

Voluntary Product Accessibility Template (VPAT)

Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.2 level AA

INTRODUCTION

Paperturn's system aims to adhere as strictly as possible to the World Wide Web Consortium's (W3C) Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG 2.2) at the AA level as well as US Section 508, ADA Title III, IS5568, EAA/EN301548, ACA/AODA, CVAA, RGAA, ATAG, AUDA, AODA, UNE 139803:2012, JIS X 8341 & more. This VPAT outlines our degrees of conformity to WCAG 2.2 guidelines in depth - including limitations and examples.

Despite our very best efforts to offer an accessible, error-free flipbook solution, there may still be pages, sections, or parts of features that are not fully accessible, cannot be fully accessible, are in the process of becoming accessible, or are lacking an adequate technological solution to make them accessible. Still, we are continually improving our accessibility, adding, updating, and improving its options and features, and developing and adopting new technologies.

HOW ARE WE COMPLIANT?

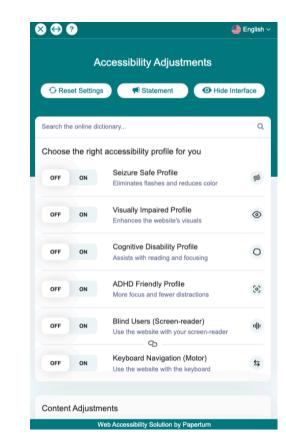
We use a 3rd party disability interface tool, which enables users with disabilities to visually adjust our website's design and our disability-friendly flipbook viewer to their specific needs instantaneously. On our website and in our flipbook viewer in the bottom left corner, there is an accessibility icon. When that icon is clicked, the disability interface tool expands to allow the website user to select their desired accessibility adjustments.

You can find a copy of our Accessibility Statement by clicking "Statement" in the centre of the Disability Interface Tool.

WEBSITE ACCESSIBILITY ICON



DISABILITY INTERFACE TOOL





WCAG 2.2 COMPLIANCE OVERVIEW

This report will cover Paperturn's degrees of conformity to WCAG 2.2 Guidelines. There are three levels of WCAG compliance:

- LEVEL A Minimum level of conformance. This level affects the broadest group with the most benefits and is essential.
- LEVEL AA More accessible. The criteria at this level establish a level of accessibility that should work with most assistive technology on desktop and mobile devices. Addressing Level AA criteria may impact the look of a page or affect site logic to a greater extent in order to accommodate disability settings.
- LEVEL AAA Most accessible the website satisfies all Level A, Level AA, and Level AAA success criteria, or a Level AAA conforming alternative version is provided.

The levels of support are used to determine how our website meets the WCAG 2.2 guidelines. Beside each WCAG guideline, the template will describe the level of support. The example column will list & describe examples of each standard. '+'-comments are positive examples that show how we use the standard, '-'-comments are negative examples that illustrate how/where we cannot use the standard.

Level of Support	Description
Supports	Fully meets the accessibility guidelines
Supports With Exceptions	Doesn't entirely meet the guidelines but provides a certain level of accessibility
Supports Through Equivalent Facilitation	Provides alternative ways of meeting the guidelines
Does not Support	Does not support the accessibility guidelines
Not Applicable	The criteria is not applicable to the software

Paperturn WCAG 2.2 Individual Guideline Conformity 2024			
Standard	Description	Level of Support	Examples
Guideline 1.1 -Text Al	ternatives: Provision of text alternatives for any non-text content		
1.1.1 Non-text Content:	 All the non-text content that is presented to the user has a text alternative that serves the equivalent purpose as listed below. Controls, Input: If non-text content is a control or accepts user input, then it has a name that describes the purpose. Time-based Media: If non-text content is time-based, then text alternatives at least provide a description of the non-text content. Test: If non-text content is a test or exercise that would be invalid if presented in text, then text alternatives at least provide descriptive identification of the non-text content. Sensory: If non-text content is primarily intended to create a specific sensory experience, then text alternatives at least provide descriptive identification of the non-text content. CAPTCHA: If the purpose of non-text content is to confirm that content is being accessed by a person rather than a computer, then text alternatives that identify and describe the purpose of the non-text content are provided, and alternative forms of 	*The highest reachable level for this standard is Level A : For Level A conformance (the minimum level of conformance), the Web page satisfies all the Level A Success Criteria, or a conforming alternate version is provided.	 + The Paperturn product uses standard HTML and Aria techniques for providing text equivalents of non-text elements which includes using "alt" attributes for images. + The text alternatives are provided for all the non-text content used on the website to provide an equivalent user experience + Flipbook embeds have alt text which is a shortened version of the caption text. + Braille viewer function is available with sound on.

