

District Profile
TEXAS HOUSE DISTRICT 88¹
ACS 2018-2022 Estimates

SELECTED POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Total population	185,828		29,243,342
Age			
0 to 4 years	13,188	7.1%	6.6%
5 to 17 years	38,275	20.6%	18.7%
18 to 64 years	107,758	58.0%	61.8%
65 years and over	26,607	14.3%	12.9%
Race/Ethnicity			
Anglo (non-Hispanic)	82,751	44.5%	40.1%
Non-Anglo	103,077	55.5%	59.9%
Hispanic	91,760	49.4%	39.9%
Black alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	8,853	4.8%	13.7%
Asian alone or in combination with 1 or more other races	1,671	0.9%	6.1%
Population age 5 and over	172,640		27,319,920
Ability to speak English			
Speaks English only	108,941	63.1%	64.9%
Speaks other than English at home	63,699	36.9%	35.1%
Speaks English very well or well	52,323	30.3%	28.4%
Does not speak English well or at all	11,376	6.6%	6.7%
Special populations⁴			
Moved in the past 12 months	26,044	NA	4,235,358
Veterans	6,705	NA	1,416,973
Active duty military	40	NA	110,177
SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Number of households	64,822		10,490,553
Average number of persons per household⁴	2.74	NA	2.73
Households by composition			
1 person	16,182	25.0%	25.7%
2 persons	21,304	32.9%	31.4%
3 or 4 persons	18,432	28.4%	30.7%
5 or more persons	8,904	13.7%	12.2%
Household type			
Family households	46,299	71.4%	68.4%
Nonfamily households	18,523	28.6%	31.6%
Number of families	46,299		7,173,843
Families with children by birth, marriage, or adoption under age 18	21,837	47.2%	46.1%
Married-couple families	14,748	31.9%	31.9%
Families with both parents employed	7,765	16.8%	18.6%
Single-parent families	7,089	15.3%	14.2%
Families with the parent employed	6,169	13.3%	11.4%

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SELECTED EDUCATION CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Population age 3 and over enrolled in school	47,318		7,768,251
School status			
In preschool (public and private)	2,991	6.3%	5.5%
In kindergarten, elementary, middle, or high school (public and private)	36,867	77.9%	70.1%
In preschool through 12th grade (public only)	36,682	77.5%	67.9%
In college, graduate, or professional school	7,460	15.8%	24.4%
Population age 25 and over	116,315		18,910,948
Educational attainment			
Bachelor's degree or higher	18,207	15.7%	32.3%
Less than high school graduate	28,005	24.1%	14.8%
SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate^{1,2}	District Percent³	State³
Civilian employed population age 16 and over	81,206		13,908,128
Civilian employment sector			
Private sector	60,245	74.2%	79.2%
Government sector	13,188	16.2%	13.7%
Self-employed	7,494	9.2%	6.9%
Industry for civilian employed population			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	13,174	16.2%	2.6%
Construction	6,799	8.4%	8.7%
Manufacturing	5,241	6.5%	8.5%
Wholesale trade	2,042	2.5%	2.6%
Retail trade	9,048	11.1%	11.3%
Transportation and warehousing and utilities	5,908	7.3%	6.4%
Information	942	1.2%	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,403	3.0%	6.9%
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste mgmt.	4,784	5.9%	12.2%
Educational services and health care and social assistance	17,642	21.7%	21.5%
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	5,876	7.2%	8.7%
Other services, except public administration	3,637	4.5%	5.0%
Public administration	3,710	4.6%	4.1%
Population age 16 to 64	113,487		18,929,419
Worked at all in the past 12 months	82,897	73.0%	76.3%
Worked 50-52 weeks	65,798	58.0%	60.4%
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	57,884	51.0%	53.1%
Usually worked less than 35 hours per week	7,914	7.0%	7.3%

