsure	99	32	29	70	76	11	3	15	15	20	21	28	51	48
	10%	8%	6%	13%	11%	10%	2%	11%	10%	13%	7%	10%	11%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_NY] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	410	96	140	119	54	237	173	125	116	108	82	96	69	46	218	33	120
	40%	43%	35%	41%	48%	38%	43%	31%	40%	44%	37%	38%	38%	48%	41%	48%	40%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	362	71	147	103	42	217	145	149	108	77	80	95	74	31	201	22	105
	36%	32%	37%	36%	37%	35%	36%	38%	37%	31%	36%	38%	41%	32%	37%	32%	35%
Did not do what was alleged	149	29	75	35	10	104	44	77	36	34	39	37	21	15	75	5	42
	15%	13%	19%	12%	9%	17%	11%	19%	12%	14%	17%	15%	11%	16%	14%	7%	14%
Unsure	99	27	36	30	6	63	36	46	30	28	22	25	17	4	44	9	31
	10%	12%	9%	11%	6%	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	4%	8%	13%	10%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_NY] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	410	35	65	288	41	28	341	45	127	234	19	369	26	351	33	2	27	208	276	353	209	346
	40%	9%	29%	75%	9%	35%	72%	12%	41%	75%	4%	73%	6%	74%	35%	1%	11%	48%	43%	41%	32%	49%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	362	178	111	70	243	27	92	189	115	56	237	102	249	86	28	90	137	147	231	295	264	213
	36%	48%	49%	18%	52%	34%	20%	49%	37%	18%	52%	20%	55%	18%	30%	50%	56%	34%	36%	35%	41%	30%
Did not do what was alleged	149	111	28	9	123	8	17	111	30	7	134	9	127	16	5	73	49	45	91	122	107	88
	15%	30%	12%	2%	26%	11%	4%	29%	10%	2%	29%	2%	28%	3%	5%	40%	20%	10%	14%	14%	17%	12%
Unsure	99	49	23	19	61	16	22	42	40	14	66	24	51	19	29	16	32	32	49	82	68	66
	10%	13%	10%	5%	13%	20%	5%	11%	13%	4%	15%	5%	11%	4%	31%	9%	13%	7%	8%	10%	11%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_NY] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Paying hush money to adult film star Stormy Daniels to cover up an alleged affair

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	410	159	158	91	317	48	43	139	181	91	118	27	58	133	9	20	33	327
	40%	36%	44%	34%	42%	34%	34%	49%	42%	30%	49%	17%	34%	54%	3%	14%	10%	71%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	362	169	118	94	268	45	49	81	161	121	67	70	58	64	139	92	169	90
	36%	38%	33%	35%	36%	32%	39%	29%	37%	40%	28%	44%	34%	26%	50%	62%	49%	20%
Did not do what was alleged	149	69	47	54	95	26	27	36	55	58	22	39	36	20	106	14	93	13
	15%	16%	13%	20%	13%	19%	22%	12%	13%	19%	9%	24%	21%	8%	38%	10%	27%	3%
Unsure	99	48	37	28	71	23	5	29	39	31	33	24	17	29	25	22	48	30
	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	16%	4%	10%	9%	10%	14%	15%	10%	12%	9%	15%	14%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_GA] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump...?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	502	179	204	293	300	84	65	70	78	75	133	147	223	280
	49%	45%	43%	54%	44%	72%	52%	51%	52%	48%	46%	52%	50%	49%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	183	80	105	78	139	13	15	24	23	27	48	62	73	110
	18%	20%	22%	14%	20%	11%	12%	17%	15%	17%	17%	22%	16%	19%
Did not do what was alleged	215	94	118	97	166	10	30	20	25	36	82	51	82	133
	21%	24%	25%	18%	24%	9%	24%	15%	17%	23%	28%	18%	18%	23%
Unsure	119	42	46	74	82	10	16	25	25	19	25	26	69	51
	12%	11%	10%	14%	12%	9%	13%	18%	17%	12%	9%	9%	15%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_GA] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	502	119	160	152	71	279	223	149	151	130	99	115	91	57	264	42	149
	49%	53%	40%	53%	63%	45%	56%	37%	52%	52%	45%	45%	50%	59%	49%	60%	50%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	183	29	75	58	21	104	79	75	64	32	41	51	41	17	99	11	57
	18%	13%	19%	20%	18%	17%	20%	19%	22%	13%	18%	20%	23%	17%	18%	16%	19%
Did not do what was alleged	215	52	108	47	8	160	55	119	47	51	52	57	30	18	104	8	64
	21%	23%	27%	16%	7%	26%	14%	30%	16%	21%	24%	23%	17%	19%	19%	11%	21%
Unsure	119	23	54	30	12	78	42	54	28	35	30	30	19	5	71	8	28
	12%	10%	14%	10%	11%	13%	10%	14%	10%	14%	13%	12%	10%	5%	13%	12%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_GA] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump...?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	502	47	98	337	55	39	408	51	172	275	33	441	40	414	48	6	35	249	334	427	272	421
	49%	13%	43%	87%	12%	49%	86%	13%	55%	89%	7%	87%	9%	87%	51%	3%	14%	58%	52%	50%	42%	59%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	183	114	45	22	148	12	23	118	46	18	142	32	150	24	9	48	91	87	124	159	140	100
	18%	31%	20%	6%	32%	15%	5%	31%	15%	6%	31%	6%	33%	5%	10%	26%	37%	20%	19%	19%	22%	14%
Did not do what was alleged	215	160	45	9	191	11	13	168	40	7	197	9	199	11	5	113	76	64	134	169	163	113
	21%	43%	20%	2%	41%	13%	3%	43%	13%	2%	43%	2%	44%	2%	5%	62%	31%	15%	21%	20%	25%	16%
Unsure	119	52	39	17	73	18	28	50	54	11	85	23	64	24	32	15	42	32	57	96	73	80
	12%	14%	17%	4%	16%	22%	6%	13%	17%	3%	19%	5%	14%	5%	34%	8%	17%	7%	9%	11%	11%	11%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_GA] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump...?
-Attempting to overturn the results of the 2020 election in the state of Georgia

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	502	199	186	117	382	64	52	164	228	111	144	39	67	155	12	31	48	399
	49%	45%	52%	44%	51%	45%	42%	58%	52%	37%	60%	25%	40%	63%	4%	21%	14%	87%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	183	89	55	48	136	24	24	47	72	64	29	38	32	33	88	51	96	23
	18%	20%	15%	18%	18%	17%	20%	16%	17%	21%	12%	24%	19%	13%	32%	34%	28%	5%
Did not do what was alleged	215	111	60	73	141	32	41	40	88	87	31	61	43	25	145	45	142	15
	21%	25%	17%	27%	19%	23%	33%	14%	20%	29%	13%	38%	25%	10%	52%	30%	41%	3%
Unsure	119	47	59	29	91	21	7	33	48	39	37	21	27	32	33	23	57	23
	12%	10%	16%	11%	12%	15%	6%	12%	11%	13%	15%	13%	16%	13%	12%	15%	17%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_FL] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	527	184	218	303	316	85	70	81	86	75	137	147	242	284
	52%	47%	46%	56%	46%	73%	56%	58%	57%	48%	48%	51%	54%	50%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	212	93	128	83	156	14	25	27	19	28	68	69	75	136
	21%	23%	27%	15%	23%	12%	20%	20%	13%	18%	24%	24%	17%	24%
Did not do what was alleged	197	82	106	91	155	6	25	21	28	37	63	48	86	111
	19%	21%	22%	17%	23%	6%	20%	15%	19%	23%	22%	17%	19%	19%
Unsure	85	37	21	64	60	11	6	9	17	17	20	22	43	42
	8%	9%	4%	12%	9%	9%	5%	7%	11%	11%	7%	8%	10%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_FL] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	527	115	177	159	75	292	234	154	161	134	100	127	97	57	281	44	152
	52%	52%	45%	56%	67%	47%	59%	39%	56%	54%	45%	50%	53%	59%	52%	63%	51%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	212	48	81	62	21	128	83	92	65	36	51	63	39	19	113	10	68
	21%	21%	20%	22%	19%	21%	21%	23%	22%	15%	23%	25%	22%	19%	21%	15%	23%
Did not do what was alleged	197	41	106	40	9	147	50	113	42	50	48	49	28	17	101	9	54
	19%	18%	27%	14%	8%	24%	13%	28%	15%	20%	22%	19%	15%	18%	19%	14%	18%
Unsure	85	20	34	25	6	53	32	38	21	27	23	14	18	3	43	6	24
	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	8%	10%	7%	11%	10%	5%	10%	4%	8%	8%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_FL] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	527	57	102	347	69	42	416	67	172	283	43	447	51	427	49	8	45	257	343	441	283	439
	52%	15%	45%	90%	15%	52%	88%	17%	55%	91%	9%	89%	11%	90%	52%	4%	18%	60%	53%	52%	44%	61%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	212	128	65	17	173	12	27	124	75	13	170	31	175	24	13	57	104	83	154	186	161	116
	21%	34%	29%	4%	37%	15%	6%	32%	24%	4%	37%	6%	39%	5%	14%	31%	42%	19%	24%	22%	25%	16%
Did not do what was alleged	197	148	37	11	175	9	13	161	28	7	183	10	181	11	4	108	64	66	117	158	147	112
	19%	40%	16%	3%	37%	11%	3%	42%	9%	2%	40%	2%	40%	2%	4%	59%	26%	15%	18%	19%	23%	16%
Unsure	85	40	23	12	51	17	16	35	37	8	62	16	46	11	28	10	32	25	34	67	57	47
	8%	11%	10%	3%	11%	22%	3%	9%	12%	3%	13%	3%	10%	2%	30%	5%	13%	6%	5%	8%	9%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndict3Way_FL] For each of the following allegations, do you think that Donald Trump…?
-Mishandling classified documents at his Mar-a-Lago home and obstructing the federal government's efforts to recover
those documents

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Is guilty of a crime	527	209	202	126	398	70	55	171	232	124	145	43	71	166	20	31	54	404
	52%	47%	56%	47%	53%	49%	44%	60%	53%	41%	60%	27%	42%	68%	7%	21%	16%	88%
Did what was alleged but it does not rise to the level of a crime	212	102	61	47	164	18	29	55	81	76	31	35	50	24	101	62	119	24
	21%	23%	17%	18%	22%	13%	23%	19%	19%	25%	13%	22%	29%	10%	36%	41%	35%	5%
Did not do what was alleged	197	96	61	70	127	35	35	39	86	72	33	59	34	31	135	39	124	13
	19%	22%	17%	26%	17%	25%	28%	14%	20%	24%	14%	37%	20%	13%	49%	26%	36%	3%
Unsure	85	39	37	24	61	18	6	20	36	29	33	22	14	25	22	18	46	19
	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	13%	5%	7%	8%	10%	14%	14%	8%	10%	8%	12%	13%	4%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	209	81	94	115	136	28	35	55	24	36	58	36	115	94
	20%	21%	20%	21%	20%	24%	28%	39%	16%	23%	20%	13%	26%	16%
Ukraine	457	170	237	217	324	44	47	55	69	56	127	150	180	277
	45%	43%	50%	40%	47%	38%	37%	40%	46%	36%	44%	52%	40%	48%
Unsure	354	143	142	210	227	45	43	29	57	65	103	99	151	203
	35%	36%	30%	39%	33%	38%	35%	21%	38%	42%	36%	35%	34%	35%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	209	58	79	51	22	137	72	85	51	48	54	54	35	14	125	13	47
	20%	26%	20%	18%	20%	22%	18%	21%	18%	19%	24%	21%	19%	14%	23%	19%	16%
Ukraine	457	90	176	133	58	266	191	178	145	107	85	112	95	54	220	39	149
	45%	40%	44%	46%	52%	43%	48%	45%	50%	43%	38%	44%	52%	56%	41%	57%	50%
Unsure	354	75	143	103	31	218	135	134	93	93	83	87	51	29	192	17	102
	35%	34%	36%	36%	28%	35%	34%	34%	32%	38%	37%	34%	28%	30%	36%	24%	34%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	209	98	51	58	120	18	71	96	70	44	124	70	123	70	16	65	45	67	123	162	136	138
	20%	26%	22%	15%	26%	23%	15%	25%	22%	14%	27%	14%	27%	15%	17%	36%	19%	15%	19%	19%	21%	19%
Ukraine	457	162	79	198	190	23	245	160	123	170	165	269	174	253	31	55	120	234	302	393	297	324
	45%	44%	35%	51%	41%	29%	52%	41%	39%	55%	36%	53%	38%	54%	33%	30%	49%	54%	47%	46%	46%	45%
Unsure	354	112	97	130	158	39	156	132	119	98	168	166	157	149	48	62	80	130	223	296	215	252
	35%	30%	43%	34%	34%	49%	33%	34%	38%	31%	37%	33%	35%	32%	51%	34%	33%	30%	34%	35%	33%	35%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineWin] If you had to pick one, who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine right now?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	209	83	89	64	145	31	32	63	82	64	50	34	44	47	88	24	92	68
	20%	19%	25%	24%	19%	22%	26%	22%	19%	21%	21%	21%	26%	19%	32%	16%	27%	15%
Ukraine	457	206	141	110	347	50	60	138	182	138	93	64	78	103	87	82	136	230
	45%	46%	39%	41%	46%	36%	48%	49%	42%	46%	39%	40%	46%	42%	31%	55%	40%	50%
Unsure	354	156	130	93	258	60	33	83	172	98	97	61	46	95	103	43	115	162
	35%	35%	36%	35%	34%	42%	26%	29%	40%	33%	40%	38%	28%	39%	37%	29%	34%	35%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

| | Total | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | | Age Groups | |
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	40	20	23	17	23	7	3	6	6	11	12	6	22	18
	4%	5%	5%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Ukraine	679	263	310	365	480	65	67	83	96	88	184	228	267	412
	67%	67%	66%	67%	70%	56%	54%	60%	63%	56%	64%	80%	60%	72%
Neutral	231	86	129	100	145	33	45	38	38	41	70	44	117	113
	23%	22%	27%	19%	21%	28%	36%	27%	25%	26%	24%	15%	26%	20%
Unsure	71	25	11	60	39	12	9	12	11	17	22	8	40	31
	7%	6%	2%	11%	6%	10%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%	3%	9%	5%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	40	12	18	9	1	29	11	16	6	13	6	12	8	2	23	3	11
	4%	5%	4%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%
Ukraine	679	133	247	208	90	380	298	258	221	149	137	178	136	70	331	49	231
	67%	59%	62%	73%	80%	61%	75%	65%	76%	60%	62%	70%	75%	73%	62%	71%	77%
Neutral	231	60	102	52	17	162	69	96	49	59	62	56	29	21	144	15	43
	23%	27%	26%	18%	15%	26%	17%	24%	17%	24%	28%	22%	16%	21%	27%	21%	15%
Unsure	71	19	31	17	4	50	21	26	13	26	17	8	9	3	40	2	13
	7%	9%	8%	6%	3%	8%	5%	7%	5%	11%	8%	3%	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	40	25	5	9	30	1	9	28	6	6	29	9	30	9	1	23	7	11	22	27	27	28
	4%	7%	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%	6%	2%	7%	2%	1%	13%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Ukraine	679	219	132	309	268	37	373	223	188	263	246	401	249	380	50	72	173	334	472	594	427	498
	67%	59%	58%	80%	57%	47%	79%	58%	60%	85%	54%	79%	55%	80%	53%	40%	71%	77%	73%	70%	66%	70%
Neutral	231	100	80	42	139	30	61	107	94	27	148	66	142	58	30	74	50	65	122	173	151	141
	23%	27%	35%	11%	30%	38%	13%	28%	30%	9%	32%	13%	31%	12%	32%	41%	20%	15%	19%	20%	23%	20%
Unsure	71	29	11	26	31	11	29	28	24	15	35	28	31	26	13	12	15	22	34	58	43	47
	7%	8%	5%	7%	7%	14%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%	6%	14%	7%	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%	7%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineSide] Do you personally side more with Russia or Ukraine in this conflict, or are you neutral on the matter?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Russia	40	18	15	17	23	4	13	13	16	11	8	7	3	10	27	3	21	8
	4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	3%	10%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	10%	2%	6%	2%
Ukraine	679	301	220	151	527	79	72	185	306	188	171	97	113	160	128	114	190	356
	67%	68%	61%	57%	70%	56%	58%	65%	70%	62%	71%	61%	67%	65%	46%	77%	55%	77%
Neutral	231	96	93	71	160	36	34	66	89	76	41	38	45	51	102	29	102	69
	23%	21%	26%	26%	21%	25%	27%	23%	20%	25%	17%	24%	27%	21%	36%	19%	30%	15%
Unsure	71	30	31	29	40	22	6	21	24	26	20	17	8	24	22	3	30	27
	7%	7%	9%	11%	5%	16%	5%	7%	6%	9%	8%	11%	5%	10%	8%	2%	9%	6%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your
view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	413	146	183	226	285	38	47	54	56	51	107	145	162	252
	41%	37%	39%	42%	42%	33%	38%	39%	37%	33%	37%	51%	36%	44%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	413	160	229	183	279	50	50	63	62	66	119	103	191	222
	41%	40%	49%	34%	41%	43%	40%	45%	41%	42%	41%	36%	43%	39%
Unsure	193	89	60	133	123	28	28	22	32	39	61	38	93	100
	19%	22%	13%	25%	18%	24%	22%	16%	21%	25%	21%	13%	21%	17%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your
view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	413	71	152	129	62	223	191	148	138	88	86	95	87	50	194	32	143
	41%	32%	38%	45%	55%	36%	48%	37%	48%	35%	39%	38%	48%	52%	36%	46%	48%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	413	97	167	110	38	264	149	167	111	106	85	113	72	34	245	25	107
	41%	43%	42%	38%	34%	43%	37%	42%	38%	43%	38%	44%	40%	35%	45%	36%	36%
Unsure	193	55	79	48	12	134	59	83	40	54	52	45	22	12	99	12	48
	19%	25%	20%	17%	10%	22%	15%	21%	14%	22%	23%	18%	12%	12%	18%	18%	16%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your
view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	413	115	64	214	129	22	263	108	109	194	107	286	114	273	27	29	87	210	273	352	255	319
	41%	31%	28%	56%	28%	27%	56%	28%	35%	62%	23%	57%	25%	58%	28%	16%	35%	49%	42%	41%	39%	45%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	413	185	113	111	244	34	135	199	133	79	246	147	248	136	29	105	121	160	254	337	277	273
	41%	50%	50%	29%	52%	42%	29%	51%	43%	25%	54%	29%	55%	29%	31%	57%	49%	37%	39%	40%	43%	38%
Unsure	193	73	50	61	94	24	75	80	70	38	104	72	91	64	38	48	38	62	121	162	117	122
	19%	19%	22%	16%	20%	30%	16%	21%	22%	12%	23%	14%	20%	13%	41%	27%	15%	14%	19%	19%	18%	17%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUkraineContrast] Even if the U.S. does not get involved militarily, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Ukraine's war is our war If Russia wins, vital U.S. interests and values are threatened	413	188	131	100	312	54	47	114	178	121	108	60	55	108	57	57	95	256
	41%	42%	36%	38%	42%	38%	37%	40%	41%	40%	45%	38%	33%	44%	20%	38%	28%	56%
The war in Ukraine is a tragedy, but vital U.S. interests and values are not really at stake in this conflict	413	158	165	103	311	43	58	116	172	125	75	70	79	86	159	73	180	127
	41%	36%	46%	38%	41%	31%	47%	41%	39%	42%	31%	44%	47%	35%	57%	49%	52%	28%
Unsure	193	99	64	64	127	45	19	54	86	54	57	29	34	51	62	19	68	77
	19%	22%	18%	24%	17%	32%	16%	19%	20%	18%	24%	18%	20%	21%	22%	13%	20%	17%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocialIssues] Thinking about SOCIAL issues, would you say your views on social issues are...

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	377	153	205	172	296	17	39	38	42	50	129	118	131	247
	37%	39%	43%	32%	43%	15%	31%	28%	28%	32%	45%	41%	29%	43%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	295	109	110	180	178	48	35	57	52	45	61	80	154	141
	29%	28%	23%	33%	26%	41%	28%	41%	35%	29%	21%	28%	35%	25%
Very conservative	152	67	87	65	122	11	10	21	12	28	50	42	60	92
	15%	17%	18%	12%	18%	10%	8%	15%	8%	18%	17%	15%	14%	16%
Conservative	225	86	118	107	174	6	28	18	30	23	79	76	70	155
	22%	22%	25%	20%	25%	5%	23%	13%	20%	14%	27%	27%	16%	27%
Moderate	320	122	153	166	198	49	50	38	51	59	93	79	148	172
	31%	31%	32%	31%	29%	42%	40%	27%	34%	38%	32%	28%	33%	30%
Liberal	163	61	63	99	103	28	12	30	24	22	36	53	75	88
	16%	16%	13%	18%	15%	24%	10%	21%	16%	14%	12%	18%	17%	15%
Very liberal	132	48	47	81	75	19	23	27	28	24	26	27	80	53
	13%	12%	10%	15%	11%	17%	18%	19%	19%	15%	9%	9%	18%	9%
Unsure	28	11	4	23	15	3	1	6	6	1	5	10	13	14
	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocialIssues] Thinking about SOCIAL issues, would you say your views on social issues are...

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	377	81	162	105	28	243	134	181	115	87	86	100	67	32	179	24	122
	37%	36%	41%	37%	25%	39%	34%	46%	40%	35%	39%	40%	37%	34%	33%	35%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	295	54	92	107	41	146	149	79	98	64	60	82	48	33	163	24	80
	29%	24%	23%	37%	37%	24%	37%	20%	34%	26%	27%	33%	27%	34%	30%	35%	27%
Very conservative	152	30	68	40	14	98	54	76	47	32	42	39	28	11	73	9	42
	15%	14%	17%	14%	12%	16%	13%	19%	16%	13%	19%	16%	15%	11%	13%	12%	14%
Conservative	225	51	94	65	15	145	80	106	68	55	44	61	39	22	107	16	81
	22%	23%	24%	23%	13%	23%	20%	27%	24%	22%	20%	24%	22%	23%	20%	23%	27%
Moderate	320	81	133	69	37	214	106	124	74	88	71	66	59	31	183	17	86
	31%	36%	33%	24%	33%	34%	27%	31%	26%	35%	32%	26%	33%	32%	34%	25%	29%
Liberal	163	26	50	65	23	76	87	47	55	32	29	54	20	23	93	10	51
	16%	11%	13%	22%	20%	12%	22%	12%	19%	13%	13%	21%	11%	24%	17%	14%	17%
Very liberal	132	28	42	43	19	70	61	31	43	33	31	29	28	10	70	14	29
	13%	13%	11%	15%	17%	11%	15%	8%	15%	13%	14%	11%	15%	10%	13%	20%	10%
Unsure	28	8	10	5	5	17	10	13	2	9	6	5	7	-	12	3	10
	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%		2%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocialIssues] Thinking about SOCIAL issues, would you say your views on social issues are…

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	377	288	57	29	329	13	35	334	33	10	311	55	329	40	7	142	178	150	251	318	302	192
	37%	77%	25%	7%	70%	16%	7%	86%	11%	3%	68%	11%	73%	9%	8%	78%	73%	35%	39%	37%	47%	27%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	295	13	32	242	19	7	270	5	22	267	18	267	19	264	12	11	7	153	196	250	142	272
	29%	3%	14%	63%	4%	8%	57%	1%	7%	86%	4%	53%	4%	56%	13%	6%	3%	36%	30%	29%	22%	38%
Very conservative	152	118	21	13	135	2	15	140	5	8	134	14	136	14	2	86	47	56	104	130	124	75
	15%	32%	9%	3%	29%	2%	3%	36%	1%	2%	29%	3%	30%	3%	3%	47%	19%	13%	16%	15%	19%	10%
Conservative	225	170	37	15	194	11	20	194	29	2	177	41	194	27	5	56	132	94	148	189	179	117
	22%	46%	16%	4%	42%	14%	4%	50%	9%	1%	39%	8%	43%	6%	5%	31%	54%	22%	23%	22%	28%	16%
Moderate	320	66	132	110	110	51	158	42	246	29	122	167	100	160	60	26	59	123	191	263	185	234
	31%	18%	58%	29%	24%	64%	33%	11%	79%	9%	27%	33%	22%	34%	64%	14%	24%	29%	30%	31%	29%	33%
Liberal	163	11	24	125	17	5	141	4	21	139	15	140	17	136	10	10	6	84	110	137	76	149
	16%	3%	11%	32%	4%	6%	30%	1%	7%	45%	3%	28%	4%	29%	10%	5%	2%	19%	17%	16%	12%	21%
Very liberal	132	1	8	116	1	2	129	2	1	128	3	127	2	128	3	1	1	69	85	113	65	123
	13%	*%	3%	30%	*%	2%	27%	*%	*%	41%	1%	25%	*%	27%	3%	*%	*%	16%	13%	13%	10%	17%
Unsure	28	6	7	6	9	9	9	6	10	5	7	16	5	9	14	4	1	5	10	21	19	16
	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	12%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	15%	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocialIssues] Thinking about SOCIAL issues, would you say your views on social issues are...

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	377	216	86	109	269	50	58	71	156	150	72	103	70	45	210	101	236	28
	37%	48%	24%	41%	36%	35%	47%	25%	36%	50%	30%	64%	41%	18%	76%	68%	69%	6%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	295	95	132	53	240	33	19	99	135	62	89	16	31	112	11	6	10	268
	29%	21%	37%	20%	32%	23%	15%	35%	31%	21%	37%	10%	19%	46%	4%	4%	3%	58%
Very conservative	152	89	37	51	101	28	24	24	67	61	30	54	28	16	109	26	99	11
	15%	20%	10%	19%	13%	20%	19%	9%	15%	20%	12%	34%	17%	7%	39%	18%	29%	2%
Conservative	225	127	49	57	168	22	35	47	89	90	42	49	42	28	102	75	137	17
	22%	29%	14%	21%	22%	16%	28%	17%	20%	30%	17%	31%	25%	12%	36%	50%	40%	4%
Moderate	320	126	128	95	225	48	47	108	129	83	66	38	64	75	55	40	89	157
	31%	28%	36%	36%	30%	34%	38%	38%	30%	28%	27%	24%	38%	30%	20%	27%	26%	34%
Liberal	163	57	65	25	136	16	10	49	84	30	61	6	18	55	11	5	9	138
	16%	13%	18%	9%	18%	11%	8%	17%	19%	10%	25%	4%	10%	22%	4%	3%	3%	30%
Very liberal	132	38	67	27	104	17	9	49	50	32	29	10	14	57	-	1	1	130
	13%	9%	19%	10%	14%	12%	7%	17%	12%	11%	12%	7%	8%	23%		1%	*%	28%
Unsure	28	8	13	11	17	11	0	7	16	4	14	2	4	14	2	2	8	7
	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%	8%	*%	3%	4%	1%	6%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconomicIssues] Thinking about ECONOMIC issues, would you say your views on economic issues are...

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	425	156	243	182	336	16	46	48	45	56	140	136	149	276
	42%	39%	51%	33%	49%	14%	37%	35%	30%	36%	49%	48%	33%	48%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	271	94	112	154	139	50	42	52	50	40	62	67	142	130
	27%	24%	24%	28%	20%	43%	33%	37%	33%	25%	22%	24%	32%	23%
Very conservative	164	70	95	69	128	9	14	24	19	29	51	41	72	92
	16%	18%	20%	13%	19%	8%	11%	17%	12%	19%	18%	14%	16%	16%
Conservative	261	85	148	113	208	7	33	24	26	27	89	94	77	184
	26%	22%	31%	21%	30%	6%	26%	17%	18%	17%	31%	33%	17%	32%
Moderate	296	130	112	184	193	48	35	36	47	56	83	75	138	158
	29%	33%	24%	34%	28%	41%	28%	26%	31%	36%	29%	26%	31%	28%
Liberal	173	60	78	94	87	34	20	30	30	22	45	47	81	92
	17%	15%	17%	17%	13%	29%	16%	21%	20%	14%	16%	16%	18%	16%
Very liberal	98	33	34	60	52	16	21	22	20	18	17	21	60	38
	10%	8%	7%	11%	8%	14%	17%	16%	13%	11%	6%	7%	13%	7%
Unsure	28	16	5	22	19	3	3	3	9	5	2	8	18	10
	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconomicIssues] Thinking about ECONOMIC issues, would you say your views on economic issues are...

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	425	81	179	118	47	260	165	191	144	92	94	110	77	47	211	28	138
	42%	36%	45%	41%	42%	42%	41%	48%	50%	37%	42%	44%	42%	48%	39%	41%	46%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	271	57	87	93	34	144	126	67	72	64	54	70	48	27	151	25	68
	27%	26%	22%	32%	30%	23%	32%	17%	25%	26%	24%	28%	27%	28%	28%	36%	23%
Very conservative	164	37	71	41	15	109	55	78	49	41	43	41	27	12	80	13	42
	16%	17%	18%	14%	13%	18%	14%	20%	17%	16%	19%	16%	15%	12%	15%	19%	14%
Conservative	261	43	108	77	32	151	110	113	95	52	51	69	50	35	132	15	96
	26%	19%	27%	27%	29%	24%	28%	28%	33%	21%	23%	27%	28%	36%	25%	22%	32%
Moderate	296	76	122	69	30	197	99	125	69	82	64	70	52	23	165	13	84
	29%	34%	31%	24%	27%	32%	25%	31%	24%	33%	29%	28%	28%	23%	31%	18%	28%
Liberal	173	32	60	63	18	92	81	41	47	30	35	50	28	23	100	16	45
	17%	14%	15%	22%	16%	15%	20%	10%	16%	12%	16%	20%	16%	23%	19%	23%	15%
Very liberal	98	25	27	30	15	52	46	26	25	34	19	20	20	5	51	9	24
	10%	11%	7%	11%	14%	8%	11%	7%	9%	14%	9%	8%	11%	5%	10%	13%	8%
Unsure	28	10	9	7	1	19	8	14	5	10	10	3	5	-	11	3	9
	3%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	1%	3%		2%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconomicIssues] Thinking about ECONOMIC issues, would you say your views on economic issues are...

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	425	301	82	35	355	19	51	349	62	13	336	71	348	60	17	143	193	171	290	363	336	227
	42%	81%	36%	9%	76%	24%	11%	90%	20%	4%	73%	14%	77%	13%	18%	79%	79%	40%	45%	43%	52%	32%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	271	9	25	225	15	5	251	8	18	244	16	247	16	245	10	9	5	135	172	228	129	253
	27%	2%	11%	58%	3%	6%	53%	2%	6%	78%	4%	49%	4%	52%	11%	5%	2%	31%	27%	27%	20%	35%
Very conservative	164	123	21	16	141	1	22	150	8	6	138	22	139	21	4	87	48	65	108	139	128	89
	16%	33%	9%	4%	30%	1%	5%	39%	3%	2%	30%	4%	31%	4%	4%	48%	20%	15%	17%	16%	20%	13%
Conservative	261	178	61	19	214	18	29	199	54	6	198	50	209	39	13	56	145	106	182	224	208	138
	26%	48%	27%	5%	46%	22%	6%	51%	17%	2%	43%	10%	46%	8%	14%	31%	59%	25%	28%	26%	32%	19%
Moderate	296	58	111	117	94	43	160	26	218	50	97	171	86	159	51	28	46	117	175	241	170	219
	29%	16%	49%	30%	20%	54%	34%	7%	70%	16%	21%	34%	19%	34%	54%	16%	19%	27%	27%	28%	26%	31%
Liberal	173	6	22	139	12	5	157	1	16	155	11	156	12	154	8	7	5	89	115	144	72	160
	17%	2%	10%	36%	2%	6%	33%	*%	5%	50%	2%	31%	3%	33%	8%	4%	2%	21%	18%	17%	11%	22%
Very liberal	98	3	3	86	3	0	95	6	1	89	5	92	4	91	2	2	1	47	57	84	57	93
	10%	1%	1%	22%	1%	*%	20%	2%	*%	29%	1%	18%	1%	19%	2%	1%	*%	11%	9%	10%	9%	13%
Unsure	28	4	9	9	4	13	11	4	14	5	8	15	3	9	16	2	1	9	12	19	13	15
	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	16%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	17%	1%	*%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEconomicIssues] Thinking about ECONOMIC issues, would you say your views on economic issues are...

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	425	235	107	117	307	52	66	85	174	165	76	101	93	52	218	116	260	35
	42%	53%	30%	44%	41%	37%	53%	30%	40%	55%	32%	64%	55%	21%	78%	78%	76%	8%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	271	87	122	60	209	31	28	101	117	54	73	14	31	98	10	4	6	241
	27%	20%	34%	22%	28%	22%	22%	36%	27%	18%	30%	9%	19%	40%	4%	3%	2%	52%
Very conservative	164	90	46	52	112	25	27	28	72	64	31	52	24	23	119	21	104	12
	16%	20%	13%	20%	15%	18%	22%	10%	17%	21%	13%	33%	14%	9%	43%	14%	30%	3%
Conservative	261	144	61	65	196	27	38	57	102	102	45	49	69	29	99	95	156	23
	26%	32%	17%	24%	26%	19%	31%	20%	23%	34%	19%	31%	41%	12%	36%	64%	45%	5%
Moderate	296	118	118	80	217	49	30	95	127	74	76	43	42	81	48	28	73	175
	29%	26%	33%	30%	29%	35%	24%	33%	29%	25%	32%	27%	25%	33%	17%	19%	21%	38%
Liberal	173	58	73	31	140	18	13	59	82	33	54	6	18	63	8	3	4	146
	17%	13%	20%	12%	19%	13%	11%	21%	19%	11%	22%	4%	10%	26%	3%	2%	1%	32%
Very liberal	98	29	49	28	69	13	14	42	35	21	20	8	14	35	2	1	2	95
	10%	7%	14%	11%	9%	9%	12%	15%	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	14%	1%	1%	1%	21%
Unsure	28	6	13	11	17	10	1	3	18	7	15	1	2	15	2	0	4	9
	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	7%	1%	1%	4%	2%	6%	1%	1%	6%	1%	*%	1%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Abortion
should be legal in all or most circumstances. 2. Abortion should be illegal in all or most circumstances

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	583	215	238	339	364	72	91	91	100	92	155	145	283	300
	57%	54%	50%	63%	53%	61%	73%	65%	66%	59%	54%	51%	63%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	385	165	207	179	296	37	30	46	45	56	117	122	147	238
	38%	42%	44%	33%	43%	31%	24%	33%	30%	36%	41%	43%	33%	42%
Strongly agree with Option 1	425	161	169	251	256	55	68	74	82	62	103	104	218	207
	42%	41%	36%	46%	37%	47%	54%	53%	55%	40%	36%	37%	49%	36%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	158	54	70	88	108	17	23	17	17	30	52	41	65	93
	15%	14%	15%	16%	16%	14%	19%	12%	12%	19%	18%	14%	14%	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	162	74	96	66	123	15	13	24	18	24	42	55	65	96
	16%	19%	20%	12%	18%	13%	10%	17%	12%	15%	14%	19%	15%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	223	91	111	113	173	21	18	22	27	32	75	67	81	142
	22%	23%	23%	21%	25%	18%	14%	16%	18%	21%	26%	23%	18%	25%
Unsure	52	15	28	24	27	8	3	3	6	8	16	19	17	35
	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	2%	4%	5%	6%	7%	4%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Abortion
should be legal in all or most circumstances. 2. Abortion should be illegal in all or most circumstances

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	583	124	209	175	74	333	249	194	169	141	108	150	107	68	328	41	159
	57%	55%	53%	61%	66%	54%	63%	49%	59%	57%	49%	59%	59%	70%	61%	59%	53%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	385	89	167	96	33	256	129	186	110	90	99	94	69	26	186	23	123
	38%	40%	42%	33%	29%	41%	32%	47%	38%	37%	44%	37%	38%	27%	35%	33%	41%
Strongly agree with Option 1	425	89	148	126	61	237	187	130	124	96	80	116	78	49	238	33	114
	42%	40%	37%	44%	55%	38%	47%	33%	43%	39%	36%	46%	43%	51%	44%	48%	38%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	158	35	60	49	13	95	62	63	45	45	28	33	29	19	90	8	45
	15%	16%	15%	17%	12%	15%	16%	16%	16%	18%	13%	13%	16%	19%	17%	12%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	162	44	69	37	11	114	48	91	33	35	41	41	30	7	87	10	51
	16%	20%	17%	13%	10%	18%	12%	23%	11%	14%	19%	16%	17%	8%	16%	14%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	223	45	98	59	22	143	81	95	77	55	58	53	38	18	100	13	72
	22%	20%	25%	21%	19%	23%	20%	24%	27%	22%	26%	21%	21%	19%	19%	19%	24%
Unsure	52	10	21	16	5	32	20	17	10	16	15	10	6	3	23	5	16
	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Abortion
should be legal in all or most circumstances. 2. Abortion should be illegal in all or most circumstances

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	583	114	129	314	148	50	384	107	199	270	145	403	134	384	65	55	73	259	365	482	314	461
	57%	31%	57%	81%	32%	63%	81%	28%	64%	87%	32%	80%	30%	81%	69%	30%	30%	60%	56%	57%	48%	65%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	385	240	83	58	292	20	73	264	86	33	286	82	298	74	12	121	156	158	261	328	296	220
	38%	64%	36%	15%	63%	25%	15%	68%	28%	11%	63%	16%	66%	16%	13%	66%	64%	37%	40%	39%	46%	31%
Strongly agree with Option 1	425	65	85	255	84	31	310	60	128	234	84	320	72	314	39	24	49	198	277	356	221	349
	42%	17%	37%	66%	18%	39%	66%	16%	41%	75%	18%	63%	16%	66%	41%	13%	20%	46%	43%	42%	34%	49%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	158	49	44	58	64	19	74	47	71	36	61	83	61	71	26	31	24	61	88	126	93	112
	15%	13%	19%	15%	14%	24%	16%	12%	23%	12%	13%	16%	14%	15%	27%	17%	10%	14%	14%	15%	14%	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	162	90	43	28	114	7	41	86	56	20	113	40	116	41	4	29	75	60	110	140	120	96
	16%	24%	19%	7%	24%	9%	9%	22%	18%	6%	25%	8%	26%	9%	5%	16%	30%	14%	17%	16%	18%	13%
Strongly agree with Option 2	223	151	40	30	178	13	32	178	31	14	172	42	182	33	8	92	81	98	151	188	177	124
	22%	40%	18%	8%	38%	16%	7%	46%	10%	4%	38%	8%	40%	7%	9%	51%	33%	23%	23%	22%	27%	17%
Unsure	52	19	15	14	27	10	15	17	27	8	26	20	21	14	17	6	16	14	23	41	38	32
	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	12%	3%	4%	9%	2%	6%	4%	5%	3%	18%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Abortion
should be legal in all or most circumstances. 2. Abortion should be illegal in all or most circumstances

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	583	217	232	151	431	82	68	186	251	145	160	45	82	179	88	43	100	374
	57%	49%	64%	57%	57%	58%	54%	65%	58%	48%	67%	28%	49%	73%	32%	29%	29%	81%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	385	209	110	105	280	54	51	83	159	143	67	110	78	49	174	100	221	69
	38%	47%	30%	39%	37%	38%	41%	29%	37%	48%	28%	69%	46%	20%	63%	67%	64%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 1	425	155	176	110	314	58	51	140	182	103	120	24	62	149	46	27	51	294
	42%	35%	49%	41%	42%	41%	41%	49%	42%	34%	50%	15%	37%	61%	17%	18%	15%	64%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	158	62	56	41	116	24	17	46	69	43	40	21	20	30	42	16	49	80
	15%	14%	16%	15%	15%	17%	14%	16%	16%	14%	17%	13%	12%	12%	15%	11%	14%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	162	78	54	38	124	21	17	40	65	57	25	36	34	22	53	49	87	36
	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%	15%	14%	14%	15%	19%	10%	22%	20%	9%	19%	33%	25%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	223	132	55	67	157	33	33	43	95	86	42	74	44	27	121	51	134	33
	22%	30%	15%	25%	21%	24%	27%	15%	22%	29%	17%	47%	26%	11%	44%	34%	39%	7%
Unsure	52	19	18	11	39	5	6	15	25	12	14	4	8	17	17	6	22	17
	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	5%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. America is
not the greatest country in the world. 2. America is the greatest country in the world