^{*}The success criteria are cumulative - to conform to Level AA, you must first conform to A; to conform to Level AAA, you must first conform to A and AA.



1.2.9. Audio-only (Live)	An alternative for time-based media that presents equivalent information for live audio-only content is provided.	Does not support (Level AAA)	The Paperturn product does not support this function.
1.2.8. Media Alternative (prerecorded)	An alternative for time-based media is provided for all prerecorded synchronized media and for all prerecorded video-only media.	Does not support (Level AAA)	The Paperturn product does not support this function.
1.2.7. Extended Audio description (prerecorded)	Where pauses in foreground audio are insufficient to allow audio descriptions to convey the sense of the video, extended audio description is provided for all prerecorded video content in synchronized media.	Does not support (Level AAA)	The Paperturn product does not support this function.
		Note : It is not recommended that Level AAA conformance be required as a general policy for entire sites because it is not possible to satisfy all Level AAA Success Criteria for some content.	
1.2.6. Sign Language (Prerecorded)	Sign language interpretation is provided for all prerecorded audio content in synchronized media.	***The highest reachable level for these standards is Level AAA . For Level AAA conformance, the Web page satisfies all the Level A, Level AA, and Level AAA Success Criteria, or a Level AAA conforming alternate version is provided.	The Paperturn product does not support this function.
1.2.5. Audio Description (Prerecorded):	Audio description is provided for all prerecorded video content in synchronized media.	**The highest reachable level for these standards is Level AA . For Level AA conformance, the Web page satisfies all the Level A and Level AA Success Criteria or a Level AA conforming alternate version is provided.	+ All prerecorded videos offer transcripts.
1.2.4. Captions (Live):	Captions are provided for all live audio content in synchronized media.	Not applicable (Level AA)	+ Paperturn does not have any live MP3 or MP4 audio.
1.2.3. Audio Description or Media Alternative (prerecorded):	An alternative for time-based media or audio description of the prerecorded video content is provided for synchronized media, except when the media is a media alternative for text and is clearly labeled as such.	Not applicable (Level A)	+ There is no time-based audio on the website.
1.2.2. Captions (pre-recorded):	Captions are provided for all pre-recorded audio content in synchronized media, except when the media is a media alternative for text and is clearly labeled as such.	Not applicable (Level A)	+ There is no pre-recorded audio content in synchronized media on the website.
1.2.1. Audio-only and Video-only (prerecorded):	An alternative for time-based media is provided that presents equivalent information for prerecorded audio-only content. • Prerecorded Audio-only • Prerecorded Video-only	Not applicable (Level A)	+ There is no MP3 audio-only content on the website and all MP4 files have a transcript providing equivalent information.
Guideline 1.2 - Time-l	based Media		
	 CAPTCHA using output modes for different types of sensory perception are provided to accommodate different disabilities. Decoration, Formatting, Invisible: If non-text content is pure decoration, is used only for visual formatting, or is not presented to users, then it is implemented in a way that it can be ignored by assistive technology. 		



