

Technical requirements before acceptance. *Journal of Peace Research*

Congratulations on being accepted for publication in *Journal of Peace Research*!

In order for us to export your article to our publisher, we need you to ensure that it is entirely compliant with *JPR*'s style. Before submitting the final version, author(s) must make sure to revise the manuscript in accordance with the guidelines in '[Notes for Authors](#)' and follow each of the instructions below. Owing to limited capacity in the editorial office, manuscripts that do not fulfil these requirements will be sent back to the author(s) for technical revisions until the ms. is deemed technically appropriate for export to our publisher.

Thank you for your help and collaboration with these last steps.

- 1 **Front page** Include a first page with 1) name and affiliation (department and institution) of author(s), 2) abstract, 3) keywords, and 4) e-mail address of corresponding author.
- 2 **Abstract** Abstracts should be between 200 and 300 words and include terms that facilitate electronic searches.
- 3 **Sentence case** Use 'Sentence case' in all headings, subheadings, variable names, and table and figure contents. Only the first letter should be capitalized.
Ex. 1. 'Turning away from terrorism: Lessons from psychology, sociology, and criminology'
Ex. 2. 'Table I. Factors for terrorist disengagement'
- 4 **Quotes and quotation marks** For quoted words, phrases and sentences run into the text, use 'single' quotation marks. "Double" quotation marks should be used only for 'quotations "within" quotations'.
All quotes must be referred to with page number(s).
If quotes have been shortened, place '...' inside brackets: '[...]'
- 5 **In-text references** Use the following form in references in the text or notes (use comma before year and semicolon to separate between references):
Ex. 1. See Forrester (1971); Remmer, Optow & Merckx (1982); Singer (1980, 1981).
Ex. 2. See Forrester (1971: 22).
Ex. 3. (Forrester, 1971: 22).
Ex. 4. (Forrester, 1971, 1999; Singer, 1980).
Ex. 5. (Forrester, 1971: 22; Singer, 1980: 6).
Ex. 6. For further discussion, see Forrester (1971).
- 6 **References to multi-authored works** In references to multi-authored works, use ampersand (&) instead of 'and' both in the text and in the reference list. Use 'et al.' in the text for four or more authors.
In the text: If there are three authors, use comma after first author. Do not use comma before '&'.
Ex. Vadlamannati, Østmoe & de Soysa (2014)
In the reference list: Use semicolon after first author, comma thereafter, and '&' to separate between the two last authors.
Ex. Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce; Alastair Smith, Randolph M Siverson & James D Morrow (2003)
- 7 **Abbreviations** Do not use full stop after abbreviations in the text or in the reference list. Include full first names for authors if applicable. Initials can be accepted for middle names. If there are two abbreviations in a name, merge these into one word.

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Ex. 1. ‘Singer, J David’ instead of ‘Singer, J. D.’

Ex. 2. ‘John F Kennedy’ instead of ‘John F. Kennedy’

Ex. 3. ‘Graeme AM Davies’ instead of ‘Graeme A M Davies’

- 8 **Data sources** Make sure to properly acknowledge the sources of all data used. The original source must be referred to for every variable, and coding criteria must be explained if variables have been made by the author(s).
- 9 **Percent** Use the ‘%’ sign rather than the word ‘percent’ (0.3%, 3%, 30%).
- 10 **Numbers** Numbers higher than ten should be expressed as figures (e.g. five, eight, ten, but 21, 99, 100).
For numbers between 1 and -1, the use of zero before decimal marks, i.e. either ‘0.003’ OR ‘.003’.
- 11 **Decimals** Be consistent in the use of decimals in tables (and in the text). The use of maximum three decimals is encouraged.
- 12 **Comma separation by 1,000s** Numbers from 1,000 and above should be comma separated by the 1000s.
- 13 **Statistical significance** For statistical significance, use a cross (‘†’) to signify 10% significance, and use asterisks for the other significance levels (one asterisk for 5% etc.). Explain significance levels below regression tables (see the table below for an example). Include a note if one-tailed tests are used.
- 14 **Models/equations** When referring to specific models, equations, figures, or tables, use capital first letter in ‘model/s’, ‘equation/s’, ‘figure/s’, and ‘table/s’.
Ex. 1. ‘However, the interaction term in Model 4 retains significance.’
Ex. 2. ‘The first models included the control variables and then added the main explanatory variables in iterations to view the main and interaction effects.’
- 15 **Tables and figures** Tables should be numbered with Roman numerals (Table I, Table II, Table III, Table IV, etc.), while figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.). Table/figure numbers should be followed by full stop (not colon). Table headings should be placed above the tables, and figure headings should be placed below the figures. ‘Sentence case’ must be used for all table and figure contents.
Figures must be understandable in black and white print.
Notes to figures and tables should not be preceded by the word ‘Note’.
Please try to include full words instead of abbreviations.
Example of table formatting:

Table III. Fixed effects results (DV = occurrence of unrest)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Standardized change in domestic food price index	0.007 (0.113)	0.143* (0.012)	0.178 [†] (0.066)	0.167* (0.013)
Trade balance adjusted grain price instrument	0.004* (0.021)		-0.001 (0.768)	
Nine-month dry MSCP ($t-1$)	0.011 (0.101)	0.003 (0.758)		
Six-month wet MSCP ($t-1$)	0.011* (0.011)	0.016** (0.001)	0.017** (0.004)	0.016** (0.001)
Unreported covariates	yes	yes	yes	yes
Observations	10,080	10,080	10,080	10,080
Adjusted R^2	0.103	-0.029	-0.092	-0.070
Log pseudolikelihood	-4540	-5142	-5444	-5342
Anderson cannon. corr. LR		9.463	19.873	28.892
Anderson LR χ^2 p-value		0.002	0.000	0.000
Hansen J		0.000	0.000	0.089
Hansen J χ^2 p-value				0.765
Cragg-Donald F		9.453	19.863	14.445

[†] $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$. Cluster robust standard errors in parentheses. All models include year and calendar month fixed effects. Unreported covariates: national elections; Polity IV democracy and autocracy; occurrence of armed conflict; total population; population growth; youth population; urban population; GDP per capita; life expectancy; and infant mortality.

Figures: Formats/resolution:

All figures used in the article should be uploaded (or sent to jpr@prio.no) in high-quality .eps, .jpg or .tif files (at least 350 dpi). A description of how to make high-resolution figures in Stata and R can be found at <http://thepoliticalmethodologist.com/2013/11/25/making-high-resolution-graphics-for-academic-publishing/>.

- 16 **Referring to ms.** Refer to this manuscript as ‘article’ instead of ‘paper’, ‘manuscript’, etc.
- 17 **Dates** Dates should be written in the following form: ‘11 June 2014’.
- 18 **References** All references in the reference list must follow JPR style (see section 13 in ‘[Notes for Authors](#)’ for details). Make sure that all references in the text are listed in the reference list, and that all references in the reference list are cited in the text.
- 19 **Journal articles** Journal articles should be referred to in the following form in the reference list and must include both journal volume and issue:
Gleditsch, Nils Petter; Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg & Håvard Strand (2002) Armed conflict 1946–2001: A new dataset. *Journal of Peace Research* 39(5): 615–637.
- 20 **Online first articles** For journal articles that are ‘online first’, but have not been slated into an issue, refer to ‘forthcoming’ instead of the year when the article appeared online first. Include DOI number in the reference list.
- 21 **Books** In references to books, provide both the city of publication as well as the publisher (e.g. New York: Cambridge University Press). For books published in the United States except for the city of New York, add the Postal Service two-letter codes for the individual states (e.g. MA (Massachusetts), CO (Colorado), DC (District of Columbia)).
Ex. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business Press.
- 22 **Book chapters** Book chapters should be referred to in the following form in the reference list: Gellner, Ernest (1978) Scale and nation. In: Fredrik Barth (ed.) *Scale and Social Organization*. Oslo: Norwegian University Press, 133–149.

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Use '(ed.)' for single editors, and '(eds)' (without full stop) for two or more editors.

Page numbers must be provided.

- 23 **URLs** Provide URLs to all datasets, working papers, reports, newspaper articles, etc., in the reference list. Place URLs in parentheses at the end of the reference, with no full stop before the parenthesis, and full stop after. *Ex.* Chenoweth, Erica & Orion A Lewis (2013) Nonviolent and violent campaigns and outcomes (NAVCO) data project, version 2.0. Josef Korbel School of International Studies, University of Denver (http://www.du.edu/korbel/sie/research/chenow_navco_data.html).
- 24 **Replication data statement** Include a replication data statement (see section 18 in '[Notes for Authors](#)', which explains JPR's data replication policy). Edit the following as you see fit:
Replication data: The dataset, codebook, and do-files for the empirical analysis in this article, along with the online appendix, can be found at <http://www.prio.org/jpr/datasets>.
You should preferably also state what statistics package was used:
All analyses were conducted using [program].
- 25 **Bibliographical statement** Include a bibliographical statement. See section 20 in '[Notes for Authors](#)' for format and examples.
Including your year of birth is not mandatory.
- 26 **Acknowledgements** Include an acknowledgements section if desired.
- 27 **Funding** If your research was supported by one or more funding source, please declare it in a separate Funding statement.