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	325	131	143	177	208	44	38	66	66	55	76	62	187	138
	32%	33%	30%	33%	30%	37%	30%	47%	44%	35%	26%	22%	42%	24%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	631	243	303	326	447	61	81	65	69	87	195	214	221	410
	62%	62%	64%	60%	65%	52%	65%	47%	46%	55%	68%	75%	50%	71%
Strongly agree with Option 1	156	56	68	87	98	17	21	41	38	24	32	21	103	53
	15%	14%	14%	16%	14%	15%	17%	29%	26%	15%	11%	7%	23%	9%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	169	75	76	90	110	26	17	25	27	31	44	41	83	85
	17%	19%	16%	17%	16%	22%	14%	18%	18%	20%	15%	14%	19%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	222	90	96	126	155	17	35	34	41	37	55	54	112	110
	22%	23%	20%	23%	23%	14%	28%	24%	27%	24%	19%	19%	25%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	409	153	208	201	293	44	47	31	28	50	140	160	109	300
	40%	39%	44%	37%	43%	38%	37%	22%	19%	32%	49%	56%	24%	52%
Unsure	64	21	26	38	32	12	6	8	16	14	17	9	38	26
	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	10%	5%	6%	10%	9%	6%	3%	9%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. America is
not the greatest country in the world. 2. America is the greatest country in the world

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	325	59	126	92	47	185	139	110	97	73	61	89	69	27	198	28	65
	32%	26%	32%	32%	42%	30%	35%	28%	34%	29%	28%	35%	38%	28%	37%	40%	22%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	631	155	243	174	59	397	233	267	181	151	146	156	106	61	308	32	220
	62%	69%	61%	61%	53%	64%	59%	67%	62%	61%	66%	61%	59%	63%	57%	46%	74%
Strongly agree with Option 1	156	33	54	48	20	87	68	50	48	44	29	46	25	9	91	16	27
	15%	15%	14%	17%	18%	14%	17%	13%	16%	18%	13%	18%	14%	9%	17%	24%	9%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	169	25	72	44	27	97	71	60	50	29	32	42	44	19	107	11	38
	17%	11%	18%	15%	24%	16%	18%	15%	17%	12%	14%	17%	24%	19%	20%	17%	13%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	222	41	89	69	22	130	92	86	68	52	36	70	42	19	120	14	58
	22%	19%	22%	24%	20%	21%	23%	22%	24%	21%	16%	28%	23%	20%	22%	21%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	409	114	154	105	37	267	142	180	112	99	111	86	64	42	189	17	163
	40%	51%	39%	37%	33%	43%	36%	45%	39%	40%	50%	34%	35%	43%	35%	25%	55%
Unsure	64	10	29	20	5	39	26	20	12	24	15	9	5	8	32	9	13
	6%	4%	7%	7%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	7%	4%	3%	9%	6%	14%	4%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. America is
not the greatest country in the world. 2. America is the greatest country in the world

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	325	77	71	158	103	20	202	87	72	161	93	206	102	200	23	40	50	145	201	266	189	253
	32%	21%	31%	41%	22%	25%	43%	22%	23%	52%	20%	41%	22%	42%	25%	22%	20%	34%	31%	31%	29%	36%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	631	277	139	205	345	44	242	281	214	133	341	266	336	245	49	135	185	273	421	534	425	416
	62%	74%	61%	53%	74%	56%	51%	73%	69%	43%	75%	53%	74%	52%	52%	74%	75%	63%	65%	63%	66%	58%
Strongly agree with Option 1	156	30	31	80	37	10	109	34	25	94	38	107	40	109	7	17	15	61	90	127	85	128
	15%	8%	13%	21%	8%	13%	23%	9%	8%	30%	8%	21%	9%	23%	8%	10%	6%	14%	14%	15%	13%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	169	47	40	78	66	10	93	52	47	67	55	99	62	91	16	22	35	84	112	138	104	125
	17%	13%	18%	20%	14%	12%	20%	14%	15%	22%	12%	20%	14%	19%	17%	12%	14%	19%	17%	16%	16%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	222	80	58	76	110	18	94	66	94	60	106	101	106	93	23	32	67	92	129	174	144	153
	22%	22%	25%	20%	24%	22%	20%	17%	30%	19%	23%	20%	23%	20%	24%	18%	27%	21%	20%	20%	22%	21%
Strongly agree with Option 2	409	197	82	129	235	27	148	215	120	73	235	166	230	152	27	103	118	181	292	360	281	263
	40%	53%	36%	34%	50%	34%	31%	55%	38%	24%	51%	33%	51%	32%	28%	56%	48%	42%	45%	42%	43%	37%
Unsure	64	18	17	23	20	15	29	19	25	17	22	32	15	28	22	7	11	14	26	51	34	44
	6%	5%	8%	6%	4%	19%	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	3%	6%	23%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	5%	6%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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not the greatest country in the world. 2. America is the greatest country in the world

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	325	129	138	110	214	64	46	100	141	83	87	19	39	123	66	30	74	204
	32%	29%	38%	41%	29%	45%	37%	35%	32%	28%	36%	12%	23%	50%	24%	20%	22%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	631	296	191	135	496	67	67	163	269	199	138	134	124	96	200	118	254	226
	62%	66%	53%	50%	66%	47%	54%	57%	62%	66%	58%	84%	74%	39%	72%	79%	74%	49%
Strongly agree with Option 1	156	51	81	48	108	30	18	51	69	36	45	9	18	71	29	7	26	99
	15%	12%	23%	18%	14%	21%	15%	18%	16%	12%	19%	5%	11%	29%	11%	4%	8%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	169	77	57	62	106	34	28	49	72	47	43	11	21	52	36	23	48	105
	17%	17%	16%	23%	14%	24%	22%	17%	17%	16%	18%	7%	13%	21%	13%	16%	14%	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	222	88	92	55	166	30	26	59	99	64	62	37	36	52	63	35	80	90
	22%	20%	26%	21%	22%	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	26%	23%	21%	21%	23%	23%	23%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	409	208	99	79	330	37	41	104	171	135	76	97	88	43	137	83	174	136
	40%	47%	28%	30%	44%	26%	33%	36%	39%	45%	32%	61%	52%	18%	49%	56%	51%	30%
Unsure	64	21	30	22	40	11	12	21	25	18	15	6	5	26	13	2	15	30
	6%	5%	8%	8%	5%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	11%	5%	1%	4%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is more important to control gun ownership. 2. It is more important to protect the right of Americans to own guns

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	534	205	205	324	331	74	61	80	77	79	143	155	236	298
	52%	52%	43%	60%	48%	63%	49%	58%	51%	50%	50%	54%	53%	52%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	445	181	251	194	339	31	61	56	64	69	135	121	189	256
	44%	46%	53%	36%	49%	26%	49%	40%	42%	44%	47%	42%	42%	45%
Strongly agree with Option 1	385	144	132	249	230	63	48	60	50	53	105	117	163	223
	38%	36%	28%	46%	34%	53%	38%	43%	33%	34%	37%	41%	36%	39%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	149	61	74	75	101	11	14	20	28	26	37	38	74	75
	15%	15%	16%	14%	15%	9%	11%	15%	18%	16%	13%	13%	17%	13%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	93	39	47	46	71	8	10	6	17	23	29	18	46	47
	9%	10%	10%	9%	10%	7%	8%	4%	12%	15%	10%	6%	10%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	352	142	205	148	268	23	51	50	47	46	106	103	143	210
	35%	36%	43%	27%	39%	19%	41%	36%	31%	29%	37%	36%	32%	37%
Unsure	41	9	16	25	17	13	3	3	9	8	10	10	21	20
	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	11%	2%	2%	6%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is more
important to control gun ownership. 2. It is more important to protect the right of Americans to own guns

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	534	119	171	171	73	290	244	160	170	136	97	131	99	62	286	41	150
	52%	53%	43%	60%	65%	47%	61%	40%	59%	55%	43%	52%	55%	65%	53%	60%	50%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	445	98	207	102	39	305	140	225	114	94	115	117	79	32	235	23	136
	44%	44%	52%	35%	35%	49%	35%	57%	39%	38%	52%	46%	44%	34%	44%	34%	45%
Strongly agree with Option 1	385	85	122	118	60	208	178	108	122	102	65	91	71	50	192	32	117
	38%	38%	31%	41%	54%	33%	45%	27%	42%	41%	29%	36%	39%	51%	36%	47%	39%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	149	34	48	53	13	82	66	52	48	34	31	40	28	13	94	9	33
	15%	15%	12%	19%	11%	13%	17%	13%	17%	14%	14%	16%	15%	13%	18%	13%	11%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	93	24	40	18	10	64	29	51	20	16	23	25	19	6	51	8	26
	9%	11%	10%	6%	9%	10%	7%	13%	7%	6%	11%	10%	11%	6%	9%	11%	9%
Strongly agree with Option 2	352	74	167	83	28	241	112	174	94	79	92	93	60	26	184	16	110
	35%	33%	42%	29%	26%	39%	28%	44%	32%	32%	41%	37%	33%	27%	34%	22%	37%
Unsure	41	7	19	14	0	26	15	12	5	17	10	5	3	2	17	4	13
	4%	3%	5%	5%	*%	4%	4%	3%	2%	7%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	6%	4%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is more
important to control gun ownership. 2. It is more important to protect the right of Americans to own guns

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	534	95	98	321	110	41	383	90	163	274	100	409	95	388	51	34	58	267	351	462	281	428
	52%	26%	43%	83%	24%	51%	81%	23%	52%	88%	22%	81%	21%	82%	54%	19%	24%	62%	54%	54%	43%	60%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	445	267	121	48	346	30	70	288	127	29	345	75	349	69	28	142	181	156	281	364	344	255
	44%	72%	53%	12%	74%	37%	15%	74%	41%	9%	75%	15%	77%	14%	30%	78%	74%	36%	43%	43%	53%	36%
Strongly agree with Option 1	385	36	65	271	40	24	322	42	103	237	32	340	35	322	27	11	20	201	266	338	191	324
	38%	10%	29%	70%	9%	30%	68%	11%	33%	76%	7%	67%	8%	68%	29%	6%	8%	47%	41%	40%	29%	45%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	149	59	33	49	70	17	61	49	59	37	68	70	60	65	24	23	38	67	86	124	90	104
	15%	16%	14%	13%	15%	22%	13%	13%	19%	12%	15%	14%	13%	14%	25%	12%	15%	15%	13%	15%	14%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	93	44	25	21	58	7	28	41	38	13	55	28	57	26	10	17	31	27	50	72	63	56
	9%	12%	11%	5%	12%	9%	6%	11%	12%	4%	12%	5%	13%	6%	10%	10%	13%	6%	8%	9%	10%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	352	223	96	27	288	22	42	247	89	16	289	47	292	42	18	125	150	129	231	292	281	200
	35%	60%	42%	7%	62%	28%	9%	64%	29%	5%	63%	9%	64%	9%	19%	69%	61%	30%	36%	34%	43%	28%
Unsure	41	10	8	17	12	9	19	9	22	9	13	20	9	17	15	6	6	8	16	25	24	31
	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	12%	4%	2%	7%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	16%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is more important to control gun ownership. 2. It is more important to protect the right of Americans to own guns

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	534	222	195	123	410	67	55	167	245	122	155	45	79	163	51	40	76	361
	52%	50%	54%	46%	55%	47%	44%	59%	56%	41%	64%	29%	47%	67%	18%	27%	22%	78%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	445	211	144	132	313	67	65	104	175	167	74	112	84	64	220	106	255	78
	44%	47%	40%	50%	42%	48%	52%	37%	40%	55%	31%	70%	50%	26%	79%	71%	74%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 1	385	157	139	85	300	48	36	131	173	82	120	30	58	124	17	19	27	298
	38%	35%	39%	32%	40%	34%	29%	46%	40%	27%	50%	19%	34%	51%	6%	13%	8%	65%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	149	65	56	38	110	19	19	36	73	40	35	16	20	39	34	21	49	63
	15%	15%	16%	14%	15%	13%	15%	13%	17%	13%	15%	10%	12%	16%	12%	14%	14%	14%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	93	40	33	33	60	20	13	23	34	36	15	11	22	19	26	23	47	35
	9%	9%	9%	12%	8%	14%	10%	8%	8%	12%	6%	7%	13%	8%	9%	15%	14%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	352	171	111	100	253	47	52	81	141	131	59	101	61	45	194	84	208	43
	35%	38%	31%	37%	34%	34%	42%	28%	32%	44%	24%	63%	36%	18%	70%	56%	61%	9%
Unsure	41	12	21	11	27	7	4	14	16	11	12	1	6	18	7	3	12	21
	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	7%	3%	2%	3%	5%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The
government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally. 2. The government
should deal with illegal immigration by

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	383	151	162	216	225	36	74	84	82	60	68	89	226	157
	38%	38%	34%	40%	33%	31%	59%	61%	55%	38%	24%	31%	51%	27%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	572	231	280	292	429	69	48	51	58	86	202	175	195	377
	56%	59%	59%	54%	62%	59%	39%	36%	39%	55%	70%	61%	44%	66%
Strongly agree with Option 1	221	87	86	130	117	24	48	51	53	29	42	45	134	87
	22%	22%	18%	24%	17%	20%	39%	37%	35%	18%	15%	16%	30%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	162	64	76	86	108	12	26	33	29	31	26	44	93	70
	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	11%	21%	24%	19%	20%	9%	15%	21%	12%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	133	53	61	72	79	25	21	20	19	27	39	28	66	66
	13%	13%	13%	13%	11%	21%	17%	14%	13%	17%	13%	10%	15%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 2	439	178	219	220	350	44	27	30	39	59	163	148	128	311
	43%	45%	46%	41%	51%	38%	22%	22%	26%	38%	57%	52%	29%	54%
Unsure	65	13	31	34	33	12	3	4	10	11	18	21	25	39
	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	10%	2%	3%	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%

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[QSocial4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The
government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally. 2. The government
should deal with illegal immigration by

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	383	69	136	117	60	205	178	112	113	77	74	113	75	38	228	35	89
	38%	31%	34%	41%	54%	33%	45%	28%	39%	31%	33%	45%	42%	40%	42%	50%	30%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	572	139	234	149	49	374	198	264	165	141	133	130	103	55	282	26	189
	56%	62%	59%	52%	44%	60%	50%	67%	57%	57%	60%	51%	57%	57%	52%	37%	63%
Strongly agree with Option 1	221	41	78	63	38	119	102	57	59	49	41	62	44	23	135	19	46
	22%	18%	20%	22%	34%	19%	25%	14%	20%	20%	18%	24%	24%	24%	25%	28%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	162	29	58	54	22	86	76	55	53	28	33	51	32	15	93	15	43
	16%	13%	14%	19%	20%	14%	19%	14%	18%	11%	15%	20%	18%	15%	17%	22%	14%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	133	37	49	37	10	86	47	48	31	36	26	22	32	13	84	10	25
	13%	17%	12%	13%	9%	14%	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	9%	18%	14%	16%	15%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	439	102	185	112	40	288	152	216	134	105	107	108	71	41	198	16	164
	43%	46%	47%	39%	36%	46%	38%	54%	46%	42%	48%	42%	39%	43%	37%	23%	55%
Unsure	65	15	28	20	2	42	22	20	12	29	16	11	2	4	27	9	21
	6%	7%	7%	7%	2%	7%	6%	5%	4%	12%	7%	4%	1%	4%	5%	13%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally. 2. The government should deal with illegal immigration by

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	383	51	77	238	63	26	294	52	103	224	69	299	63	294	26	22	37	173	231	313	194	314
	38%	14%	34%	62%	13%	33%	62%	14%	33%	72%	15%	59%	14%	62%	27%	12%	15%	40%	36%	37%	30%	44%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	572	305	132	124	383	41	148	318	175	73	373	167	376	148	49	155	196	229	377	486	418	357
	56%	82%	58%	32%	82%	51%	31%	82%	56%	24%	82%	33%	83%	31%	52%	85%	80%	53%	58%	57%	64%	50%
Strongly agree with Option 1	221	18	40	150	29	9	183	26	44	149	27	185	29	178	14	11	18	107	140	179	114	195
	22%	5%	17%	39%	6%	11%	39%	7%	14%	48%	6%	37%	6%	38%	15%	6%	7%	25%	22%	21%	18%	27%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	162	33	38	88	33	17	112	26	60	75	42	114	34	116	12	11	19	66	91	134	80	119
	16%	9%	17%	23%	7%	22%	24%	7%	19%	24%	9%	23%	8%	25%	13%	6%	8%	15%	14%	16%	12%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	133	43	27	58	52	10	71	33	58	41	48	71	46	68	19	16	31	43	68	103	77	96
	13%	12%	12%	15%	11%	12%	15%	9%	19%	13%	10%	14%	10%	14%	20%	9%	13%	10%	10%	12%	12%	13%
Strongly agree with Option 2	439	262	105	66	331	31	77	285	117	32	326	96	330	79	30	139	165	186	309	384	341	261
	43%	70%	46%	17%	71%	39%	16%	74%	37%	10%	71%	19%	73%	17%	32%	77%	67%	43%	48%	45%	53%	37%
Unsure	65	17	18	24	22	13	30	17	33	14	15	39	15	30	20	5	12	29	41	51	36	42
	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	16%	6%	4%	11%	4%	3%	8%	3%	6%	21%	3%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%

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[QSocial4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The government should deal with illegal immigration by making it easier to immigrate to the US legally. 2. The government should deal with illegal immigration by

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	383	141	169	99	284	53	45	133	160	90	98	25	55	131	40	21	49	267
	38%	32%	47%	37%	38%	37%	36%	47%	37%	30%	41%	15%	33%	53%	14%	14%	14%	58%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	572	287	165	154	418	82	72	132	252	188	127	130	110	89	223	127	281	161
	56%	64%	46%	58%	56%	58%	58%	46%	58%	63%	53%	82%	65%	36%	80%	85%	82%	35%
Strongly agree with Option 1	221	77	102	56	164	34	22	81	101	39	60	12	27	88	22	6	19	158
	22%	17%	28%	21%	22%	24%	17%	28%	23%	13%	25%	8%	16%	36%	8%	4%	6%	34%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	162	64	67	42	120	19	23	52	59	51	38	13	29	44	19	15	30	109
	16%	14%	19%	16%	16%	13%	19%	18%	14%	17%	16%	8%	17%	18%	7%	10%	9%	24%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	133	49	55	43	89	19	24	40	60	33	35	19	22	25	28	15	41	76
	13%	11%	15%	16%	12%	13%	19%	14%	14%	11%	15%	12%	13%	10%	10%	10%	12%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	439	238	110	111	328	63	48	92	192	155	93	111	87	64	195	112	240	85
	43%	53%	31%	42%	44%	45%	39%	32%	44%	52%	38%	70%	52%	26%	70%	75%	70%	18%
Unsure	65	17	26	14	49	7	7	20	23	22	15	4	4	25	15	1	13	32
	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	3%	2%	10%	5%	1%	4%	7%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Transgender
athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity. 2. Transgender athletes
should only be allowed to play on s

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	253	95	86	162	140	33	40	60	38	48	52	55	145	107
	25%	24%	18%	30%	20%	28%	32%	43%	26%	30%	18%	19%	33%	19%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	667	262	346	320	483	69	80	70	94	90	215	197	254	412
	65%	66%	73%	59%	70%	59%	64%	50%	63%	57%	75%	69%	57%	72%
Strongly agree with Option 1	141	51	48	89	67	20	31	38	22	27	29	26	87	55
	14%	13%	10%	16%	10%	17%	25%	28%	14%	17%	10%	9%	19%	10%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	111	44	38	73	74	13	9	21	17	21	23	29	59	53
	11%	11%	8%	14%	11%	12%	7%	15%	11%	13%	8%	10%	13%	9%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	140	54	75	64	86	20	25	21	28	21	43	27	70	70
	14%	14%	16%	12%	13%	17%	20%	15%	18%	14%	15%	10%	16%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 2	527	208	271	255	397	49	55	49	67	68	172	170	185	342
	52%	53%	57%	47%	58%	42%	44%	35%	44%	44%	60%	59%	41%	60%
Unsure	101	38	41	60	64	15	5	10	18	19	20	34	47	54
	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	13%	4%	7%	12%	12%	7%	12%	10%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Transgender
athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity. 2. Transgender athletes
should only be allowed to play on s

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	253	55	86	73	38	142	110	70	69	71	48	60	42	23	140	27	62
	25%	25%	22%	25%	34%	23%	28%	18%	24%	29%	22%	24%	23%	24%	26%	39%	21%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	667	148	275	182	62	423	243	292	191	145	151	177	121	63	346	34	205
	65%	66%	69%	63%	55%	68%	61%	74%	66%	59%	68%	70%	67%	65%	64%	49%	69%
Strongly agree with Option 1	141	37	48	33	24	85	56	35	31	47	27	34	22	10	77	16	33
	14%	16%	12%	11%	21%	14%	14%	9%	11%	19%	12%	13%	12%	11%	14%	23%	11%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	111	19	38	40	14	57	54	36	38	24	21	26	20	13	62	11	29
	11%	8%	10%	14%	13%	9%	14%	9%	13%	10%	9%	10%	11%	14%	12%	16%	10%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	140	37	56	33	14	93	47	53	34	32	30	39	24	12	88	15	25
	14%	17%	14%	12%	12%	15%	12%	13%	12%	13%	13%	15%	13%	12%	16%	21%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	527	111	219	149	48	330	197	239	157	114	121	139	96	51	258	19	180
	52%	50%	55%	52%	43%	53%	49%	60%	54%	46%	54%	55%	53%	52%	48%	28%	60%
Unsure	101	20	36	33	12	56	45	35	29	31	23	16	18	11	52	8	32
	10%	9%	9%	11%	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%	12%	10%	6%	10%	11%	10%	11%	11%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Transgender athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity. 2. Transgender athletes should only be allowed to play on s

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	253	27	35	179	32	11	210	33	54	162	35	206	32	208	12	16	12	114	155	209	139	219
	25%	7%	15%	46%	7%	13%	44%	8%	17%	52%	8%	41%	7%	44%	13%	9%	5%	26%	24%	25%	21%	31%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	667	332	168	153	419	58	190	342	214	105	402	227	410	197	60	157	227	278	433	566	461	417
	65%	89%	74%	40%	89%	73%	40%	88%	69%	34%	88%	45%	90%	42%	64%	86%	93%	64%	67%	67%	71%	58%
Strongly agree with Option 1	141	7	17	107	11	3	127	15	24	100	14	121	14	122	5	7	4	67	82	118	65	122
	14%	2%	7%	28%	2%	4%	27%	4%	8%	32%	3%	24%	3%	26%	5%	4%	1%	16%	13%	14%	10%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	111	20	18	72	21	8	83	18	31	62	21	85	18	86	7	9	9	46	73	90	74	97
	11%	5%	8%	19%	4%	9%	18%	5%	10%	20%	5%	17%	4%	18%	7%	5%	4%	11%	11%	11%	11%	14%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	140	37	43	53	51	18	72	32	69	37	54	77	51	73	16	12	35	55	87	116	81	103
	14%	10%	19%	14%	11%	22%	15%	8%	22%	12%	12%	15%	11%	15%	17%	7%	14%	13%	13%	14%	12%	14%
Strongly agree with Option 2	527	294	125	99	368	40	119	310	145	67	348	150	358	125	44	144	192	223	345	450	381	314
	52%	79%	55%	26%	79%	50%	25%	80%	47%	22%	76%	30%	79%	26%	46%	79%	78%	52%	53%	53%	59%	44%
Unsure	101	14	25	55	17	11	72	12	43	44	20	72	11	67	22	10	5	40	61	76	48	78
	10%	4%	11%	14%	4%	14%	15%	3%	14%	14%	4%	14%	2%	14%	24%	5%	2%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Transgender athletes should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity. 2. Transgender athletes should only be allowed to play on s

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	253	90	119	66	187	40	25	76	121	55	89	14	38	84	23	7	33	189
	25%	20%	33%	25%	25%	28%	20%	27%	28%	18%	37%	9%	23%	34%	8%	5%	10%	41%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	667	313	206	175	491	85	89	178	269	220	126	137	119	123	244	140	293	191
	65%	70%	57%	66%	65%	60%	72%	63%	62%	73%	52%	86%	70%	50%	88%	94%	85%	42%
Strongly agree with Option 1	141	47	69	37	104	22	15	51	63	27	43	7	22	56	9	1	13	105
	14%	11%	19%	14%	14%	16%	12%	18%	14%	9%	18%	5%	13%	23%	3%	1%	4%	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	111	42	50	29	83	18	11	25	58	28	47	6	16	28	13	6	20	84
	11%	9%	14%	11%	11%	13%	8%	9%	13%	9%	19%	4%	10%	11%	5%	4%	6%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	140	52	57	41	99	21	20	53	50	38	22	17	24	36	30	15	37	71
	14%	12%	16%	16%	13%	15%	16%	19%	11%	13%	9%	11%	14%	15%	11%	10%	11%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	527	261	148	134	392	64	69	125	219	182	104	120	95	87	214	125	256	120
	52%	59%	41%	50%	52%	45%	56%	44%	50%	61%	43%	76%	56%	35%	77%	84%	75%	26%
Unsure	101	42	36	26	72	16	10	30	46	25	25	8	12	39	11	2	17	80
	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	12%	8%	11%	10%	8%	11%	5%	7%	16%	4%	1%	5%	17%

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[QSocial6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The government should prevent people from engaging in hate speech against certain groups in public. 2. People should be allowed to express unpopular opinions in

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	453	183	175	275	285	67	50	64	63	70	119	138	196	257
	44%	46%	37%	51%	42%	57%	40%	46%	42%	45%	41%	48%	44%	45%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	504	190	287	216	364	40	73	69	79	74	156	126	222	282
	49%	48%	61%	40%	53%	34%	58%	50%	53%	47%	54%	44%	50%	49%
Strongly agree with Option 1	290	114	101	184	168	48	33	49	43	34	74	90	126	164
	28%	29%	21%	34%	24%	41%	26%	35%	29%	22%	26%	31%	28%	29%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	163	69	73	90	117	19	17	15	20	36	45	48	70	93
	16%	17%	15%	17%	17%	16%	14%	11%	13%	23%	16%	17%	16%	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	217	81	104	111	155	18	23	30	33	32	56	66	95	121
	21%	21%	22%	21%	23%	16%	18%	21%	22%	21%	19%	23%	21%	21%
Strongly agree with Option 2	287	109	182	105	209	22	50	40	46	41	100	61	127	161
	28%	28%	39%	19%	30%	19%	40%	28%	30%	26%	35%	21%	28%	28%
Unsure	63	22	12	51	38	10	2	6	9	13	13	21	28	34
	6%	6%	2%	9%	5%	8%	1%	4%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%	6%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The government should prevent people from engaging in hate speech against certain groups in public. 2. People should be allowed to express unpopular opinions in

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	453	106	159	136	52	265	187	151	134	114	100	111	76	48	233	28	140
	44%	48%	40%	47%	46%	43%	47%	38%	46%	46%	45%	44%	42%	50%	43%	41%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	504	103	215	132	54	318	186	225	139	113	107	131	97	43	279	35	138
	49%	46%	54%	46%	48%	51%	47%	57%	48%	46%	48%	52%	54%	45%	52%	51%	46%
Strongly agree with Option 1	290	71	102	83	34	173	117	93	74	71	66	74	44	31	154	13	87
	28%	32%	26%	29%	31%	28%	29%	23%	26%	29%	30%	29%	25%	32%	29%	19%	29%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	163	36	57	53	18	93	71	58	60	42	34	36	32	17	80	15	53
	16%	16%	14%	18%	16%	15%	18%	14%	21%	17%	15%	14%	18%	18%	15%	21%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	217	42	87	60	27	130	87	89	66	52	38	60	45	17	118	17	60
	21%	19%	22%	21%	24%	21%	22%	23%	23%	21%	17%	24%	25%	17%	22%	25%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	287	61	128	72	27	189	99	136	73	62	68	71	53	27	161	18	78
	28%	27%	32%	25%	24%	30%	25%	34%	25%	25%	31%	28%	29%	28%	30%	26%	26%
Unsure	63	14	23	19	6	37	25	21	16	21	16	11	8	5	25	6	21
	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	5%	5%	9%	7%

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[QSocial6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The government should prevent people from engaging in hate speech against certain groups in public. 2. People should be allowed to express unpopular opinions in

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	453	110	88	235	124	39	290	99	143	205	118	310	115	293	46	36	74	210	290	384	266	348
	44%	30%	39%	61%	27%	48%	61%	26%	46%	66%	26%	62%	25%	62%	49%	20%	30%	49%	45%	45%	41%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	504	242	122	131	318	27	159	268	137	96	310	168	317	155	31	133	162	204	323	416	350	330
	49%	65%	54%	34%	68%	34%	34%	69%	44%	31%	68%	33%	70%	33%	33%	73%	66%	47%	50%	49%	54%	46%
Strongly agree with Option 1	290	60	43	169	65	19	206	50	83	153	55	219	59	206	26	21	38	135	186	247	173	244
	28%	16%	19%	44%	14%	24%	44%	13%	27%	49%	12%	43%	13%	43%	27%	11%	16%	31%	29%	29%	27%	34%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	163	50	45	66	59	20	85	49	59	52	63	92	56	87	20	15	36	75	104	137	93	104
	16%	13%	20%	17%	13%	24%	18%	13%	19%	17%	14%	18%	12%	18%	22%	8%	15%	17%	16%	16%	14%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	217	97	48	70	122	12	82	106	63	47	125	79	122	78	17	45	71	97	131	171	151	142
	21%	26%	21%	18%	26%	15%	17%	27%	20%	15%	27%	16%	27%	16%	18%	25%	29%	22%	20%	20%	23%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	287	145	75	61	196	15	77	162	74	49	185	88	195	77	15	89	91	108	192	245	198	188
	28%	39%	33%	16%	42%	19%	16%	42%	24%	16%	40%	18%	43%	16%	16%	49%	37%	25%	30%	29%	31%	26%
Unsure	63	21	17	20	25	14	23	20	32	10	29	26	21	25	17	13	9	17	35	52	33	36
	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	18%	5%	5%	10%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	18%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The government should prevent people from engaging in hate speech against certain groups in public. 2. People should be allowed to express unpopular opinions in

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	453	189	164	104	349	62	41	124	205	125	130	52	72	122	65	42	100	285
	44%	43%	45%	39%	47%	44%	33%	44%	47%	42%	54%	32%	43%	50%	23%	28%	29%	62%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	504	229	173	148	355	66	82	145	202	157	86	104	89	101	198	101	224	154
	49%	51%	48%	56%	47%	47%	66%	51%	46%	52%	36%	65%	53%	41%	71%	68%	65%	33%
Strongly agree with Option 1	290	114	110	67	223	42	23	87	134	69	94	26	46	83	37	19	52	199
	28%	26%	30%	25%	30%	30%	19%	30%	31%	23%	39%	16%	27%	34%	13%	13%	15%	43%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	163	75	54	37	126	19	18	38	70	56	36	26	26	39	28	23	48	86
	16%	17%	15%	14%	17%	14%	14%	13%	16%	19%	15%	16%	16%	16%	10%	15%	14%	19%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	217	104	67	70	147	39	31	61	91	65	47	40	41	41	73	40	89	87
	21%	23%	19%	26%	20%	27%	25%	21%	21%	22%	20%	25%	24%	17%	26%	27%	26%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	287	125	106	79	208	28	51	84	112	92	39	64	48	60	125	61	135	67
	28%	28%	29%	29%	28%	20%	41%	30%	26%	31%	16%	40%	28%	24%	45%	41%	39%	15%
Unsure	63	27	23	15	46	13	1	16	29	19	24	3	8	22	16	6	19	21
	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	9%	1%	5%	7%	6%	10%	2%	5%	9%	6%	4%	6%	5%

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[QSocial7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions. 2. Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	448	170	184	260	247	69	86	92	70	79	113	94	241	208
	44%	43%	39%	48%	36%	59%	68%	66%	46%	50%	39%	33%	54%	36%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	523	213	275	246	410	41	35	42	68	70	160	181	181	342
	51%	54%	58%	45%	60%	35%	28%	31%	45%	45%	56%	64%	41%	60%
Strongly agree with Option 1	248	91	93	153	129	48	45	54	50	33	64	48	136	112
	24%	23%	20%	28%	19%	41%	36%	39%	33%	21%	22%	17%	31%	19%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	200	78	91	107	118	21	40	39	20	46	50	46	104	96
	20%	20%	19%	20%	17%	18%	32%	28%	13%	29%	17%	16%	23%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	182	78	90	92	144	16	8	15	25	24	50	67	64	118
	18%	20%	19%	17%	21%	13%	6%	10%	17%	16%	18%	24%	14%	21%
Strongly agree with Option 2	341	135	185	154	266	25	28	28	43	46	110	114	117	224
	33%	34%	39%	28%	39%	22%	22%	20%	29%	29%	38%	40%	26%	39%
Unsure	49	12	14	35	30	7	4	4	13	8	14	10	25	24
	5%	3%	3%	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	9%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%

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[QSocial7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions. 2. Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	448	95	182	113	57	278	170	136	111	99	91	121	91	39	264	31	103
	44%	43%	46%	39%	51%	45%	43%	34%	38%	40%	41%	48%	50%	41%	49%	46%	34%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	523	113	197	162	51	310	213	241	169	133	116	122	88	55	251	31	186
	51%	51%	50%	56%	46%	50%	53%	61%	59%	54%	52%	48%	48%	57%	47%	45%	62%
Strongly agree with Option 1	248	61	98	59	30	159	88	70	58	64	59	69	36	18	141	22	53
	24%	27%	25%	20%	27%	26%	22%	18%	20%	26%	26%	27%	20%	18%	26%	32%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	200	34	85	54	27	119	82	65	53	35	33	52	55	22	123	9	49
	20%	15%	21%	19%	24%	19%	20%	16%	18%	14%	15%	21%	30%	22%	23%	14%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	182	40	73	54	16	112	70	86	58	51	38	46	35	8	90	11	61
	18%	18%	18%	19%	14%	18%	17%	22%	20%	21%	17%	18%	19%	9%	17%	16%	21%
Strongly agree with Option 2	341	73	124	108	35	197	143	155	111	82	78	76	53	47	160	20	124
	33%	33%	31%	37%	32%	32%	36%	39%	38%	33%	35%	30%	29%	48%	30%	29%	42%
Unsure	49	15	18	12	4	33	16	20	9	16	15	11	2	2	23	7	10
	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	5%	3%	6%	7%	4%	1%	2%	4%	10%	3%

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[QSocial7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions. 2. Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	448	83	90	252	103	26	319	67	147	228	102	319	92	320	36	41	48	197	283	368	243	367
	44%	22%	40%	65%	22%	33%	68%	17%	47%	73%	22%	63%	20%	68%	39%	23%	20%	46%	44%	43%	37%	51%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	523	274	125	115	347	41	134	306	140	73	335	162	347	133	42	134	188	218	337	445	378	314
	51%	74%	55%	30%	74%	52%	28%	79%	45%	23%	73%	32%	77%	28%	45%	73%	77%	50%	52%	52%	58%	44%
Strongly agree with Option 1	248	26	45	162	35	10	203	29	64	151	40	193	33	201	14	12	21	106	168	209	130	220
	24%	7%	20%	42%	8%	13%	43%	8%	21%	49%	9%	38%	7%	42%	15%	7%	9%	25%	26%	25%	20%	31%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	200	57	45	90	67	16	117	38	83	76	62	126	59	119	23	29	27	91	114	159	113	146
	20%	15%	20%	23%	14%	20%	25%	10%	27%	25%	14%	25%	13%	25%	24%	16%	11%	21%	18%	19%	17%	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	182	72	56	48	102	22	59	88	64	27	102	67	100	56	25	26	64	73	107	154	124	122
	18%	19%	25%	13%	22%	27%	12%	23%	20%	9%	22%	13%	22%	12%	27%	14%	26%	17%	16%	18%	19%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	341	203	69	67	246	20	75	218	77	46	234	95	246	77	17	107	124	145	230	291	254	192
	33%	54%	31%	17%	53%	25%	16%	56%	25%	15%	51%	19%	54%	16%	18%	59%	51%	34%	35%	34%	39%	27%
Unsure	49	15	11	19	18	12	19	14	24	10	20	23	14	20	15	7	9	16	29	38	27	33
	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	15%	4%	4%	8%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	16%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%

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[QSocial7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Racism is built into our society, including into its policies and institutions. 2. Racism comes from individuals who hold racist views, not from our society and

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	448	164	205	118	329	64	54	160	184	104	120	36	53	136	65	29	73	288
	44%	37%	57%	44%	44%	46%	43%	56%	42%	35%	50%	23%	31%	55%	23%	19%	21%	63%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	523	264	134	131	392	65	64	111	226	185	102	118	110	90	203	117	254	150
	51%	59%	37%	49%	52%	46%	51%	39%	52%	62%	42%	74%	65%	37%	73%	78%	74%	33%
Strongly agree with Option 1	248	83	115	60	187	38	22	102	91	54	63	18	26	94	25	10	23	186
	24%	19%	32%	23%	25%	27%	18%	36%	21%	18%	26%	11%	16%	38%	9%	6%	7%	40%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	200	81	90	58	142	26	32	57	93	50	58	19	26	42	40	19	50	102
	20%	18%	25%	22%	19%	19%	25%	20%	21%	17%	24%	12%	15%	17%	14%	13%	15%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	182	91	54	48	133	30	18	39	74	69	33	45	32	35	51	36	77	67
	18%	20%	15%	18%	18%	21%	15%	14%	17%	23%	14%	28%	19%	14%	18%	24%	22%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	341	173	80	82	258	35	46	72	152	116	69	73	78	55	153	81	177	83
	33%	39%	22%	31%	34%	25%	37%	25%	35%	39%	29%	46%	46%	22%	55%	54%	52%	18%
Unsure	49	18	21	18	29	11	7	13	25	11	18	5	6	19	10	4	16	22
	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	3%	4%	8%	4%	3%	5%	5%

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[QSocial8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services. 2. We need to fully fund the budget for police departments

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	323	130	136	182	166	48	65	74	66	59	74	50	199	124
	32%	33%	29%	34%	24%	41%	52%	53%	44%	38%	26%	17%	45%	22%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	627	240	311	316	489	51	54	55	73	83	196	221	210	417
	61%	61%	66%	58%	71%	43%	43%	39%	48%	53%	68%	77%	47%	73%
Strongly agree with Option 1	194	69	81	110	92	33	44	60	33	30	39	31	123	71
	19%	18%	17%	20%	13%	29%	35%	43%	22%	19%	14%	11%	28%	12%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	129	60	56	72	74	14	21	15	32	29	35	18	76	53
	13%	15%	12%	13%	11%	12%	17%	11%	22%	19%	12%	6%	17%	9%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	186	69	76	110	132	17	19	24	28	32	44	58	84	102
	18%	18%	16%	20%	19%	14%	15%	17%	18%	20%	15%	20%	19%	18%
Strongly agree with Option 2	441	170	235	206	356	34	35	30	45	51	152	163	126	315
	43%	43%	50%	38%	52%	29%	28%	22%	30%	33%	53%	57%	28%	55%
Unsure	70	25	25	45	32	18	6	10	12	14	17	16	37	33
	7%	6%	5%	8%	5%	16%	5%	7%	8%	9%	6%	5%	8%	6%

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[QSocial8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services. 2. We need to fully fund the budget for police departments

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	323	75	107	96	44	182	140	76	90	90	56	89	55	31	187	35	69
	32%	34%	27%	33%	40%	29%	35%	19%	31%	36%	25%	35%	30%	32%	35%	51%	23%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	627	132	261	173	61	393	234	301	187	127	152	151	123	62	320	26	215
	61%	59%	66%	60%	55%	63%	59%	76%	65%	51%	68%	60%	68%	64%	60%	37%	72%
Strongly agree with Option 1	194	41	71	57	23	112	81	45	47	52	33	51	38	18	115	17	39
	19%	18%	18%	20%	21%	18%	20%	11%	16%	21%	15%	20%	21%	18%	21%	25%	13%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	129	34	36	39	21	70	59	32	43	38	22	38	17	13	73	18	30
	13%	15%	9%	13%	18%	11%	15%	8%	15%	15%	10%	15%	9%	14%	13%	26%	10%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	186	38	76	45	26	115	71	81	51	35	45	45	41	13	104	11	51
	18%	17%	19%	16%	23%	18%	18%	20%	18%	14%	20%	18%	22%	14%	19%	16%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	441	94	185	128	35	278	163	220	136	92	107	106	82	49	216	15	164
	43%	42%	46%	45%	31%	45%	41%	55%	47%	37%	48%	42%	45%	50%	40%	21%	55%
Unsure	70	16	29	18	6	46	24	20	12	30	15	13	4	4	30	8	15
	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	4%	12%	7%	5%	2%	4%	6%	12%	5%