Guideline 1.3 - Adapto	able: Create content that can be presented in different ways witho	out losing information o	r structure
1.3.1 Info and Relationship:	Information, structure, and relationships conveyed through presentation can be programmatically determined or are available in text.	Supports on Level A	 + Screen-reader announces when the page is loading. + Heading and aria landmarks are used to help convey what is presented on Paperturn's website, making it easy for users to understand the product.
1.3.2. Meaningful Sequence:	When the sequence in which content is presented affects its meaning, a correct reading sequence can be programmatically determined.	Supports on Level A	 Meaningful sequence is being followed throughout this application for the HTML text and allows assistive technologies for the content and the controls.
1.3.3. Sensory Characteristics:	Instructions provided for understanding and operating content do not rely solely on sensory characteristics of components such as shape, color, size, visual location, orientation, or sound.	Supports on Level A	 Paperturn is providing capabilities for defining text alternatives. Paperturn uses the aria technique to ensure that the relationships are available for users who use screen readers.
1.3.4. Orientation:	Content does not restrict its view and operation to a single display orientation, such as portrait or landscape unless a specific display orientation is essential.	Supports on Level AA	 Paperturn provides device responsivity that does not restrict users to a single/predetermined display orientation.
1.3.5. Identify Input Purpose:	 The purpose of each input field collecting information about the user can be programmatically determined when: The input field serves a purpose identified in the Input Purposes for User Interface Components section; and The content is implemented using technologies with support for identifying the expected meaning for form input data. 	Supports on Level AA	 Form fields either include an "aria-label" attribute or a connected label element describing the requirement of the field (email, phone, name, etc.) Paperturn forms have a submission button that is built as an input type "submit" or a "button" element, or include a "role" tag that equals to "button". Buttons can be hidden if the form can be submitted using the Enter key.
1.3.6. Identify Purpose:	In content implemented using markup languages, the purpose of user interface components, icons, and regions can be programmatically determined.	Supports on Level AAA	 + The Paperturn products use aria landmarks to identify the regions of the page, and users can hide areas that do not have a role of main. + The links in the navigation of a website are marked up to indicate a navigation landmark for screen readers.
Guideline 1.4 - Disting	guishable		
1.4.1. Use of Color:	Color is not used as the only visual means of conveying information, indicating an action, prompting a response, or distinguishing a visual element.	Supports on Level A	 + Titles and text on the Paperturn product are easily readable with the help of a highlight hover. + Users can easily change the website color to suit their preferred browsing color by using the color adjustment application.
1.4.2. Audio Control:	If any audio on a Web page plays automatically for more than 3 seconds, either a mechanism is available to pause or stop the audio, or a mechanism is available to control audio volume independently from the overall system volume level.	Supports on Level A	+ Automatic MP3 audio on Paperturn's website can be paused; therefore, this function is fully supported according to <u>W3C's Web Content</u> <u>Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.2</u>
1.4.3. Contrast (Minimum):	The visual presentation of text and images of text has a contrast ratio of at least 4.5:1, except for the following; • Large Text: Large-scale text and images of large-scale text have a contrast ratio of at least 3:1	Supports on Level AA	 + Text and images of text can be set to have a contrast ratio of at least 4.5:1 + The Paperturn product has a large-scale text when the text magnifier function is activated within the



	 Incidental: Text or images of text that are part of an inactive user interface component, that are pure decoration, that are not visible to anyone, or that are part of a picture that contains significant other visual content, have no contrast requirement. Logotypes: Text that is part of a logo or brand name has no contrast requirement. 		disability interface tool.
1.4.4. Resize text:	Except for captions and images of text, text can be resized without assistive technology up to 200 percent without loss of content or functionality.	Supports on Level AA	+ Paperturn fully supports this function when users adjust the font sizing via the disability interface tool.
1.4.5. Images of Text:	If the technologies being used can achieve the visual presentation, text is used to convey information rather than images of text except for the following: Customization: The image of text can be visually customized to the user's requirements; Essential: A particular presentation of text is essential to the information being conveyed. 	Supports on Level AA	+ The Paperturn products support this function by providing alt text for all images containing information on the website. E.g. when visually impaired people use the screen reader, it announces the alt text on the image.
1.4.6. Contrast (Enhanced)	 The visual presentation of text and images of text has a contrast ratio of at least 7:1, except for the following: Large Text: Large-scale text and images of large-scale text have a contrast ratio of at least 4.5:1; Incidental: Text or images of text that are part of an inactive user interface component, that are pure decoration, that are not visible to anyone, or that are part of a picture that contains significant other visual content, have no contrast requirement. Logotypes: Text that is part of a logo or brand name has no contrast requirement. 	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
1.4.7. Low or No Background Audio	For prerecorded audio-only content that (1) contains primarily speech in the foreground, (2) is not an audio CAPTCHA or audio logo, and (3) is not vocalization intended to be primarily musical expression such as singing or rapping, at least one of the following is true: • No Background: The audio does not contain background sounds. • Turn off: The background sounds can be turned off. • 20 dB: The background sounds are at least 20 decibels lower than the foreground speech content, with the exception of occasional sounds that last for only one or two seconds. Per the definition of "decibel," background sound that meets this requirement will be approximately four times quieter than the foreground speech content.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
1.4.10 Reflow	Content can be presented without loss of information or functionality, and without requiring scrolling in two dimensions for: • Vertical scrolling content at a width equivalent to 320 CSS pixels; • Horizontal scrolling content at a height equivalent to 256 CSS pixels. • Except for parts of the content that require a two-dimensional layout for usage or meaning.	Supports on Level AA	+ The Paperturn products support this function by using responsive design, allowing people to zoom in to 400%.
1.4.11 Non-text Contrast	The visual presentation of the following have a contrast ratio of at least 3:1 against adjacent color(s): User Interface Components: Visual information required to identify user interface components and states, except for inactive components or where the appearance of the component is determined by the user agent and not modified by the author; Graphical Objects: Parts of graphics required to understand the content, except when a particular presentation of graphics is essential to the information being conveyed.	Supports Through Equivalent Facilitation (Level AA)	 + All links on the Paperturn website and in the editor are underlined on hover and can be further enhanced via the disability interface tool. + Input fields include an indicator in places where the outline has insufficient contrast against the background color. + All components and graphical objects have a contrast ratio of at least 3:1 against adjacent color(s) when using the disability interface tool's dark contrast feature.
1.4.12 Text Spacing	In content implemented using markup languages that support the following text style properties, no loss of content or functionality occurs by setting all of the following and by	Supports on Level AA	+ Paperturn fully supports this function when users adjust the line height and letter spacing via the disability interface tool.