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SELECTED LABOR CHARACTERISTICS (continued)	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Workers age 16 and over	79,179		13,755,352
Means of transportation to work			
Public transportation	205	0.3%	1.0%
Private vehicle	72,922	92.1%	84.8%
Walk / bicycle / motorcycle	1,830	2.3%	1.8%
Taxi / other means	1,571	2.0%	1.4%
Worked at home	2,651	3.3%	11.0%
Travel time to work ⁵			
Less than 15 minutes	41,809	52.8%	21.9%
15 minutes to 29 minutes	13,826	17.5%	32.4%
30 minutes to 44 minutes	10,212	12.9%	19.7%
45 minutes to 59 minutes	4,520	5.7%	7.7%
60 minutes or more	6,161	7.8%	7.2%
SELECTED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Persons in poverty ⁶	28,274	15.9%	13.9%
Per capita income ⁴	\$28,996	NA	\$37,514
Number of households	64,822		10,490,553
Annual household income			
Less than \$10,000	3,230	5.0%	5.1%
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,105	15.6%	10.6%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15,051	23.2%	18.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,135	29.5%	29.4%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13,721	21.2%	25.5%
\$200,000 and over	3,580	5.5%	10.6%
Households with social security income	19,704	30.4%	25.3%
Households with supplemental security income (SSI)	3,469	5.4%	4.5%
Households with public assistance income ⁷	974	1.5%	2.0%
Number of families living in poverty	5,821		765,437
With related children under age 18	4,209	72.3%	74.6%
Married couple families	1,762	30.3%	25.0%
Single-parent families	2,447	42.0%	49.6%
Female head of household	2,227	38.3%	43.1%
Male head of household	220	3.8%	6.5%

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	District Estimate ^{1,2}	District Percent ³	State ³
Number of housing units	79,401		11,654,971
Age of housing			
Built in 2010 or later	5,474	6.9%	16.8%
Built between 2000 and 2009	4,891	6.2%	18.2%
Built between 1990 and 1999	6,340	8.0%	14.0%
Built between 1970 and 1989	22,104	27.8%	29.4%
Built before 1970	40,592	51.1%	21.6%
Occupancy status			
Owner-occupied	45,345	57.1%	56.2%
Renter-occupied	19,477	24.5%	33.8%
Vacant	14,579	18.4%	10.0%
Average gross rent (contract rent plus estimated utility and fuel cost) ⁴	\$910	NA	\$1,349
Average value of owner-occupied housing units ⁴	\$162,297	NA	\$311,438
Number of owner-occupied housing units	45,345		6,545,727
Value of owner-occupied housing			
Less than \$50,000	9,207	20.3%	6.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11,011	24.3%	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13,823	30.5%	23.5%
\$200,000 to \$499,999	10,146	22.4%	46.4%
\$500,000 and above	1,158	2.6%	13.5%
Selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	5,660	12.5%	16.0%
20 to 34.9 percent	7,734	17.1%	24.7%
Less than 20 percent	31,549	69.6%	58.4%
Vehicles available in owner-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,091	2.4%	2.1%
One or more vehicles	44,254	97.6%	97.9%
Number of renter-occupied housing units	19,477		3,944,826
Gross rent ⁹			
Less than \$500	1,771	9.1%	4.4%
\$500 to \$749	4,713	24.2%	6.6%
\$750 to \$999	4,543	23.3%	16.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2,861	14.7%	20.4%
\$1,250 and above	2,136	11.0%	47.8%
Gross rent as a percentage of household income ⁸			
35 percent or more	5,296	27.2%	37.8%
20 to 34.9 percent	4,892	25.1%	32.1%
Less than 20 percent	5,618	28.8%	23.5%
Vehicles available in renter-occupied housing units			
No vehicle	1,709	8.8%	10.5%
One or more vehicles	17,768	91.2%	89.5%

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- ¹ These district profiles use the census geographies for the Texas house and senate districts corresponding to PlanH2316 and PlanS2168. Comparisons to previous profiles should be made with caution. In some past profiles, including the 2017-2021 vintage, districts were compiled by aggregating block group data since census geographies did not correspond to the legislative plans in effect at the time in Texas. Additionally, the Census Bureau advises against comparing estimates from overlapping 5-year periods.
- ² The ACS data is gathered from surveys distributed to a sample of the population. The margin of error (MOE) that accompanies each of the estimates is available upon request from TLC. The MOE indicates the reliability of these estimates.
- ³ State and district percentages are based on the totals in the general category shown above each group and marked by a gray bar.
- ⁴ This report does not include state and district percentages for the special populations group or the variables that illustrate average values. For these variables, the state estimate is provided.
- ⁵ Individuals who worked at home are not included in these categories.
- ⁶ Percentages are based on the population for whom poverty status is determined.
- ⁷ Public assistance income includes Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) but not SSI or Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)/food stamps.
- ⁸ Households reporting no income or a negative income (where expenses are more than income) are excluded.
- ⁹ Only housing units with tenants paying rent are included in these categories. Rental units with tenants living in them for free or in exchange for services are not included.