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[QSocial8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services. 2. We need to fully fund the budget for police departments

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	323	49	59	197	67	15	242	58	83	179	65	240	64	237	22	29	32	143	191	255	165	265
	32%	13%	26%	51%	14%	18%	51%	15%	27%	58%	14%	48%	14%	50%	24%	16%	13%	33%	29%	30%	25%	37%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	627	309	153	155	384	54	189	315	199	109	374	223	375	200	52	145	205	269	427	546	445	398
	61%	83%	67%	40%	82%	68%	40%	81%	64%	35%	82%	44%	83%	42%	55%	79%	84%	62%	66%	64%	69%	56%
Strongly agree with Option 1	194	19	34	127	29	7	157	29	42	119	29	155	29	153	11	10	16	90	110	154	92	158
	19%	5%	15%	33%	6%	9%	33%	8%	14%	38%	6%	31%	6%	32%	12%	6%	6%	21%	17%	18%	14%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	129	30	25	70	38	7	85	29	40	60	36	84	35	83	12	19	16	53	81	101	73	106
	13%	8%	11%	18%	8%	9%	18%	7%	13%	19%	8%	17%	8%	18%	12%	11%	7%	12%	12%	12%	11%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	186	52	58	69	75	18	92	42	89	52	77	95	77	88	21	21	41	69	119	160	108	132
	18%	14%	26%	18%	16%	23%	20%	11%	29%	17%	17%	19%	17%	19%	23%	12%	17%	16%	18%	19%	17%	18%
Strongly agree with Option 2	441	258	95	86	309	36	97	273	109	58	296	129	299	112	30	123	164	200	308	386	336	266
	43%	69%	42%	22%	66%	45%	20%	71%	35%	19%	65%	25%	66%	24%	32%	68%	67%	46%	47%	45%	52%	37%
Unsure	70	14	15	34	17	11	42	14	30	22	18	42	14	36	20	8	8	19	31	50	39	51
	7%	4%	7%	9%	4%	14%	9%	4%	10%	7%	4%	8%	3%	8%	21%	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	6%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We need to reallocate funding from police departments to social services. 2. We need to fully fund the budget for police departments

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	323	112	149	105	218	51	53	109	140	74	83	24	40	111	45	21	47	219
	32%	25%	42%	39%	29%	36%	42%	38%	32%	25%	35%	15%	24%	45%	16%	14%	14%	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	627	313	175	145	482	78	66	152	266	209	139	134	126	101	221	126	283	196
	61%	70%	49%	54%	64%	56%	53%	53%	61%	70%	58%	84%	74%	41%	79%	84%	83%	43%
Strongly agree with Option 1	194	62	92	54	140	25	29	64	91	38	55	13	22	76	14	14	17	138
	19%	14%	25%	20%	19%	18%	23%	23%	21%	13%	23%	8%	13%	31%	5%	10%	5%	30%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	129	50	58	51	78	26	24	45	49	36	28	11	18	36	31	7	30	81
	13%	11%	16%	19%	10%	18%	19%	16%	11%	12%	12%	7%	11%	15%	11%	5%	9%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	186	78	70	46	139	30	16	51	75	60	53	23	36	37	39	23	62	94
	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	21%	13%	18%	17%	20%	22%	14%	21%	15%	14%	16%	18%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	441	235	105	98	342	48	50	101	191	149	86	111	90	64	182	103	221	102
	43%	53%	29%	37%	46%	34%	40%	36%	44%	50%	36%	70%	53%	26%	65%	69%	64%	22%
Unsure	70	20	36	17	50	12	6	23	30	17	19	2	3	33	13	2	13	45
	7%	4%	10%	6%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	6%	8%	1%	2%	13%	5%	1%	4%	10%

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[QSocial9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. There are
still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men. 2. The obstacles that once made it
harder for women than men to get ah

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	556	222	205	348	369	71	56	74	84	93	141	164	251	305
	54%	56%	43%	64%	54%	61%	45%	53%	56%	59%	49%	57%	56%	53%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	409	160	245	161	282	38	68	57	55	57	129	110	170	239
	40%	41%	52%	30%	41%	32%	54%	41%	37%	37%	45%	39%	38%	42%
Strongly agree with Option 1	319	126	101	216	200	42	44	46	60	49	78	87	154	165
	31%	32%	21%	40%	29%	36%	35%	33%	40%	31%	27%	30%	35%	29%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	97	104	132	168	29	12	28	24	44	64	77	96	141
	23%	24%	22%	24%	25%	25%	10%	20%	16%	28%	22%	27%	22%	24%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	221	89	127	94	155	20	36	34	27	30	64	66	91	130
	22%	23%	27%	17%	23%	17%	29%	24%	18%	19%	22%	23%	20%	23%
Strongly agree with Option 2	187	71	118	66	127	18	32	23	28	27	65	44	78	109
	18%	18%	25%	12%	18%	15%	26%	17%	19%	17%	22%	16%	18%	19%
Unsure	55	12	22	33	36	8	1	8	12	6	18	12	26	29
	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	7%	1%	6%	8%	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men. 2. The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ah

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	556	121	199	158	77	321	234	198	170	143	102	146	97	59	292	35	167
	54%	54%	50%	55%	69%	52%	59%	50%	59%	58%	46%	58%	54%	62%	54%	51%	56%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	409	88	170	116	35	258	151	167	115	88	100	98	83	33	229	26	119
	40%	39%	43%	40%	31%	42%	38%	42%	40%	35%	45%	39%	46%	34%	43%	37%	40%
Strongly agree with Option 1	319	68	106	88	57	174	144	99	101	72	61	92	54	34	172	25	92
	31%	30%	27%	31%	51%	28%	36%	25%	35%	29%	27%	36%	30%	36%	32%	36%	31%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	54	93	70	20	147	90	99	69	71	41	53	43	25	120	10	75
	23%	24%	23%	24%	18%	24%	23%	25%	24%	29%	18%	21%	24%	26%	22%	15%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	221	45	101	65	11	146	75	98	57	39	52	66	45	12	129	16	63
	22%	20%	25%	22%	10%	24%	19%	25%	20%	16%	23%	26%	25%	12%	24%	23%	21%
Strongly agree with Option 2	187	43	69	52	24	112	76	69	58	48	49	32	37	21	101	10	56
	18%	19%	17%	18%	21%	18%	19%	17%	20%	20%	22%	13%	21%	22%	19%	14%	19%
Unsure	55	14	28	13	-	42	13	32	5	17	20	9	1	4	17	8	13
	5%	6%	7%	5%		7%	3%	8%	2%	7%	9%	4%	1%	4%	3%	11%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. There are
still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men. 2. The obstacles that once made it
harder for women than men to get ah

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	556	144	114	277	178	38	339	133	164	251	167	357	161	332	62	58	98	261	364	482	339	420
	54%	39%	50%	72%	38%	48%	72%	34%	53%	81%	37%	71%	36%	70%	66%	32%	40%	60%	56%	57%	52%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	409	206	104	91	264	32	113	231	126	52	262	124	269	122	18	113	132	159	260	325	280	254
	40%	55%	46%	24%	56%	40%	24%	60%	40%	17%	57%	25%	59%	26%	19%	62%	54%	37%	40%	38%	43%	36%
Strongly agree with Option 1	319	53	57	195	69	15	235	53	81	182	70	232	64	225	30	26	37	152	216	278	180	266
	31%	14%	25%	50%	15%	19%	50%	14%	26%	59%	15%	46%	14%	48%	32%	14%	15%	35%	33%	33%	28%	37%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	91	57	82	109	23	105	80	83	68	98	124	97	107	33	31	61	109	148	204	159	154
	23%	24%	25%	21%	23%	29%	22%	21%	27%	22%	21%	25%	21%	23%	35%	17%	25%	25%	23%	24%	25%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	221	95	67	58	129	21	72	107	82	32	132	73	133	76	12	43	76	82	138	171	148	142
	22%	25%	29%	15%	28%	26%	15%	28%	26%	10%	29%	15%	29%	16%	13%	24%	31%	19%	21%	20%	23%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	187	111	38	33	135	11	41	124	44	20	130	51	136	46	6	70	56	77	121	154	132	112
	18%	30%	17%	9%	29%	14%	9%	32%	14%	6%	28%	10%	30%	10%	6%	39%	23%	18%	19%	18%	20%	16%
Unsure	55	23	9	18	26	9	20	23	22	9	28	23	23	19	14	11	15	12	25	44	30	40
	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	12%	4%	6%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	14%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%	5%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. There are still significant obstacles that make it harder for women to get ahead than men. 2. The obstacles that once made it harder for women than men to get ah

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	556	231	203	133	422	84	48	161	256	139	159	68	88	152	99	55	143	334
	54%	52%	56%	50%	56%	59%	39%	57%	59%	46%	66%	43%	52%	62%	35%	37%	42%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	409	193	136	121	288	47	74	107	159	142	67	89	74	76	161	88	181	106
	40%	43%	38%	45%	38%	33%	59%	38%	37%	47%	28%	56%	44%	31%	58%	59%	53%	23%
Strongly agree with Option 1	319	127	123	80	239	48	31	94	151	74	104	21	52	100	39	23	56	228
	31%	29%	34%	30%	32%	34%	25%	33%	35%	25%	43%	13%	31%	41%	14%	16%	16%	50%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	104	79	53	183	36	17	67	105	65	56	47	36	52	59	32	87	106
	23%	23%	22%	20%	24%	25%	14%	23%	24%	22%	23%	29%	21%	21%	21%	21%	25%	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	221	102	74	56	165	26	30	55	81	86	30	40	38	41	74	45	86	71
	22%	23%	21%	21%	22%	18%	24%	19%	19%	29%	13%	25%	23%	17%	26%	30%	25%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	187	90	62	65	123	21	44	52	78	57	37	48	36	35	87	43	95	35
	18%	20%	17%	24%	16%	15%	35%	18%	18%	19%	15%	30%	21%	14%	31%	29%	28%	8%
Unsure	55	22	21	13	40	11	2	16	20	19	14	2	6	17	19	6	19	20
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	2%	6%	5%	6%	6%	1%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	4%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to marry legally. 2. Gay and lesbian couples should not be allowed to marry legally

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	638	240	265	368	428	63	91	103	102	96	164	173	301	337
	63%	61%	56%	68%	62%	54%	73%	74%	68%	61%	57%	61%	67%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	302	128	172	130	206	45	27	32	36	45	100	89	113	189
	30%	33%	36%	24%	30%	39%	22%	23%	24%	29%	35%	31%	25%	33%
Strongly agree with Option 1	466	178	185	276	301	43	76	94	76	73	108	115	243	223
	46%	45%	39%	51%	44%	37%	61%	68%	50%	47%	37%	40%	55%	39%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	172	63	80	92	127	21	15	9	26	23	57	58	57	114
	17%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	12%	6%	17%	14%	20%	20%	13%	20%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	99	38	58	41	63	10	11	10	17	15	27	29	43	56
	10%	10%	12%	8%	9%	9%	9%	7%	11%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Strongly agree with Option 2	203	91	113	89	142	35	16	22	18	30	73	61	70	133
	20%	23%	24%	17%	21%	30%	13%	16%	12%	19%	25%	21%	16%	23%
Unsure	80	26	36	44	54	8	6	4	13	16	24	23	33	47
	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	5%	3%	9%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to marry legally. 2. Gay and lesbian couples should not be allowed to marry legally

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	638	124	248	181	84	372	266	236	191	139	138	165	112	71	354	43	177
	63%	56%	62%	63%	75%	60%	67%	59%	66%	56%	62%	65%	62%	74%	66%	63%	59%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	302	79	112	86	24	191	110	122	84	83	58	80	56	20	147	19	103
	30%	36%	28%	30%	22%	31%	28%	31%	29%	34%	26%	32%	31%	21%	27%	28%	34%
Strongly agree with Option 1	466	90	170	138	68	260	206	160	140	99	98	129	84	49	262	33	124
	46%	40%	43%	48%	61%	42%	52%	40%	48%	40%	44%	51%	46%	51%	49%	48%	42%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	172	34	78	44	16	112	60	76	51	40	41	36	28	22	92	10	52
	17%	15%	20%	15%	14%	18%	15%	19%	18%	16%	18%	14%	15%	23%	17%	14%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	99	30	30	29	10	60	39	39	24	32	12	29	18	6	49	11	36
	10%	13%	8%	10%	9%	10%	10%	10%	8%	13%	5%	11%	10%	6%	9%	15%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 2	203	50	82	58	14	132	71	83	60	52	46	51	38	15	98	8	67
	20%	22%	21%	20%	12%	21%	18%	21%	21%	21%	21%	20%	21%	15%	18%	12%	22%
Unsure	80	20	38	19	3	58	22	40	14	25	26	8	13	5	36	7	19
	8%	9%	10%	7%	3%	9%	6%	10%	5%	10%	12%	3%	7%	5%	7%	10%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to marry legally. 2. Gay and lesbian couples should not be allowed to marry legally

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	638	160	152	300	205	55	378	155	205	271	208	392	198	378	62	62	116	285	406	535	378	493
	63%	43%	67%	78%	44%	69%	80%	40%	66%	87%	45%	78%	44%	80%	66%	34%	47%	66%	63%	63%	58%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	302	179	57	64	223	11	67	197	75	28	214	77	220	68	14	105	108	117	192	252	221	167
	30%	48%	25%	16%	48%	14%	14%	51%	24%	9%	47%	15%	49%	14%	15%	58%	44%	27%	30%	30%	34%	23%
Strongly agree with Option 1	466	86	102	252	108	40	319	77	141	242	105	334	101	318	47	28	66	201	293	389	261	377
	46%	23%	45%	65%	23%	50%	68%	20%	45%	78%	23%	66%	22%	67%	50%	15%	27%	46%	45%	46%	40%	53%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	172	74	50	48	98	15	58	78	64	29	103	58	97	60	15	35	50	85	114	146	117	116
	17%	20%	22%	12%	21%	19%	12%	20%	20%	9%	22%	11%	21%	13%	15%	19%	20%	20%	18%	17%	18%	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	99	50	23	26	67	5	27	55	30	13	64	30	66	27	6	24	39	37	51	80	64	60
	10%	13%	10%	7%	14%	6%	6%	14%	10%	4%	14%	6%	15%	6%	7%	13%	16%	9%	8%	9%	10%	8%
Strongly agree with Option 2	203	129	34	38	156	7	40	142	45	15	150	46	155	41	7	81	69	80	141	171	156	108
	20%	35%	15%	10%	33%	9%	8%	37%	14%	5%	33%	9%	34%	9%	8%	44%	28%	19%	22%	20%	24%	15%
Unsure	80	33	18	23	39	13	27	35	32	12	36	36	35	27	19	15	21	29	50	65	50	53
	8%	9%	8%	6%	8%	17%	6%	9%	10%	4%	8%	7%	8%	6%	20%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QSocial10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Gay and lesbian couples should be allowed to marry legally. 2. Gay and lesbian couples should not be allowed to marry legally

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	638	256	250	156	481	89	65	194	275	169	168	67	110	191	106	75	158	357
	63%	57%	69%	58%	64%	63%	52%	68%	63%	56%	70%	42%	65%	78%	38%	51%	46%	78%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	302	156	83	84	218	38	46	73	134	96	54	87	44	30	148	64	156	75
	30%	35%	23%	31%	29%	27%	37%	26%	31%	32%	23%	55%	26%	12%	53%	43%	45%	16%
Strongly agree with Option 1	466	172	195	113	353	66	46	153	194	119	129	36	78	161	54	42	82	300
	46%	39%	54%	42%	47%	46%	37%	54%	45%	40%	53%	23%	46%	66%	19%	28%	24%	65%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	172	84	55	43	128	24	19	40	82	50	40	31	33	30	52	33	76	57
	17%	19%	15%	16%	17%	17%	15%	14%	19%	17%	17%	19%	19%	12%	19%	22%	22%	12%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	99	46	29	31	68	10	22	29	37	33	13	20	15	13	44	19	46	30
	10%	10%	8%	12%	9%	7%	17%	10%	9%	11%	5%	12%	9%	5%	16%	13%	13%	7%
Strongly agree with Option 2	203	110	54	53	150	29	24	44	96	62	41	67	29	17	104	45	110	45
	20%	25%	15%	20%	20%	20%	19%	15%	22%	21%	17%	42%	17%	7%	38%	30%	32%	10%
Unsure	80	34	27	27	51	13	14	18	26	36	18	5	14	24	24	10	29	28
	8%	8%	8%	10%	7%	10%	11%	6%	6%	12%	7%	3%	8%	10%	9%	7%	8%	6%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people. 2. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard

| | Total | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | | Age Groups | |
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	427	164	173	252	272	62	48	59	76	68	114	111	203	224
	42%	42%	37%	46%	40%	53%	39%	42%	51%	43%	39%	39%	46%	39%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	560	222	289	268	401	47	77	78	66	80	169	167	224	336
	55%	56%	61%	49%	58%	40%	61%	56%	44%	51%	59%	58%	50%	59%
Strongly agree with Option 1	237	90	95	139	150	39	28	35	46	34	65	57	115	122
	23%	23%	20%	26%	22%	34%	22%	25%	31%	21%	22%	20%	26%	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	191	75	78	113	122	23	21	24	30	34	49	53	88	102
	19%	19%	16%	21%	18%	19%	16%	17%	20%	22%	17%	19%	20%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	226	82	104	122	158	23	29	30	37	29	56	75	96	130
	22%	21%	22%	22%	23%	19%	23%	21%	24%	19%	19%	26%	21%	23%
Strongly agree with Option 2	334	140	185	146	243	25	48	48	29	51	113	92	128	206
	33%	36%	39%	27%	35%	21%	38%	35%	20%	32%	39%	32%	29%	36%
Unsure	33	8	11	22	14	8	-	2	8	9	6	8	19	14
	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%		2%	6%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people. 2. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	427	96	147	125	59	243	184	145	126	122	98	106	54	41	232	36	115
	42%	43%	37%	43%	53%	39%	46%	37%	44%	49%	44%	42%	30%	42%	43%	51%	38%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	560	119	237	154	49	357	203	242	159	111	114	142	126	55	293	27	176
	55%	53%	60%	54%	44%	57%	51%	61%	55%	45%	51%	56%	69%	57%	55%	40%	59%
Strongly agree with Option 1	237	56	82	70	28	138	98	82	68	59	55	67	32	21	131	22	59
	23%	25%	21%	24%	25%	22%	25%	21%	23%	24%	25%	26%	18%	21%	24%	32%	20%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	191	39	65	55	32	104	86	63	59	63	44	39	22	20	101	14	56
	19%	18%	16%	19%	28%	17%	22%	16%	20%	25%	20%	15%	12%	21%	19%	20%	19%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	226	50	88	63	24	139	87	93	65	46	40	67	49	16	114	10	83
	22%	23%	22%	22%	21%	22%	22%	23%	23%	18%	18%	27%	27%	17%	21%	14%	28%
Strongly agree with Option 2	334	69	149	91	25	218	116	150	94	65	74	74	77	39	179	18	93
	33%	31%	38%	32%	23%	35%	29%	38%	32%	26%	33%	29%	42%	40%	33%	26%	31%
Unsure	33	9	13	9	3	22	12	10	4	14	10	5	1	1	13	6	8
	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	6%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	9%	3%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people. 2. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	427	88	105	219	112	39	276	82	141	200	108	294	113	276	39	37	63	198	283	367	238	329
	42%	24%	46%	57%	24%	49%	58%	21%	45%	64%	24%	58%	25%	58%	41%	20%	26%	46%	44%	43%	37%	46%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	560	274	116	156	344	32	184	297	157	104	335	195	333	186	41	140	178	227	354	461	393	366
	55%	74%	51%	40%	73%	40%	39%	77%	50%	33%	73%	39%	73%	39%	43%	77%	73%	53%	55%	54%	61%	51%
Strongly agree with Option 1	237	44	51	131	54	22	161	39	69	125	50	171	59	161	17	23	26	107	151	197	126	185
	23%	12%	23%	34%	12%	28%	34%	10%	22%	40%	11%	34%	13%	34%	18%	13%	11%	25%	23%	23%	19%	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	191	44	54	88	58	17	115	43	71	76	58	123	54	115	22	13	37	91	131	171	112	144
	19%	12%	24%	23%	12%	22%	24%	11%	23%	24%	13%	24%	12%	24%	23%	7%	15%	21%	20%	20%	17%	20%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	226	84	59	78	117	14	95	86	84	55	109	101	105	98	23	40	61	84	145	184	153	171
	22%	22%	26%	20%	25%	17%	20%	22%	27%	18%	24%	20%	23%	21%	25%	22%	25%	19%	22%	22%	24%	24%
Strongly agree with Option 2	334	190	57	78	226	18	89	211	73	48	226	94	228	88	18	100	117	144	209	277	240	195
	33%	51%	25%	20%	48%	23%	19%	54%	23%	15%	49%	19%	50%	19%	19%	55%	48%	33%	32%	32%	37%	27%
Unsure	33	10	6	11	12	8	13	9	14	7	13	15	8	11	14	6	4	6	12	23	18	19
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	10%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	15%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%

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[QEcon1] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1 Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people. 2. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	427	162	174	96	331	60	35	143	165	120	111	40	54	141	68	29	88	268
	42%	36%	48%	36%	44%	42%	28%	50%	38%	40%	46%	25%	32%	58%	24%	19%	26%	58%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	560	270	172	158	401	74	84	131	258	171	121	117	112	91	202	119	244	176
	55%	61%	48%	59%	53%	52%	67%	46%	59%	57%	50%	74%	67%	37%	73%	80%	71%	38%
Strongly agree with Option 1	237	89	104	53	183	35	17	83	94	59	62	18	27	94	33	16	43	161
	23%	20%	29%	20%	24%	25%	14%	29%	22%	20%	26%	11%	16%	38%	12%	10%	13%	35%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	191	73	70	43	148	25	18	60	71	60	49	22	27	47	34	13	45	107
	19%	16%	19%	16%	20%	17%	14%	21%	16%	20%	20%	14%	16%	19%	12%	9%	13%	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	226	110	74	58	167	30	28	68	100	58	54	36	43	44	56	52	84	94
	22%	25%	20%	22%	22%	21%	22%	24%	23%	19%	22%	22%	26%	18%	20%	35%	24%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	334	161	99	100	234	44	56	62	158	113	68	82	69	47	146	67	160	82
	33%	36%	27%	37%	31%	31%	45%	22%	36%	38%	28%	51%	41%	19%	52%	45%	47%	18%
Unsure	33	13	13	13	18	8	6	11	13	10	8	2	2	13	9	1	11	16
	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	3%	3%

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[QEcon2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. I would rather
have a bigger government providing more services. 2. I would rather have a smaller government providing fewer services

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	510	208	212	294	290	81	79	76	86	78	135	134	240	269
	50%	53%	45%	54%	42%	69%	63%	55%	57%	50%	47%	47%	54%	47%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	430	162	239	190	349	24	41	48	53	64	129	137	164	266
	42%	41%	50%	35%	51%	20%	33%	34%	35%	41%	45%	48%	37%	46%
Strongly agree with Option 1	273	98	115	157	145	51	42	33	50	42	81	67	125	148
	27%	25%	24%	29%	21%	43%	33%	24%	33%	27%	28%	24%	28%	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	110	96	137	145	30	37	43	36	36	54	67	115	122
	23%	28%	20%	25%	21%	26%	30%	31%	24%	23%	19%	24%	26%	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	160	50	81	77	123	11	13	26	21	26	38	49	73	87
	16%	13%	17%	14%	18%	9%	11%	19%	14%	17%	13%	17%	16%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	270	112	157	113	226	13	28	22	31	38	91	88	91	179
	26%	28%	33%	21%	33%	11%	22%	16%	21%	24%	32%	31%	20%	31%
Unsure	80	25	23	58	48	13	5	15	12	14	24	15	42	38
	8%	6%	5%	11%	7%	11%	4%	11%	8%	9%	8%	5%	9%	7%

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[QEcon2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. I would rather
have a bigger government providing more services. 2. I would rather have a smaller government providing fewer services

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	510	132	175	141	61	307	202	159	131	144	96	120	91	53	265	42	144
	50%	59%	44%	49%	54%	49%	51%	40%	45%	58%	43%	47%	50%	55%	49%	61%	48%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	430	77	184	124	45	261	169	209	140	78	106	116	82	41	237	17	136
	42%	35%	46%	43%	40%	42%	42%	53%	48%	31%	48%	46%	45%	42%	44%	25%	45%
Strongly agree with Option 1	273	79	87	73	34	166	106	81	63	97	54	57	41	22	135	28	77
	27%	35%	22%	25%	30%	27%	27%	20%	22%	39%	24%	22%	23%	23%	25%	41%	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	53	88	69	27	141	96	78	67	47	43	63	50	31	131	14	67
	23%	24%	22%	24%	24%	23%	24%	20%	23%	19%	19%	25%	28%	32%	24%	20%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	160	27	76	40	17	103	57	78	45	39	33	39	24	21	92	9	47
	16%	12%	19%	14%	15%	17%	14%	20%	15%	16%	15%	15%	13%	22%	17%	13%	16%
Strongly agree with Option 2	270	50	107	84	28	158	112	131	96	39	73	77	58	20	144	8	89
	26%	23%	27%	29%	25%	25%	28%	33%	33%	16%	33%	30%	32%	20%	27%	12%	30%
Unsure	80	15	38	22	6	53	27	30	19	26	20	18	8	3	36	10	19
	8%	6%	10%	8%	5%	8%	7%	7%	6%	11%	9%	7%	5%	3%	7%	15%	6%

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[QEcon2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. I would rather
have a bigger government providing more services. 2. I would rather have a smaller government providing fewer services

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	510	101	94	293	118	40	352	97	162	247	115	371	113	345	51	37	72	238	315	423	281	406
	50%	27%	41%	76%	25%	50%	74%	25%	52%	79%	25%	74%	25%	73%	54%	20%	29%	55%	49%	50%	43%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	430	253	115	56	325	28	77	271	115	40	318	90	319	87	24	135	162	165	292	367	328	250
	42%	68%	51%	14%	69%	35%	16%	70%	37%	13%	70%	18%	70%	18%	26%	74%	66%	38%	45%	43%	51%	35%
Strongly agree with Option 1	273	44	36	180	46	18	208	50	73	148	48	218	45	209	18	19	26	129	165	225	136	227
	27%	12%	16%	47%	10%	23%	44%	13%	23%	47%	11%	43%	10%	44%	19%	10%	10%	30%	25%	26%	21%	32%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	57	58	113	72	22	143	47	89	99	67	153	68	136	33	18	46	109	150	198	145	179
	23%	15%	26%	29%	15%	27%	30%	12%	29%	32%	15%	30%	15%	29%	36%	10%	19%	25%	23%	23%	22%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	160	72	51	33	93	15	51	73	61	25	92	55	84	61	15	20	59	55	93	132	115	106
	16%	19%	22%	9%	20%	19%	11%	19%	19%	8%	20%	11%	19%	13%	16%	11%	24%	13%	14%	15%	18%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	270	181	64	23	231	13	26	198	55	15	226	35	234	27	9	115	103	110	199	235	213	144
	26%	49%	28%	6%	49%	16%	6%	51%	18%	5%	49%	7%	52%	6%	10%	63%	42%	25%	31%	28%	33%	20%
Unsure	80	19	18	37	25	12	44	19	34	24	24	43	22	40	19	10	11	29	41	62	39	58
	8%	5%	8%	10%	5%	15%	9%	5%	11%	8%	5%	9%	5%	8%	20%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%

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[QEcon2] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. I would rather
have a bigger government providing more services. 2. I would rather have a smaller government providing fewer services

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	510	201	194	135	374	75	60	168	214	128	135	47	72	134	75	33	85	325
	50%	45%	54%	50%	50%	53%	48%	59%	49%	43%	56%	30%	43%	55%	27%	22%	25%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	430	218	131	108	322	50	57	95	182	153	78	103	87	77	188	114	235	90
	42%	49%	36%	40%	43%	35%	46%	33%	42%	51%	33%	65%	52%	31%	68%	77%	69%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 1	273	105	98	78	194	42	36	101	113	59	73	22	43	82	33	10	37	192
	27%	23%	27%	29%	26%	30%	29%	36%	26%	20%	30%	14%	25%	33%	12%	6%	11%	42%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	237	97	96	56	180	33	23	67	102	68	62	25	30	52	42	23	48	133
	23%	22%	27%	21%	24%	23%	19%	23%	23%	23%	26%	16%	18%	21%	15%	16%	14%	29%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	160	69	59	43	116	21	21	45	60	54	30	30	35	38	49	33	76	54
	16%	16%	16%	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%	14%	18%	12%	19%	21%	16%	18%	22%	22%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 2	270	149	72	65	205	28	37	50	122	99	48	73	52	39	139	81	159	36
	26%	33%	20%	24%	27%	20%	29%	18%	28%	33%	20%	46%	31%	16%	50%	55%	46%	8%
Unsure	80	26	35	24	54	17	8	22	39	20	28	9	9	34	15	2	23	45
	8%	6%	10%	9%	7%	12%	6%	8%	9%	7%	11%	6%	5%	14%	5%	1%	7%	10%

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[QEcon3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and others are poor is a problem that needs to be fixed. 2. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and o

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	504	206	201	302	297	77	74	83	83	89	139	110	255	249
	49%	52%	42%	56%	43%	66%	59%	60%	55%	57%	48%	39%	57%	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	465	172	260	202	364	31	48	50	57	59	137	162	166	299
	46%	44%	55%	37%	53%	26%	39%	36%	38%	38%	47%	57%	37%	52%
Strongly agree with Option 1	296	118	120	175	155	46	57	47	57	49	80	64	152	144
	29%	30%	25%	32%	23%	39%	45%	34%	38%	31%	28%	22%	34%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	208	88	80	128	142	31	17	36	26	40	59	46	103	105
	20%	22%	17%	24%	21%	27%	14%	26%	17%	26%	20%	16%	23%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	270	91	145	126	205	19	26	40	38	34	72	87	111	159
	27%	23%	31%	23%	30%	16%	21%	29%	25%	21%	25%	31%	25%	28%
Strongly agree with Option 2	195	81	116	76	159	12	22	10	19	25	65	75	55	140
	19%	21%	24%	14%	23%	10%	18%	7%	13%	16%	23%	26%	12%	24%
Unsure	51	16	12	38	26	9	3	6	11	9	12	13	25	26
	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	8%	2%	4%	7%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and others are poor is a problem that needs to be fixed. 2. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and o

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	504	120	193	130	61	313	191	171	125	127	110	130	83	44	281	37	128
	49%	54%	49%	45%	55%	50%	48%	43%	43%	51%	50%	51%	46%	46%	52%	53%	43%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	465	94	178	145	48	272	193	207	158	106	93	113	95	51	233	28	156
	46%	42%	45%	51%	43%	44%	48%	52%	54%	43%	42%	45%	53%	53%	43%	40%	52%
Strongly agree with Option 1	296	70	119	73	33	189	106	88	67	90	66	71	49	19	154	23	84
	29%	32%	30%	26%	29%	30%	27%	22%	23%	36%	30%	28%	27%	20%	29%	34%	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	208	49	74	56	28	124	84	83	59	37	44	59	34	25	127	13	44
	20%	22%	19%	20%	25%	20%	21%	21%	20%	15%	20%	23%	19%	26%	24%	19%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	270	57	95	91	29	151	119	107	98	59	49	70	59	29	150	21	76
	27%	25%	24%	32%	26%	24%	30%	27%	34%	24%	22%	28%	33%	30%	28%	31%	25%
Strongly agree with Option 2	195	37	83	54	20	121	74	99	60	47	44	42	36	22	83	6	80
	19%	17%	21%	19%	18%	19%	19%	25%	21%	19%	20%	17%	20%	23%	16%	9%	27%
Unsure	51	10	26	12	3	36	15	19	7	15	19	10	3	2	23	5	15
	5%	4%	7%	4%	2%	6%	4%	5%	2%	6%	8%	4%	1%	2%	4%	7%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon3] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and others are poor is a problem that needs to be fixed. 2. The fact that some people in the U.S. are rich and o

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	504	105	104	273	131	37	336	99	163	236	125	348	122	330	52	54	68	218	322	413	288	407
	49%	28%	46%	71%	28%	46%	71%	25%	52%	76%	27%	69%	27%	70%	55%	29%	28%	51%	50%	49%	44%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	465	254	109	95	321	30	115	275	124	64	314	133	317	121	26	119	172	203	303	402	331	269
	46%	68%	48%	25%	69%	37%	24%	71%	40%	20%	69%	26%	70%	26%	28%	66%	70%	47%	47%	47%	51%	38%
Strongly agree with Option 1	296	49	56	178	60	16	220	51	90	152	67	216	60	209	27	33	26	123	186	242	163	248
	29%	13%	25%	46%	13%	20%	47%	13%	29%	49%	15%	43%	13%	44%	28%	18%	11%	29%	29%	28%	25%	35%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	208	55	48	96	71	21	116	48	73	84	58	132	62	121	25	20	42	95	136	171	125	159
	20%	15%	21%	25%	15%	26%	25%	12%	23%	27%	13%	26%	14%	26%	27%	11%	17%	22%	21%	20%	19%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	270	135	72	57	176	19	75	147	87	34	165	92	167	85	18	55	97	117	164	228	194	162
	27%	36%	32%	15%	38%	24%	16%	38%	28%	11%	36%	18%	37%	18%	19%	30%	40%	27%	25%	27%	30%	23%
Strongly agree with Option 2	195	119	37	38	144	11	40	128	38	29	149	41	150	36	8	65	74	85	139	174	138	106
	19%	32%	16%	10%	31%	13%	8%	33%	12%	9%	33%	8%	33%	8%	9%	36%	30%	20%	21%	20%	21%	15%
Unsure	51	14	14	18	16	13	22	13	25	11	19	24	13	21	16	9	5	10	24	36	29	38
	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	16%	5%	3%	8%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	17%	5%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	504	202	207	135	369	80	55	160	211	133	139	49	73	149	84	30	108	315
	49%	45%	58%	51%	49%	57%	44%	56%	49%	44%	58%	31%	43%	61%	30%	20%	31%	68%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	465	229	131	116	349	52	63	110	199	156	83	104	89	80	181	118	218	120
	46%	51%	36%	43%	47%	37%	51%	39%	46%	52%	35%	65%	53%	33%	65%	79%	64%	26%
Strongly agree with Option 1	296	105	129	73	223	43	30	106	122	68	78	26	47	97	49	8	57	202
	29%	24%	36%	27%	30%	30%	24%	37%	28%	23%	33%	17%	28%	40%	17%	5%	17%	44%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	208	96	78	62	145	38	25	54	89	65	61	22	26	52	35	22	51	113
	20%	22%	22%	23%	19%	27%	20%	19%	20%	22%	25%	14%	15%	21%	13%	15%	15%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	270	138	81	72	198	37	35	71	111	88	50	59	43	52	86	70	116	76
	27%	31%	22%	27%	26%	26%	28%	25%	26%	29%	21%	37%	26%	21%	31%	47%	34%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	195	91	50	44	151	15	29	39	88	68	33	45	46	28	95	48	102	44
	19%	20%	14%	16%	20%	11%	23%	14%	20%	23%	14%	29%	27%	11%	34%	32%	30%	10%
Unsure	51	15	22	16	32	9	7	15	25	11	18	6	6	16	13	1	17	25
	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	1%	5%	5%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest. 2. Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	495	193	219	273	300	72	65	70	72	74	132	146	216	278
	48%	49%	46%	50%	44%	61%	52%	50%	48%	47%	46%	51%	48%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	450	176	235	213	348	33	53	56	64	65	135	131	185	265
	44%	44%	50%	39%	51%	28%	42%	40%	43%	41%	47%	46%	41%	46%
Strongly agree with Option 1	234	92	103	129	137	43	24	35	30	32	68	69	97	136
	23%	23%	22%	24%	20%	37%	19%	25%	20%	20%	23%	24%	22%	24%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	261	101	115	145	163	29	41	35	42	42	64	77	119	142
	26%	26%	24%	27%	24%	25%	33%	25%	28%	27%	22%	27%	27%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	206	81	97	109	166	16	9	21	32	35	57	61	88	118
	20%	21%	20%	20%	24%	13%	7%	15%	22%	22%	20%	21%	20%	20%
Strongly agree with Option 2	244	94	138	104	181	17	44	35	32	30	78	70	97	148
	24%	24%	29%	19%	26%	15%	35%	25%	21%	19%	27%	24%	22%	26%
Unsure	75	26	20	56	39	13	7	13	14	18	21	9	45	30
	7%	7%	4%	10%	6%	11%	6%	9%	10%	11%	7%	3%	10%	5%

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more harm than good

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	495	95	178	157	64	273	221	149	151	126	102	112	90	56	257	43	152
	48%	43%	45%	55%	57%	44%	55%	37%	52%	51%	46%	44%	50%	58%	48%	63%	51%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	450	111	185	110	44	296	154	221	127	96	100	131	82	34	238	21	130
	44%	50%	47%	38%	40%	48%	39%	56%	44%	39%	45%	52%	45%	35%	44%	31%	44%
Strongly agree with Option 1	234	48	85	63	38	132	101	68	69	67	56	49	37	21	110	21	83
	23%	21%	21%	22%	34%	21%	25%	17%	24%	27%	25%	20%	20%	22%	20%	31%	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	261	48	94	94	26	141	120	81	82	59	46	62	53	35	148	22	69
	26%	21%	24%	33%	23%	23%	30%	20%	28%	24%	21%	25%	29%	37%	27%	32%	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	206	55	80	49	22	135	71	105	62	52	34	62	37	17	109	17	58
	20%	25%	20%	17%	20%	22%	18%	26%	21%	21%	15%	25%	20%	17%	20%	24%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	244	56	105	61	22	161	83	116	65	44	66	69	45	17	129	5	73
	24%	25%	26%	21%	20%	26%	21%	29%	23%	18%	30%	27%	25%	18%	24%	7%	24%
Unsure	75	17	34	20	3	52	24	28	11	25	21	10	9	6	43	4	16
	7%	8%	9%	7%	3%	8%	6%	7%	4%	10%	9%	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	5%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
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[QEcon4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest. 2. Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	495	108	94	269	130	31	334	100	151	242	125	351	121	337	37	45	68	241	331	437	286	397
	48%	29%	41%	70%	28%	38%	71%	26%	49%	78%	27%	70%	27%	71%	39%	25%	28%	56%	51%	51%	44%	56%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	450	244	118	82	317	35	99	268	124	52	309	114	315	100	35	127	166	174	281	364	322	257
	44%	66%	52%	21%	68%	44%	21%	69%	40%	17%	68%	23%	69%	21%	38%	70%	68%	40%	43%	43%	50%	36%
Strongly agree with Option 1	234	34	32	152	38	13	183	33	52	148	33	197	39	182	13	14	20	117	153	213	122	202
	23%	9%	14%	39%	8%	17%	39%	8%	17%	48%	7%	39%	9%	39%	13%	8%	8%	27%	24%	25%	19%	28%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	261	74	62	117	93	17	151	67	100	94	92	155	82	155	24	31	48	124	178	224	164	195
	26%	20%	27%	30%	20%	22%	32%	17%	32%	30%	20%	31%	18%	33%	26%	17%	20%	29%	27%	26%	25%	27%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	206	92	59	52	124	20	63	99	75	28	121	66	119	60	26	39	69	74	121	168	138	121
	20%	25%	26%	13%	26%	24%	13%	26%	24%	9%	26%	13%	26%	13%	28%	22%	28%	17%	19%	20%	21%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	244	152	59	31	193	15	36	169	49	25	188	48	195	40	9	88	97	100	160	196	184	136
	24%	41%	26%	8%	41%	19%	8%	44%	16%	8%	41%	9%	43%	8%	10%	48%	40%	23%	25%	23%	28%	19%
Unsure	75	20	16	35	21	14	40	19	36	17	23	39	18	36	22	9	10	16	37	51	40	60
	7%	5%	7%	9%	4%	18%	9%	5%	12%	5%	5%	8%	4%	8%	23%	5%	4%	4%	6%	6%	6%	8%