	 changing no other style property: Line height (line spacing) to at least 1.5 times the font size; Spacing following paragraphs to at least 2 times the font size; Letter spacing (tracking) to at least 0.12 times the font size; Word spacing to at least 0.16 times the font size. Exception: Human languages and scripts that do not make use of one or more of these text style properties in written text can conform using only the properties that exist for that combination of language and script.		
1.4.13 Content on Hover or Focus	 Where receiving and then removing pointer hover or keyboard focus triggers additional content to become visible and then hidden, the following are true: Dismissible: A mechanism is available to dismiss the additional content without moving pointer hover or keyboard focus, unless the additional content communicates an input error or does not obscure or replace other content; Hoverable: If pointer hover can trigger the additional content, then the pointer can be moved over the additional content without the additional content disappearing; Persistent: The additional content remains visible until the hover or focus trigger is removed, the user dismisses it, or its information is no longer valid. Exception: The visual presentation of the additional content is controlled by the user agent and is not modified by the author. 	Supports with exceptions (Level AA)	 + Once the content appears on Paperturn's platforms, it will remain visible until the user removes hover or focus from the trigger and the additional content. - When additional content is displayed on hover or focus, the user can't dismiss the additional content without moving the pointer. - When the pointer hover triggers the additional content, it isn't possible to move over the additional content.
Guideline 2.1 - Keybo	ard Accessibility: Make all functionalities available from a keyboar	d	
2.1.1. Keyboard	All functionality of the content is operable through a keyboard interface without requiring specific timings for individual keystrokes, except where the underlying function requires input that depends on the path of the user's movement and not just the endpoints. *Note 1:* This exception relates to the underlying function, not the input technique. For example, if using handwriting to enter text, the input technique (handwriting) requires path-dependent input but the underlying function (text input) does not. *Note 2:* This does not forbid and should not discourage providing mouse input or other input methods in addition to keyboard operation.	Supports on Level A	+ All functionality is operable when only using the keyboard on the website.
2.1.2. No Keyboard Trap	If keyboard focus can be moved to a component of the page using a keyboard interface, then focus can be moved away from that component using only a keyboard interface, and, if it requires more than unmodified arrow or tab keys or other standard exit methods, the user is advised of the method for moving focus away. **Note 1:* Since any content that does not meet this success criterion can interfere with a user's ability to use the whole page, all content on the Web page (whether it is used to meet other success criteria or not) must meet this success criterion. See Conformance Requirement 5: Non-Interference.	Supports on Level A	+ There are no keyboard traps on the website, which means that users cannot be trapped on any elements that can only be exited using a mouse or pointing device. This means that this function is fully supported according to W3C's Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.2
2.1.3. Keyboard (No Exception)	All functionality of the content is operable through a keyboard interface without requiring specific timings for individual keystrokes.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.1.4 Character Key Shortcuts	If a keyboard shortcut is implemented in content using only letter (including upper- and lower-case letters), punctuation, numbers, or symbol characters, then at least one of the following is true:	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn fully supports this function, as single-letter keyboard shortcuts can be enabled and disabled via the disability interface tool.