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[QEcon4] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Government regulation of business is necessary to protect the public interest. 2. Government regulation of business usually does more harm than good

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	495	198	185	111	383	64	46	163	207	125	123	45	72	131	78	40	90	325
	48%	44%	51%	42%	51%	45%	37%	57%	47%	41%	51%	28%	43%	54%	28%	27%	26%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	450	219	144	128	322	61	67	102	190	159	87	107	91	82	184	106	231	95
	44%	49%	40%	48%	43%	43%	54%	36%	44%	53%	36%	67%	54%	33%	66%	71%	67%	21%
Strongly agree with Option 1	234	81	83	47	186	26	21	82	97	55	58	18	27	79	28	7	26	183
	23%	18%	23%	18%	25%	19%	17%	29%	22%	18%	24%	11%	16%	32%	10%	5%	8%	40%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	261	117	102	64	197	38	25	81	110	70	66	27	45	53	50	33	64	142
	26%	26%	28%	24%	26%	27%	20%	29%	25%	23%	27%	17%	27%	21%	18%	22%	19%	31%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	206	93	70	58	147	35	24	39	84	83	43	47	39	47	66	37	99	63
	20%	21%	19%	22%	20%	25%	19%	14%	19%	28%	18%	30%	23%	19%	24%	25%	29%	14%
Strongly agree with Option 2	244	126	74	69	175	26	43	63	105	76	44	60	51	35	118	69	132	32
	24%	28%	21%	26%	23%	19%	35%	22%	24%	25%	18%	37%	31%	14%	43%	46%	38%	7%
Unsure	75	28	31	28	45	16	12	19	39	17	30	8	6	32	16	3	22	40
	7%	6%	9%	11%	6%	12%	10%	7%	9%	6%	13%	5%	3%	13%	6%	2%	6%	9%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
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[QEcon5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The federal
minimum wage must be increased to $15 an hour. 2. The federal minimum wage should not be increased to $15 an hour

| | Total | | Gender | | Race | | | Age | | | | | Age Groups | |
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	643	254	279	359	395	94	89	102	104	104	174	160	310	333
	63%	64%	59%	66%	58%	81%	71%	73%	69%	66%	60%	56%	69%	58%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	323	123	168	156	263	15	29	30	35	45	103	111	109	214
	32%	31%	35%	29%	38%	13%	23%	22%	23%	29%	36%	39%	25%	37%
Strongly agree with Option 1	477	186	205	267	278	81	70	74	77	81	123	123	231	246
	47%	47%	43%	49%	40%	69%	56%	53%	51%	52%	43%	43%	52%	43%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	166	68	74	91	118	13	20	28	27	23	51	37	78	87
	16%	17%	16%	17%	17%	11%	16%	20%	18%	15%	18%	13%	18%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	146	57	67	79	110	8	16	13	22	23	41	48	57	89
	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	6%	13%	9%	14%	14%	14%	17%	13%	16%
Strongly agree with Option 2	177	67	101	76	153	8	13	17	13	22	62	63	52	125
	17%	17%	21%	14%	22%	7%	10%	12%	9%	14%	22%	22%	12%	22%
Unsure	54	17	26	28	28	7	7	7	12	8	11	15	27	27
	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	4%	5%	6%	5%

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[QEcon5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The federal minimum wage must be increased to $15 an hour. 2. The federal minimum wage should not be increased to $15 an hour

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	643	156	239	169	78	395	247	226	169	166	122	155	118	70	349	48	178
	63%	70%	60%	59%	70%	64%	62%	57%	58%	67%	55%	61%	65%	72%	65%	69%	60%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	323	57	134	102	31	191	132	153	110	61	81	91	60	27	165	14	109
	32%	25%	34%	35%	27%	31%	33%	39%	38%	25%	36%	36%	33%	28%	31%	20%	36%
Strongly agree with Option 1	477	117	183	116	61	299	177	157	120	134	100	104	90	44	252	39	137
	47%	52%	46%	40%	55%	48%	45%	40%	41%	54%	45%	41%	50%	45%	47%	57%	46%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	166	39	57	53	17	96	70	68	49	33	23	51	27	26	97	9	41
	16%	17%	14%	19%	15%	15%	18%	17%	17%	13%	10%	20%	15%	27%	18%	12%	14%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	146	31	59	48	8	90	56	69	41	33	35	47	25	5	82	8	40
	14%	14%	15%	17%	7%	15%	14%	17%	14%	13%	16%	19%	14%	5%	15%	11%	13%
Strongly agree with Option 2	177	26	75	53	23	101	76	84	69	29	46	44	35	22	83	6	69
	17%	12%	19%	19%	21%	16%	19%	21%	24%	12%	21%	17%	19%	23%	15%	9%	23%
Unsure	54	11	24	16	3	35	19	18	10	20	20	7	3	0	23	7	12
	5%	5%	6%	6%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	9%	3%	2%	*%	4%	10%	4%

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[QEcon5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The federal minimum wage must be increased to $15 an hour. 2. The federal minimum wage should not be increased to $15 an hour

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	643	156	125	336	186	50	407	161	193	282	182	428	181	401	61	71	99	280	382	533	369	503
	63%	42%	55%	87%	40%	62%	86%	42%	62%	91%	40%	85%	40%	85%	65%	39%	40%	65%	59%	63%	57%	71%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	323	194	88	37	259	19	45	207	92	22	244	61	252	52	19	101	137	139	236	273	251	179
	32%	52%	39%	10%	55%	24%	10%	53%	29%	7%	53%	12%	56%	11%	20%	55%	56%	32%	36%	32%	39%	25%
Strongly agree with Option 1	477	98	88	269	113	30	334	105	139	229	110	342	109	330	38	46	58	215	281	391	259	379
	47%	26%	39%	70%	24%	38%	71%	27%	45%	74%	24%	68%	24%	70%	41%	25%	24%	50%	43%	46%	40%	53%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	166	58	37	66	73	20	73	56	53	53	72	86	72	71	23	25	41	65	101	143	110	124
	16%	15%	16%	17%	16%	25%	15%	15%	17%	17%	16%	17%	16%	15%	24%	14%	17%	15%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	146	75	47	21	113	6	27	75	59	11	105	33	108	30	8	28	72	56	98	114	107	83
	14%	20%	21%	5%	24%	8%	6%	19%	19%	3%	23%	6%	24%	6%	9%	15%	29%	13%	15%	13%	16%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 2	177	119	40	16	146	13	18	132	33	12	138	28	144	22	11	73	64	83	138	159	144	96
	17%	32%	18%	4%	31%	16%	4%	34%	10%	4%	30%	6%	32%	5%	11%	40%	26%	19%	21%	19%	22%	13%
Unsure	54	22	14	13	22	11	20	19	27	6	32	15	20	20	14	10	9	13	30	45	29	31
	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	14%	4%	5%	9%	2%	7%	3%	4%	4%	15%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%

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[QEcon5] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. The federal minimum wage must be increased to $15 an hour. 2. The federal minimum wage should not be increased to $15 an hour

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	643	259	242	180	462	97	82	200	274	169	164	74	98	179	107	64	138	391
	63%	58%	67%	68%	62%	68%	66%	70%	63%	56%	68%	46%	58%	73%	38%	43%	40%	85%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	323	170	92	75	248	36	39	68	139	117	63	80	61	45	157	81	183	55
	32%	38%	26%	28%	33%	26%	31%	24%	32%	39%	26%	50%	36%	18%	56%	55%	53%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 1	477	182	180	121	356	60	60	150	203	124	128	47	73	145	68	37	80	321
	47%	41%	50%	45%	47%	43%	48%	53%	47%	41%	53%	30%	43%	59%	24%	25%	23%	70%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	166	78	63	59	106	37	23	51	70	44	36	26	25	34	39	27	58	70
	16%	17%	17%	22%	14%	26%	18%	18%	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%	14%	14%	18%	17%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	146	65	52	27	119	19	8	47	59	40	30	32	27	21	59	41	80	33
	14%	15%	14%	10%	16%	14%	6%	16%	14%	13%	12%	20%	16%	9%	21%	28%	23%	7%
Strongly agree with Option 2	177	105	40	48	129	17	31	21	80	76	32	48	34	24	98	40	103	22
	17%	24%	11%	18%	17%	12%	25%	7%	18%	25%	14%	30%	20%	10%	35%	27%	30%	5%
Unsure	54	15	26	12	40	8	3	16	23	15	14	5	10	22	14	3	22	14
	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	9%	5%	2%	6%	3%

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[QEcon6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Free trade agreements have generally hurt the United States. 2. Free trade agreements have generally helped the United States

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	315	123	170	145	214	28	55	46	40	48	101	80	134	181
	31%	31%	36%	27%	31%	24%	44%	33%	26%	31%	35%	28%	30%	32%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	467	177	248	215	304	58	58	48	72	64	129	154	183	284
	46%	45%	52%	40%	44%	50%	47%	34%	48%	41%	45%	54%	41%	49%
Strongly agree with Option 1	150	57	91	60	100	12	27	24	15	20	49	41	60	91
	15%	15%	19%	11%	15%	11%	22%	17%	10%	13%	17%	14%	13%	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	165	66	80	85	114	16	27	22	24	28	52	38	74	90
	16%	17%	17%	16%	17%	13%	22%	16%	16%	18%	18%	13%	17%	16%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	290	107	151	137	197	31	32	34	44	37	81	95	115	176
	28%	27%	32%	25%	29%	26%	25%	24%	29%	23%	28%	33%	26%	31%
Strongly agree with Option 2	176	70	96	78	107	28	27	14	28	27	48	60	69	108
	17%	18%	20%	14%	16%	24%	21%	10%	18%	17%	17%	21%	15%	19%
Unsure	238	95	55	182	169	31	12	45	39	45	57	52	129	109
	23%	24%	12%	34%	25%	26%	10%	33%	26%	29%	20%	18%	29%	19%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Free trade agreements have generally hurt the United States. 2. Free trade agreements have generally helped the United States

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	315	76	128	84	27	204	111	130	83	67	78	88	49	26	193	11	81
	31%	34%	32%	29%	24%	33%	28%	33%	29%	27%	35%	35%	27%	27%	36%	16%	27%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	467	106	178	126	56	284	183	172	132	119	94	106	94	48	220	46	156
	46%	47%	45%	44%	50%	46%	46%	43%	46%	48%	42%	42%	52%	50%	41%	67%	52%
Strongly agree with Option 1	150	38	62	40	11	100	51	64	36	26	43	51	25	4	90	4	39
	15%	17%	16%	14%	10%	16%	13%	16%	13%	10%	20%	20%	14%	4%	17%	5%	13%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	165	38	66	44	16	104	61	67	47	41	35	37	24	22	103	8	41
	16%	17%	17%	15%	14%	17%	15%	17%	16%	17%	16%	14%	13%	23%	19%	11%	14%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	290	71	102	85	31	174	116	110	87	73	54	83	50	24	140	32	88
	28%	32%	26%	30%	28%	28%	29%	28%	30%	29%	24%	33%	28%	25%	26%	47%	29%
Strongly agree with Option 2	176	34	76	41	25	110	66	61	46	46	40	22	43	24	80	14	68
	17%	15%	19%	14%	23%	18%	17%	15%	16%	18%	18%	9%	24%	25%	15%	20%	23%
Unsure	238	42	91	77	28	133	105	95	74	61	50	59	39	22	124	11	62
	23%	19%	23%	27%	25%	21%	26%	24%	25%	25%	22%	24%	21%	23%	23%	16%	21%

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[QEcon6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Free trade agreements have generally hurt the United States. 2. Free trade agreements have generally helped the United States

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	315	129	90	85	173	32	110	137	97	76	178	122	176	114	26	75	84	106	206	256	199	206
	31%	35%	40%	22%	37%	40%	23%	35%	31%	25%	39%	24%	39%	24%	27%	41%	34%	25%	32%	30%	31%	29%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	467	168	88	200	208	22	236	179	137	150	194	251	199	240	27	77	113	229	301	392	294	335
	46%	45%	39%	52%	44%	28%	50%	46%	44%	48%	43%	50%	44%	51%	29%	42%	46%	53%	46%	46%	45%	47%
Strongly agree with Option 1	150	62	38	43	88	11	52	72	32	44	83	61	88	52	11	44	37	51	101	124	99	96
	15%	17%	17%	11%	19%	14%	11%	19%	10%	14%	18%	12%	19%	11%	12%	24%	15%	12%	16%	15%	15%	13%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	165	66	52	42	85	21	59	65	66	33	95	61	88	62	14	31	48	55	105	133	100	110
	16%	18%	23%	11%	18%	26%	12%	17%	21%	10%	21%	12%	19%	13%	15%	17%	19%	13%	16%	16%	15%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	290	91	63	127	122	16	152	97	96	96	118	159	115	154	22	40	65	141	179	241	175	204
	28%	24%	28%	33%	26%	20%	32%	25%	31%	31%	26%	32%	25%	33%	23%	22%	26%	33%	28%	28%	27%	29%
Strongly agree with Option 2	176	77	25	73	86	7	84	82	41	54	76	92	85	86	6	36	48	88	122	151	119	130
	17%	21%	11%	19%	18%	8%	18%	21%	13%	17%	17%	18%	19%	18%	6%	20%	20%	20%	19%	18%	18%	18%
Unsure	238	76	49	100	87	26	126	71	78	85	84	131	78	119	41	30	48	96	142	203	155	173
	23%	20%	21%	26%	19%	32%	27%	18%	25%	27%	18%	26%	17%	25%	44%	16%	20%	22%	22%	24%	24%	24%

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[QEcon6] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Free trade agreements have generally hurt the United States. 2. Free trade agreements have generally helped the United States

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	315	149	99	87	228	33	54	84	137	94	63	53	60	74	106	58	122	102
	31%	34%	27%	32%	30%	23%	43%	29%	31%	31%	26%	33%	35%	30%	38%	39%	36%	22%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	467	204	166	110	355	57	53	128	195	144	95	75	82	94	126	66	142	231
	46%	46%	46%	41%	47%	40%	43%	45%	45%	48%	40%	47%	49%	38%	45%	44%	41%	50%
Strongly agree with Option 1	150	81	45	40	110	14	26	33	71	46	31	27	23	43	53	32	61	45
	15%	18%	13%	15%	15%	10%	21%	12%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%	18%	19%	21%	18%	10%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	165	69	54	46	118	19	28	50	66	48	33	26	36	31	53	27	61	57
	16%	15%	15%	17%	16%	13%	22%	18%	15%	16%	14%	17%	21%	13%	19%	18%	18%	12%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	290	126	112	69	220	37	32	88	112	90	60	41	52	65	69	38	90	142
	28%	28%	31%	26%	29%	26%	26%	31%	26%	30%	25%	26%	31%	27%	25%	26%	26%	31%
Strongly agree with Option 2	176	78	54	41	135	20	21	40	83	54	35	35	30	29	57	27	52	89
	17%	17%	15%	15%	18%	14%	17%	14%	19%	18%	15%	22%	18%	12%	20%	18%	15%	19%
Unsure	238	92	95	70	166	51	18	72	104	62	82	31	27	78	47	25	79	127
	23%	21%	26%	26%	22%	36%	14%	25%	24%	21%	34%	19%	16%	32%	17%	17%	23%	28%

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[QEcon7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future. 2. We should curb benefits in order to ensure Social Security and Med

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	200	261	263	362	60	55	69	60	69	145	183	198	328
	52%	51%	55%	49%	53%	52%	44%	49%	40%	44%	50%	64%	44%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	362	148	173	186	233	36	66	50	66	62	111	73	178	184
	35%	37%	37%	34%	34%	31%	53%	36%	44%	40%	39%	25%	40%	32%
Strongly agree with Option 1	293	112	144	148	199	35	31	29	33	38	87	107	100	194
	29%	28%	30%	27%	29%	30%	25%	21%	22%	24%	30%	37%	22%	34%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	232	87	117	115	164	26	24	40	28	31	58	76	98	134
	23%	22%	25%	21%	24%	22%	19%	29%	18%	20%	20%	26%	22%	23%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	174	72	78	96	105	16	35	22	38	28	58	27	88	85
	17%	18%	16%	18%	15%	14%	28%	16%	25%	18%	20%	10%	20%	15%
Strongly agree with Option 2	188	76	95	90	129	20	31	27	28	35	53	45	90	99
	18%	19%	20%	17%	19%	17%	24%	20%	18%	22%	18%	16%	20%	17%
Unsure	133	47	39	93	91	20	4	21	24	25	32	30	70	62
	13%	12%	8%	17%	13%	17%	3%	15%	16%	16%	11%	11%	16%	11%

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[QEcon7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future. 2. We should curb benefits in order to ensure Social Security and Med

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	110	196	159	60	306	219	197	165	116	122	137	91	53	269	26	184
	52%	49%	49%	55%	54%	49%	55%	50%	57%	47%	55%	54%	50%	55%	50%	37%	62%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	362	80	156	90	36	236	125	148	86	86	73	87	73	37	202	33	82
	35%	36%	39%	31%	32%	38%	31%	37%	30%	35%	33%	34%	40%	38%	38%	48%	27%
Strongly agree with Option 1	293	66	108	81	38	173	120	112	85	70	64	74	52	32	136	17	109
	29%	29%	27%	28%	34%	28%	30%	28%	30%	28%	29%	29%	29%	33%	25%	24%	37%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	232	45	88	77	22	133	99	84	79	45	57	63	39	21	133	9	75
	23%	20%	22%	27%	20%	21%	25%	21%	27%	18%	26%	25%	21%	22%	25%	13%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	174	35	75	44	19	111	63	64	41	41	37	47	27	17	101	17	34
	17%	16%	19%	15%	17%	18%	16%	16%	14%	17%	17%	19%	15%	18%	19%	24%	11%
Strongly agree with Option 2	188	45	81	46	17	126	63	84	45	45	37	40	46	19	101	17	48
	18%	20%	20%	16%	15%	20%	16%	21%	16%	18%	16%	16%	25%	20%	19%	24%	16%
Unsure	133	33	45	39	16	78	54	53	39	46	27	29	18	7	66	10	33
	13%	15%	11%	14%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	18%	12%	11%	10%	7%	12%	15%	11%

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[QEcon7] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future. 2. We should curb benefits in order to ensure Social Security and Med

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	140	106	269	166	35	325	137	155	232	172	336	172	329	24	54	98	258	361	450	305	409
	52%	38%	47%	70%	36%	44%	69%	35%	50%	75%	38%	67%	38%	70%	26%	30%	40%	60%	56%	53%	47%	57%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	362	178	89	84	237	23	102	193	108	57	218	118	218	104	39	99	113	130	215	294	249	223
	35%	48%	39%	22%	51%	29%	22%	50%	35%	18%	48%	23%	48%	22%	42%	55%	46%	30%	33%	35%	38%	31%
Strongly agree with Option 1	293	59	53	173	68	18	207	66	68	159	68	221	71	208	14	31	31	153	203	261	159	237
	29%	16%	23%	45%	15%	23%	44%	17%	22%	51%	15%	44%	16%	44%	15%	17%	12%	35%	31%	31%	25%	33%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	232	81	53	96	98	17	117	72	87	73	103	115	101	121	10	23	68	105	158	189	146	171
	23%	22%	23%	25%	21%	21%	25%	19%	28%	24%	23%	23%	22%	26%	11%	13%	28%	24%	24%	22%	23%	24%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	174	76	57	39	115	14	45	83	61	26	102	53	103	47	23	38	61	56	86	137	115	99
	17%	20%	25%	10%	25%	18%	9%	21%	20%	8%	22%	10%	23%	10%	25%	21%	25%	13%	13%	16%	18%	14%
Strongly agree with Option 2	188	102	32	45	122	9	57	110	47	31	116	66	115	57	16	62	52	74	129	157	134	123
	18%	27%	14%	12%	26%	11%	12%	28%	15%	10%	25%	13%	25%	12%	17%	34%	21%	17%	20%	18%	21%	17%
Unsure	133	55	32	33	65	22	46	57	49	22	68	50	63	39	30	28	33	43	72	107	94	82
	13%	15%	14%	9%	14%	27%	10%	15%	16%	7%	15%	10%	14%	8%	32%	16%	14%	10%	11%	13%	14%	12%

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taxes in order to ensure Social Security and Medicare's long-term future. 2. We should curb benefits in order to ensure
Social Security and Med

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	235	169	110	415	57	53	160	220	146	123	74	81	146	89	61	120	317
	52%	53%	47%	41%	55%	40%	42%	56%	51%	49%	51%	47%	48%	59%	32%	41%	35%	69%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	362	157	134	117	245	54	63	88	159	114	80	64	71	62	150	70	162	99
	35%	35%	37%	44%	33%	38%	50%	31%	37%	38%	33%	41%	42%	25%	54%	47%	47%	22%
Strongly agree with Option 1	293	141	82	57	236	28	29	88	121	85	75	30	43	93	43	17	45	192
	29%	32%	23%	21%	31%	20%	23%	31%	28%	28%	31%	19%	26%	38%	15%	11%	13%	42%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	232	94	87	53	179	29	24	72	99	61	48	44	38	52	46	44	75	125
	23%	21%	24%	20%	24%	21%	19%	25%	23%	20%	20%	28%	22%	21%	17%	30%	22%	27%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	174	71	70	54	119	29	25	51	73	50	36	20	36	34	69	35	78	47
	17%	16%	20%	20%	16%	21%	20%	18%	17%	17%	15%	13%	22%	14%	25%	23%	23%	10%
Strongly agree with Option 2	188	86	64	62	126	25	37	38	87	64	44	44	34	29	81	35	84	52
	18%	19%	18%	23%	17%	18%	30%	13%	20%	21%	18%	28%	20%	12%	29%	23%	24%	11%
Unsure	133	53	57	40	90	30	9	36	56	41	37	20	17	38	40	18	61	44
	13%	12%	16%	15%	12%	21%	7%	13%	13%	14%	15%	13%	10%	15%	14%	12%	18%	10%

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[QEcon8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is the responsibility of the federal government to see to it that everyone has health care coverage. 2. It is not the responsibility of the federal government

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	618	227	261	352	394	84	87	95	94	105	161	163	294	324
	61%	58%	55%	65%	57%	72%	69%	68%	63%	67%	56%	57%	66%	56%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	348	150	191	157	263	21	34	37	45	41	114	112	123	226
	34%	38%	40%	29%	38%	18%	27%	26%	30%	26%	39%	39%	27%	39%
Strongly agree with Option 1	429	160	164	259	255	65	66	77	71	59	112	110	207	222
	42%	41%	35%	48%	37%	56%	53%	55%	47%	38%	39%	38%	46%	39%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	189	67	96	93	139	19	21	18	23	46	49	53	88	102
	19%	17%	20%	17%	20%	16%	17%	13%	16%	29%	17%	19%	20%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	152	61	84	68	112	10	11	17	21	14	46	53	52	99
	15%	15%	18%	12%	16%	9%	8%	12%	14%	9%	16%	19%	12%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	197	89	107	89	151	11	24	19	24	27	68	59	70	126
	19%	23%	23%	16%	22%	10%	19%	14%	16%	17%	23%	21%	16%	22%
Unsure	54	17	21	33	30	11	4	8	12	10	13	11	30	24
	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	9%	3%	5%	8%	7%	5%	4%	7%	4%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	618	144	233	171	69	377	241	227	166	153	133	148	113	61	341	45	164
	61%	64%	59%	60%	62%	61%	60%	57%	58%	62%	60%	58%	62%	63%	63%	65%	55%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	348	69	143	100	36	212	136	154	110	77	72	95	67	31	174	20	120
	34%	31%	36%	35%	32%	34%	34%	39%	38%	31%	32%	38%	37%	32%	32%	30%	40%
Strongly agree with Option 1	429	103	163	110	52	266	162	146	108	110	100	101	71	40	231	34	118
	42%	46%	41%	38%	46%	43%	41%	37%	37%	45%	45%	40%	39%	42%	43%	49%	39%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	189	41	70	61	18	110	79	80	58	43	34	47	42	21	110	11	46
	19%	18%	18%	21%	16%	18%	20%	20%	20%	17%	15%	18%	23%	22%	21%	16%	15%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	152	32	58	43	18	91	61	62	50	42	30	42	25	9	75	14	47
	15%	14%	15%	15%	16%	15%	15%	16%	17%	17%	14%	17%	14%	9%	14%	20%	16%
Strongly agree with Option 2	197	37	85	57	18	121	75	91	60	35	42	53	41	23	100	6	73
	19%	17%	21%	20%	16%	20%	19%	23%	21%	14%	19%	21%	23%	23%	19%	9%	24%
Unsure	54	10	22	15	6	32	22	17	13	18	17	10	2	4	23	4	15
	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	7%	8%	4%	1%	4%	4%	5%	5%

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[QEcon8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is the responsibility of the federal government to see to it that everyone has health care coverage. 2. It is not the responsibility of the federal government

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	618	130	136	330	168	45	405	131	203	278	169	415	162	404	51	63	89	283	392	514	348	487
	61%	35%	60%	86%	36%	57%	86%	34%	65%	89%	37%	82%	36%	86%	55%	35%	36%	66%	60%	60%	54%	68%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	348	219	78	44	273	23	52	239	81	26	264	68	273	50	26	112	141	133	229	298	264	191
	34%	59%	34%	11%	58%	29%	11%	62%	26%	9%	58%	13%	60%	10%	28%	62%	58%	31%	35%	35%	41%	27%
Strongly agree with Option 1	429	65	80	263	79	29	320	66	135	224	84	324	82	315	32	27	48	209	272	359	233	357
	42%	18%	35%	68%	17%	36%	68%	17%	43%	72%	18%	64%	18%	67%	34%	15%	19%	48%	42%	42%	36%	50%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	189	65	56	67	88	17	84	65	68	54	85	92	81	89	19	36	41	74	120	155	115	131
	19%	17%	25%	17%	19%	21%	18%	17%	22%	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%	21%	20%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	152	72	49	28	102	18	32	85	51	14	103	41	103	33	16	33	61	53	85	126	102	86
	15%	19%	21%	7%	22%	22%	7%	22%	16%	5%	22%	8%	23%	7%	17%	18%	25%	12%	13%	15%	16%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 2	197	147	29	16	171	6	20	154	31	12	161	27	170	16	10	79	80	81	144	171	163	105
	19%	39%	13%	4%	37%	7%	4%	40%	10%	4%	35%	5%	38%	3%	11%	43%	33%	19%	22%	20%	25%	15%
Unsure	54	24	13	12	27	11	16	18	27	7	24	21	18	19	17	7	15	16	27	39	36	35
	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	14%	3%	5%	9%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	18%	4%	6%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon8] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. It is the responsibility of the federal government to see to it that everyone has health care coverage. 2. It is not the responsibility of the federal government

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	618	251	236	163	454	88	73	192	274	152	166	75	96	167	98	52	132	388
	61%	56%	65%	61%	61%	62%	59%	67%	63%	51%	69%	47%	57%	68%	35%	35%	38%	84%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	348	177	99	86	262	45	41	78	138	132	59	81	67	58	168	88	187	56
	34%	40%	28%	32%	35%	32%	33%	28%	32%	44%	24%	51%	40%	24%	60%	59%	55%	12%
Strongly agree with Option 1	429	165	168	114	314	63	50	146	179	103	121	43	66	130	48	25	62	299
	42%	37%	47%	43%	42%	44%	40%	51%	41%	34%	50%	27%	39%	53%	17%	17%	18%	65%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	189	86	67	49	140	25	23	46	95	49	45	32	30	38	51	28	70	89
	19%	19%	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%	16%	22%	16%	19%	20%	18%	15%	18%	19%	20%	19%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	152	72	49	38	114	23	15	33	61	58	23	32	25	32	59	35	68	33
	15%	16%	14%	14%	15%	17%	12%	11%	14%	19%	9%	20%	15%	13%	21%	23%	20%	7%
Strongly agree with Option 2	197	105	50	48	148	22	26	46	77	74	36	49	42	27	108	54	119	23
	19%	24%	14%	18%	20%	16%	21%	16%	18%	25%	15%	31%	25%	11%	39%	36%	35%	5%
Unsure	54	18	25	18	34	8	10	14	23	17	16	3	6	20	12	9	24	16
	5%	4%	7%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	2%	3%	8%	4%	6%	7%	3%

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[QEcon9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Stricter
environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost. 2. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many
jobs and hurt the economy

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	209	238	284	327	72	76	77	88	82	139	140	248	278
	52%	53%	50%	52%	48%	62%	61%	55%	59%	53%	48%	49%	56%	49%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	421	162	217	203	322	34	41	48	46	64	131	132	158	263
	41%	41%	46%	37%	47%	29%	33%	35%	30%	41%	45%	46%	35%	46%
Strongly agree with Option 1	295	112	120	170	178	42	44	52	53	40	74	76	145	150
	29%	28%	25%	31%	26%	36%	36%	38%	35%	26%	26%	27%	32%	26%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	231	96	118	114	149	30	32	25	36	42	65	64	103	129
	23%	24%	25%	21%	22%	25%	25%	18%	24%	27%	23%	22%	23%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	187	68	80	108	135	18	21	29	24	27	62	46	79	108
	18%	17%	17%	20%	20%	15%	17%	21%	16%	17%	22%	16%	18%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	234	95	138	95	187	16	20	20	22	37	68	87	79	155
	23%	24%	29%	18%	27%	14%	16%	14%	15%	24%	24%	30%	18%	27%
Unsure	73	24	17	55	37	11	8	14	16	10	19	14	40	32
	7%	6%	4%	10%	5%	9%	6%	10%	11%	6%	6%	5%	9%	6%

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[QEcon9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost. 2. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	116	190	158	62	306	219	169	158	127	95	149	92	55	286	45	137
	52%	52%	48%	55%	55%	49%	55%	43%	54%	51%	43%	59%	51%	57%	53%	65%	46%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	421	83	182	108	48	265	156	199	123	96	110	88	81	37	219	20	142
	41%	37%	46%	38%	43%	43%	39%	50%	43%	39%	50%	35%	45%	39%	41%	29%	48%
Strongly agree with Option 1	295	65	96	92	41	161	133	83	95	82	50	82	48	29	140	29	86
	29%	29%	24%	32%	37%	26%	33%	21%	33%	33%	22%	32%	26%	30%	26%	41%	29%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	231	51	94	66	21	145	86	86	63	45	45	67	44	26	147	16	50
	23%	23%	24%	23%	19%	23%	22%	22%	22%	18%	20%	26%	24%	27%	27%	24%	17%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	187	42	72	52	22	114	73	83	52	50	44	29	41	16	100	14	58
	18%	19%	18%	18%	19%	18%	18%	21%	18%	20%	20%	12%	23%	17%	19%	21%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 2	234	41	110	56	27	151	83	116	71	46	66	59	40	21	119	6	85
	23%	18%	28%	20%	24%	24%	21%	29%	24%	19%	30%	23%	22%	22%	22%	8%	28%
Unsure	73	25	25	21	2	50	23	29	9	24	17	16	8	4	32	4	20
	7%	11%	6%	7%	2%	8%	6%	7%	3%	10%	8%	6%	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost. 2. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	109	111	285	134	39	353	105	166	250	128	375	123	363	40	35	84	257	337	445	298	412
	52%	29%	49%	74%	29%	49%	75%	27%	53%	80%	28%	74%	27%	77%	43%	19%	34%	60%	52%	52%	46%	58%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	421	242	102	70	310	27	84	260	112	47	300	97	309	79	33	140	145	153	277	352	315	247
	41%	65%	45%	18%	66%	34%	18%	67%	36%	15%	66%	19%	68%	17%	35%	77%	59%	35%	43%	41%	49%	35%
Strongly agree with Option 1	295	42	53	186	47	20	229	47	75	170	45	238	44	233	18	10	31	159	186	253	146	235
	29%	11%	23%	48%	10%	25%	48%	12%	24%	55%	10%	47%	10%	49%	19%	5%	13%	37%	29%	30%	22%	33%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	231	66	58	99	88	20	124	58	91	80	83	137	78	130	23	26	53	99	151	192	152	177
	23%	18%	25%	26%	19%	25%	26%	15%	29%	26%	18%	27%	17%	28%	24%	14%	22%	23%	23%	23%	23%	25%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	187	98	35	47	119	12	56	91	62	32	107	63	113	48	26	41	62	57	110	158	140	119
	18%	26%	15%	12%	26%	16%	12%	24%	20%	10%	23%	12%	25%	10%	28%	23%	25%	13%	17%	19%	22%	17%
Strongly agree with Option 2	234	144	66	23	191	14	29	168	50	15	193	34	196	31	7	99	83	96	167	195	175	128
	23%	39%	29%	6%	41%	18%	6%	43%	16%	5%	42%	7%	43%	7%	7%	55%	34%	22%	26%	23%	27%	18%
Unsure	73	22	15	31	24	14	36	23	33	14	29	32	22	30	21	6	17	22	34	54	36	55
	7%	6%	7%	8%	5%	17%	8%	6%	11%	4%	6%	6%	5%	6%	22%	3%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon9] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. Stricter environmental laws and regulations are worth the cost. 2. Stricter environmental laws and regulations cost too many jobs and hurt the economy

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	526	211	201	142	384	68	74	175	211	141	122	50	79	152	74	41	100	336
	52%	47%	56%	53%	51%	48%	59%	61%	48%	47%	51%	32%	47%	62%	26%	27%	29%	73%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	421	205	131	101	320	57	43	86	195	141	94	103	81	70	190	100	224	89
	41%	46%	36%	38%	43%	41%	34%	30%	45%	47%	39%	65%	48%	29%	68%	67%	65%	19%
Strongly agree with Option 1	295	116	120	73	221	36	38	100	120	75	76	23	43	98	24	19	32	213
	29%	26%	33%	27%	29%	25%	30%	35%	28%	25%	32%	14%	26%	40%	9%	13%	9%	46%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	231	96	81	69	162	33	36	75	91	66	46	28	36	54	50	22	68	123
	23%	21%	22%	26%	22%	23%	29%	26%	21%	22%	19%	17%	22%	22%	18%	15%	20%	27%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	187	81	63	49	139	34	14	47	72	69	44	40	40	31	65	41	96	61
	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%	24%	11%	16%	16%	23%	18%	25%	24%	13%	23%	27%	28%	13%
Strongly agree with Option 2	234	124	68	53	181	23	29	39	123	72	51	63	41	39	125	59	128	28
	23%	28%	19%	20%	24%	16%	23%	14%	28%	24%	21%	39%	25%	16%	45%	40%	37%	6%
Unsure	73	29	28	24	46	16	8	24	30	19	24	6	8	23	15	8	19	35
	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	11%	6%	8%	7%	6%	10%	4%	5%	9%	5%	5%	6%	8%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year. 2. We should not raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	664	263	280	379	446	77	76	94	100	103	168	200	296	368
	65%	67%	59%	70%	65%	66%	61%	67%	66%	66%	58%	70%	66%	64%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	279	107	172	107	192	29	45	35	41	42	91	70	118	161
	27%	27%	36%	20%	28%	25%	36%	25%	27%	27%	31%	25%	26%	28%
Strongly agree with Option 1	446	178	177	264	296	61	54	60	77	64	109	136	201	245
	44%	45%	37%	49%	43%	52%	43%	43%	51%	41%	38%	48%	45%	43%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	218	86	103	115	150	16	22	33	22	39	60	64	94	123
	21%	22%	22%	21%	22%	14%	18%	24%	15%	25%	21%	22%	21%	21%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	128	52	80	48	93	9	17	15	22	18	33	39	55	73
	13%	13%	17%	9%	14%	8%	14%	11%	14%	11%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Strongly agree with Option 2	151	55	92	59	99	20	28	19	20	24	57	31	63	88
	15%	14%	20%	11%	14%	17%	23%	14%	13%	15%	20%	11%	14%	15%
Unsure	77	24	21	56	48	11	4	11	10	12	29	16	33	45
	8%	6%	4%	10%	7%	9%	3%	8%	6%	7%	10%	5%	7%	8%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year. 2. We should not raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	664	150	247	192	75	396	267	251	195	163	134	170	121	65	346	51	194
	65%	67%	62%	67%	67%	64%	67%	63%	67%	66%	60%	67%	67%	67%	64%	73%	65%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	279	50	124	76	29	174	105	115	77	53	69	72	53	27	159	12	84
	27%	22%	31%	27%	26%	28%	26%	29%	27%	21%	31%	28%	29%	28%	30%	18%	28%
Strongly agree with Option 1	446	111	160	124	51	271	175	167	129	114	88	116	90	34	229	30	128
	44%	50%	40%	43%	46%	44%	44%	42%	44%	46%	40%	46%	50%	35%	43%	43%	43%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	218	39	86	68	24	125	92	84	67	49	46	54	31	31	117	21	66
	21%	17%	22%	24%	22%	20%	23%	21%	23%	20%	21%	21%	17%	32%	22%	30%	22%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	128	23	54	34	17	77	50	52	41	22	34	36	28	7	67	8	46
	13%	10%	14%	12%	15%	12%	13%	13%	14%	9%	15%	14%	15%	7%	12%	11%	16%
Strongly agree with Option 2	151	27	70	43	12	97	55	63	37	31	35	36	25	21	93	4	38
	15%	12%	18%	15%	11%	16%	14%	16%	13%	12%	16%	14%	14%	21%	17%	6%	13%
Unsure	77	24	27	19	7	51	26	31	17	32	20	11	7	4	32	6	20
	8%	11%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	13%	9%	4%	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year. 2. We should not raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	664	171	143	323	221	49	393	176	208	274	212	419	217	395	52	59	141	302	424	556	403	497
	65%	46%	63%	84%	47%	62%	83%	45%	67%	88%	46%	83%	48%	84%	55%	33%	58%	70%	65%	65%	62%	70%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	279	168	67	43	206	17	55	177	76	25	205	60	203	54	22	104	87	103	182	235	193	166
	27%	45%	29%	11%	44%	21%	12%	46%	25%	8%	45%	12%	45%	12%	23%	57%	35%	24%	28%	28%	30%	23%
Strongly agree with Option 1	446	89	82	252	113	31	303	89	135	220	107	320	113	303	31	35	68	194	279	372	250	358
	44%	24%	36%	65%	24%	39%	64%	23%	43%	71%	23%	63%	25%	64%	33%	19%	28%	45%	43%	44%	39%	50%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	218	82	61	71	109	18	91	86	73	54	105	99	104	92	21	24	73	108	146	183	153	139
	21%	22%	27%	18%	23%	23%	19%	22%	23%	17%	23%	20%	23%	20%	23%	13%	30%	25%	22%	22%	24%	19%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	128	72	33	22	90	7	30	75	41	11	95	28	88	29	11	37	45	41	85	110	89	75
	13%	19%	14%	6%	19%	9%	6%	19%	13%	4%	21%	6%	19%	6%	11%	20%	18%	10%	13%	13%	14%	11%
Strongly agree with Option 2	151	96	34	21	116	10	25	102	36	13	110	32	114	26	11	67	42	62	97	125	105	91
	15%	26%	15%	6%	25%	13%	5%	26%	11%	4%	24%	6%	25%	5%	12%	37%	17%	14%	15%	15%	16%	13%
Unsure	77	34	17	20	40	13	24	35	28	12	40	26	34	23	20	19	17	27	42	60	52	51
	8%	9%	8%	5%	9%	17%	5%	9%	9%	4%	9%	5%	8%	5%	21%	10%	7%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEcon10] For each of the following please indicate whether you agree more with Option 1 or Option 2. 1. We should raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year. 2. We should not raise taxes on people making more than $200,000 a year