	Active only on focus: The keyboard shortcut for a user interface component is only		
	active when that component has focus.		
Guideline 2.2 - Enoug	gh Time		
2.2.1. Timing Adjustable	 For each time limit that is set by the content, at least one of the following is true: Turn off: The user is allowed to turn off the time limit before encountering it; or Adjust: The user is allowed to adjust the time limit before encountering it over a wide range that is at least ten times the length of the default setting; or Extend: The user is warned before time expires and given at least 20 seconds to extend the time limit with a simple action (for example, "press the spacebar"), and the user is allowed to extend the time limit at least ten times; or Real-time Exception: The time limit is a required part of a real-time event (for example, an auction), and no alternative to the time limit is possible; or Essential Exception: The time limit is essential and extending it would invalidate the activity; or 20 Hour Exception: The time limit is longer than 20 hours. 	Supports with exceptions (Level A)	 + The time limit is extended while you continue to use the website. - The website does not have a turn-off function. - Users cannot adjust the time limit of the website manually, as the time limit automatically extends while using the website. - The Real-time Exception function is not supported by Paperturn. - The Essential Exception function is not supported by Paperturn. - The 20 Hour Exception function is not supported by Paperturn
2.2.2. Pause, Stop, Hide	 For moving, blinking, scrolling, or auto-updating information, all of the following are true: Moving, blinking, scrolling: For any moving, blinking or scrolling information that (1) starts automatically, (2) lasts more than five seconds, and (3) is presented in parallel with other content, there is a mechanism for the user to pause, stop, or hide it unless the movement, blinking, or scrolling is part of an activity where it is essential; and Auto-updating: For any auto-updating information that (1) starts automatically and (2) is presented in parallel with other content, there is a mechanism for the user to pause, stop, or hide it or to control the frequency of the update unless the auto-updating is part of an activity where it is essential. Note 1: For requirements related to flickering or flashing content, refer to Guideline 2.3. Note 2: Since any content that does not meet this success criterion can interfere with a user's ability to use the whole page, all content on the Web page (whether it is used to meet other success criteria or not) must meet this success criterion. See Conformance Requirement 5: Non-Interference. Note 3: Content that is updated periodically by software or that is streamed to the user agent is not required to preserve or present information that is generated or received between the initiation of the pause and resuming presentation, as this may not be technically possible, and in many situations could be misleading to do so. Note 4: An animation that occurs as part of a preload phase or similar situation can be considered essential if interaction cannot occur during that phase for all users and if not indicating progress could confuse users or cause them to think that content was frozen or broken. 	Not applicable (Level A)	The Paperturn products don't include moving, blinking, scrolling, or auto-updating information that starts automatically.
2.2.3. No Timing	Timing is not an essential part of the event or activity presented by the content, except for non-interactive synchronized media and real-time events.	Supports on Level AAA	+ Timing is not an essential part of the event or activity presented by the content.
2.2.4. Interruptions	Interruptions can be postponed or suppressed by the user, except for interruptions involving an emergency.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.2.5. Re-authenticating	When an authenticated session expires, the user can continue the activity without loss of data after re-authenticating.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.2.6 Timeouts	Users are warned of the duration of any user inactivity that could cause data loss unless the data is preserved for more than 20 hours when the user does not take any actions.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
Guideline 2.3 - Seizu	res and Physical Reactions		