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 1	664	268	239	171	492	102	68	193	288	183	175	91	93	186	123	73	170	382
	65%	60%	66%	64%	66%	72%	54%	68%	66%	61%	73%	57%	55%	76%	44%	49%	50%	83%
STRONGLY/SOMEWHAT AGREE WITH OPTION 2	279	150	88	78	201	26	53	74	112	93	43	58	67	41	133	62	137	52
	27%	34%	25%	29%	27%	18%	42%	26%	26%	31%	18%	36%	40%	17%	48%	42%	40%	11%
Strongly agree with Option 1	446	179	154	115	331	73	41	142	191	113	124	65	56	128	72	29	92	301
	44%	40%	43%	43%	44%	51%	33%	50%	44%	38%	52%	41%	33%	52%	26%	19%	27%	65%
Somewhat agree with Option 1	218	89	86	56	161	30	26	51	97	70	51	25	37	58	51	44	78	81
	21%	20%	24%	21%	22%	21%	21%	18%	22%	23%	21%	16%	22%	24%	18%	30%	23%	18%
Somewhat agree with Option 2	128	73	39	34	93	13	21	32	49	46	15	25	28	21	47	35	60	22
	13%	16%	11%	13%	12%	9%	17%	11%	11%	15%	6%	16%	17%	9%	17%	24%	17%	5%
Strongly agree with Option 2	151	77	49	44	107	13	31	41	63	47	28	33	39	19	85	27	77	30
	15%	17%	14%	16%	14%	9%	25%	15%	14%	16%	12%	21%	23%	8%	31%	18%	22%	7%
Unsure	77	28	33	18	57	14	4	18	35	24	23	11	9	18	23	14	36	26
	8%	6%	9%	7%	8%	10%	3%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%	5%	7%	8%	9%	10%	6%

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[QWokeBusiness] Assume that a brand or company that you sometimes buy things from and whose products you really like
takes a stance on a social or political issue and you disagree with that stance Which is closer to your view?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Government should send a message and punish that company	81	22	47	34	39	25	9	14	12	16	22	16	43	38
	8%	6%	10%	6%	6%	21%	7%	10%	8%	10%	8%	6%	10%	7%
Consumers should send a message and punish that company, but the government should stay out of it	509	209	252	252	368	44	50	70	66	72	152	148	208	300
	50%	53%	53%	47%	54%	37%	40%	50%	44%	46%	53%	52%	47%	52%
Neither consumers nor government should go around punishing companies for stances on issues	430	163	174	255	280	49	67	55	72	68	114	121	195	235
	42%	41%	37%	47%	41%	42%	54%	40%	48%	44%	40%	42%	44%	41%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QWokeBusiness] Assume that a brand or company that you sometimes buy things from and whose products you really like
takes a stance on a social or political issue and you disagree with that stance Which is closer to your view?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Government should send a message and punish that company	81	30	31	14	7	60	20	26	13	32	14	15	19	-	39	12	23
	8%	13%	8%	5%	6%	10%	5%	6%	4%	13%	6%	6%	10%		7%	17%	8%
Consumers should send a message and punish that company, but the government should stay out of it	509	87	195	159	68	281	227	195	173	95	111	133	100	58	279	22	150
	50%	39%	49%	56%	61%	45%	57%	49%	60%	38%	50%	53%	55%	60%	52%	32%	50%
Neither consumers nor government should go around punishing companies for stances on issues	430	107	172	114	37	280	151	177	103	121	97	105	62	39	220	35	127
	42%	48%	43%	40%	33%	45%	38%	44%	36%	49%	43%	41%	34%	40%	41%	51%	42%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QWokeBusiness] Assume that a brand or company that you sometimes buy things from and whose products you really like
takes a stance on a social or political issue and you disagree with that stance Which is closer to your view?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Government should send a message and punish that company	81	29	4	43	30	1	50	30	16	34	23	53	30	48	3	15	14	32	40	63	42	63
	8%	8%	2%	11%	6%	1%	11%	8%	5%	11%	5%	10%	7%	10%	4%	8%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%
Consumers should send a message and punish that company, but the government should stay out of it	509	217	115	161	281	23	204	244	111	151	266	220	280	197	32	121	143	222	351	432	358	346
	50%	58%	51%	42%	60%	29%	43%	63%	36%	49%	58%	44%	62%	42%	34%	66%	58%	52%	54%	51%	55%	48%
Neither consumers nor government should go around punishing companies for stances on issues	430	126	108	181	157	55	219	113	185	126	167	232	143	228	59	46	88	177	258	357	248	305
	42%	34%	47%	47%	33%	69%	46%	29%	59%	41%	37%	46%	32%	48%	63%	25%	36%	41%	40%	42%	38%	43%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QWokeBusiness] Assume that a brand or company that you sometimes buy things from and whose products you really like
takes a stance on a social or political issue and you disagree with that stance Which is closer to your view?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Government should send a message and punish that company	81	29	30	29	52	10	19	36	30	15	16	10	12	20	24	4	19	54
	8%	7%	8%	11%	7%	7%	15%	13%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	8%	9%	3%	6%	12%
Consumers should send a message and punish that company, but the government should stay out of it	509	237	177	117	391	65	51	114	245	150	134	91	87	119	166	93	204	192
	50%	53%	49%	44%	52%	46%	41%	40%	56%	50%	56%	57%	51%	48%	60%	63%	59%	42%
Neither consumers nor government should go around punishing companies for stances on issues	430	179	153	121	307	66	55	134	161	135	90	58	70	107	88	51	120	214
	42%	40%	42%	45%	41%	47%	44%	47%	37%	45%	38%	37%	42%	44%	32%	34%	35%	47%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFourthCelebrate] Do you plan on celebrating the 4th of July this year?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	729	270	366	360	496	79	97	95	111	115	213	194	322	407
	71%	68%	77%	66%	72%	67%	77%	69%	74%	74%	74%	68%	72%	71%
No	174	74	64	107	113	20	22	37	20	23	39	55	80	94
	17%	19%	13%	20%	16%	17%	18%	26%	13%	15%	14%	19%	18%	16%
Unsure	118	51	43	74	78	18	7	7	20	18	36	36	45	72
	12%	13%	9%	14%	11%	16%	5%	5%	13%	12%	13%	13%	10%	13%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFourthCelebrate] Do you plan on celebrating the 4th of July this year?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	729	154	287	203	85	440	288	286	211	152	164	188	138	75	408	42	205
	71%	69%	72%	71%	76%	71%	72%	72%	73%	61%	74%	74%	76%	78%	76%	61%	69%
No	174	42	64	48	19	107	67	65	47	59	30	38	32	14	76	16	55
	17%	19%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	24%	14%	15%	18%	15%	14%	24%	18%
Unsure	118	27	46	36	7	74	44	46	32	37	28	27	11	7	54	10	39
	12%	12%	12%	13%	7%	12%	11%	12%	11%	15%	12%	11%	6%	8%	10%	15%	13%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFourthCelebrate] Do you plan on celebrating the 4th of July this year?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	729	305	153	252	371	50	308	310	216	198	354	339	357	317	55	140	203	293	460	596	488	489
	71%	82%	67%	65%	79%	62%	65%	80%	69%	64%	78%	67%	79%	67%	59%	77%	83%	68%	71%	70%	75%	69%
No	174	42	38	86	55	14	104	52	48	71	60	99	55	99	19	22	27	82	106	152	99	139
	17%	11%	17%	22%	12%	18%	22%	13%	16%	23%	13%	20%	12%	21%	20%	12%	11%	19%	16%	18%	15%	20%
Unsure	118	25	36	48	41	16	60	26	47	42	43	66	41	57	20	20	15	57	83	104	61	85
	12%	7%	16%	12%	9%	20%	13%	7%	15%	14%	9%	13%	9%	12%	21%	11%	6%	13%	13%	12%	9%	12%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QFourthCelebrate] Do you plan on celebrating the 4th of July this year?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	729	349	250	209	519	104	104	212	300	217	162	130	137	134	231	111	275	303
	71%	78%	70%	78%	69%	74%	83%	75%	69%	72%	67%	82%	81%	55%	83%	74%	80%	66%
No	174	59	68	33	141	21	12	41	76	57	41	15	21	63	24	28	41	101
	17%	13%	19%	12%	19%	15%	10%	14%	18%	19%	17%	10%	13%	26%	9%	19%	12%	22%
Unsure	118	38	42	25	90	16	9	31	59	27	38	13	10	48	23	10	27	56
	12%	8%	12%	9%	12%	12%	7%	11%	14%	9%	16%	8%	6%	20%	8%	7%	8%	12%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hamburger	490	192	230	259	351	43	69	46	84	76	156	128	205	285
	48%	49%	49%	48%	51%	37%	55%	33%	56%	48%	54%	45%	46%	50%
Hot dog	340	139	164	175	232	35	48	51	65	49	99	76	166	174
	33%	35%	35%	32%	34%	30%	38%	37%	43%	31%	34%	27%	37%	30%
Ribs	229	73	141	88	103	53	46	48	26	28	63	64	102	127
	22%	19%	30%	16%	15%	46%	37%	35%	17%	18%	22%	22%	23%	22%
Sausages	75	27	59	16	43	17	8	5	7	18	27	19	29	46
	7%	7%	12%	3%	6%	15%	6%	3%	5%	11%	9%	7%	7%	8%
Chicken wings	118	43	76	42	43	41	22	37	14	24	23	20	75	43
	12%	11%	16%	8%	6%	35%	18%	26%	9%	15%	8%	7%	17%	8%
Pulled pork	89	31	42	47	77	3	6	14	14	21	16	24	49	40
	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	3%	5%	10%	9%	14%	6%	8%	11%	7%
Brisket	73	16	51	22	50	4	13	17	14	7	14	21	38	35
	7%	4%	11%	4%	7%	4%	10%	12%	9%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%
Pork chops	19	5	13	6	11	4	0	3	1	5	6	4	9	10
	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%	*%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Turkey burger	24	12	7	16	15	5	3	1	5	3	9	6	9	16
	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Plant-based burgers	36	15	14	22	19	3	4	9	4	11	9	3	24	12
	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	7%	3%	7%	3%	1%	5%	2%
Potato salad	315	124	126	183	236	39	23	20	37	44	107	107	100	214
	31%	31%	27%	34%	34%	33%	19%	14%	25%	28%	37%	38%	22%	37%
Watermelon	192	73	58	131	143	6	24	28	31	30	51	53	88	104
	19%	18%	12%	24%	21%	5%	19%	20%	20%	19%	18%	19%	20%	18%
Corn on the cob	277	117	125	152	200	16	34	27	33	36	82	99	95	182
	27%	30%	26%	28%	29%	14%	27%	19%	22%	23%	29%	35%	21%	32%
Baked beans	199	79	92	107	155	24	4	12	24	26	57	81	61	138
	20%	20%	19%	20%	23%	21%	3%	8%	16%	16%	20%	28%	14%	24%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Chips	136	55	50	85	95	8	22	23	33	20	35	25	76	60
	13%	14%	11%	16%	14%	7%	17%	17%	22%	13%	12%	9%	17%	11%
Macaroni and cheese	142	60	58	84	79	21	21	33	30	26	27	26	89	53
	14%	15%	12%	15%	12%	18%	17%	24%	20%	16%	9%	9%	20%	9%
Pasta salad	101	51	26	72	70	10	11	14	15	15	35	23	43	58
	10%	13%	6%	13%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%	12%	8%	10%	10%
Garden salad	60	16	16	44	41	9	3	0	4	6	21	29	10	50
	6%	4%	3%	8%	6%	7%	2%	*%	3%	4%	7%	10%	2%	9%
Cornbread	31	9	16	15	14	4	3	7	2	7	5	10	16	15
	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Rolls	44	18	23	21	31	2	5	9	5	10	5	15	24	19
	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	1%	4%	7%	3%	7%	2%	5%	5%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	14	6	5	8	13	0	0	1	0	1	7	5	3	11
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Unsure	5	3	1	4	5	-	-	-	0	-	1	4	0	5
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%				*%		*%	1%	*%	1%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hamburger	490	109	193	136	52	302	189	208	143	105	115	127	92	43	273	26	128
	48%	49%	48%	48%	47%	49%	47%	52%	50%	43%	52%	50%	51%	45%	51%	37%	43%
Hot dog	340	73	115	114	37	188	151	122	109	78	67	91	66	36	207	17	74
	33%	33%	29%	40%	33%	30%	38%	31%	38%	31%	30%	36%	36%	37%	39%	25%	25%
Ribs	229	56	105	52	16	161	68	68	35	64	50	51	38	22	120	16	79
	22%	25%	27%	18%	14%	26%	17%	17%	12%	26%	23%	20%	21%	22%	22%	23%	26%
Sausages	75	18	25	20	11	44	31	21	22	16	24	11	11	12	41	4	25
	7%	8%	6%	7%	10%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	11%	4%	6%	12%	8%	6%	8%
Chicken wings	118	27	48	32	11	75	43	23	20	27	32	22	19	15	83	7	22
	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%	6%	7%	11%	14%	9%	11%	16%	15%	10%	7%
Pulled pork	89	20	38	25	6	58	31	50	27	16	20	27	14	7	46	9	23
	9%	9%	10%	9%	5%	9%	8%	13%	9%	7%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	13%	8%
Brisket	73	9	36	24	4	45	28	30	20	13	13	22	11	10	40	3	23
	7%	4%	9%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	6%	9%	6%	10%	7%	5%	8%
Pork chops	19	3	9	3	4	12	7	7	4	6	2	2	5	2	9	2	6
	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Turkey burger	24	7	6	5	6	13	11	6	10	10	3	4	4	2	12	5	6
	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	2%
Plant-based burgers	36	10	9	11	6	18	17	9	9	11	5	12	8	1	24	4	3
	4%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	1%	4%	6%	1%
Potato salad	315	79	119	90	27	198	117	145	91	83	71	91	36	26	133	27	117
	31%	35%	30%	31%	24%	32%	29%	37%	32%	34%	32%	36%	20%	27%	25%	38%	39%
Watermelon	192	41	61	64	25	102	90	73	70	46	33	42	44	24	101	16	51
	19%	18%	15%	22%	23%	16%	23%	18%	24%	19%	15%	17%	24%	25%	19%	23%	17%
Corn on the cob	277	47	98	91	40	145	131	100	99	51	72	57	60	33	134	10	103
	27%	21%	25%	32%	36%	23%	33%	25%	34%	21%	32%	22%	33%	34%	25%	14%	35%
Baked beans	199	48	73	53	25	122	78	90	65	59	40	53	26	20	84	12	82
	20%	22%	18%	18%	22%	20%	20%	23%	22%	24%	18%	21%	15%	20%	16%	17%	28%

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[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Chips	136	29	61	34	11	91	45	60	35	29	34	35	27	9	73	17	29
	13%	13%	15%	12%	10%	15%	11%	15%	12%	12%	15%	14%	15%	10%	14%	25%	10%
Macaroni and cheese	142	35	61	30	16	96	46	50	29	39	26	36	26	9	85	9	26
	14%	16%	15%	10%	14%	16%	11%	13%	10%	16%	12%	14%	14%	10%	16%	13%	9%
Pasta salad	101	25	43	26	7	68	33	48	22	26	28	23	17	6	50	7	28
	10%	11%	11%	9%	6%	11%	8%	12%	8%	11%	13%	9%	9%	6%	9%	11%	9%
Garden salad	60	6	23	17	15	29	31	15	25	16	4	13	19	8	26	3	29
	6%	3%	6%	6%	13%	5%	8%	4%	9%	6%	2%	5%	11%	8%	5%	5%	10%
Cornbread	31	2	22	7	0	23	8	10	3	8	8	8	4	1	19	1	9
	3%	1%	5%	3%	*%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Rolls	44	13	20	9	2	32	11	23	8	13	8	14	5	3	23	8	9
	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	11%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	14	2	7	3	2	9	5	8	5	7	-	4	3	1	3	1	8
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%		1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
Unsure	5	1	2	-	2	3	2	3	2	0	3	1	1	-	1	-	2
	1%	*%	1%		2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%		*%		1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hamburger	490	186	118	170	237	34	219	191	153	141	243	225	230	211	50	89	125	192	328	420	299	337
	48%	50%	52%	44%	51%	43%	46%	49%	49%	45%	53%	45%	51%	45%	53%	49%	51%	45%	51%	49%	46%	47%
Hot dog	340	127	78	126	164	25	150	133	105	100	163	164	163	148	29	61	88	130	205	283	217	233
	33%	34%	34%	33%	35%	32%	32%	34%	34%	32%	36%	32%	36%	31%	31%	33%	36%	30%	32%	33%	33%	33%
Ribs	229	91	40	89	108	9	112	97	72	59	98	119	101	115	14	34	65	86	129	177	149	165
	22%	25%	18%	23%	23%	11%	24%	25%	23%	19%	22%	24%	22%	24%	14%	19%	26%	20%	20%	21%	23%	23%
Sausages	75	27	19	28	32	9	35	25	29	21	29	41	31	41	4	24	4	24	52	63	45	49
	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	11%	7%	6%	9%	7%	6%	8%	7%	9%	4%	13%	2%	5%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Chicken wings	118	21	42	55	35	9	74	21	51	44	39	69	35	70	13	24	6	31	64	86	70	98
	12%	6%	18%	14%	7%	11%	16%	5%	16%	14%	8%	14%	8%	15%	14%	13%	3%	7%	10%	10%	11%	14%
Pulled pork	89	39	20	28	46	11	33	36	25	25	41	39	48	34	7	16	27	43	58	68	58	61
	9%	10%	9%	7%	10%	13%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	11%	7%	7%	9%	11%	10%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Brisket	73	34	16	20	42	7	24	38	18	16	34	34	42	26	5	11	26	18	39	54	63	56
	7%	9%	7%	5%	9%	9%	5%	10%	6%	5%	7%	7%	9%	5%	5%	6%	11%	4%	6%	6%	10%	8%
Pork chops	19	6	4	9	9	0	10	2	9	7	7	10	10	8	1	6	2	8	9	14	13	15
	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Turkey burger	24	4	4	16	4	1	19	7	6	11	4	17	4	19	1	2	3	14	16	20	13	18
	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Plant-based burgers	36	5	11	20	8	4	25	11	8	18	11	22	11	24	1	3	4	18	27	33	19	30
	4%	1%	5%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Potato salad	315	128	63	115	149	24	141	131	96	86	145	155	143	138	34	66	73	163	216	274	204	199
	31%	34%	28%	30%	32%	30%	30%	34%	31%	28%	32%	31%	32%	29%	36%	36%	30%	38%	33%	32%	32%	28%
Watermelon	192	64	52	65	81	21	90	64	59	69	77	98	75	100	17	29	42	98	131	158	118	139
	19%	17%	23%	17%	17%	26%	19%	16%	19%	22%	17%	19%	16%	21%	18%	16%	17%	23%	20%	19%	18%	19%
Corn on the cob	277	107	56	104	137	16	124	105	86	84	123	143	128	128	22	53	74	139	194	244	176	189
	27%	29%	25%	27%	29%	20%	26%	27%	28%	27%	27%	28%	28%	27%	23%	29%	30%	32%	30%	29%	27%	27%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Baked beans	199	75	52	65	100	22	78	87	61	49	100	87	97	78	24	36	56	86	136	169	139	139
	20%	20%	23%	17%	21%	27%	16%	23%	19%	16%	22%	17%	21%	17%	26%	20%	23%	20%	21%	20%	21%	19%
Chips	136	55	26	41	69	15	53	55	45	34	71	59	75	52	9	24	39	55	88	120	92	108
	13%	15%	11%	11%	15%	18%	11%	14%	14%	11%	16%	12%	16%	11%	10%	13%	16%	13%	13%	14%	14%	15%
Macaroni and cheese	142	46	23	67	51	12	79	46	39	56	53	77	50	74	18	15	34	53	74	112	81	103
	14%	12%	10%	17%	11%	15%	17%	12%	13%	18%	12%	15%	11%	16%	19%	8%	14%	12%	11%	13%	12%	14%
Pasta salad	101	34	17	46	41	8	52	32	32	35	43	53	40	48	13	13	26	45	61	79	66	71
	10%	9%	7%	12%	9%	11%	11%	8%	10%	11%	10%	11%	9%	10%	14%	7%	11%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Garden salad	60	28	6	25	32	1	27	28	13	19	30	28	28	27	5	14	16	36	44	55	42	38
	6%	8%	3%	6%	7%	1%	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Cornbread	31	9	3	19	10	2	19	10	6	15	6	23	10	18	3	5	4	9	14	26	19	25
	3%	2%	1%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%
Rolls	44	15	10	18	20	4	20	23	5	16	18	23	17	23	3	14	5	21	26	38	23	28
	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	8%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	14	2	4	8	3	2	9	1	4	9	4	10	3	9	2	1	2	9	10	12	8	11
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Unsure	5	-	4	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	4	1	2	1	3	-	2	3	3	5	4	1
	1%		2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	3%		1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Hamburger	490	231	159	130	360	72	56	146	199	145	106	77	99	111	133	80	179	209
	48%	52%	44%	49%	48%	51%	45%	51%	46%	48%	44%	48%	58%	45%	48%	54%	52%	45%
Hot dog	340	153	126	98	239	51	46	89	168	83	83	53	67	74	105	48	112	140
	33%	34%	35%	37%	32%	36%	37%	31%	39%	28%	35%	33%	40%	30%	38%	32%	33%	30%
Ribs	229	85	97	75	154	23	52	90	82	58	38	32	34	40	71	34	67	107
	22%	19%	27%	28%	21%	16%	42%	31%	19%	19%	16%	20%	20%	17%	26%	22%	20%	23%
Sausages	75	37	24	15	60	5	10	23	34	19	7	8	13	20	23	5	17	34
	7%	8%	7%	5%	8%	4%	8%	8%	8%	6%	3%	5%	8%	8%	8%	3%	5%	7%
Chicken wings	118	38	65	30	88	9	21	47	45	25	24	12	12	28	26	6	24	61
	12%	9%	18%	11%	12%	6%	17%	17%	10%	8%	10%	7%	7%	11%	9%	4%	7%	13%
Pulled pork	89	44	32	27	62	15	13	24	34	31	18	21	8	28	23	18	42	32
	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	8%	8%	10%	8%	13%	4%	11%	8%	12%	12%	7%
Brisket	73	29	30	23	49	6	17	18	24	32	14	13	12	13	25	16	31	28
	7%	6%	8%	9%	6%	4%	14%	6%	5%	10%	6%	8%	7%	5%	9%	11%	9%	6%
Pork chops	19	12	2	9	9	4	6	6	3	9	0	3	2	3	5	3	8	10
	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	*%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Turkey burger	24	4	14	4	21	4	-	8	10	6	6	2	3	5	4	-	4	23
	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	3%		3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%		1%	5%
Plant-based burgers	36	12	19	7	29	4	3	5	17	15	12	1	4	22	5	2	4	22
	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	5%	5%	1%	2%	9%	2%	1%	1%	5%
Potato salad	315	152	84	69	244	42	26	77	135	102	81	57	51	69	90	42	118	137
	31%	34%	23%	26%	33%	30%	21%	27%	31%	34%	34%	36%	30%	28%	32%	28%	34%	30%
Watermelon	192	75	70	50	142	38	12	47	97	49	65	27	29	56	46	26	67	90
	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	27%	9%	16%	22%	16%	27%	17%	17%	23%	17%	17%	20%	20%
Corn on the cob	277	134	80	71	206	39	31	73	127	77	76	32	57	68	73	53	78	112
	27%	30%	22%	26%	28%	28%	25%	26%	29%	26%	32%	20%	34%	28%	26%	36%	23%	24%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBBQMustHave] What would you say are your top three "must haves" on your plate at a barbeque?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Baked beans	199	91	52	43	157	21	21	48	85	67	42	54	16	44	54	35	83	101
	20%	20%	14%	16%	21%	15%	17%	17%	20%	22%	18%	34%	9%	18%	19%	23%	24%	22%
Chips	136	53	56	34	102	23	11	54	44	37	29	33	24	26	38	25	47	57
	13%	12%	16%	13%	14%	16%	9%	19%	10%	12%	12%	21%	14%	10%	14%	17%	14%	12%
Macaroni and cheese	142	55	62	50	90	27	23	35	60	47	35	19	19	38	31	15	41	79
	14%	12%	17%	19%	12%	19%	18%	12%	14%	16%	15%	12%	11%	16%	11%	10%	12%	17%
Pasta salad	101	38	39	28	74	21	7	21	40	40	29	12	8	29	29	9	40	55
	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	15%	6%	7%	9%	13%	12%	8%	4%	12%	11%	6%	12%	12%
Garden salad	60	32	12	9	51	6	4	9	35	16	23	7	17	8	17	13	25	23
	6%	7%	3%	4%	7%	4%	3%	3%	8%	5%	9%	5%	10%	3%	6%	9%	7%	5%
Cornbread	31	9	15	8	23	3	5	14	13	3	7	1	7	11	10	-	5	16
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	3%	*%	4%	5%	4%		1%	3%
Rolls	44	23	16	10	34	5	5	9	22	13	8	9	4	12	15	4	14	14
	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Something else (Please specify)	14	5	3	2	12	2	0	3	5	6	2	1	2	7	1	2	1	9
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%	2%
Unsure	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	3	2	-	2	2	1
	1%	1%			1%				*%	1%	1%		2%	1%		1%	1%	*%

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[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	457	195	236	221	371	15	51	44	69	70	147	128	182	275
	45%	50%	50%	41%	54%	13%	41%	32%	46%	44%	51%	45%	41%	48%
Joe Biden	504	184	212	287	279	95	63	74	69	79	133	150	221	283
	49%	47%	45%	53%	41%	82%	50%	53%	45%	50%	46%	53%	50%	49%
Jo Jorgensen	9	1	4	5	6	0	2	1	3	3	0	2	7	2
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	1%	*%
Howie Hawkins	1	1	0	1	1	-	-	-	0	-	1	-	0	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%				*%		*%		*%	*%
Kanye West	3	2	2	1	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	-	2	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%		*%	*%
Someone else	5	0	1	4	4	0	-	2	0	1	0	2	3	2
	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%		1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	*%
I did not vote	33	9	17	16	21	3	8	13	7	3	4	4	24	9
	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%	10%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%
Unsure	8	2	1	7	4	2	1	4	2	1	1	-	7	1
	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	*%		2%	*%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	457	94	202	123	38	296	161	234	137	97	108	126	83	36	247	22	129
	45%	42%	51%	43%	34%	48%	41%	59%	47%	39%	49%	50%	46%	37%	46%	31%	43%
Joe Biden	504	113	169	154	68	282	222	138	141	126	103	115	92	57	260	42	160
	49%	50%	43%	54%	61%	45%	56%	35%	49%	51%	46%	45%	51%	59%	48%	61%	54%
Jo Jorgensen	9	2	2	4	-	5	4	5	2	2	0	3	2	2	6	0	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	0	1	-	0	0	1
	*%		*%			*%		*%				*%	*%		*%	*%	*%
Kanye West	3	2	1	-	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	1
	*%	1%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%
Someone else	5	1	2	1	0	3	2	3	1	3	0	1	-	-	3	0	1
	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%			1%	*%	*%
I did not vote	33	9	17	4	3	26	7	14	7	13	11	5	2	1	16	3	5
	3%	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%
Unsure	8	2	3	0	2	5	3	1	3	4	0	2	1	-	4	1	0
	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%		1%	2%	*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	457	320	119	15	407	25	25	324	119	12	457	-	410	22	26	175	210	168	302	386	358	248
	45%	86%	52%	4%	87%	31%	5%	84%	38%	4%	100%		90%	5%	27%	96%	86%	39%	47%	45%	55%	35%
Joe Biden	504	36	80	359	38	35	431	48	162	290	-	504	25	435	44	3	20	252	327	441	252	426
	49%	10%	35%	93%	8%	44%	91%	12%	52%	93%		100%	5%	92%	47%	2%	8%	58%	50%	52%	39%	60%
Jo Jorgensen	9	4	4	1	6	1	1	3	4	1	-	-	4	1	4	1	4	4	7	7	7	5
	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	*%			1%	*%	4%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Howie Hawkins	1	-	1	0	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	0	0	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	0
	*%		*%	*%		1%	*%		*%				*%	*%	1%			*%	*%	*%		*%
Kanye West	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	1	2	1	-	-	2	1	1	1	1	0	-	1	2	3
	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%			*%	*%	1%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%
Someone else	5	-	4	1	1	2	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	0	4	4	1	1
	*%		2%	*%	*%	3%	*%		1%	*%				*%	4%			*%	1%	*%	*%	*%
I did not vote	33	10	15	6	12	13	8	9	16	5	-	-	11	9	12	2	9	4	6	8	26	25
	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	16%	2%	2%	5%	2%			3%	2%	13%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%	4%
Unsure	8	2	2	3	2	2	4	2	4	1	-	-	1	4	3	0	1	2	2	5	4	6
	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	3%	1%	*%	1%	*%			*%	1%	3%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[Q2020Ballot] For which candidate did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Donald Trump	457	234	132	132	325	69	63	97	190	170	82	121	96	65	263	122	293	22
	45%	53%	37%	49%	43%	49%	51%	34%	44%	57%	34%	76%	57%	26%	94%	82%	85%	5%
Joe Biden	504	194	195	116	385	61	55	174	224	106	146	32	66	154	7	22	24	398
	49%	43%	54%	44%	51%	43%	44%	61%	51%	35%	61%	20%	39%	63%	2%	15%	7%	87%
Jo Jorgensen	9	4	3	4	4	3	2	1	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	1	6	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%
Howie Hawkins	1	0	0	0	1	0	-	0	1	0	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%			*%				*%
Kanye West	3	1	1	1	2	1	0	1	0	2	-	-	0	1	1	1	2	1
	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	*%	1%			*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Someone else	5	-	3	1	4	1	-	3	1	0	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	4
	*%		1%	*%	*%	1%		1%	*%	*%	*%	1%		1%				1%
I did not vote	33	10	19	9	23	4	5	6	13	13	5	2	4	16	6	3	16	23
	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	2%	5%	5%
Unsure	8	2	5	3	5	3	-	2	2	4	2	0	-	4	1	0	2	8
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	1%	*%		2%	*%	*%	1%	2%

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[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	387	148	214	173	303	13	40	39	49	48	127	124	136	251
	38%	37%	45%	32%	44%	11%	32%	28%	33%	31%	44%	43%	31%	44%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	311	120	112	193	174	54	43	62	52	53	63	81	167	144
	30%	30%	24%	36%	25%	47%	35%	44%	35%	34%	22%	28%	37%	25%
Very conservative	171	69	100	71	136	9	20	21	24	31	50	45	76	95
	17%	18%	21%	13%	20%	7%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	16%	17%	17%
Somewhat conservative	216	78	114	102	167	5	20	18	25	17	77	79	60	156
	21%	20%	24%	19%	24%	4%	16%	13%	17%	11%	27%	28%	13%	27%
Moderate	312	122	145	167	202	48	41	37	47	54	94	81	137	175
	31%	31%	31%	31%	29%	41%	33%	26%	31%	34%	33%	28%	31%	30%
Somewhat liberal	155	66	64	90	94	23	16	29	22	28	29	47	79	76
	15%	17%	13%	17%	14%	19%	13%	21%	15%	18%	10%	16%	18%	13%
Very liberal	156	54	49	103	80	32	28	33	30	24	34	34	88	68
	15%	14%	10%	19%	12%	27%	22%	24%	20%	16%	12%	12%	20%	12%
Unsure	10	5	1	9	8	1	1	2	3	2	4	-	6	4
	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	1%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	387	80	166	109	32	246	141	182	121	95	85	98	66	40	187	28	122
	38%	36%	42%	38%	29%	40%	35%	46%	42%	38%	38%	39%	37%	42%	35%	40%	41%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	311	60	103	102	46	162	148	79	94	72	58	79	62	31	172	22	88
	30%	27%	26%	36%	41%	26%	37%	20%	33%	29%	26%	31%	34%	32%	32%	32%	30%
Very conservative	171	39	69	46	17	108	63	82	54	44	42	42	26	16	84	14	43
	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%	16%	21%	19%	18%	19%	17%	15%	17%	16%	20%	15%
Somewhat conservative	216	41	97	63	15	137	79	100	67	52	43	56	40	24	103	14	79
	21%	18%	24%	22%	14%	22%	20%	25%	23%	21%	19%	22%	22%	25%	19%	20%	26%
Moderate	312	80	124	75	33	204	108	128	73	76	78	73	52	25	171	18	87
	31%	36%	31%	26%	30%	33%	27%	32%	25%	31%	35%	29%	29%	26%	32%	26%	29%
Somewhat liberal	155	26	50	54	25	76	79	45	49	31	23	41	32	23	87	8	51
	15%	12%	13%	19%	22%	12%	20%	11%	17%	12%	10%	16%	18%	24%	16%	12%	17%
Very liberal	156	34	53	48	21	86	69	34	45	42	35	39	30	8	86	14	38
	15%	15%	13%	17%	19%	14%	17%	9%	16%	17%	16%	15%	17%	8%	16%	20%	13%
Unsure	10	4	5	1	-	9	1	7	1	5	2	3	1	-	6	1	1
	1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	*%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	*%

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[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	387	303	55	25	352	5	30	387	-	-	324	48	339	33	15	149	189	159	254	325	318	203
	38%	81%	24%	6%	75%	7%	6%	100%			71%	10%	75%	7%	16%	82%	77%	37%	39%	38%	49%	28%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	311	10	25	260	11	6	294	-	-	311	12	290	12	281	18	6	4	157	203	270	152	282
	30%	3%	11%	67%	2%	8%	62%			100%	3%	57%	3%	59%	19%	3%	2%	36%	31%	32%	23%	40%
Very conservative	171	143	15	9	157	1	13	171	-	-	155	11	156	11	4	99	57	63	110	146	137	89
	17%	38%	7%	2%	33%	2%	3%	44%			34%	2%	34%	2%	4%	54%	23%	15%	17%	17%	21%	12%
Somewhat conservative	216	160	40	16	195	4	17	216	-	-	170	37	183	22	11	50	132	95	143	179	181	114
	21%	43%	17%	4%	42%	5%	4%	56%			37%	7%	40%	5%	12%	28%	54%	22%	22%	21%	28%	16%
Moderate	312	57	145	100	104	63	145	-	312	-	119	162	100	157	55	27	51	114	189	249	172	223
	31%	15%	64%	26%	22%	79%	31%		100%		26%	32%	22%	33%	58%	15%	21%	26%	29%	29%	26%	31%
Somewhat liberal	155	8	19	118	9	6	140	-	-	155	9	142	10	132	13	5	3	73	93	135	74	139
	15%	2%	9%	30%	2%	7%	30%			50%	2%	28%	2%	28%	13%	3%	1%	17%	14%	16%	11%	19%
Very liberal	156	2	6	142	2	0	154	-	-	156	3	148	2	149	5	1	1	84	110	136	78	143
	15%	*%	2%	37%	*%	1%	33%			50%	1%	29%	*%	31%	6%	*%	*%	19%	17%	16%	12%	20%
Unsure	10	2	3	1	2	6	2	-	-	-	2	4	2	2	6	-	0	2	2	7	7	5
	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	7%	1%				*%	1%	*%	*%	7%		*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%

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[QIdeology] Regardless of how you typically vote, would you say you consider yourself to be…?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
VERY/SOMEWHAT CONSERVATIVE	387	211	98	115	272	55	60	71	162	154	71	100	84	48	217	113	256	25
	38%	47%	27%	43%	36%	39%	48%	25%	37%	51%	29%	63%	50%	20%	78%	76%	75%	5%
VERY/SOMEWHAT LIBERAL	311	100	139	66	242	39	26	107	142	62	98	17	30	115	7	3	4	279
	30%	23%	39%	25%	32%	27%	21%	38%	33%	21%	41%	11%	18%	47%	3%	2%	1%	61%
Very conservative	171	90	48	61	110	27	34	35	67	69	25	59	36	22	129	27	116	11
	17%	20%	13%	23%	15%	19%	28%	12%	15%	23%	11%	37%	21%	9%	46%	18%	34%	2%
Somewhat conservative	216	121	50	53	162	28	26	36	95	85	45	41	49	27	88	86	140	14
	21%	27%	14%	20%	22%	20%	21%	13%	22%	28%	19%	26%	29%	11%	32%	58%	41%	3%
Moderate	312	129	120	80	232	42	38	105	129	78	70	42	54	76	54	33	81	154
	31%	29%	33%	30%	31%	29%	31%	37%	30%	26%	29%	26%	32%	31%	19%	22%	24%	33%
Somewhat liberal	155	51	66	34	118	22	12	52	76	27	51	7	12	45	6	3	4	135
	15%	11%	18%	13%	16%	16%	10%	18%	17%	9%	21%	4%	7%	19%	2%	2%	1%	29%
Very liberal	156	49	73	31	124	17	14	55	66	35	47	10	18	69	1	1	-	144
	15%	11%	20%	12%	17%	12%	11%	19%	15%	12%	19%	6%	11%	28%	*%	*%		31%
Unsure	10	5	3	6	4	6	-	1	2	7	2	1	-	6	-	0	2	2
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%		*%	*%	2%	1%	*%		2%		*%	1%	*%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	797	311	336	459	554	97	96	94	136	128	234	205	358	439
	78%	79%	71%	85%	81%	83%	77%	67%	91%	82%	81%	72%	80%	76%
Instagram	484	187	199	281	300	67	84	111	100	89	120	64	299	184
	47%	47%	42%	52%	44%	58%	67%	79%	66%	57%	42%	22%	67%	32%
YouTube	741	289	348	388	477	99	104	123	134	130	213	142	387	355
	73%	73%	74%	72%	69%	85%	83%	88%	89%	83%	74%	50%	87%	62%
Snapchat	220	88	97	121	130	24	44	80	52	32	45	11	164	56
	22%	22%	21%	22%	19%	21%	35%	57%	35%	20%	16%	4%	37%	10%
Reddit	188	54	112	74	107	16	46	58	65	29	23	12	152	35
	18%	14%	24%	14%	16%	14%	37%	42%	43%	18%	8%	4%	34%	6%
Pinterest	287	109	76	209	208	24	33	46	47	48	86	59	141	146
	28%	28%	16%	39%	30%	20%	26%	33%	31%	30%	30%	21%	32%	25%
LinkedIn	267	100	129	138	178	33	31	33	47	44	79	64	124	143
	26%	25%	27%	25%	26%	28%	24%	24%	31%	28%	27%	22%	28%	25%
WhatsApp	146	58	79	68	81	17	28	25	42	25	38	17	92	54
	14%	15%	17%	12%	12%	14%	22%	18%	28%	16%	13%	6%	21%	9%
Twitter	356	135	200	152	221	53	64	78	65	54	96	62	198	158
	35%	34%	42%	28%	32%	46%	51%	56%	43%	35%	33%	22%	44%	28%
TikTok	316	120	126	186	181	50	57	98	65	57	74	22	220	96
	31%	30%	27%	34%	26%	43%	46%	70%	43%	37%	26%	8%	49%	17%
Something else (Please specify)	8	4	4	4	5	2	0	-	0	1	2	4	2	6
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%		*%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
None of these	58	23	35	23	43	-	-	-	-	1	10	46	1	57
	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%					1%	4%	16%	*%	10%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	797	188	302	222	85	490	307	319	235	196	173	194	144	76	432	48	222
	78%	84%	76%	77%	76%	79%	77%	80%	81%	79%	78%	77%	79%	78%	80%	69%	74%
Instagram	484	104	192	151	36	296	187	167	132	104	86	142	91	51	315	35	74
	47%	46%	48%	52%	33%	48%	47%	42%	46%	42%	39%	56%	50%	53%	59%	51%	25%
YouTube	741	173	289	206	73	462	279	283	194	195	147	183	143	58	424	62	163
	73%	78%	73%	72%	65%	74%	70%	71%	67%	79%	66%	72%	79%	60%	79%	90%	54%
Snapchat	220	46	106	54	15	151	69	87	43	54	49	64	29	19	153	17	19
	22%	20%	27%	19%	14%	24%	17%	22%	15%	22%	22%	25%	16%	20%	28%	25%	6%
Reddit	188	34	82	55	16	116	71	55	52	40	36	59	33	19	138	23	7
	18%	15%	21%	19%	15%	19%	18%	14%	18%	16%	16%	23%	18%	20%	26%	33%	2%
Pinterest	287	52	118	88	28	169	117	119	89	63	56	79	55	29	172	13	69
	28%	23%	30%	31%	25%	27%	29%	30%	31%	25%	25%	31%	30%	30%	32%	19%	23%
LinkedIn	267	32	77	110	47	109	157	63	115	34	42	79	64	43	189	19	48
	26%	14%	19%	38%	42%	18%	39%	16%	40%	14%	19%	31%	36%	44%	35%	28%	16%
WhatsApp	146	20	53	55	18	73	73	37	44	24	24	44	33	19	99	16	15
	14%	9%	13%	19%	16%	12%	18%	9%	15%	10%	11%	17%	18%	19%	18%	23%	5%
Twitter	356	77	144	98	36	221	135	118	102	73	73	109	66	32	223	28	71
	35%	34%	36%	34%	33%	36%	34%	30%	35%	29%	33%	43%	36%	33%	41%	41%	24%
TikTok	316	74	124	102	15	199	117	112	69	76	64	96	56	22	223	25	28
	31%	33%	31%	35%	14%	32%	29%	28%	24%	31%	29%	38%	31%	22%	42%	37%	9%
Something else (Please specify)	8	3	2	1	2	5	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	-	4	0	4
	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%		1%	*%	1%
None of these	58	8	26	16	8	34	24	27	16	17	17	11	4	9	11	1	41
	6%	3%	7%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	8%	4%	2%	9%	2%	1%	14%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	797	302	170	303	368	56	373	298	244	246	350	404	351	369	77	135	197	330	508	663	513	564
	78%	81%	75%	79%	79%	70%	79%	77%	78%	79%	77%	80%	77%	78%	82%	74%	81%	77%	78%	78%	79%	79%
Instagram	484	168	105	200	207	31	245	160	146	171	197	256	195	245	43	69	117	183	290	391	297	356
	47%	45%	46%	52%	44%	39%	52%	41%	47%	55%	43%	51%	43%	52%	46%	38%	48%	42%	45%	46%	46%	50%
YouTube	741	269	154	290	336	51	355	279	209	246	325	370	328	351	62	142	171	290	447	596	468	527
	73%	72%	68%	75%	72%	63%	75%	72%	67%	79%	71%	73%	72%	74%	66%	78%	70%	67%	69%	70%	72%	74%
Snapchat	220	73	54	83	91	15	114	78	65	73	92	109	89	110	21	38	45	57	93	164	139	159
	22%	20%	24%	22%	20%	19%	24%	20%	21%	23%	20%	22%	20%	23%	23%	21%	18%	13%	14%	19%	21%	22%
Reddit	188	56	53	67	80	11	97	61	56	71	82	91	81	97	10	32	44	66	96	138	104	137
	18%	15%	23%	17%	17%	14%	21%	16%	18%	23%	18%	18%	18%	21%	10%	17%	18%	15%	15%	16%	16%	19%
Pinterest	287	117	56	109	141	15	131	112	78	93	135	132	133	126	27	53	78	110	175	235	205	210
	28%	31%	25%	28%	30%	18%	28%	29%	25%	30%	30%	26%	29%	27%	29%	29%	32%	26%	27%	28%	32%	29%
LinkedIn	267	78	66	109	108	21	137	84	85	96	104	154	100	139	28	41	52	121	185	233	162	191
	26%	21%	29%	28%	23%	26%	29%	22%	27%	31%	23%	31%	22%	30%	29%	23%	21%	28%	29%	27%	25%	27%
WhatsApp	146	47	31	67	63	8	76	51	42	51	59	78	61	74	11	28	31	49	75	123	74	96
	14%	13%	13%	17%	13%	10%	16%	13%	13%	16%	13%	15%	13%	16%	11%	15%	13%	11%	12%	14%	11%	13%
Twitter	356	131	84	134	172	17	166	142	102	109	168	171	168	167	20	73	84	144	218	290	223	253
	35%	35%	37%	35%	37%	22%	35%	37%	33%	35%	37%	34%	37%	35%	21%	40%	34%	33%	34%	34%	34%	36%
TikTok	316	99	69	134	121	23	171	93	94	125	122	171	119	161	36	53	60	104	146	241	193	242
	31%	26%	31%	35%	26%	29%	36%	24%	30%	40%	27%	34%	26%	34%	38%	29%	24%	24%	23%	28%	30%	34%
Something else (Please specify)	8	3	1	4	3	1	4	2	2	5	3	5	4	4	-	2	1	6	6	8	4	6
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
None of these	58	19	19	15	32	10	16	31	21	6	35	21	35	17	7	18	13	29	40	53	36	36
	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%	13%	3%	8%	7%	2%	8%	4%	8%	4%	7%	10%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%

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[QSocial] Which social media platforms or apps do you use?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Facebook	797	364	266	225	569	132	92	225	337	235	203	128	138	187	214	121	281	382
	78%	82%	74%	84%	76%	93%	74%	79%	77%	78%	84%	80%	82%	76%	77%	81%	82%	83%
Instagram	484	185	223	161	320	79	81	158	204	121	131	74	81	123	124	63	150	236
	47%	42%	62%	60%	43%	56%	65%	56%	47%	40%	54%	46%	48%	50%	44%	42%	44%	51%
YouTube	741	289	294	223	516	109	113	231	298	211	165	118	112	191	210	103	256	353
	73%	65%	82%	84%	69%	77%	91%	81%	69%	70%	69%	74%	67%	78%	75%	69%	75%	77%
Snapchat	220	69	120	77	140	40	36	65	82	73	52	23	32	66	63	20	76	106
	22%	15%	33%	29%	19%	28%	29%	23%	19%	24%	22%	15%	19%	27%	23%	14%	22%	23%
Reddit	188	57	107	60	128	18	41	86	59	42	23	24	27	58	56	19	56	83
	18%	13%	30%	22%	17%	13%	33%	30%	14%	14%	10%	15%	16%	24%	20%	12%	16%	18%
Pinterest	287	126	93	85	200	58	26	84	120	83	89	45	52	69	84	40	121	146
	28%	28%	26%	32%	27%	41%	21%	29%	28%	28%	37%	28%	31%	28%	30%	27%	35%	32%
LinkedIn	267	116	105	73	193	29	44	93	125	49	65	35	52	62	63	33	80	127
	26%	26%	29%	27%	26%	21%	35%	33%	29%	16%	27%	22%	31%	25%	22%	22%	23%	28%
WhatsApp	146	57	58	52	92	19	33	58	61	28	29	13	29	40	37	21	41	72
	14%	13%	16%	19%	12%	13%	27%	20%	14%	9%	12%	8%	17%	16%	13%	14%	12%	16%
Twitter	356	129	164	100	255	30	69	119	131	106	56	46	58	85	106	52	115	158
	35%	29%	45%	38%	34%	21%	55%	42%	30%	35%	23%	29%	35%	35%	38%	35%	34%	34%
TikTok	316	105	160	115	201	64	50	113	117	86	79	43	52	95	84	26	106	160
	31%	23%	45%	43%	27%	45%	40%	40%	27%	29%	33%	27%	31%	39%	30%	18%	31%	35%
Something else (Please specify)	8	2	4	2	6	1	1	1	3	4	2	1	2	3	2	1	4	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
None of these	58	27	15	-	58	-	-	5	34	20	15	15	6	16	16	13	17	14
	6%	6%	4%		8%			2%	8%	7%	6%	10%	3%	6%	6%	9%	5%	3%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	290	111	136	153	195	41	25	15	32	37	84	122	84	206
	28%	28%	29%	28%	28%	35%	20%	10%	21%	24%	29%	43%	19%	36%
NBC News	282	113	144	138	196	36	26	15	36	44	75	113	94	188
	28%	29%	30%	26%	29%	31%	21%	11%	24%	28%	26%	39%	21%	33%
CBS News	256	90	127	128	171	38	24	25	26	33	71	102	83	173
	25%	23%	27%	24%	25%	32%	19%	18%	17%	21%	25%	36%	19%	30%
Fox News	312	131	188	123	223	38	40	34	39	47	100	92	120	192
	31%	33%	40%	23%	32%	32%	32%	24%	26%	30%	35%	32%	27%	33%
MSNBC	181	81	98	82	116	35	15	9	29	33	49	62	70	110
	18%	21%	21%	15%	17%	30%	12%	6%	19%	21%	17%	22%	16%	19%
CNN	289	116	150	136	172	41	46	49	45	38	76	83	131	158
	28%	29%	32%	25%	25%	35%	37%	35%	30%	24%	26%	29%	29%	28%
Newsmax	111	43	64	46	97	9	0	6	5	16	41	43	27	84
	11%	11%	14%	9%	14%	8%	*%	4%	3%	10%	14%	15%	6%	15%
OAN	44	20	32	13	36	7	0	3	2	8	12	19	13	31
	4%	5%	7%	2%	5%	6%	*%	2%	2%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%
Local TV news	436	170	207	228	323	51	39	25	45	59	151	156	130	306
	43%	43%	44%	42%	47%	44%	31%	18%	30%	38%	52%	55%	29%	53%
Reuters	63	32	38	25	45	3	3	7	18	12	14	12	37	26
	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%	2%	3%	5%	12%	8%	5%	4%	8%	5%
The New York Times	152	52	72	80	96	10	29	33	35	15	33	37	83	69
	15%	13%	15%	15%	14%	8%	23%	24%	23%	9%	11%	13%	19%	12%
The Washington Post	126	48	69	57	78	12	25	22	26	19	29	29	67	58
	12%	12%	14%	11%	11%	10%	20%	16%	17%	12%	10%	10%	15%	10%
The Wall Street Journal	81	27	51	30	50	7	14	13	16	11	20	21	40	40
	8%	7%	11%	5%	7%	6%	11%	10%	11%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Local newspaper	219	74	89	128	155	19	21	14	31	33	62	78	78	141
	21%	19%	19%	24%	23%	16%	17%	10%	21%	21%	22%	27%	17%	24%
NPR	108	43	41	67	73	10	9	5	30	16	17	39	52	56
	11%	11%	9%	12%	11%	9%	7%	4%	20%	10%	6%	14%	12%	10%
PBS	114	43	55	58	75	17	4	6	22	17	24	45	45	69
	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	15%	3%	4%	14%	11%	8%	16%	10%	12%
Twitter	178	60	99	79	84	32	48	51	46	25	37	20	122	56
	17%	15%	21%	15%	12%	27%	38%	37%	30%	16%	13%	7%	27%	10%
Facebook	313	120	110	202	217	40	35	34	76	63	87	52	173	139
	31%	30%	23%	37%	32%	34%	28%	24%	51%	40%	30%	18%	39%	24%
Instagram	173	56	74	98	82	23	49	58	51	24	30	9	133	39
	17%	14%	16%	18%	12%	19%	39%	42%	34%	15%	10%	3%	30%	7%
Talk radio	111	45	61	49	80	16	4	6	7	21	39	39	34	78
	11%	11%	13%	9%	12%	13%	3%	4%	4%	14%	14%	14%	8%	14%
Local radio news	169	72	74	94	130	14	16	9	21	33	56	51	62	107
	17%	18%	16%	17%	19%	12%	13%	6%	14%	21%	20%	18%	14%	19%
Breitbart	38	22	26	12	37	1	0	-	2	5	14	16	7	30
	4%	6%	5%	2%	5%	1%	*%		2%	3%	5%	6%	2%	5%
Vox	19	4	6	13	12	3	-	2	10	2	4	1	15	5
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%		1%	7%	2%	1%	*%	3%	1%
Huffington Post	72	33	30	42	48	9	6	1	14	16	15	25	31	40
	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%	5%	1%	9%	10%	5%	9%	7%	7%
USA Today	116	52	56	58	64	21	17	21	24	19	34	17	65	51
	11%	13%	12%	11%	9%	18%	14%	15%	16%	12%	12%	6%	14%	9%
Yahoo News	102	36	51	52	68	16	5	3	13	16	37	32	32	70
	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	13%	4%	2%	9%	10%	13%	11%	7%	12%
Reddit	110	38	65	46	56	10	31	44	36	11	9	10	91	19
	11%	10%	14%	8%	8%	9%	25%	31%	24%	7%	3%	3%	20%	3%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Podcasts	150	61	68	82	96	17	20	38	27	23	41	22	87	62
	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	15%	16%	27%	18%	14%	14%	8%	20%	11%
Univision	30	10	19	11	4	-	22	11	8	5	3	2	25	6
	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%		17%	8%	5%	3%	1%	1%	5%	1%
Telemundo	24	8	15	9	1	1	18	8	10	3	1	1	22	2
	2%	2%	3%	2%	*%	1%	14%	6%	7%	2%	*%	*%	5%	*%
Barstool Sports	35	4	30	5	21	3	10	14	6	5	5	5	25	10
	3%	1%	6%	1%	3%	3%	8%	10%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	2%
Vice	45	15	30	15	29	5	8	10	14	7	5	9	31	14
	4%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	7%	7%	9%	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%
Buzzfeed	49	21	20	29	30	5	9	13	16	7	9	4	36	13
	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	9%	11%	5%	3%	1%	8%	2%
Something else (Please specify)	45	23	25	20	35	2	5	4	3	2	14	23	8	37
	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	3%	2%	1%	5%	8%	2%	6%
None of these	36	16	11	25	27	3	4	7	7	7	10	5	21	15
	4%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	290	63	126	72	29	189	101	117	77	75	59	80	41	31	136	13	112
	28%	28%	32%	25%	26%	30%	25%	30%	27%	30%	27%	32%	22%	32%	25%	20%	37%
NBC News	282	54	99	91	38	153	129	97	99	60	56	73	53	37	138	11	109
	28%	24%	25%	32%	34%	25%	32%	24%	34%	24%	25%	29%	30%	39%	26%	16%	36%
CBS News	256	50	95	78	34	145	111	93	78	54	53	67	46	31	124	12	96
	25%	22%	24%	27%	30%	23%	28%	24%	27%	22%	24%	27%	25%	32%	23%	17%	32%
Fox News	312	68	141	76	26	209	102	145	78	69	72	82	52	30	168	15	99
	31%	30%	36%	26%	24%	34%	26%	36%	27%	28%	32%	32%	29%	31%	31%	22%	33%
MSNBC	181	35	61	56	29	96	85	60	56	23	43	52	42	20	96	11	64
	18%	16%	15%	20%	26%	15%	21%	15%	19%	9%	19%	20%	23%	21%	18%	16%	21%
CNN	289	48	103	94	44	151	138	79	93	47	57	80	63	38	165	17	84
	28%	22%	26%	33%	40%	24%	35%	20%	32%	19%	26%	32%	35%	39%	31%	25%	28%
Newsmax	111	23	51	24	12	74	36	66	31	20	26	32	19	9	55	5	43
	11%	10%	13%	8%	11%	12%	9%	17%	11%	8%	12%	13%	10%	9%	10%	7%	15%
OAN	44	7	19	12	6	26	18	20	16	11	12	10	6	4	20	1	20
	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%
Local TV news	436	99	182	111	44	281	155	201	122	111	96	107	70	43	213	24	156
	43%	44%	46%	39%	39%	45%	39%	51%	42%	45%	43%	42%	38%	44%	40%	35%	52%
Reuters	63	13	16	26	7	29	34	20	24	10	12	19	8	12	38	4	13
	6%	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%	4%	5%	8%	5%	12%	7%	6%	4%
The New York Times	152	17	49	62	24	66	85	43	53	21	22	57	31	18	89	13	36
	15%	8%	12%	22%	21%	11%	21%	11%	18%	8%	10%	22%	17%	19%	16%	19%	12%
The Washington Post	126	19	42	45	20	60	65	35	43	18	16	47	25	18	82	9	27
	12%	8%	11%	16%	18%	10%	16%	9%	15%	7%	7%	19%	14%	19%	15%	12%	9%
The Wall Street Journal	81	9	24	31	17	33	47	22	28	4	9	29	24	12	54	1	19
	8%	4%	6%	11%	15%	5%	12%	5%	10%	2%	4%	11%	14%	12%	10%	1%	6%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Local newspaper	219	53	80	53	32	133	85	91	63	49	46	57	37	23	112	11	77
	21%	24%	20%	18%	29%	21%	21%	23%	22%	20%	21%	23%	20%	24%	21%	15%	26%
NPR	108	9	32	43	24	40	67	22	51	16	23	32	17	19	59	5	33
	11%	4%	8%	15%	21%	7%	17%	6%	18%	7%	10%	13%	9%	19%	11%	7%	11%
PBS	114	20	37	40	17	56	57	37	37	30	21	26	19	15	56	9	40
	11%	9%	9%	14%	15%	9%	14%	9%	13%	12%	9%	10%	10%	16%	10%	14%	13%
Twitter	178	29	76	54	18	105	72	37	47	39	44	52	31	9	121	14	26
	17%	13%	19%	19%	16%	17%	18%	9%	16%	16%	20%	21%	17%	10%	23%	20%	9%
Facebook	313	81	112	84	35	193	119	127	90	89	55	73	65	27	187	21	69
	31%	36%	28%	29%	31%	31%	30%	32%	31%	36%	25%	29%	36%	28%	35%	31%	23%
Instagram	173	24	68	67	13	92	80	43	39	34	31	55	33	17	125	13	15
	17%	11%	17%	23%	12%	15%	20%	11%	13%	14%	14%	22%	18%	18%	23%	18%	5%
Talk radio	111	23	45	28	15	68	43	45	34	25	19	39	16	11	59	3	38
	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	11%	11%	11%	12%	10%	9%	15%	9%	12%	11%	5%	13%
Local radio news	169	34	70	47	17	105	64	81	50	33	36	38	35	21	99	5	49
	17%	15%	18%	16%	16%	17%	16%	20%	17%	13%	16%	15%	20%	22%	18%	7%	17%
Breitbart	38	4	21	6	7	25	12	25	12	4	5	15	5	5	25	-	13
	4%	2%	5%	2%	6%	4%	3%	6%	4%	2%	2%	6%	3%	5%	5%		4%
Vox	19	1	6	8	3	8	11	6	5	1	4	6	5	-	12	3	1
	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	*%	2%	3%	3%		2%	4%	*%
Huffington Post	72	16	17	25	14	33	39	24	24	11	10	19	23	9	35	8	22
	7%	7%	4%	9%	13%	5%	10%	6%	8%	4%	5%	7%	13%	9%	7%	12%	7%
USA Today	116	24	35	38	19	59	57	32	32	19	19	38	25	10	79	7	23
	11%	11%	9%	13%	17%	9%	14%	8%	11%	8%	9%	15%	14%	10%	15%	10%	8%
Yahoo News	102	15	38	39	10	53	49	31	38	26	18	28	15	10	53	7	31
	10%	7%	10%	13%	9%	9%	12%	8%	13%	11%	8%	11%	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Reddit	110	26	52	25	7	78	32	32	24	30	16	37	21	7	75	13	7
	11%	12%	13%	9%	6%	13%	8%	8%	8%	12%	7%	15%	11%	7%	14%	18%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Podcasts	150	30	46	58	16	76	73	47	49	31	25	48	31	14	104	11	18
	15%	13%	12%	20%	14%	12%	18%	12%	17%	12%	11%	19%	17%	15%	19%	17%	6%
Univision	30	3	12	11	4	15	15	3	1	4	7	8	7	4	25	3	2
	3%	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	1%	*%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%
Telemundo	24	4	9	9	2	13	11	1	-	4	10	1	7	2	18	5	0
	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	*%		2%	5%	*%	4%	2%	3%	7%	*%
Barstool Sports	35	9	14	9	3	23	12	13	8	3	3	19	8	3	27	1	4
	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	7%	4%	3%	5%	2%	1%
Vice	45	6	27	9	3	33	12	23	5	12	10	12	8	2	26	2	10
	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	2%	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%
Buzzfeed	49	15	10	14	11	25	25	14	16	16	8	12	9	3	33	6	4
	5%	7%	3%	5%	10%	4%	6%	3%	6%	7%	4%	5%	5%	3%	6%	9%	1%
Something else (Please specify)	45	4	22	14	5	26	19	17	18	11	15	10	7	1	16	2	20
	4%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	7%
None of these	36	13	14	5	3	27	9	19	8	15	10	7	1	2	17	8	7
	4%	6%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	6%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%	11%	2%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	290	83	71	133	106	24	159	86	107	96	83	194	94	171	25	21	69	144	186	254	172	211
	28%	22%	31%	34%	23%	31%	34%	22%	34%	31%	18%	38%	21%	36%	27%	12%	28%	33%	29%	30%	27%	30%
NBC News	282	65	63	144	85	20	177	59	104	119	70	204	74	179	29	19	55	139	190	251	154	219
	28%	17%	28%	37%	18%	25%	38%	15%	33%	38%	15%	41%	16%	38%	31%	10%	23%	32%	29%	29%	24%	31%
CBS News	256	73	57	114	90	17	149	68	97	91	80	169	80	154	23	22	52	115	160	221	155	191
	25%	20%	25%	30%	19%	21%	32%	17%	31%	29%	17%	33%	18%	33%	24%	12%	21%	27%	25%	26%	24%	27%
Fox News	312	184	78	44	231	17	63	187	91	32	232	71	230	65	17	86	131	122	202	266	233	189
	31%	49%	34%	11%	49%	21%	13%	48%	29%	10%	51%	14%	51%	14%	18%	47%	53%	28%	31%	31%	36%	27%
MSNBC	181	26	35	109	36	8	137	16	68	96	32	145	29	136	16	14	16	99	125	162	100	152
	18%	7%	16%	28%	8%	10%	29%	4%	22%	31%	7%	29%	6%	29%	17%	8%	7%	23%	19%	19%	15%	21%
CNN	289	62	63	154	81	13	195	55	97	137	79	200	80	191	18	16	55	145	185	250	165	240
	28%	17%	28%	40%	17%	17%	41%	14%	31%	44%	17%	40%	18%	40%	19%	9%	23%	34%	28%	29%	25%	34%
Newsmax	111	71	35	4	98	7	6	82	26	3	101	8	100	5	6	52	39	56	91	102	88	56
	11%	19%	16%	1%	21%	9%	1%	21%	8%	1%	22%	2%	22%	1%	6%	28%	16%	13%	14%	12%	14%	8%
OAN	44	29	14	2	42	-	3	35	8	1	40	5	40	1	4	32	6	21	33	42	38	25
	4%	8%	6%	1%	9%		1%	9%	3%	*%	9%	1%	9%	*%	4%	17%	2%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%
Local TV news	436	157	99	172	195	37	203	169	135	129	186	229	189	209	38	72	103	202	295	369	276	311
	43%	42%	44%	45%	42%	47%	43%	44%	43%	42%	41%	45%	42%	44%	40%	39%	42%	47%	45%	43%	43%	44%
Reuters	63	15	21	22	24	6	34	19	16	28	23	38	25	38	1	5	17	28	48	60	26	41
	6%	4%	9%	6%	5%	7%	7%	5%	5%	9%	5%	7%	6%	8%	1%	3%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	6%
The New York Times	152	32	34	80	48	7	97	32	39	81	48	99	45	95	12	11	30	67	93	126	79	114
	15%	9%	15%	21%	10%	9%	21%	8%	13%	26%	10%	20%	10%	20%	12%	6%	12%	16%	14%	15%	12%	16%
The Washington Post	126	36	30	58	52	4	69	37	36	53	45	78	49	73	4	14	33	57	79	100	74	91
	12%	10%	13%	15%	11%	5%	15%	10%	12%	17%	10%	15%	11%	15%	5%	8%	14%	13%	12%	12%	11%	13%
The Wall Street Journal	81	26	25	26	39	6	36	27	28	25	33	43	37	41	3	13	22	25	46	64	58	59
	8%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	3%	7%	9%	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Local newspaper	219	72	56	83	93	24	101	77	70	72	83	125	89	107	23	23	60	106	139	189	132	146
	21%	19%	25%	22%	20%	30%	21%	20%	23%	23%	18%	25%	20%	23%	24%	13%	25%	25%	21%	22%	20%	21%
NPR	108	14	28	59	23	8	76	12	33	63	19	85	22	81	5	2	18	64	93	99	55	88
	11%	4%	12%	15%	5%	10%	16%	3%	11%	20%	4%	17%	5%	17%	5%	1%	7%	15%	14%	12%	9%	12%
PBS	114	21	26	61	27	11	76	15	36	60	22	88	22	81	10	3	16	64	88	100	60	92
	11%	6%	11%	16%	6%	14%	16%	4%	12%	19%	5%	18%	5%	17%	11%	2%	6%	15%	14%	12%	9%	13%
Twitter	178	63	40	71	83	5	90	66	54	57	81	90	77	91	10	30	45	70	110	146	105	143
	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	6%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	17%	19%	11%	16%	18%	16%	17%	17%	16%	20%
Facebook	313	118	65	122	148	22	143	116	89	104	140	150	139	135	39	51	83	119	196	257	217	233
	31%	32%	28%	32%	32%	28%	30%	30%	28%	33%	31%	30%	31%	28%	42%	28%	34%	27%	30%	30%	34%	33%
Instagram	173	54	37	78	78	6	88	54	46	71	77	88	79	83	10	28	44	54	95	134	97	130
	17%	15%	16%	20%	17%	8%	19%	14%	15%	23%	17%	17%	17%	18%	11%	15%	18%	12%	15%	16%	15%	18%
Talk radio	111	52	34	26	71	10	31	64	30	18	69	36	70	32	9	30	35	51	74	94	89	74
	11%	14%	15%	7%	15%	12%	7%	16%	10%	6%	15%	7%	15%	7%	10%	17%	14%	12%	11%	11%	14%	10%
Local radio news	169	69	44	53	92	20	57	75	55	39	89	69	89	62	18	33	50	76	113	139	119	117
	17%	18%	19%	14%	20%	25%	12%	19%	18%	13%	20%	14%	20%	13%	19%	18%	20%	18%	17%	16%	18%	16%
Breitbart	38	24	13	1	34	2	1	30	7	1	36	1	36	1	-	20	12	13	32	36	30	16
	4%	7%	6%	*%	7%	2%	*%	8%	2%	*%	8%	*%	8%	*%		11%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	2%
Vox	19	4	1	14	4	-	15	2	6	11	5	13	4	13	1	2	1	11	16	18	7	16
	2%	1%	*%	4%	1%		3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%	*%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Huffington Post	72	19	10	41	24	2	46	16	16	40	20	49	20	48	4	5	16	43	54	64	47	56
	7%	5%	4%	11%	5%	2%	10%	4%	5%	13%	4%	10%	4%	10%	4%	3%	7%	10%	8%	8%	7%	8%
USA Today	116	24	30	52	35	9	72	26	40	49	37	74	35	64	16	13	18	42	64	93	72	94
	11%	6%	13%	13%	7%	11%	15%	7%	13%	16%	8%	15%	8%	14%	17%	7%	7%	10%	10%	11%	11%	13%
Yahoo News	102	43	19	38	51	4	48	46	32	24	47	51	51	45	6	15	32	50	73	86	71	77
	10%	11%	8%	10%	11%	4%	10%	12%	10%	8%	10%	10%	11%	10%	7%	8%	13%	12%	11%	10%	11%	11%
Reddit	110	31	29	42	44	8	59	36	24	50	40	61	41	63	7	12	30	39	53	81	63	85
	11%	8%	13%	11%	9%	10%	12%	9%	8%	16%	9%	12%	9%	13%	7%	7%	12%	9%	8%	10%	10%	12%

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	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Podcasts	150	53	39	48	79	5	65	53	40	56	78	68	74	69	6	32	39	61	102	125	89	114
	15%	14%	17%	13%	17%	7%	14%	14%	13%	18%	17%	14%	16%	15%	7%	18%	16%	14%	16%	15%	14%	16%
Univision	30	7	8	16	7	-	23	10	11	9	12	17	8	22	0	3	4	10	14	25	11	22
	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%		5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Telemundo	24	4	6	14	4	-	21	8	8	8	10	14	4	21	-	-	4	9	10	16	8	20
	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%		4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%			1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
Barstool Sports	35	18	6	11	19	2	14	17	5	12	20	15	19	12	4	4	14	6	11	22	25	18
	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	6%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Vice	45	9	9	27	12	0	33	6	17	22	8	31	11	29	5	5	4	16	26	32	23	37
	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%	*%	7%	2%	5%	7%	2%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Buzzfeed	49	10	14	25	16	1	32	11	12	26	14	33	13	32	5	5	11	23	23	35	28	37
	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	2%	7%	3%	4%	8%	3%	7%	3%	7%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Something else (Please specify)	45	7	20	18	18	2	25	17	14	14	19	25	19	23	3	9	8	24	32	42	27	30
	4%	2%	9%	5%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
None of these	36	16	8	10	17	6	13	14	12	8	18	11	17	13	6	10	8	9	15	24	23	22
	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	7%	5%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
ABC News	290	139	89	54	235	24	30	85	126	79	72	36	57	61	46	46	73	156
	28%	31%	25%	20%	31%	17%	24%	30%	29%	26%	30%	23%	34%	25%	16%	31%	21%	34%
NBC News	282	136	88	57	225	25	32	80	132	69	71	29	49	81	33	42	67	165
	28%	31%	24%	21%	30%	18%	26%	28%	30%	23%	29%	18%	29%	33%	12%	28%	20%	36%
CBS News	256	116	86	45	211	21	25	77	114	65	63	30	49	50	45	32	70	135
	25%	26%	24%	17%	28%	15%	20%	27%	26%	22%	26%	19%	29%	21%	16%	22%	20%	29%
Fox News	312	143	107	90	221	36	53	80	129	103	49	65	66	49	129	83	162	60
	31%	32%	30%	34%	29%	25%	43%	28%	30%	34%	20%	41%	39%	20%	46%	56%	47%	13%
MSNBC	181	91	53	37	144	16	21	57	77	47	35	15	17	50	24	9	30	126
	18%	20%	15%	14%	19%	11%	17%	20%	18%	16%	15%	10%	10%	20%	9%	6%	9%	27%
CNN	289	105	116	66	223	26	41	102	123	65	63	21	55	74	35	41	55	178
	28%	24%	32%	25%	30%	18%	33%	36%	28%	22%	26%	13%	32%	30%	13%	27%	16%	39%
Newsmax	111	53	29	17	94	5	12	25	48	37	17	36	16	9	70	24	68	5
	11%	12%	8%	6%	12%	4%	9%	9%	11%	12%	7%	23%	9%	4%	25%	16%	20%	1%
OAN	44	16	17	7	37	1	6	11	22	12	5	11	9	4	34	8	31	3
	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	1%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	7%	5%	2%	12%	5%	9%	1%
Local TV news	436	199	128	87	349	42	43	122	181	133	100	73	75	99	110	69	147	214
	43%	45%	36%	33%	47%	30%	35%	43%	42%	44%	42%	46%	45%	41%	39%	46%	43%	47%
Reuters	63	30	24	15	49	4	11	16	21	26	10	4	10	25	17	6	11	29
	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	9%	6%	5%	9%	4%	3%	6%	10%	6%	4%	3%	6%
The New York Times	152	55	68	34	116	15	20	53	58	41	39	10	23	49	25	20	24	88
	15%	12%	19%	13%	15%	10%	16%	19%	13%	14%	16%	6%	14%	20%	9%	14%	7%	19%
The Washington Post	126	56	55	42	84	15	27	46	49	31	26	6	28	33	22	29	30	65
	12%	13%	15%	16%	11%	11%	22%	16%	11%	10%	11%	4%	16%	13%	8%	20%	9%	14%
The Wall Street Journal	81	33	35	17	64	10	7	24	37	19	10	6	21	25	17	20	34	32
	8%	7%	10%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	4%	4%	13%	10%	6%	13%	10%	7%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
political news? Choose all that apply

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Local newspaper	219	93	63	46	173	20	25	55	85	78	52	30	37	55	52	32	77	100
	21%	21%	18%	17%	23%	14%	20%	19%	20%	26%	22%	19%	22%	22%	19%	21%	22%	22%
NPR	108	48	39	21	87	13	8	42	41	25	30	6	9	47	13	8	15	75
	11%	11%	11%	8%	12%	9%	6%	15%	10%	8%	12%	4%	5%	19%	5%	5%	4%	16%
PBS	114	49	38	26	88	13	13	47	43	24	24	10	13	34	15	9	17	77
	11%	11%	11%	10%	12%	9%	10%	17%	10%	8%	10%	6%	8%	14%	5%	6%	5%	17%
Twitter	178	50	104	51	127	13	38	73	59	46	26	18	24	53	46	33	49	78
	17%	11%	29%	19%	17%	9%	31%	26%	14%	15%	11%	11%	14%	22%	16%	22%	14%	17%
Facebook	313	132	115	118	194	78	40	85	130	97	88	67	33	86	83	46	119	146
	31%	30%	32%	44%	26%	55%	32%	30%	30%	32%	37%	42%	20%	35%	30%	31%	35%	32%
Instagram	173	53	101	65	105	28	37	68	72	33	50	25	24	44	52	21	42	77
	17%	12%	28%	24%	14%	20%	30%	24%	17%	11%	21%	16%	14%	18%	19%	14%	12%	17%
Talk radio	111	53	37	26	86	12	12	32	48	31	19	24	23	19	40	23	51	38
	11%	12%	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	8%	15%	13%	8%	14%	15%	15%	8%
Local radio news	169	89	45	49	121	27	20	35	85	50	45	34	34	30	53	28	71	67
	17%	20%	13%	18%	16%	19%	16%	12%	19%	17%	19%	21%	20%	12%	19%	19%	21%	15%
Breitbart	38	25	10	7	31	2	4	6	23	9	5	16	7	5	23	11	23	2
	4%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	10%	4%	2%	8%	8%	7%	*%
Vox	19	6	9	7	10	4	4	6	11	2	8	2	2	9	2	1	3	12
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%	3%
Huffington Post	72	37	20	19	53	13	5	17	30	24	21	1	12	22	11	13	18	47
	7%	8%	6%	7%	7%	10%	4%	6%	7%	8%	9%	1%	7%	9%	4%	8%	5%	10%
USA Today	116	44	52	45	71	22	21	40	52	24	29	13	18	35	24	9	28	67
	11%	10%	14%	17%	9%	16%	17%	14%	12%	8%	12%	8%	11%	14%	8%	6%	8%	15%
Yahoo News	102	46	31	28	72	14	14	27	51	25	27	16	22	17	31	18	42	56
	10%	10%	9%	11%	10%	10%	11%	9%	12%	8%	11%	10%	13%	7%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Reddit	110	28	71	33	78	8	25	43	34	34	13	11	7	37	24	17	28	41
	11%	6%	20%	12%	10%	6%	20%	15%	8%	11%	5%	7%	4%	15%	9%	11%	8%	9%

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[QNews] Which, if any, of the following do you listen to, read, or watch to stay informed about current affairs and
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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Podcasts	150	53	71	47	102	25	22	66	53	31	30	21	22	51	48	24	56	58
	15%	12%	20%	18%	14%	18%	18%	23%	12%	10%	12%	13%	13%	21%	17%	16%	16%	13%
Univision	30	14	12	8	22	2	7	17	7	5	3	2	17	2	2	5	4	12
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	10%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%
Telemundo	24	6	13	6	19	1	4	17	3	4	0	1	11	3	1	3	-	13
	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%	3%	6%	1%	1%	*%	*%	6%	1%	*%	2%		3%
Barstool Sports	35	10	22	14	21	2	12	11	13	11	4	7	4	9	6	9	9	13
	3%	2%	6%	5%	3%	2%	10%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%
Vice	45	11	30	14	31	6	8	22	11	12	2	4	4	15	8	2	7	28
	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%	4%	7%	8%	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	6%
Buzzfeed	49	12	26	17	32	10	7	20	13	16	10	2	6	24	10	5	14	29
	5%	3%	7%	6%	4%	7%	6%	7%	3%	5%	4%	1%	4%	10%	4%	4%	4%	6%
Something else (Please specify)	45	19	16	5	40	2	3	6	24	15	9	6	8	7	12	7	13	26
	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%
None of these	36	11	15	12	24	9	3	8	11	17	7	5	8	14	13	3	16	18
	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%	6%	5%	2%	5%	4%

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[QBirthYear] Which range of years includes the year you were born?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1903 – 1927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928 – 1945	39	15	24	15	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	39
	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%							13%		7%
1946 – 1964	380	140	177	203	312	33	12	-	-	-	133	247	-	380
	37%	35%	37%	37%	45%	28%	10%				46%	87%		66%
1965 – 1980	269	122	120	147	175	39	38	-	-	114	155	-	114	155
	26%	31%	25%	27%	25%	33%	30%			73%	54%		26%	27%
1981 – 1996	268	102	118	148	146	38	42	75	151	42	-	-	268	-
	26%	26%	25%	27%	21%	33%	34%	54%	100%	27%			60%	
1997 – 2012	65	15	33	29	24	7	33	65	-	-	-	-	65	-
	6%	4%	7%	5%	3%	6%	27%	46%					15%	

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[QBirthYear] Which range of years includes the year you were born?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1903 – 1927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928 – 1945	39	3	13	13	9	16	23	16	15	9	13	8	5	3	2	-	37
	4%	1%	3%	5%	9%	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%	6%	3%	3%	3%	*%		12%
1946 – 1964	380	81	150	101	48	230	150	179	133	97	86	85	58	46	109	12	226
	37%	36%	38%	35%	43%	37%	38%	45%	46%	39%	39%	34%	32%	48%	20%	17%	76%
1965 – 1980	269	72	113	61	23	185	84	113	62	75	52	64	51	22	180	22	30
	26%	32%	28%	21%	21%	30%	21%	28%	21%	30%	23%	25%	28%	23%	34%	32%	10%
1981 – 1996	268	55	97	89	27	151	116	78	67	50	60	79	54	20	203	28	5
	26%	25%	24%	31%	24%	24%	29%	20%	23%	20%	27%	31%	30%	21%	38%	40%	2%
1997 – 2012	65	13	26	23	3	38	26	11	13	16	11	17	14	6	44	7	-
	6%	6%	6%	8%	3%	6%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	7%	8%	6%	8%	10%	

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[QBirthYear] Which range of years includes the year you were born?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1903 – 1927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928 – 1945	39	15	11	12	20	4	15	18	10	10	19	18	19	16	3	9	9	22	31	36	21	26
	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%
1946 – 1964	380	145	87	141	187	33	161	165	113	102	178	194	180	174	26	74	95	218	293	353	247	251
	37%	39%	38%	36%	40%	41%	34%	43%	36%	33%	39%	39%	40%	37%	28%	41%	39%	51%	45%	42%	38%	35%
1965 – 1980	269	106	56	102	127	23	119	102	92	69	128	127	127	115	28	59	57	99	173	225	177	181
	26%	28%	25%	26%	27%	29%	25%	26%	30%	22%	28%	25%	28%	24%	29%	33%	23%	23%	27%	26%	27%	25%
1981 – 1996	268	87	60	107	108	15	144	80	84	101	112	134	101	141	26	33	66	78	144	200	158	205
	26%	23%	26%	28%	23%	19%	30%	21%	27%	32%	25%	26%	22%	30%	28%	18%	27%	18%	22%	23%	24%	29%
1997 – 2012	65	20	13	24	26	5	34	22	13	28	20	31	27	28	11	7	18	14	7	36	46	51
	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%	9%	4%	6%	6%	6%	11%	4%	7%	3%	1%	4%	7%	7%

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	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1903 – 1927	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1928 – 1945	39	16	-	-	39	-	-	9	25	5	7	9	5	7	16	5	10	14
	4%	4%			5%			3%	6%	2%	3%	6%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%
1946 – 1964	380	217	58	21	359	10	11	83	175	123	97	63	86	64	99	67	119	163
	37%	49%	16%	8%	48%	7%	9%	29%	40%	41%	40%	40%	51%	26%	36%	45%	35%	35%
1965 – 1980	269	115	88	106	163	55	50	68	110	91	56	50	37	61	79	37	122	134
	26%	26%	24%	40%	22%	39%	40%	24%	25%	30%	23%	32%	22%	25%	28%	25%	36%	29%
1981 – 1996	268	93	153	123	142	72	50	103	103	61	64	37	29	91	69	31	78	120
	26%	21%	43%	46%	19%	51%	40%	36%	24%	20%	27%	23%	17%	37%	25%	21%	23%	26%
1997 – 2012	65	4	61	18	47	4	14	22	23	20	16	-	11	23	15	9	14	29
	6%	1%	17%	7%	6%	3%	11%	8%	5%	7%	7%		6%	9%	6%	6%	4%	6%