2.3.1. Three Flashes or Below Threshold	Web pages do not contain anything that flashes more than three times in any one-second period, or the flash is below the general flash and red flash thresholds. *Note 1: Since any content that does not meet this success criterion can interfere with a user's ability to use the whole page, all content on the Web page (whether it is used to meet other success criteria or not) must meet this success criterion. See Conformance Requirement 5: Non-Interference.	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn's website does not contain any large and bright content that flashes more than three times per second, which means that this function is fully supported according to <a accessibility="" content="" guidelines"="" href="https://www.wsc.edu/wsc.ed</th></tr><tr><th>2.3.2. Three Flashes</th><th>Web pages do not contain anything that flashes more than three times in any one second period.</th><th>Supports on Level AAA</th><th>+ Paperturn does not contain any content that flashes regardless of the size and brightness, which means that this function is fully supported according to W3C's Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.2
2.3.3 Animation from Interactions	Motion animation triggered by interaction can be disabled unless the animation is essential to the functionality or the information being conveyed.	Supports on Level AAA	+ Motion animations on Paperturn's website can be disabled via the disability interface tool.
Guideline 2.4 - Navigo	able: Provides ways to help users navigate, find content & determi	ne where they are	
2.4.1. Bypass Blocks	A mechanism is available to bypass blocks of content that are repeated on multiple Web pages.	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn's website includes links that enable users to skip filters and get to results quickly
2.4.2. Page Titled	Web pages have titles that describe topic or purpose.	Supports on Level A	+ Page titles have been applied to all pages on Paperturn
2.4.3. Focus Order	If a Web page can be navigated sequentially and the navigation sequences affect meaning or operation, focusable components receive focus in an order that preserves meaning and operability.	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn's website can be navigated sequentially, e.g.: the focus remains on "show more" or "click here" links when being activated
2.4.4. Link Purpose (In Context)	The purpose of each link can be determined from the link text alone or from the link text together with its programmatically determined link context, except where the purpose of the link would be ambiguous to users in general.	Supports on Level A	+ Links on Paperturn's website provide a description of the destination, e.g.: "FAQ about flipbook payment and subscription".
2.4.5. Multiple Ways	More than one way is available to locate a Web page within a set of Web pages except where the Web Page is the result of, or a step in, a process.	Supports on Level AA	+ There are several ways to go to the same web page on Paperturn's website, e.g. you can go to the free trial page by either clicking on the 'start free trial'-button on the top or through various buttons within the pages saying 'get started' or 'create my own'.
2.4.6. Headings and Labels	Headings and labels describe topic or purpose.	Supports on Level AA	+ Headings and labels on Paperturn are concise and descriptive. Form fields are also labeled clearly.
2.4.7. Focus Visible	Any keyboard operable user interface has a mode of operation where the keyboard focus indicator is visible.	Supports on Level AA	+ On Paperturn's website, all text links are underlined and change color when clicked.
2.4.8. Location	Information about the user's location within a set of web pages is available.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.4.9. Link Purpose (Link Only)	A mechanism is available to allow the purpose of each link to be identified from link text alone, except where the purpose of the link would be ambiguous to users in general.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.4.10. Section Headings	Section headings are used to organize the content. Note 1: "Heading" is used in its general sense and includes titles and other ways to add a heading to different types of content. Note 2: This success criterion covers sections within writing, not user interface components. User Interface components are covered under Success Criterion 4.1.2.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.



2.4.11. Focus Not Obscured (minimum)	When a user interface component receives keyboard focus, the component is not entirely hidden due to author-created content. Note 1: Where content in a configurable interface can be repositioned by the user, then only the initial positions of user-movable content are considered for testing and conformance of this Success Criterion. Note 2: Content opened by the user may obscure the component receiving focus. If the user can reveal the focused component without advancing the keyboard focus, the component with focus is not considered hidden due to author-created content.	Supports on (Level AA)	+ When users use keyboard tabbing on Paperturn, the interface component(s) are not entirely hidden due to author-created content.
2.4.12 Focus Not Obscured (Enhanced)	When a user interface component receives keyboard focus, no part of the component is hidden by author-created content.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.4.13 Focus Appearance	 When the keyboard focus indicator is visible, an area of the focus indicator meets all the following: is at least as large as the area of a 2 CSS pixel thick perimeter of the unfocused component or sub-component, and has a contrast ratio of at least 3:1 between the same pixels in the focused and unfocused states. Exceptions: The focus indicator is determined by the user agent and cannot be adjusted by the author, or The focus indicator and the indicator's background color are not modified by the author. Note 1: What is perceived as the user interface component or sub-component (to determine enclosure or size) depends on its visual presentation. The visual presentation includes the component's visible content, border, and component-specific background. It does not include shadow and glow effects outside the component's content, background, or border. Note 2: Examples of sub-components that may receive a focus indicator are menu items in an opened drop-down menu, or focusable cells in a grid. Note 3: Contrast calculations can be based on colors defined within the technology (such as HTML, CSS and SVG). Pixels modified by user agent resolution enhancements and anti-aliasing can be ignored. 	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
Guideline 2.5 - Input	Modalities: Make it easier for users to operate functionality throug	h various inputs beyond	d keyboard.
2.5.1 Pointer Gestures	All functionality that uses multipoint or path-based gestures for operation can be operated with a single pointer without a path-based gesture unless a multipoint or path-based gesture is essential.	Supports on Level A	+ All actions on Paperturn's website can be operated using a single pointer.
2.5.2 Pointer Cancellation	 For functionality that can be operated using a single pointer, at least one of the following is true: No Down-Event: The down-event of the pointer is not used to execute any part of the function; Abort or Undo: Completion of the function is on the up-event, and a mechanism is available to abort the function before completion or to undo the function after completion; Up Reversal: The up-event reverses any outcome of the preceding down-event; 	Supports on Level A	+ The events on Paperturn's website are triggered on the up-event. A mechanism to abort the function before completion is available to the user.



	Essential: Completing the function on the down-event is essential.		
2.5.3 Label in Name	For user interface components with labels that include text or images of text, the name contains the text that is presented visually.	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn's products support this function by ensuring text label and name of the components match.
2.5.4 Motion Actuation	Functionality that can be operated by device motion or user motion can also be operated by user interface components and responding to the motion can be disabled to prevent accidental actuation, except when: • Supported Interface: The motion is used to operate functionality through an accessibility supported interface; • Essential: The motion is essential for the function and doing so would invalidate the activity.	Not applicable (Level A)	 Paperturn's products don't rely on motion control, which means this function is fully supported. Motion control activated on mobile devices such as screen rotation can be turned off directly via the device.
2.5.5 Target Size (Enhanced)	 Equivalent: The target is available through an equivalent link or control on the same page that is at least 44 by 44 CSS pixels; Inline: The target is in a sentence or block of text; User Agent Control: The size of the target is determined by the user agent and is not modified by the author; Essential: A particular presentation of the target is essential to the information being conveyed. 	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
2.5.6 Concurrent Input Mechanisms	Web content does not restrict use of input modalities available on a platform except where the restriction is essential, required to ensure the security of the content, or required to respect user settings.	Supports on Level AAA	+ Different ways of inputting content are available to Paperturn's users via the disability interface tool.
2.5.7 Dragging Movements	All functionality that uses a dragging movement for operation can be achieved by a single pointer without dragging unless dragging is essential or the functionality is determined by the user agent and not modified by the author.	Supports on Level AA	 Paperturn's website doesn't use dragging movements, thus the function is fully supported. Users of Paperturn's flipbook editor are provided with an alternative to dragging movement via position controls.
2.5.8 Target Size (Minimum)	 Spacing: Undersized targets (those less than 24 by 24 CSS pixels) are positioned so that if a 24 CSS pixel diameter circle is centered on the bounding box of each, the circles do not intersect another target or the circle for another undersized target; Equivalent: The function can be achieved through a different control on the same page that meets this criterion; Inline: The target is in a sentence or its size is otherwise constrained by the line-height of non-target text; User agent control: The size of the target is determined by the user agent and is not modified by the author; Essential: A particular presentation of the target is essential or is legally required for the information being conveyed. 	Supports with exceptions (Level AA)	 + Paperturn's products support this function by ensuring that the size of the target pointer is at least 24 by 24 CSS pixels. - The color pallet controls in the Paperturn editor are an exception, their size is only 17 by 17 CSS pixels including the padding.
Guideline 3.1 - Reada	ble: Make text readable and understandable		
3.1.1. Language of Page	The default human language of each Web page can be programmatically determined.	Supports on Level A	+ All the pages on Paperturn are identified e.g. as (US) for USA, (FR) for France, (DE) for Germany etc