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[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	388	159	212	175	233	54	71	70	94	89	113	22	253	135
	38%	40%	45%	32%	34%	47%	57%	50%	63%	57%	39%	8%	57%	24%
Employed part-time	111	38	36	75	68	11	20	27	15	20	23	26	61	49
	11%	10%	8%	14%	10%	9%	16%	19%	10%	13%	8%	9%	14%	9%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	28	5	9	19	19	4	1	1	3	5	14	5	8	19
	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%	*%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	11	3	7	4	9	-	2	1	3	5	1	-	10	1
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%		2%	1%	2%	4%	*%		2%	*%
Unemployed and looking for work	69	22	32	35	36	9	9	14	18	12	25	-	44	25
	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%	10%	12%	7%	9%		10%	4%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	46	17	3	43	42	4	-	10	8	9	18	2	26	20
	5%	4%	1%	8%	6%	3%		7%	5%	6%	6%	1%	6%	3%
Full time student	21	7	9	9	10	3	5	13	3	-	3	1	17	4
	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	4%	10%	2%		1%	*%	4%	1%
Retired	299	125	141	158	235	28	11	2	1	8	62	225	12	287
	29%	32%	30%	29%	34%	24%	9%	1%	1%	5%	22%	79%	3%	50%
Something else	41	15	21	20	31	3	5	1	2	7	27	4	9	31
	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	10%	1%	2%	5%
Prefer not to say	7	3	2	5	5	1	-	1	3	2	2	-	5	2
	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%		*%	2%	1%	1%		1%	*%

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	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	388	53	161	126	48	214	174	117	116	18	78	128	108	54	388	-	-
	38%	24%	41%	44%	43%	34%	44%	30%	40%	7%	35%	51%	59%	56%	72%		
Employed part-time	111	22	45	38	7	66	44	41	27	38	25	27	10	7	111	-	-
	11%	10%	11%	13%	6%	11%	11%	10%	9%	15%	11%	11%	6%	8%	21%		
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	28	7	12	4	5	18	9	11	8	8	2	9	6	2	28	-	-
	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%	2%	5%		
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	11	4	3	3	1	7	4	5	4	5	3	3	-	-	11	-	-
	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%			2%		
Unemployed and looking for work	69	30	15	20	3	46	24	21	14	39	9	9	6	3	-	69	-
	7%	13%	4%	7%	3%	7%	6%	5%	5%	16%	4%	4%	3%	4%		100%	
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	46	18	16	10	1	35	11	31	11	10	13	13	8	1	-	-	-
	5%	8%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%	8%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	1%			
Full time student	21	1	16	4	1	16	4	7	3	9	4	1	6	-	-	-	-
	2%	*%	4%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	*%	3%				
Retired	299	70	110	76	44	179	119	135	101	97	75	61	36	25	-	-	299
	29%	31%	28%	26%	39%	29%	30%	34%	35%	39%	34%	24%	20%	26%			100%
Something else	41	16	19	5	1	35	5	25	5	21	14	2	1	2	-	-	-
	4%	7%	5%	2%	1%	6%	1%	6%	2%	9%	6%	1%	1%	2%			
Prefer not to say	7	4	1	3	-	5	3	5	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
	1%	2%	*%	1%		1%	1%	1%		1%			*%	1%			

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	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	388	147	88	137	183	27	178	134	123	129	185	187	181	171	36	66	101	122	223	310	250	287
	38%	39%	39%	35%	39%	34%	38%	35%	39%	42%	40%	37%	40%	36%	38%	36%	41%	28%	34%	36%	38%	40%
Employed part-time	111	40	27	42	48	11	52	40	38	30	44	57	48	55	8	14	31	47	68	94	65	70
	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%	13%	11%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	8%	13%	11%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	28	8	7	9	11	4	12	10	6	10	10	13	10	14	4	5	5	13	17	21	16	17
	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	11	4	4	3	6	2	3	3	4	3	7	2	5	5	1	3	1	3	7	7	11	9
	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	69	17	10	36	22	4	43	28	18	22	22	42	18	44	7	11	9	37	37	54	35	45
	7%	5%	4%	9%	5%	5%	9%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	4%	9%	8%	6%	3%	9%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	46	27	11	8	33	2	11	25	12	9	31	12	31	12	3	18	13	17	30	35	36	30
	5%	7%	5%	2%	7%	3%	2%	7%	4%	3%	7%	2%	7%	3%	3%	10%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
Full time student	21	5	1	15	5	0	15	7	3	11	4	12	5	15	1	1	5	8	6	14	16	18
	2%	1%	*%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Retired	299	109	65	120	138	23	138	122	87	88	129	160	134	140	25	56	69	169	233	276	193	207
	29%	29%	28%	31%	29%	28%	29%	32%	28%	28%	28%	32%	30%	30%	26%	31%	28%	39%	36%	32%	30%	29%
Something else	41	12	13	15	19	6	15	15	18	6	21	15	18	15	8	9	9	14	23	34	23	23
	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	6%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Prefer not to say	7	3	2	2	3	0	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	6	5	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEmployment] What is your current employment status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employed full-time	388	167	165	154	233	65	88	130	165	94	79	47	76	99	108	62	137	169
	38%	38%	46%	58%	31%	46%	71%	46%	38%	31%	33%	30%	45%	40%	39%	42%	40%	37%
Employed part-time	111	42	55	26	85	14	12	41	44	25	34	25	9	29	26	18	35	47
	11%	9%	15%	10%	11%	10%	10%	14%	10%	8%	14%	15%	5%	12%	9%	12%	10%	10%
Freelance, contract, or temporary work	28	14	9	5	23	4	1	10	12	5	10	5	8	7	8	1	9	15
	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%
"Gig economy" work like ride shares, food delivery, or dog walking	11	3	7	5	6	0	4	0	8	2	2	6	2	1	4	0	7	3
	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	*%	4%	*%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%	*%	2%	1%
Unemployed and looking for work	69	15	40	19	50	9	10	23	27	19	15	5	8	27	18	3	18	41
	7%	3%	11%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	3%	5%	11%	7%	2%	5%	9%
Stay-at-home parent or caregiver	46	33	10	31	15	30	2	7	13	26	12	10	8	13	21	10	24	19
	5%	7%	3%	12%	2%	21%	1%	3%	3%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	7%	7%	4%
Full time student	21	2	16	3	17	3	0	2	9	9	3	1	1	7	4	1	5	16
	2%	*%	4%	1%	2%	2%	*%	1%	2%	3%	1%	*%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Retired	299	149	48	19	279	14	6	66	139	94	78	52	52	52	73	50	89	130
	29%	33%	13%	7%	37%	10%	5%	23%	32%	31%	33%	33%	31%	21%	26%	33%	26%	28%
Something else	41	19	8	3	37	2	1	4	15	21	4	9	3	10	15	2	13	17
	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%	2%	1%	2%	3%	7%	2%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Prefer not to say	7	3	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	2	1	2	1	6	3
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	2%	1%

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[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	538	206	264	272	329	69	95	98	115	119	151	54	333	205
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	542	200	250	291	367	82	62	63	124	155	159	41	342	200
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	286	101	137	149	183	29	50	48	58	65	79	36	172	114
	53%	49%	52%	55%	56%	42%	53%	49%	50%	55%	52%	66%	52%	56%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	136	58	92	43	68	31	28	28	23	36	44	5	87	49
	25%	28%	35%	16%	21%	45%	30%	29%	20%	30%	29%	9%	26%	24%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	97	41	30	68	68	7	11	17	26	16	27	12	59	39
	18%	20%	11%	25%	21%	10%	12%	17%	23%	13%	18%	22%	18%	19%
Unsure	18	6	6	12	9	3	6	5	7	2	2	1	15	3
	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	6%	6%	6%	2%	1%	2%	5%	1%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	538	85	220	171	61	306	232	174	155	68	109	167	124	64	538	-	-
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Unweighted Total	542	107	224	150	61	331	211	217	150	85	130	150	110	61	542	-	-
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	286	23	91	124	48	114	173	72	111	18	28	93	95	49	286	-	-
	53%	27%	41%	73%	79%	37%	74%	41%	72%	26%	26%	56%	77%	77%	53%		
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	136	41	75	16	4	116	20	59	9	26	41	43	17	8	136	-	-
	25%	48%	34%	10%	6%	38%	9%	34%	6%	39%	38%	26%	14%	13%	25%		
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	97	19	46	25	7	64	33	38	31	20	33	28	11	4	97	-	-
	18%	22%	21%	15%	12%	21%	14%	22%	20%	29%	30%	17%	9%	7%	18%		
Unsure	18	3	9	5	2	11	7	5	4	5	7	3	1	2	18	-	-
	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	7%	6%	2%	1%	3%	3%		

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	538	199	127	191	247	44	246	187	171	172	247	260	244	244	49	88	138	185	316	431	341	384
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	542	189	127	211	228	53	261	172	189	173	232	250	233	247	62	83	125	162	255	381	352	399
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	286	124	53	97	140	22	123	104	79	100	135	139	136	128	22	48	84	114	185	238	192	198
	53%	62%	42%	51%	57%	50%	50%	56%	46%	58%	55%	54%	56%	52%	46%	55%	61%	62%	59%	55%	56%	52%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	136	33	39	62	49	9	79	45	48	42	54	77	48	74	14	22	22	34	65	107	70	102
	25%	16%	31%	32%	20%	20%	32%	24%	28%	25%	22%	30%	20%	30%	29%	25%	16%	19%	20%	25%	21%	27%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	97	36	30	26	52	10	36	34	37	24	50	38	52	35	10	13	30	31	59	75	70	72
	18%	18%	24%	13%	21%	22%	15%	18%	22%	14%	20%	14%	21%	14%	20%	15%	22%	17%	19%	17%	21%	19%
Unsure	18	6	5	7	7	3	8	4	7	6	8	6	8	7	3	4	2	6	8	10	9	12
	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QTypeofWork] Which of the following comes closest to describing the kind of work you do?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	538	226	236	190	347	83	105	181	230	127	125	82	95	135	145	82	188	234
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	542	208	240	202	339	107	94	174	220	148	122	87	78	154	141	68	542	542
White collar worker, like work at a desk or an office	286	136	107	118	167	52	66	99	126	61	72	42	63	63	71	54	103	114
	53%	60%	45%	62%	48%	63%	63%	55%	55%	48%	57%	51%	66%	46%	49%	66%	55%	49%
Blue collar worker, like work with my hands or in a factory	136	47	69	43	93	10	32	51	50	35	15	16	20	39	36	11	41	66
	25%	21%	29%	23%	27%	13%	30%	28%	22%	28%	12%	20%	21%	29%	25%	13%	22%	28%
Service worker, like work in a store or hospital	97	39	46	22	75	17	4	23	45	29	33	23	8	27	32	17	41	43
	18%	17%	20%	11%	22%	21%	4%	13%	20%	23%	26%	27%	9%	20%	22%	20%	22%	18%
Unsure	18	3	14	6	12	3	3	8	8	2	6	2	4	6	6	0	3	11
	3%	2%	6%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	5%	4%	1%	2%	5%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $30,000 per year	248	95	102	143	146	48	26	27	34	37	78	71	98	149
	24%	24%	22%	26%	21%	41%	21%	19%	23%	24%	27%	25%	22%	26%
$30,000 to $49,999 per year	222	92	115	108	152	22	30	26	33	30	60	72	90	132
	22%	23%	24%	20%	22%	19%	24%	19%	22%	19%	21%	25%	20%	23%
$50,000 to $74,999 per year	253	108	118	135	188	19	32	43	43	36	64	67	122	131
	25%	27%	25%	25%	27%	16%	26%	31%	29%	23%	22%	24%	27%	23%
$75,000 to $125,000 per year	181	70	85	94	123	18	24	28	27	33	50	43	88	93
	18%	18%	18%	17%	18%	15%	19%	20%	18%	21%	17%	15%	20%	16%
More than $125,000 per year	97	25	50	46	68	5	13	11	11	17	27	30	39	58
	9%	6%	11%	9%	10%	5%	11%	8%	7%	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%
Prefer not to say	19	4	3	16	10	5	-	4	2	3	9	2	9	11
	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%		3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $30,000 per year	248	105	97	38	7	202	45	111	34	248	-	-	-	-	68	39	97
	24%	47%	25%	13%	6%	33%	11%	28%	12%	100%					13%	56%	33%
$30,000 to $49,999 per year	222	47	108	50	18	155	67	102	50	-	222	-	-	-	109	9	75
	22%	21%	27%	17%	16%	25%	17%	26%	17%		100%				20%	13%	25%
$50,000 to $74,999 per year	253	42	105	78	28	147	106	105	83	-	-	253	-	-	167	9	61
	25%	19%	26%	27%	25%	24%	27%	26%	29%			100%			31%	13%	20%
$75,000 to $125,000 per year	181	20	56	72	33	76	105	51	72	-	-	-	181	-	124	6	36
	18%	9%	14%	25%	29%	12%	26%	13%	25%				100%		23%	8%	12%
More than $125,000 per year	97	7	21	43	26	28	68	20	48	-	-	-	-	97	64	3	25
	9%	3%	5%	15%	23%	5%	17%	5%	17%					100%	12%	5%	8%
Prefer not to say	19	3	9	7	1	12	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5
	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	*%						1%	5%	2%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $30,000 per year	248	76	61	104	100	21	126	95	76	72	97	126	93	125	29	45	50	96	136	191	160	178
	24%	20%	27%	27%	21%	26%	27%	25%	24%	23%	21%	25%	20%	27%	31%	25%	20%	22%	21%	22%	25%	25%
$30,000 to $49,999 per year	222	84	54	72	103	24	96	85	78	58	108	103	101	96	25	54	39	97	151	186	139	146
	22%	22%	24%	19%	22%	30%	20%	22%	25%	19%	24%	20%	22%	20%	27%	30%	16%	22%	23%	22%	21%	20%
$50,000 to $74,999 per year	253	100	55	95	133	13	107	98	73	79	126	115	128	104	21	46	76	110	170	212	166	184
	25%	27%	24%	25%	28%	16%	23%	25%	23%	25%	28%	23%	28%	22%	22%	25%	31%	25%	26%	25%	26%	26%
$75,000 to $125,000 per year	181	73	32	64	86	10	86	66	52	62	83	92	85	82	14	23	49	77	114	157	117	133
	18%	20%	14%	17%	18%	12%	18%	17%	17%	20%	18%	18%	19%	17%	15%	13%	20%	18%	18%	18%	18%	19%
More than $125,000 per year	97	38	19	40	41	9	46	40	25	31	36	57	39	53	5	12	29	48	66	89	56	58
	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	8%	10%	8%	11%	9%	11%	5%	6%	12%	11%	10%	11%	9%	8%
Prefer not to say	19	3	7	10	5	3	11	3	8	9	7	12	7	13	-	2	2	4	12	16	11	16
	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

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[QIncome] Which range includes your annual household income?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Less than $30,000 per year	248	42	113	57	190	34	22	85	93	70	53	44	27	68	74	19	83	137
	24%	9%	31%	21%	25%	24%	18%	30%	21%	23%	22%	28%	16%	28%	26%	13%	24%	30%
$30,000 to $49,999 per year	222	94	80	43	179	26	17	54	91	78	47	33	34	62	72	23	75	102
	22%	21%	22%	16%	24%	18%	14%	19%	21%	26%	19%	21%	20%	25%	26%	16%	22%	22%
$50,000 to $74,999 per year	253	118	99	66	187	30	35	71	101	81	57	37	42	59	75	42	90	101
	25%	27%	28%	25%	25%	21%	28%	25%	23%	27%	24%	23%	25%	24%	27%	28%	26%	22%
$75,000 to $125,000 per year	181	116	42	69	112	37	32	52	84	45	43	35	27	39	34	47	61	71
	18%	26%	12%	26%	15%	26%	26%	18%	19%	15%	18%	22%	16%	16%	12%	32%	18%	15%
More than $125,000 per year	97	67	20	30	67	11	18	18	58	20	32	7	35	14	23	15	29	36
	9%	15%	5%	11%	9%	8%	15%	6%	13%	7%	13%	4%	21%	6%	8%	10%	8%	8%
Prefer not to say	19	8	7	3	15	3	-	4	9	6	9	3	4	4	2	3	5	13
	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%		1%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	115	48	103	12	86	11	3	-	5	10	30	70	16	100
	11%	12%	22%	2%	13%	9%	3%		4%	6%	10%	24%	3%	17%
Yes, a member of my household has	122	54	33	88	95	14	12	7	9	19	37	50	35	87
	12%	14%	7%	16%	14%	12%	10%	5%	6%	12%	13%	17%	8%	15%
No	781	291	334	443	509	90	110	131	137	127	218	168	395	386
	77%	74%	71%	82%	74%	77%	88%	94%	91%	81%	76%	59%	89%	67%
Unsure	6	4	5	1	0	1	-	1	0	-	4	-	2	4
	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%		1%	*%		2%		*%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	115	12	63	29	12	74	41	56	31	22	33	20	20	20	39	4	68
	11%	5%	16%	10%	11%	12%	10%	14%	11%	9%	15%	8%	11%	20%	7%	6%	23%
Yes, a member of my household has	122	31	38	41	12	69	53	51	45	29	31	31	24	7	47	7	56
	12%	14%	10%	14%	11%	11%	13%	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%	7%	9%	10%	19%
No	781	176	298	218	88	474	306	293	216	192	159	205	137	70	454	54	176
	77%	79%	75%	76%	79%	76%	77%	74%	75%	78%	71%	81%	76%	73%	84%	78%	59%
Unsure	6	5	0	-	-	6	-	0	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
	1%	2%	*%			1%		*%		2%						6%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	115	60	29	26	74	5	36	61	33	20	63	49	71	43	2	25	43	56	86	107	85	66
	11%	16%	13%	7%	16%	6%	8%	16%	11%	6%	14%	10%	16%	9%	2%	14%	17%	13%	13%	13%	13%	9%
Yes, a member of my household has	122	60	22	39	70	8	45	53	41	27	66	52	66	46	10	30	31	61	90	109	91	76
	12%	16%	10%	10%	15%	10%	9%	14%	13%	9%	14%	10%	15%	10%	11%	17%	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%	11%
No	781	256	174	319	324	66	391	272	237	265	327	404	316	383	81	129	168	313	473	634	471	570
	77%	69%	77%	83%	69%	83%	83%	70%	76%	85%	71%	80%	70%	81%	86%	71%	69%	73%	73%	75%	73%	80%
Unsure	6	-	3	1	3	2	1	3	1	-	3	-	3	1	2	-	3	3	3	5	6	3
	1%		1%	*%	1%	2%	*%	1%	*%		1%		1%	*%	2%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMilitaryHH] Has anyone in your household ever served in the United States military?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I have	115	61	17	13	103	3	9	29	53	33	6	23	20	20	40	29	43	32
	11%	14%	5%	5%	14%	2%	8%	10%	12%	11%	2%	15%	12%	8%	14%	19%	13%	7%
Yes, a member of my household has	122	74	25	31	91	20	11	29	47	46	37	21	19	19	40	25	49	52
	12%	17%	7%	12%	12%	14%	9%	10%	11%	15%	15%	13%	11%	8%	14%	17%	14%	11%
No	781	313	318	224	554	118	104	227	335	219	198	116	129	203	198	95	253	375
	77%	70%	88%	84%	74%	84%	84%	80%	77%	73%	82%	73%	77%	83%	71%	64%	74%	82%
Unsure	6	1	-	1	5	1	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	1
	1%	*%		*%	1%	1%			*%	2%				1%	1%		*%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	73	28	45	29	50	11	11	5	10	8	25	26	23	51
	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	10%	9%	4%	6%	5%	9%	9%	5%	9%
Yes, a member of my household is	62	22	18	44	48	1	9	10	11	7	22	12	28	34
	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	*%	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	4%	6%	6%
No	884	345	412	467	591	104	108	123	128	141	243	249	392	492
	87%	87%	87%	86%	86%	89%	86%	88%	85%	90%	84%	87%	88%	86%
Unsure	9	4	3	7	4	1	-	6	2	-	1	1	7	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		4%	1%		*%	*%	2%	*%

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	73	15	30	17	11	45	28	29	21	5	16	24	12	16	49	4	20
	7%	7%	8%	6%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	2%	7%	9%	7%	17%	9%	6%	7%
Yes, a member of my household is	62	13	22	18	9	35	27	26	22	6	3	23	16	12	37	9	10
	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	2%	1%	9%	9%	13%	7%	13%	3%
No	884	196	341	255	92	536	347	341	250	234	200	208	155	71	449	59	270
	87%	88%	86%	89%	82%	86%	87%	86%	86%	94%	90%	82%	86%	73%	83%	85%	90%
Unsure	9	4	4	1	-	8	1	4	1	3	3	2	1	-	5	1	1
	1%	2%	1%	*%		1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	*%		1%	1%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	73	15	19	37	25	6	43	18	25	29	23	48	24	42	7	7	13	38	53	70	29	49
	7%	4%	8%	10%	5%	7%	9%	5%	8%	9%	5%	10%	5%	9%	8%	4%	5%	9%	8%	8%	5%	7%
Yes, a member of my household is	62	19	15	27	28	4	30	17	24	21	29	30	30	27	5	11	15	32	48	55	34	41
	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	4%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%
No	884	336	191	326	412	69	403	351	261	265	404	432	395	407	81	163	215	367	555	728	583	626
	87%	90%	84%	84%	88%	86%	85%	91%	84%	85%	88%	86%	87%	86%	86%	89%	88%	85%	86%	86%	90%	88%
Unsure	9	2	2	4	3	1	5	2	4	1	2	3	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	6	4	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	*%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUnionHH] Are you or is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I am	73	42	22	22	52	7	15	26	25	21	7	13	13	22	16	5	13	38
	7%	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	12%	9%	6%	7%	3%	8%	8%	9%	6%	3%	4%	8%
Yes, a member of my household is	62	38	22	17	45	10	8	24	23	16	17	6	15	14	21	4	15	22
	6%	9%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%	9%	6%	8%	3%	4%	5%
No	884	367	315	227	654	121	105	241	382	261	213	139	143	207	240	140	314	399
	87%	82%	87%	85%	87%	86%	84%	85%	88%	87%	88%	87%	85%	84%	86%	94%	92%	87%
Unsure	9	3	5	4	5	4	-	0	5	4	4	0	-	6	2	-	2	4
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%		*%	1%	1%	2%	*%		2%	1%		1%	1%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	236	108	150	86	180	32	15	19	55	35	54	74	108	128
	23%	27%	32%	16%	26%	27%	12%	14%	36%	22%	19%	26%	24%	22%
Yes, someone in my household does	163	64	47	117	128	11	18	31	30	26	40	37	87	77
	16%	16%	10%	22%	19%	9%	14%	22%	20%	17%	14%	13%	19%	13%
No	645	234	284	356	400	79	92	90	74	100	199	183	264	382
	63%	59%	60%	66%	58%	68%	73%	64%	49%	64%	69%	64%	59%	67%
Unsure	7	1	4	4	6	1	-	1	3	1	3	-	5	3
	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	2%	1%	1%		1%	*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	236	54	100	67	16	154	82	113	67	43	47	79	43	22	131	12	70
	23%	24%	25%	23%	14%	25%	21%	28%	23%	17%	21%	31%	24%	22%	24%	18%	23%
Yes, someone in my household does	163	24	77	48	14	101	62	74	54	17	33	53	42	16	110	5	32
	16%	11%	19%	17%	13%	16%	16%	19%	19%	7%	15%	21%	23%	16%	20%	8%	11%
No	645	149	232	180	83	382	263	222	177	187	149	127	104	65	313	52	203
	63%	67%	58%	63%	75%	61%	66%	56%	61%	76%	67%	50%	57%	67%	58%	75%	68%
Unsure	7	1	3	4	-	4	4	2	4	2	1	1	3	-	4	-	1
	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	2%		1%		*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	236	119	48	58	147	18	72	117	79	39	144	80	146	73	17	59	81	90	151	194	173	163
	23%	32%	21%	15%	31%	22%	15%	30%	25%	13%	31%	16%	32%	15%	18%	33%	33%	21%	23%	23%	27%	23%
Yes, someone in my household does	163	80	39	36	95	14	55	76	47	36	100	51	93	54	17	27	58	71	101	130	113	111
	16%	22%	17%	9%	20%	18%	12%	20%	15%	12%	22%	10%	20%	11%	18%	15%	24%	17%	16%	15%	17%	16%
No	645	190	142	297	244	50	352	212	189	240	231	379	232	350	64	100	120	281	413	549	382	454
	63%	51%	62%	77%	52%	62%	74%	55%	61%	77%	50%	75%	51%	74%	68%	55%	49%	65%	64%	65%	59%	64%
Unsure	7	4	1	2	4	1	2	4	3	1	5	1	4	2	1	1	1	3	4	4	6	7
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGunOwner] Do you or does anyone in your household own a firearm?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes, I do	236	129	64	73	163	31	42	64	85	87	30	59	29	52	96	41	120	66
	23%	29%	18%	27%	22%	22%	33%	22%	20%	29%	13%	37%	17%	21%	34%	28%	35%	14%
Yes, someone in my household does	163	94	54	60	103	44	16	41	51	71	34	37	31	31	53	31	72	54
	16%	21%	15%	22%	14%	31%	13%	15%	12%	24%	14%	23%	19%	13%	19%	21%	21%	12%
No	645	244	246	149	493	75	73	180	307	158	183	72	114	162	141	81	167	343
	63%	55%	68%	56%	66%	53%	59%	63%	71%	53%	76%	45%	68%	66%	51%	54%	49%	75%
Unsure	7	4	2	1	7	1	-	2	3	3	1	2	-	2	2	1	4	3
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	284	85	148	136	131	62	65	50	61	41	69	64	152	133
	28%	21%	31%	25%	19%	53%	52%	36%	40%	26%	24%	22%	34%	23%
Suburb near a city	435	169	191	240	304	41	39	55	54	69	119	139	178	258
	43%	43%	40%	44%	44%	35%	31%	39%	36%	44%	41%	49%	40%	45%
Small town not near a city	120	48	56	65	102	4	12	21	10	16	39	35	47	74
	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	3%	9%	15%	6%	10%	13%	12%	10%	13%
Rural or country area	180	93	79	101	150	11	10	13	27	30	62	48	70	110
	18%	23%	17%	19%	22%	9%	8%	10%	18%	19%	21%	17%	16%	19%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	284	71	104	82	28	175	109	77	54	85	54	71	52	18	181	23	66
	28%	32%	26%	29%	25%	28%	27%	19%	19%	34%	24%	28%	29%	19%	34%	33%	22%
Suburb near a city	435	80	161	138	56	241	194	155	149	93	91	101	84	58	230	27	139
	43%	36%	41%	48%	50%	39%	49%	39%	51%	37%	41%	40%	46%	60%	43%	39%	46%
Small town not near a city	120	24	49	34	13	73	47	59	43	21	31	35	24	7	56	2	36
	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	15%	15%	9%	14%	14%	13%	7%	10%	3%	12%
Rural or country area	180	48	83	33	15	131	48	106	43	48	47	47	22	13	71	17	58
	18%	22%	21%	12%	13%	21%	12%	27%	15%	19%	21%	18%	12%	13%	13%	24%	19%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

| | Total | Party | | | Party+Lean | | | Ideology | | | 2020 Ballot | | Generic Congressional | | | GOP Supporter of... | | Vote History | | | Eligible for... | |
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	284	78	66	125	98	19	167	71	105	107	97	174	92	169	23	35	54	124	174	224	143	218
	28%	21%	29%	32%	21%	24%	35%	18%	34%	34%	21%	35%	20%	36%	24%	19%	22%	29%	27%	26%	22%	31%
Suburb near a city	435	143	104	175	192	41	202	162	129	142	190	224	186	205	45	77	98	185	283	377	280	309
	43%	38%	46%	45%	41%	52%	43%	42%	41%	46%	42%	44%	41%	43%	47%	42%	40%	43%	44%	44%	43%	43%
Small town not near a city	120	57	25	37	68	7	45	55	35	28	64	51	69	44	7	17	44	43	75	102	86	76
	12%	15%	11%	10%	14%	9%	10%	14%	11%	9%	14%	10%	15%	9%	8%	9%	18%	10%	12%	12%	13%	11%
Rural or country area	180	95	33	49	110	12	58	99	43	34	106	56	105	55	20	53	48	80	116	148	140	110
	18%	25%	14%	13%	24%	15%	12%	25%	14%	11%	23%	11%	23%	12%	21%	29%	20%	18%	18%	17%	22%	15%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QUrbanRural] How would you describe the area in which you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
City	284	87	134	81	203	30	51	284	-	-	-	25	50	75	56	35	52	160
	28%	20%	37%	30%	27%	21%	41%	100%				16%	30%	31%	20%	23%	15%	35%
Suburb near a city	435	196	146	105	328	59	45	-	435	-	240	75	84	97	109	68	144	185
	43%	44%	40%	39%	44%	42%	36%		100%		100%	47%	50%	40%	39%	46%	42%	40%
Small town not near a city	120	60	41	30	90	21	9	-	-	120	-	20	17	24	36	27	47	51
	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	15%	8%			40%		13%	10%	10%	13%	18%	14%	11%
Rural or country area	180	103	39	51	129	32	19	-	-	180	-	39	18	50	78	19	100	64
	18%	23%	11%	19%	17%	22%	15%			60%		25%	11%	20%	28%	13%	29%	14%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	976	379	448	524	684	115	111	127	142	152	274	280	421	555
	96%	96%	95%	97%	100%	98%	89%	91%	94%	97%	95%	98%	94%	97%
In a foreign country	41	14	22	18	3	2	11	13	8	4	10	5	25	16
	4%	3%	5%	3%	*%	2%	9%	9%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%
Prefer not to say	3	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
	*%	1%	1%				2%				1%			1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	976	217	389	265	105	606	369	397	287	242	212	245	167	91	510	63	293
	96%	97%	98%	92%	94%	98%	93%	100%	99%	98%	96%	97%	92%	94%	95%	91%	98%
In a foreign country	41	4	8	22	7	13	28	-	3	5	10	9	11	6	26	5	5
	4%	2%	2%	8%	6%	2%	7%		1%	2%	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	2%
Prefer not to say	3	2	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-
	*%	1%		*%		*%	*%						2%		*%	1%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	976	367	220	355	457	80	439	375	301	290	446	471	445	439	91	175	241	421	625	813	637	680
	96%	98%	97%	92%	98%	100%	93%	97%	97%	93%	98%	93%	98%	93%	97%	96%	98%	97%	96%	95%	98%	95%
In a foreign country	41	6	7	28	11	-	30	12	7	21	11	30	8	30	3	6	4	11	21	35	10	30
	4%	2%	3%	7%	2%		6%	3%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Prefer not to say	3	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3
	*%			1%			1%		1%			1%		1%					*%	*%	*%	*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QNativity] Where were you born?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
In the United States	976	425	344	258	715	141	117	272	407	297	227	159	162	232	271	146	341	440
	96%	95%	96%	97%	95%	100%	94%	95%	94%	99%	94%	100%	96%	95%	97%	98%	99%	96%
In a foreign country	41	17	16	6	34	0	5	10	27	3	14	-	4	12	8	3	2	18
	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	*%	4%	4%	6%	1%	6%		2%	5%	3%	2%	1%	4%
Prefer not to say	3	3	-	2	1	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2
	*%	1%		1%	*%		2%	1%	*%				1%	*%				*%

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June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	360	135	169	186	173	68	76	119	79	67	57	38	265	95
	35%	34%	36%	34%	25%	58%	61%	85%	53%	43%	20%	13%	59%	17%
Married	445	171	220	225	357	24	38	18	56	67	145	160	141	304
	44%	43%	47%	42%	52%	21%	30%	13%	37%	43%	50%	56%	32%	53%
Separated	26	15	14	13	15	4	2	-	5	3	15	4	8	18
	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	1%		4%	2%	5%	1%	2%	3%
Divorced	136	52	52	84	103	16	9	2	8	16	65	45	26	110
	13%	13%	11%	15%	15%	14%	7%	2%	5%	10%	22%	16%	6%	19%
Widowed	49	22	16	33	37	4	-	-	-	4	7	38	4	45
	5%	6%	3%	6%	5%	3%				3%	2%	13%	1%	8%
Prefer not to say	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	1
	*%		*%	*%	*%				1%			*%	*%	*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	360	71	151	114	24	221	138	92	81	113	80	99	42	20	236	40	48
	35%	32%	38%	40%	22%	36%	35%	23%	28%	46%	36%	39%	23%	20%	44%	58%	16%
Married	445	97	159	121	68	255	190	203	154	42	94	118	116	67	226	15	149
	44%	43%	40%	42%	61%	41%	48%	51%	53%	17%	42%	47%	64%	70%	42%	22%	50%
Separated	26	14	10	1	2	24	2	15	1	17	4	4	1	0	9	8	6
	3%	6%	3%	*%	1%	4%	1%	4%	*%	7%	2%	2%	*%	*%	2%	11%	2%
Divorced	136	30	63	30	12	94	43	70	34	56	29	23	19	7	58	6	56
	13%	14%	16%	11%	11%	15%	11%	18%	12%	23%	13%	9%	11%	8%	11%	9%	19%
Widowed	49	12	14	19	5	25	24	17	20	20	16	8	2	2	9	0	39
	5%	5%	3%	7%	4%	4%	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%	3%	1%	2%	2%	*%	13%
Prefer not to say	3	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	*%		*%	1%		*%	1%	*%					1%				*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	360	94	92	157	132	30	198	98	120	139	132	195	127	193	40	54	63	119	181	274	215	280
	35%	25%	41%	41%	28%	38%	42%	25%	38%	45%	29%	39%	28%	41%	42%	30%	26%	28%	28%	32%	33%	39%
Married	445	205	97	133	246	33	166	211	129	100	234	194	239	172	34	96	129	213	322	395	300	281
	44%	55%	43%	34%	53%	42%	35%	55%	41%	32%	51%	38%	53%	36%	37%	53%	53%	49%	50%	46%	46%	39%
Separated	26	8	9	9	13	2	11	10	8	8	16	9	14	10	3	3	10	10	15	23	19	14
	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Divorced	136	48	22	62	55	10	71	49	40	45	59	72	55	70	11	19	32	62	91	111	84	95
	13%	13%	10%	16%	12%	13%	15%	13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	11%	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%	13%
Widowed	49	18	8	23	22	3	25	18	15	16	15	32	17	26	6	9	10	27	36	45	28	41
	5%	5%	3%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	6%	7%	5%	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	6%
Prefer not to say	3	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	3
	*%			1%		1%	*%		*%	1%	*%	*%	*%	*%				*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QMarital] What is your current marital status?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Single, never married	360	-	360	86	274	42	42	134	146	80	82	31	48	118	86	39	106	190
	35%		100%	32%	37%	30%	34%	47%	33%	27%	34%	19%	28%	48%	31%	26%	31%	41%
Married	445	445	-	148	297	78	71	87	196	163	95	93	96	80	130	89	165	148
	44%	100%		56%	40%	55%	57%	31%	45%	54%	39%	58%	57%	33%	47%	60%	48%	32%
Separated	26	-	-	9	18	5	3	8	5	13	3	3	1	9	10	2	9	12
	3%			3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Divorced	136	-	-	19	117	11	8	36	65	34	43	24	19	31	34	17	48	79
	13%			7%	16%	8%	6%	13%	15%	11%	18%	15%	11%	12%	12%	11%	14%	17%
Widowed	49	-	-	5	44	5	-	18	21	10	16	7	5	8	18	3	15	30
	5%			2%	6%	4%		6%	5%	3%	7%	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%
Prefer not to say	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	*%				*%			*%	*%		1%	1%						*%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc	297	122	156	141	219	42	12	12	25	39	103	118	76	221
	29%	31%	33%	26%	32%	36%	10%	9%	16%	25%	36%	41%	17%	39%
Roman Catholic	169	49	78	90	123	2	38	18	18	19	53	60	55	113
	17%	12%	17%	17%	18%	2%	31%	13%	12%	12%	18%	21%	12%	20%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	16	2	11	5	12	-	4	4	0	3	2	7	8	9
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		3%	3%	*%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	5	3	3	2	4	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	4	2
	1%	1%	1%	*%	1%		1%		1%	2%		1%	1%	*%
Just Christian	197	89	69	127	112	42	33	34	45	28	65	25	107	90
	19%	23%	15%	23%	16%	36%	26%	24%	30%	18%	23%	9%	24%	16%
Jewish	28	10	17	8	18	0	9	9	0	3	4	13	12	16
	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	*%	7%	6%	*%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Muslim	12	3	7	5	-	3	-	5	3	3	1	-	11	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%		3%		4%	2%	2%	*%		2%	*%
Buddhist	7	4	3	4	2	-	3	-	2	5	0	1	6	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%		3%		1%	3%	*%	*%	1%	*%
Hindu	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	*%	*%	*%									1%		*%
Atheist	37	13	12	24	33	-	1	4	9	8	10	5	22	15
	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%		*%	3%	6%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%
Agnostic	61	18	22	39	37	3	4	22	7	10	11	11	39	22
	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	2%	4%	16%	5%	6%	4%	4%	9%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	41	15	18	23	31	3	2	9	5	7	9	12	20	21
	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	1%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%
Nothing in particular	148	64	76	73	95	20	17	22	36	29	31	30	87	61
	15%	16%	16%	13%	14%	17%	14%	16%	24%	19%	11%	11%	19%	11%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc	297	61	132	85	19	194	103	140	79	74	70	64	62	23	127	14	118
	29%	27%	33%	30%	17%	31%	26%	35%	27%	30%	31%	25%	34%	24%	24%	21%	40%
Roman Catholic	169	29	55	56	28	84	84	56	67	27	34	42	27	35	95	8	52
	17%	13%	14%	20%	25%	14%	21%	14%	23%	11%	15%	17%	15%	36%	18%	11%	17%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	16	-	4	8	4	4	12	4	8	2	5	5	1	3	8	-	6
	2%		1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%		2%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	5	0	-	4	1	0	5	0	4	2	-	2	1	1	4	-	2
	1%	*%		1%	1%	*%	1%	*%	1%	1%		1%	1%	1%	1%		1%
Just Christian	197	48	86	47	16	134	63	71	41	57	40	53	30	12	121	13	46
	19%	22%	22%	16%	15%	22%	16%	18%	14%	23%	18%	21%	17%	13%	23%	19%	15%
Jewish	28	1	13	7	7	14	14	5	14	2	1	12	6	7	17	1	7
	3%	1%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%	*%	5%	3%	7%	3%	2%	2%
Muslim	12	1	5	6	-	6	6	-	-	1	4	1	4	-	9	1	-
	1%	*%	1%	2%		1%	2%			*%	2%	*%	2%		2%	2%	
Buddhist	7	0	6	1	0	6	1	2	-	3	-	2	1	1	6	-	1
	1%	*%	1%	*%	*%	1%	*%	*%		1%		1%	1%	1%	1%		*%
Hindu	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
	*%				1%		*%				1%						1%
Atheist	37	7	10	11	9	17	20	16	17	6	7	11	4	7	18	5	8
	4%	3%	2%	4%	8%	3%	5%	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%	7%	3%
Agnostic	61	6	20	23	11	26	34	16	20	15	9	20	14	3	38	6	11
	6%	3%	5%	8%	10%	4%	9%	4%	7%	6%	4%	8%	8%	3%	7%	8%	4%
Something else (Please specify)	41	19	8	6	8	27	14	19	13	14	6	13	8	1	15	4	14
	4%	9%	2%	2%	7%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	1%	3%	6%	5%
Nothing in particular	148	50	59	34	6	109	39	67	28	46	46	28	21	5	79	17	33
	15%	22%	15%	12%	5%	18%	10%	17%	10%	19%	21%	11%	12%	5%	15%	24%	11%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc	297	134	74	87	168	25	103	137	89	70	156	132	168	116	13	60	95	147	215	260	209	199
	29%	36%	32%	22%	36%	32%	22%	35%	29%	22%	34%	26%	37%	25%	13%	33%	39%	34%	33%	31%	32%	28%
Roman Catholic	169	81	35	51	96	8	64	84	54	30	96	66	90	67	13	30	55	69	116	157	108	105
	17%	22%	15%	13%	20%	11%	14%	22%	17%	10%	21%	13%	20%	14%	13%	17%	22%	16%	18%	18%	17%	15%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	16	9	4	3	13	-	3	8	7	1	11	5	13	3	0	9	4	10	12	12	9	9
	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%		1%	2%	2%	*%	2%	1%	3%	1%	*%	5%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	5	4	1	-	4	-	1	3	0	2	4	1	4	1	-	4	-	-	3	5	5	2
	1%	1%	*%		1%		*%	1%	*%	1%	1%	*%	1%	*%		2%			*%	1%	1%	*%
Just Christian	197	74	38	77	91	14	92	74	59	62	90	94	90	79	28	39	44	57	119	155	135	142
	19%	20%	17%	20%	19%	17%	20%	19%	19%	20%	20%	19%	20%	17%	30%	21%	18%	13%	18%	18%	21%	20%
Jewish	28	7	7	14	7	4	17	13	6	10	8	20	8	21	-	-	7	18	18	22	17	18
	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	6%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%			3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Muslim	12	1	2	8	3	-	9	1	5	6	3	9	3	8	1	3	-	3	5	10	2	9
	1%	*%	1%	2%	1%		2%	*%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%		1%	1%	1%	*%	1%
Buddhist	7	0	4	3	0	-	7	-	2	6	1	6	0	7	-	0	-	4	4	4	5	4
	1%	*%	2%	1%	*%		1%		1%	2%	*%	1%	*%	1%		*%		1%	1%	*%	1%	1%
Hindu	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
	*%			*%			*%			1%		*%		*%						*%		*%
Atheist	37	7	8	22	8	4	25	6	6	24	7	26	8	27	2	5	4	19	19	27	20	29
	4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	8%	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Agnostic	61	6	17	34	14	2	44	11	12	38	15	42	12	42	6	6	7	38	38	53	30	52
	6%	2%	7%	9%	3%	3%	9%	3%	4%	12%	3%	8%	3%	9%	7%	4%	3%	9%	6%	6%	5%	7%
Something else (Please specify)	41	14	14	14	21	2	18	19	14	9	22	15	20	17	5	9	9	18	28	31	30	32
	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Nothing in particular	148	34	25	72	42	20	87	32	58	53	43	86	36	85	27	16	20	50	72	114	77	110
	15%	9%	11%	19%	9%	25%	18%	8%	19%	17%	9%	17%	8%	18%	29%	9%	8%	12%	11%	13%	12%	15%

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[QReligionNew] What is your present religion, if any?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Protestant (for example, Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, etc	297	146	65	61	236	31	30	65	136	96	68	110	-	-	100	59	125	102
	29%	33%	18%	23%	31%	22%	24%	23%	31%	32%	28%	69%			36%	39%	36%	22%
Roman Catholic	169	96	48	44	125	15	29	50	84	35	47	-	169	-	48	38	68	54
	17%	22%	13%	16%	17%	10%	23%	17%	19%	12%	20%		100%		17%	26%	20%	12%
Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or LDS)	16	12	4	5	11	2	3	6	5	5	2	-	-	-	9	3	7	3
	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%				3%	2%	2%	1%
Orthodox (such as Greek, Russian, or some other Orthodox church)	5	3	2	1	4	1	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	3	1	3	2
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		*%	1%	*%	*%				1%	1%	1%	*%
Just Christian	197	71	86	61	136	40	20	62	69	66	42	49	-	-	63	16	71	95
	19%	16%	24%	23%	18%	28%	16%	22%	16%	22%	17%	31%			23%	10%	21%	21%
Jewish	28	14	11	9	19	1	8	8	13	7	3	-	-	-	-	7	2	13
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	7%	3%	3%	2%	1%					5%	1%	3%
Muslim	12	1	9	2	8	1	1	5	5	2	2	-	-	-	3	-	1	4
	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%				1%		*%	1%
Buddhist	7	3	4	3	5	1	2	3	4	1	3	-	-	-	0	-	1	5
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*%	2%	1%	1%	*%	1%				*%		*%	1%
Hindu	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	*%				*%				*%									*%
Atheist	37	20	12	11	25	10	2	5	18	14	13	-	-	37	5	3	8	29
	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	7%	1%	2%	4%	5%	5%			15%	2%	2%	2%	6%
Agnostic	61	15	37	15	46	10	5	20	29	12	20	-	-	61	8	5	8	42
	6%	3%	10%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%	7%	4%	8%			25%	3%	3%	2%	9%
Something else (Please specify)	41	19	12	10	32	6	4	10	18	13	8	-	-	-	13	8	15	20
	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%				5%	5%	4%	4%
Nothing in particular	148	45	68	46	102	25	21	50	50	48	31	-	-	148	26	10	34	90
	15%	10%	19%	17%	14%	18%	17%	18%	11%	16%	13%			60%	9%	6%	10%	20%

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[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	684	266	317	366	470	87	88	68	89	93	223	212	250	435
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	663	249	273	389	488	93	54	45	90	129	229	170	264	399
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	275	117	127	147	173	57	25	27	46	43	92	67	116	159
	40%	44%	40%	40%	37%	66%	28%	40%	52%	46%	41%	32%	46%	37%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	370	137	166	204	277	29	46	30	40	41	118	141	111	259
	54%	52%	52%	56%	59%	33%	52%	44%	45%	44%	53%	66%	44%	60%
Unsure	39	12	24	15	20	1	18	11	2	10	12	4	23	16
	6%	4%	8%	4%	4%	1%	20%	17%	2%	10%	5%	2%	9%	4%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	684	139	277	199	69	416	268	272	198	161	149	165	122	74	356	35	223
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	663	153	255	179	76	408	255	294	194	181	144	152	110	61	346	38	196
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	275	64	131	60	20	195	80	119	55	82	54	66	55	12	151	20	73
	40%	46%	47%	30%	28%	47%	30%	44%	28%	51%	36%	40%	45%	16%	42%	56%	33%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	370	68	127	128	46	195	175	145	132	72	77	92	62	60	180	15	143
	54%	49%	46%	64%	67%	47%	65%	53%	67%	45%	51%	56%	51%	81%	51%	42%	64%
Unsure	39	7	18	11	3	26	14	8	12	6	19	6	5	2	25	1	7
	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	6%	4%	12%	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	684	303	152	217	372	48	264	306	210	164	358	299	365	266	53	143	198	283	464	589	467	457
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	663	276	141	235	326	56	281	259	228	170	317	293	329	272	62	126	168	245	372	518	454	471
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	275	122	69	82	165	17	93	134	83	58	166	101	168	92	16	77	78	106	177	224	192	184
	40%	40%	46%	38%	44%	36%	35%	44%	40%	35%	46%	34%	46%	35%	29%	54%	39%	38%	38%	38%	41%	40%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	370	162	70	129	188	23	159	154	110	102	164	192	178	160	32	57	110	167	263	331	248	250
	54%	53%	46%	59%	50%	49%	60%	50%	53%	62%	46%	64%	49%	60%	60%	40%	56%	59%	57%	56%	53%	55%
Unsure	39	20	13	6	20	7	13	18	16	4	29	6	20	14	6	9	10	9	24	34	26	24
	6%	7%	8%	3%	5%	15%	5%	6%	8%	2%	8%	2%	5%	5%	10%	6%	5%	3%	5%	6%	6%	5%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QBornAgain] Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	684	328	206	171	512	88	82	184	297	203	160	159	169	-	223	117	274	256
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		100	100	100	100
Unweighted Total	663	279	212	189	472	116	72	175	278	210	161	170	151	-	198	98	663	663
Yes, born-again or evangelical Christian	275	134	83	72	203	41	30	72	125	79	63	159	15	-	116	34	121	97
	40%	41%	40%	42%	40%	46%	36%	39%	42%	39%	39%	100%	9%		52%	29%	44%	38%
No, not born-again or evangelical Christian	370	177	103	85	285	38	46	101	161	108	92	-	138	-	95	77	138	152
	54%	54%	50%	49%	56%	44%	56%	55%	54%	53%	57%		82%		43%	66%	50%	59%
Unsure	39	17	20	15	24	9	6	12	11	17	5	-	15	-	12	5	15	7
	6%	5%	9%	9%	5%	10%	7%	6%	4%	8%	3%		9%		5%	5%	5%	3%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	223	98	119	104	150	37	25	31	28	36	58	71	95	129
	22%	25%	25%	19%	22%	32%	20%	22%	18%	23%	20%	25%	21%	22%
Once or twice a month	115	34	50	61	65	15	16	22	8	17	41	27	47	68
	11%	9%	11%	11%	9%	13%	13%	16%	5%	11%	14%	9%	11%	12%
A few times a year	168	61	88	80	101	22	37	17	27	24	52	47	69	99
	16%	15%	19%	15%	15%	19%	30%	13%	18%	16%	18%	16%	15%	17%
Usually just for religious holidays	111	41	45	66	75	8	13	16	24	12	30	28	53	58
	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	7%	11%	11%	16%	8%	11%	10%	12%	10%
Never	376	152	158	217	276	32	31	52	62	60	95	108	174	202
	37%	38%	33%	40%	40%	28%	25%	37%	41%	38%	33%	38%	39%	35%
Prefer not to say	27	9	13	14	20	3	3	1	1	6	12	6	9	18
	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	223	41	85	72	25	127	97	80	70	43	44	58	53	25	132	7	61
	22%	19%	21%	25%	22%	20%	24%	20%	24%	17%	20%	23%	29%	26%	25%	10%	21%
Once or twice a month	115	20	59	28	8	79	36	39	26	32	23	30	20	8	62	8	31
	11%	9%	15%	10%	7%	13%	9%	10%	9%	13%	10%	12%	11%	9%	12%	12%	10%
A few times a year	168	53	61	36	18	114	54	62	39	46	51	33	14	19	87	13	54
	16%	24%	15%	12%	16%	18%	13%	16%	13%	19%	23%	13%	8%	20%	16%	18%	18%
Usually just for religious holidays	111	17	38	40	16	56	55	31	44	19	18	27	25	17	63	7	25
	11%	8%	10%	14%	14%	9%	14%	8%	15%	8%	8%	11%	14%	18%	12%	10%	8%
Never	376	90	139	103	44	230	146	171	106	102	85	97	64	24	182	30	119
	37%	40%	35%	36%	39%	37%	37%	43%	37%	41%	38%	38%	35%	25%	34%	44%	40%
Prefer not to say	27	2	14	8	2	16	10	14	5	6	2	7	6	3	12	4	8
	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	3%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	223	123	30	70	141	5	78	126	50	48	131	88	138	80	6	60	73	103	158	183	162	139
	22%	33%	13%	18%	30%	6%	16%	33%	16%	15%	29%	17%	30%	17%	6%	33%	30%	24%	24%	21%	25%	20%
Once or twice a month	115	48	31	35	67	5	42	57	36	21	62	47	66	42	7	23	36	47	68	93	82	82
	11%	13%	14%	9%	14%	7%	9%	15%	12%	7%	14%	9%	15%	9%	7%	12%	15%	11%	10%	11%	13%	11%
A few times a year	168	56	43	65	68	16	84	66	63	38	73	86	64	87	17	22	40	71	103	139	108	123
	16%	15%	19%	17%	15%	19%	18%	17%	20%	12%	16%	17%	14%	18%	18%	12%	16%	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%
Usually just for religious holidays	111	43	25	41	53	8	50	38	39	33	43	56	46	54	10	13	34	40	70	95	67	72
	11%	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	10%	13%	11%	9%	11%	10%	12%	11%	7%	14%	9%	11%	11%	10%	10%
Never	376	95	89	165	128	41	207	91	115	164	137	214	126	199	51	61	57	161	229	316	210	282
	37%	25%	39%	43%	27%	51%	44%	23%	37%	53%	30%	42%	28%	42%	55%	33%	23%	37%	35%	37%	32%	40%
Prefer not to say	27	9	9	9	11	5	11	9	8	8	11	13	13	11	3	4	5	10	20	25	19	16
	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QChurchOld] How often do you currently attend a religious service?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
At least once a week	223	122	59	69	155	27	41	59	97	68	48	65	41	3	76	55	93	77
	22%	27%	16%	26%	21%	19%	33%	21%	22%	23%	20%	41%	24%	1%	27%	37%	27%	17%
Once or twice a month	115	46	39	28	86	12	15	21	54	39	31	22	18	4	44	17	38	40
	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%	9%	12%	8%	12%	13%	13%	14%	10%	2%	16%	11%	11%	9%
A few times a year	168	76	54	53	115	21	33	62	60	46	28	26	43	14	43	19	62	75
	16%	17%	15%	20%	15%	15%	26%	22%	14%	15%	12%	16%	25%	6%	15%	13%	18%	16%
Usually just for religious holidays	111	48	43	26	82	21	6	34	52	24	29	13	30	15	27	20	39	47
	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	15%	5%	12%	12%	8%	12%	8%	18%	6%	10%	13%	11%	10%
Never	376	139	155	84	292	56	28	104	162	110	100	26	35	203	85	34	101	208
	37%	31%	43%	31%	39%	40%	22%	37%	37%	37%	42%	16%	21%	83%	30%	23%	29%	45%
Prefer not to say	27	14	9	7	20	4	3	4	10	13	5	7	3	5	4	4	10	13
	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

| | Total | Party | | | Party+Lean | | | Ideology | | | 2020 Ballot | | Generic Congressional | | | GOP Supporter of... | | Vote History | | | Eligible for... | |
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ECHELON INSIGHTS

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRegVote] Are you at least 18 years old and registered to vote?

| | Total | Marital | | Kids | | | | Community | | | | Religion | | | GOP Primary Vote | | Primary Electorate | |
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unsure	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Echelon Insights
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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	38	15	19	20	17	1	6	13	3	6	9	7	22	16
	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	1%	4%	10%	2%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%
Sales	48	13	32	16	29	6	11	14	5	9	14	6	28	20
	5%	3%	7%	3%	4%	5%	9%	10%	3%	6%	5%	2%	6%	3%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	36	32	52	56	15	4	19	17	12	25	10	48	35
	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%	13%	3%	14%	11%	7%	9%	3%	11%	6%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	70	29	32	37	43	8	12	15	12	14	20	9	40	30
	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	7%	10%	11%	8%	9%	7%	3%	9%	5%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	804	311	374	425	555	89	98	87	116	118	225	257	321	483
	79%	79%	79%	78%	81%	76%	79%	63%	77%	76%	78%	90%	72%	84%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	38	1	5	21	11	6	32	5	12	4	3	9	14	8	32	3	3
	4%	1%	1%	7%	10%	1%	8%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	8%	8%	6%	4%	1%
Sales	48	15	14	17	2	29	19	15	14	12	16	5	8	4	41	5	2
	5%	7%	3%	6%	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	7%	2%	5%	5%	8%	8%	1%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	11	35	25	13	46	38	33	23	10	16	24	23	8	68	1	7
	8%	5%	9%	9%	12%	7%	9%	8%	8%	4%	7%	10%	13%	8%	13%	2%	2%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	70	20	33	14	3	53	17	29	14	31	17	12	8	1	51	3	11
	7%	9%	8%	5%	2%	9%	4%	7%	5%	13%	8%	5%	4%	1%	9%	5%	4%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	804	183	316	218	87	499	305	323	231	198	175	206	133	77	365	60	278
	79%	82%	79%	76%	78%	80%	76%	81%	80%	80%	79%	81%	74%	79%	68%	87%	93%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	38	15	2	17	16	-	23	13	7	17	16	21	15	21	2	7	9	14	26	34	23	29
	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%		5%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Sales	48	18	9	17	23	3	22	20	17	10	22	21	19	23	6	9	8	17	24	36	35	36
	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	34	17	29	38	7	39	26	28	27	39	39	40	35	8	12	24	29	51	75	57	63
	8%	9%	7%	7%	8%	9%	8%	7%	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	9%	6%	10%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	70	28	17	20	34	2	33	30	20	18	33	36	34	33	4	15	13	23	37	57	47	56
	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%	3%	7%	8%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	8%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	804	287	185	308	369	68	368	309	245	243	359	400	357	373	73	147	194	355	523	671	503	549
	79%	77%	82%	80%	79%	85%	78%	80%	79%	78%	79%	79%	79%	79%	78%	81%	79%	82%	81%	79%	78%	77%

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N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QIndustry] Do you or does anyone in your household work in any of the following industries?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Technology	38	12	21	11	27	7	4	14	17	7	10	3	2	16	7	7	10	14
	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	2%	1%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%
Sales	48	14	28	24	24	6	18	16	21	12	4	8	8	8	12	7	22	20
	5%	3%	8%	9%	3%	4%	14%	5%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	6%	4%
Healthcare or the pharmaceutical industry	84	38	32	29	53	19	9	24	35	25	23	15	11	20	19	12	29	41
	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	14%	7%	8%	8%	8%	10%	9%	6%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%
Journalism or the media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service or the restaurant industry	70	25	33	27	43	14	13	20	28	22	22	11	10	14	29	5	25	31
	7%	6%	9%	10%	6%	10%	11%	7%	6%	7%	9%	7%	6%	6%	10%	3%	7%	7%
Market research	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None of these	804	364	260	190	614	102	87	223	339	243	183	127	139	195	217	122	266	360
	79%	82%	72%	71%	82%	72%	70%	78%	78%	81%	76%	80%	83%	79%	78%	82%	78%	78%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	473	187	473	-	292	64	75	62	66	78	125	142	206	267
	46%	47%	100%		42%	55%	60%	45%	44%	50%	43%	50%	46%	46%
Woman	542	203	-	542	394	52	48	74	83	79	162	144	236	306
	53%	51%		100%	57%	44%	38%	53%	55%	50%	56%	50%	53%	53%
In some other way	5	5	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	-	1	-	4	1
	1%	1%			*%	1%	2%	2%	1%		*%		1%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	473	100	198	127	48	298	175	169	122	102	115	118	85	50	264	32	141
	46%	45%	50%	44%	43%	48%	44%	43%	42%	41%	51%	47%	47%	52%	49%	47%	47%
Woman	542	124	195	159	64	319	223	228	166	143	108	135	94	46	272	35	158
	53%	55%	49%	56%	57%	51%	56%	57%	57%	58%	49%	53%	52%	48%	51%	51%	53%
In some other way	5	-	4	1	-	4	1	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	1	1	-
	1%		1%	*%		1%	*%		*%	1%			1%		*%	2%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	473	184	124	151	245	32	196	214	145	112	236	212	242	202	29	109	120	181	288	383	294	320
	46%	49%	54%	39%	52%	41%	41%	55%	46%	36%	52%	42%	53%	43%	31%	60%	49%	42%	44%	45%	45%	45%
Woman	542	189	103	230	223	47	271	173	167	193	221	287	211	266	65	73	125	247	358	463	351	389
	53%	51%	46%	60%	48%	59%	57%	45%	54%	62%	48%	57%	47%	56%	69%	40%	51%	57%	55%	54%	54%	54%
In some other way	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	4	3	5	4	5
	1%			1%			1%			2%		1%		1%				1%	*%	1%	1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QGender] Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, or in some other way?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Man	473	220	169	125	348	-	125	148	191	134	-	69	78	110	152	79	150	175
	46%	49%	47%	47%	46%		100%	52%	44%	45%		43%	46%	45%	55%	53%	44%	38%
Woman	542	225	186	141	398	141	-	136	240	166	240	91	90	135	126	70	193	281
	53%	51%	52%	53%	53%	100%		48%	55%	55%	100%	57%	54%	55%	45%	47%	56%	61%
In some other way	5	-	5	1	4	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	1%		1%	*%	1%			*%	1%									1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	278	297	401	687	-	8	61	89	101	204	245	250	449
	69%	70%	63%	74%	100%		7%	43%	59%	65%	71%	86%	56%	78%
Black or African American	140	57	79	57	-	117	17	25	29	29	39	18	82	57
	14%	14%	17%	11%		100%	13%	18%	19%	18%	14%	6%	18%	10%
Hispanic or Latino	125	43	75	48	-	-	125	40	32	23	27	3	95	30
	12%	11%	16%	9%			100%	28%	21%	15%	9%	1%	21%	5%
Asian	57	11	26	31	-	-	6	28	5	7	8	10	39	17
	6%	3%	5%	6%			5%	20%	3%	4%	3%	3%	9%	3%
Native American or Alaska Native	16	10	8	7	-	-	0	0	3	3	4	4	7	8
	2%	3%	2%	1%			*%	*%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	*%			*%							*%			*%
Something else	22	8	14	8	-	-	-	2	4	-	10	7	6	16
	2%	2%	3%	1%				1%	3%		3%	2%	1%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	141	262	207	88	403	296	397	289	149	156	189	125	71	338	37	236
	69%	63%	66%	72%	79%	65%	74%	100%	100%	60%	70%	74%	69%	73%	63%	53%	79%
Black or African American	140	43	62	28	7	105	35	-	-	50	25	25	29	6	86	12	28
	14%	19%	16%	10%	6%	17%	9%			20%	11%	10%	16%	7%	16%	17%	9%
Hispanic or Latino	125	26	59	36	4	86	40	-	-	26	30	32	24	13	95	9	11
	12%	12%	15%	12%	4%	14%	10%			10%	14%	13%	13%	14%	18%	13%	4%
Asian	57	1	14	28	13	15	41	-	-	3	10	17	14	8	36	8	11
	6%	1%	4%	10%	12%	2%	10%			1%	4%	7%	8%	8%	7%	11%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	16	6	8	1	1	14	2	-	-	13	1	0	0	2	5	5	4
	2%	3%	2%	*%	1%	2%	*%			5%	*%	*%	*%	2%	1%	7%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
	*%			*%			*%						1%		*%		
Something else	22	10	9	3	-	19	3	-	-	11	8	3	-	-	8	3	10
	2%	5%	2%	1%		3%	1%			5%	3%	1%			1%	5%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	316	157	213	381	61	257	306	206	179	374	287	373	270	57	147	194	324	494	607	487	464
	69%	85%	69%	55%	82%	76%	54%	79%	66%	58%	82%	57%	82%	57%	61%	81%	79%	75%	76%	71%	75%	65%
Black or African American	140	16	29	92	24	9	107	15	57	66	19	113	22	101	16	14	10	59	72	105	76	125
	14%	4%	13%	24%	5%	12%	23%	4%	18%	21%	4%	22%	5%	21%	17%	8%	4%	14%	11%	12%	12%	18%
Hispanic or Latino	125	32	33	54	47	5	73	40	41	43	51	63	45	65	16	21	25	28	51	88	64	87
	12%	8%	15%	14%	10%	7%	15%	10%	13%	14%	11%	12%	10%	14%	17%	11%	10%	7%	8%	10%	10%	12%
Asian	57	8	6	36	8	6	43	8	19	30	8	47	7	44	6	1	7	16	24	47	19	37
	6%	2%	3%	9%	2%	8%	9%	2%	6%	10%	2%	9%	2%	9%	6%	1%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%
Native American or Alaska Native	16	5	5	5	9	0	6	12	2	1	10	4	8	6	2	2	7	9	1	9	10	10
	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	1%	3%	1%	*%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	*%	1%	1%	1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*%	*%			*%			*%			*%		*%				1%				*%	
Something else	22	7	3	8	10	-	12	15	-	8	6	14	10	12	-	-	10	10	17	19	16	19
	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%		3%	4%		2%	1%	3%	2%	3%			4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QRace] What is your race or ethnicity?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
White	699	360	180	170	529	111	58	134	310	255	170	159	127	168	218	126	317	312
	69%	81%	50%	64%	71%	79%	47%	47%	71%	85%	71%	100%	75%	68%	78%	84%	92%	68%
Black or African American	140	30	84	48	91	17	30	74	48	17	23	-	3	29	14	9	14	114
	14%	7%	23%	18%	12%	12%	24%	26%	11%	6%	10%		2%	12%	5%	6%	4%	25%
Hispanic or Latino	125	38	76	54	71	14	41	65	39	21	17	-	38	22	31	13	17	46
	12%	9%	21%	20%	9%	10%	33%	23%	9%	7%	7%		23%	9%	11%	9%	5%	10%
Asian	57	9	40	14	40	3	11	13	35	9	27	-	1	23	2	6	2	17
	6%	2%	11%	5%	5%	2%	9%	5%	8%	3%	11%		1%	9%	1%	4%	1%	4%
Native American or Alaska Native	16	9	5	4	12	1	2	1	10	4	3	-	1	6	5	5	7	7
	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	*%	2%	1%	1%		1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	*%	*%			*%			1%								1%	*%	
Something else	22	7	2	-	22	-	-	11	6	5	6	-	3	6	10	-	3	6
	2%	2%	*%		3%			4%	1%	2%	3%		2%	2%	4%		1%	1%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	223	98	100	124	140	40	26	24	36	35	79	50	95	128
	22%	25%	21%	23%	20%	34%	21%	17%	24%	22%	27%	17%	21%	22%
Some college	260	96	128	132	160	37	39	37	33	31	98	61	101	159
	25%	24%	27%	24%	23%	32%	31%	27%	22%	20%	34%	21%	23%	28%
Associate degree	137	72	70	63	97	19	20	16	22	20	38	40	58	79
	13%	18%	15%	12%	14%	16%	16%	12%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%
Bachelor' s degree	287	98	127	159	203	15	36	49	47	50	53	89	146	141
	28%	25%	27%	29%	30%	13%	28%	35%	31%	32%	18%	31%	33%	25%
Graduate degree	112	31	48	64	86	6	4	14	12	20	19	46	46	66
	11%	8%	10%	12%	13%	5%	3%	10%	8%	13%	7%	16%	10%	11%
Prefer not to say	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
	*%			*%	*%				*%				*%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	223	223	-	-	-	223	-	140	-	105	47	42	20	7	85	30	70
	22%	100%				36%	-	35%	-	42%	21%	17%	11%	7%	16%	44%	23%
Some college	260	-	260	-	-	260	-	160	-	69	73	63	39	11	138	11	72
	25%		65%			42%	-	40%	-	28%	33%	25%	21%	12%	26%	16%	24%
Associate degree	137	-	137	-	-	137	-	97	-	28	36	43	18	10	82	5	38
	13%		35%			22%	-	25%	-	11%	16%	17%	10%	10%	15%	7%	13%
Bachelor's degree	287	-	-	287	-	-	287	-	203	38	50	78	72	43	171	20	76
	28%			100%		-	72%	-	70%	15%	22%	31%	40%	44%	32%	29%	25%
Graduate degree	112	-	-	-	112	-	112	-	86	7	18	28	33	26	61	3	44
	11%				100%	-	28%	-	30%	3%	8%	11%	18%	26%	11%	5%	15%
Prefer not to say	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*%									*%							

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	223	69	42	101	85	23	115	80	80	60	94	113	83	112	28	35	45	83	127	176	135	158
	22%	18%	19%	26%	18%	29%	24%	21%	26%	19%	21%	22%	18%	24%	30%	19%	18%	19%	20%	21%	21%	22%
Some college	260	99	72	85	130	18	111	108	80	71	125	114	128	112	20	60	60	95	148	202	175	192
	25%	27%	32%	22%	28%	23%	24%	28%	26%	23%	27%	23%	28%	24%	22%	33%	25%	22%	23%	24%	27%	27%
Associate degree	137	54	39	43	73	9	55	58	44	31	76	56	75	55	7	27	43	50	90	115	87	86
	13%	15%	17%	11%	16%	11%	12%	15%	14%	10%	17%	11%	17%	12%	7%	15%	17%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%
Bachelor's degree	287	118	45	112	139	20	127	109	75	102	123	154	127	129	31	47	78	139	198	252	177	202
	28%	32%	20%	29%	30%	25%	27%	28%	24%	33%	27%	30%	28%	27%	32%	26%	32%	32%	31%	30%	27%	28%
Graduate degree	112	33	29	45	40	9	63	32	33	46	38	68	39	64	8	15	19	63	85	106	73	74
	11%	9%	13%	12%	9%	11%	13%	8%	11%	15%	8%	13%	9%	14%	9%	8%	8%	15%	13%	12%	11%	10%
Prefer not to say	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
	*%			*%			*%			*%		*%		*%				*%		*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QEducation] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
High school or less	223	97	71	71	152	43	28	71	80	73	45	35	29	63	57	20	72	105
	22%	22%	20%	27%	20%	31%	23%	25%	18%	24%	19%	22%	17%	26%	20%	13%	21%	23%
Some college	260	99	103	64	196	36	27	68	111	80	55	42	35	62	83	35	86	111
	25%	22%	29%	24%	26%	26%	22%	24%	26%	27%	23%	27%	21%	25%	30%	23%	25%	24%
Associate degree	137	59	48	32	106	15	16	36	50	52	22	35	20	27	48	20	54	61
	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	10%	13%	13%	11%	17%	9%	22%	12%	11%	17%	14%	16%	13%
Bachelor's degree	287	121	114	74	210	31	43	82	138	67	89	36	56	68	72	58	96	123
	28%	27%	32%	28%	28%	22%	35%	29%	32%	22%	37%	22%	33%	28%	26%	39%	28%	27%
Graduate degree	112	68	24	26	86	16	10	28	56	28	30	11	28	26	18	16	35	59
	11%	15%	7%	10%	11%	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	12%	7%	17%	11%	7%	11%	10%	13%
Prefer not to say	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	*%		*%		*%					*%				*%				*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	44	62	74	57	19	40	139	-	-	-	-	139	-
	14%	11%	13%	14%	8%	16%	32%	100%					31%	
30-39	151	61	66	83	87	20	32	-	151	-	-	-	151	-
	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%	17%	25%		100%				34%	
40-49	156	65	78	79	99	24	23	-	-	156	-	-	156	-
	15%	16%	16%	15%	14%	20%	19%			100%			35%	
50-64	288	118	125	162	200	37	27	-	-	-	288	-	-	288
	28%	30%	26%	30%	29%	32%	22%				100%			50%
65+	286	107	142	144	244	18	3	-	-	-	-	286	-	286
	28%	27%	30%	27%	36%	15%	2%					100%		50%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	24	53	49	14	77	62	31	26	27	26	43	28	11	98	14	2
	14%	11%	13%	17%	12%	12%	16%	8%	9%	11%	12%	17%	16%	11%	18%	21%	1%
30-39	151	36	55	47	12	91	59	46	39	34	33	43	27	11	115	18	1
	15%	16%	14%	16%	11%	15%	15%	12%	14%	14%	15%	17%	15%	11%	21%	26%	*%
40-49	156	35	51	50	20	86	70	48	51	37	30	36	33	17	119	12	8
	15%	16%	13%	18%	18%	14%	18%	12%	18%	15%	14%	14%	18%	18%	22%	17%	3%
50-64	288	79	137	53	19	216	72	144	57	78	60	64	50	27	151	25	62
	28%	35%	34%	18%	17%	35%	18%	36%	20%	32%	27%	25%	28%	28%	28%	36%	21%
65+	286	50	101	89	46	151	135	128	116	71	72	67	43	30	54	-	225
	28%	22%	25%	31%	42%	24%	34%	32%	40%	29%	32%	27%	24%	31%	10%		75%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	36	32	59	49	7	84	39	37	62	44	74	46	79	15	15	27	35	47	98	83	111
	14%	10%	14%	15%	10%	8%	18%	10%	12%	20%	10%	15%	10%	17%	16%	8%	11%	8%	7%	11%	13%	16%
30-39	151	54	30	58	67	13	71	49	47	52	69	69	63	67	21	17	47	40	75	105	95	118
	15%	14%	13%	15%	14%	16%	15%	13%	15%	17%	15%	14%	14%	14%	22%	9%	19%	9%	12%	12%	15%	17%
40-49	156	56	39	58	68	12	77	48	54	53	70	79	66	75	15	31	30	57	96	127	99	102
	15%	15%	17%	15%	14%	15%	16%	12%	17%	17%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	17%	12%	13%	15%	15%	15%	14%
50-64	288	125	57	103	148	21	118	127	94	63	147	133	148	119	21	71	69	127	201	254	201	200
	28%	33%	25%	27%	32%	27%	25%	33%	30%	20%	32%	26%	33%	25%	23%	39%	28%	29%	31%	30%	31%	28%
65+	286	102	69	108	136	27	123	124	81	81	128	150	130	134	22	48	72	173	230	268	171	182
	28%	27%	30%	28%	29%	34%	26%	32%	26%	26%	28%	30%	29%	28%	23%	26%	29%	40%	35%	31%	26%	25%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QAge] What is your age?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18-29	139	18	119	40	99	18	22	50	55	34	38	8	18	48	29	17	27	49
	14%	4%	33%	15%	13%	13%	17%	18%	13%	11%	16%	5%	11%	20%	10%	11%	8%	11%
30-39	151	56	79	73	75	43	29	61	54	36	33	22	18	52	45	16	45	76
	15%	13%	22%	27%	10%	30%	23%	21%	12%	12%	14%	14%	11%	21%	16%	11%	13%	17%
40-49	156	67	67	85	71	40	45	41	69	46	33	24	19	47	48	15	76	88
	15%	15%	19%	32%	9%	28%	36%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	11%	19%	17%	10%	22%	19%
50-64	288	145	57	63	225	36	26	69	119	100	65	53	53	52	89	47	121	132
	28%	32%	16%	23%	30%	26%	21%	24%	27%	33%	27%	33%	31%	21%	32%	31%	35%	29%
65+	286	160	38	6	279	4	3	64	139	83	72	52	60	46	67	54	74	115
	28%	36%	11%	2%	37%	3%	2%	22%	32%	28%	30%	33%	36%	19%	24%	36%	22%	25%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	71	96	85	126	14	31	20	29	21	60	52	70	112
	18%	18%	20%	16%	18%	12%	25%	14%	19%	13%	21%	18%	16%	19%
States in the Midwest	222	72	94	128	178	21	0	27	30	32	71	62	89	133
	22%	18%	20%	24%	26%	18%	*%	19%	20%	20%	25%	22%	20%	23%
States in the South	381	194	188	190	241	67	47	48	56	65	107	105	170	212
	37%	49%	40%	35%	35%	57%	37%	35%	37%	42%	37%	37%	38%	37%
States in the West	235	57	95	139	142	15	47	44	36	39	51	67	118	117
	23%	14%	20%	26%	21%	13%	38%	31%	24%	25%	18%	23%	26%	20%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	42	61	59	19	104	78	73	54	41	31	47	34	20	96	10	47
	18%	19%	15%	21%	17%	17%	20%	18%	18%	17%	14%	19%	19%	20%	18%	14%	16%
States in the Midwest	222	46	80	61	35	126	96	100	78	57	42	64	40	14	121	9	67
	22%	21%	20%	21%	31%	20%	24%	25%	27%	23%	19%	25%	22%	15%	23%	13%	22%
States in the South	381	85	166	98	32	251	130	145	95	101	97	74	70	36	200	24	116
	37%	38%	42%	34%	29%	40%	33%	37%	33%	41%	44%	29%	38%	37%	37%	34%	39%
States in the West	235	50	90	69	26	140	95	79	63	49	52	68	38	27	121	27	68
	23%	22%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	20%	22%	20%	23%	27%	21%	28%	22%	39%	23%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	53	54	72	84	15	82	62	69	48	83	89	80	87	15	35	38	59	103	148	70	101
	18%	14%	24%	19%	18%	19%	17%	16%	22%	16%	18%	18%	18%	18%	16%	19%	15%	14%	16%	17%	11%	14%
States in the Midwest	222	94	45	77	110	16	97	96	57	67	104	106	106	101	15	42	55	100	158	185	211	205
	22%	25%	20%	20%	23%	19%	20%	25%	18%	21%	23%	21%	23%	21%	16%	23%	23%	23%	24%	22%	33%	29%
States in the South	381	152	83	137	187	29	166	153	118	105	179	178	184	160	38	74	100	154	219	311	263	270
	37%	41%	37%	36%	40%	36%	35%	40%	38%	34%	39%	35%	41%	34%	40%	41%	41%	36%	34%	37%	41%	38%
States in the West	235	74	45	99	87	20	128	76	68	91	91	131	83	125	27	30	52	118	169	208	104	137
	23%	20%	20%	26%	19%	26%	27%	20%	22%	29%	20%	26%	18%	27%	28%	16%	21%	27%	26%	24%	16%	19%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QState] In what state do you live?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
States in the Northeast	182	91	59	51	128	23	29	49	70	63	35	18	59	39	56	17	53	76
	18%	20%	16%	19%	17%	16%	23%	17%	16%	21%	15%	11%	35%	16%	20%	12%	15%	17%
States in the Midwest	222	91	79	51	171	36	15	56	98	68	56	39	33	50	62	34	106	117
	22%	20%	22%	19%	23%	25%	12%	20%	22%	22%	23%	25%	20%	21%	22%	23%	31%	25%
States in the South	381	170	123	101	280	57	43	89	168	125	85	79	48	84	114	64	142	189
	37%	38%	34%	38%	37%	40%	34%	31%	39%	41%	35%	50%	29%	34%	41%	43%	41%	41%
States in the West	235	93	99	64	171	26	38	91	99	45	63	22	28	72	46	34	42	78
	23%	21%	28%	24%	23%	18%	31%	32%	23%	15%	26%	14%	16%	29%	17%	23%	12%	17%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total		Gender		Race			Age					Age Groups	
	Total (LE)	Battleground States (LE)	Men	Women	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	Under 50	50+
Total	1020	395	473	542	687	117	125	139	151	156	288	286	446	574
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	97	125	141	165	35	54	40	73	85	63	6	198	69
	26%	25%	26%	26%	24%	30%	43%	29%	48%	55%	22%	2%	44%	12%
No	750	298	348	398	522	81	71	99	75	71	225	279	245	505
	74%	75%	74%	73%	76%	70%	57%	71%	50%	45%	78%	98%	55%	88%
Prefer not to say	3	-	1	3	0	1	-	0	3	0	-	-	3	-
	*%		*%	*%	*%	*%		*%	2%	*%			1%	

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Education				Education group		Race x Education		Income					Employment		
	Total	HS or less	Some college	Bachelor's degree	Graduate degree	Non-college	College	White non-college	White college	<$30k	$30k-$49k	$50k-$74k	$75k-$125k	>$125k	Employed	Unemployed	Retired
Total	1020	223	397	287	112	621	399	397	289	248	222	253	181	97	538	69	299
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	71	95	74	26	167	100	99	66	57	43	66	69	30	190	19	19
	26%	32%	24%	26%	23%	27%	25%	25%	23%	23%	19%	26%	38%	31%	35%	27%	6%
No	750	152	302	210	86	454	296	297	224	190	179	187	112	67	347	50	279
	74%	68%	76%	73%	77%	73%	74%	75%	77%	77%	80%	74%	62%	69%	65%	73%	94%
Prefer not to say	3	0	0	3	-	0	3	0	-	0	1	0	-	-	1	-	-
	*%	*%	*%	1%		*%	1%	*%		*%	*%	*%			*%		

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Party			Party+Lean			Ideology			2020 Ballot		Generic Congressional			GOP Supporter of...		Vote History			Eligible for...	
	Total	GOP	Ind	Dem	GOP+ Lean	Pure Ind	DEM+ Lean	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal	Trump	Biden	GOP	Dem	Unsure	Trump	The Party	Recent primary voter	Voted 2018	Voted 2020	GOP Primary	Dem Primary
Total	1020	373	227	386	468	80	472	387	312	311	457	504	453	473	94	182	245	432	648	851	648	714
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	126	44	83	140	18	109	115	80	66	132	116	135	97	34	55	78	86	136	199	179	188
	26%	34%	19%	22%	30%	22%	23%	30%	26%	21%	29%	23%	30%	21%	37%	30%	32%	20%	21%	23%	28%	26%
No	750	246	183	300	327	62	360	272	232	242	325	385	318	372	60	127	167	345	510	650	469	522
	74%	66%	81%	78%	70%	78%	76%	70%	74%	78%	71%	76%	70%	79%	63%	70%	68%	80%	79%	76%	72%	73%
Prefer not to say	3	-	0	3	-	-	3	-	0	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	3
	*%		*%	1%			1%		*%	1%		1%		1%				*%	*%	*%	*%	*%

Echelon Insights
June Omnibus 2023
N=1,020 Registered Voters in the Likely Electorate, Nationally, June 26-29, 2023, Margin of Error=3.9 Percentage Points

[QKids] Do you currently have children under the age of 18 in your home?

	Total	Marital		Kids				Community				Religion			GOP Primary Vote		Primary Electorate	
	Total	Married	Single, never married	Has kids <18 at home	No kids <18 at home	Mom of kids <18 at home	Dad of kids <18 at home	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Suburban Women	White evangelical protestant	Catholic	Religiously unaffiliated	Trump	DeSantis	GOP	Dem
Total	1020	445	360	267	750	141	125	284	435	300	240	159	169	245	278	149	343	460
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Yes	267	148	86	267	-	141	125	81	105	81	59	48	44	72	86	43	118	113
	26%	33%	24%	100%		100%	100%	29%	24%	27%	24%	30%	26%	29%	31%	29%	34%	25%
No	750	297	274	-	750	-	-	203	328	219	179	111	125	173	193	106	225	343
	74%	67%	76%		100%			71%	75%	73%	75%	70%	74%	70%	69%	71%	66%	75%
Prefer not to say	3	1	0	-	-	-	-	1	2	0	2	-	-	0	-	-	-	4
	*%	*%	*%					*%	1%	*%	1%			*%				1%