			by the 'lang' attribute on the html element.
3.1.2. Language of Parts	The human language of each passage or phrase in the content can be programmatically determined except for proper names, technical terms, words of indeterminate language, and words or phrases that have become part of the vernacular of the immediately surrounding text.	Supports on Level AA	+ When accessing the website in other languages, e.g. in French, English words like "Flipbook" are referred to as "flipbook" as it has become part of the vernacular of the text. Therefore, no indication of language change is required.
3.1.3. Unusual Words	A mechanism is available for identifying specific definitions of words or phrases used in an unusual or restricted way, including idioms and jargon.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
3.1.4. Abbreviations	A mechanism for identifying the expanded form or meaning of abbreviations is available.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
3.1.5. Reading Level	When text requires reading ability more advanced than the lower secondary education level after removal of proper names and titles, supplemental content, or a version that does not require reading ability more advanced than the lower secondary education level, is available.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
3.1.6. Pronunciation	A mechanism is available for identifying specific pronunciation of words where meaning of the words, in context, is ambiguous without knowing the pronunciation.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
Guideline 3.2 - Predic	table: Make the web pages appear and operate in predictable wa	ys	
3.2.1. On Focus	When any user interface component receives focus, it does not initiate a change of context.	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturnhas the visible on-focus states which use a combination of color and border effects to highlight the focused elements.
3.2.2. On Input	Changing the setting of any user interface component does not automatically cause a change of context unless the user has been advised of the behavior before using the component.	Supports on Level A	+ There is no change in context when the settings of a user interface component are changed.
3.2.3. Consistent Navigation	Navigational mechanisms that are repeated on multiple Web pages within a set of Web pages occur in the same relative order each time they are repeated, unless a change is initiated by the user.	Supports on Level AA	+ Paperturn's header navigation is uniform across all website pages.
3.2.4. Consistent Identification	Components that have the same functionality within a set of Web pages are identified consistently.	Supports on Level AA	+ User interface components are consistent across pages on Paperturn's website.
3.2.5. Change on Request	Changes of context are initiated only by user request or a mechanism is available to turn off such changes.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
3.2.6 Consistent Help	If a web page contains any of the following help mechanisms, and those mechanisms are repeated on multiple web pages within a set of web pages, they occur in the same order relative to other page content, unless a change is initiated by the user: • Human contact details; • Human contact mechanism; • Self-help option; • A fully automated contact mechanism	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn's help mechanisms, such as help guide, contact information, and live chat, are accessible on multiple pages and occur in the same order relative to the other content.
Guideline 3.3 - Input	Assistance: Help users to avoid and correct mistakes		
3.3.1. Error Identification	If an input error is automatically detected, the item that is in error is identified and the error is described to the user in text.	Supports on Level A	+ Paperturn fully supports this function by helping the users to identify errors prior to submitting any forms on our website.
3.3.2. Labels or Instructions	Labels or instructions are provided when content requires user input.	Supports on Level A	+ Every form that requires input of the user provides



			instructions in each box so that users know what they have to include, e.g. 'insert your name'.
3.3.3. Error Suggestion	If an input error is automatically detected and suggestions for correction are known, then the suggestions are provided to the user, unless it would jeopardize the security or purpose of the content.	Supports on Level AA	+ Paperturn supports this function by notifying users if the information provided in input fields is incorrect via the presence of error messages / guidance messages / help messages when entering information that is incorrect or when entering information into fields which may be unclear. Paperturn also provides instructions to the user on how to adequately fill out a field if more information is required, e.g. when the inserted password is not strong enough.
3.3.4. Error Prevention (Legal, Financial, Data)	For Web pages that cause legal commitments or financial transactions for the user to occur, that modify or delete user-controllable data in data storage systems, or that submit user test responses, at least one of the following is true: • Reversible: Submissions are reversible. • Checked: Data entered by the user is checked for input errors and the user is provided an opportunity to correct them. • Confirmed: A mechanism is available for reviewing, confirming, and correcting information before finalizing the submission.	Supports on Level AA	 + Users can reverse and change/correct their account data such as name, email, and address information at any time by logging in and going to the 'Personal Information' page. + Data entered by the user is checked for input errors when the information inserted does not align with the requirements of the field. When this is the case, users are informed via drop-down / pop-up error messages and can correct their information. + Paperturn's mechanism for confirming information is the presence of error messages / guidance messages / help messages when entering information that is incorrect or when entering information into fields which may be unclear. Additionally, there are several instances across the website where information must be re-confirmed prior to acceptance.
3.3.5. Help	Context-sensitive help is available.	Does not support (Level AAA)	Paperturn does not support this function at this time.
3.3.6. Error Prevention (All)	For Web pages that require the user to submit information, at least one of the following is true: Reversible: Submissions are reversible. Checked: Data entered by the user is checked for input errors and the user is provided an opportunity to correct them. Confirmed: A mechanism is available for reviewing, confirming, and correcting information before finalizing the submission.	Supports on Level AAA	 Not all information can be reversed by the user themselves after submission, e.g. the email address; however, this type of information can easily be reversed by contacting customer support. Data entered by the user is checked for input errors when the information inserted does not align with the requirements of the field, e.g. when no email address is typed in the email field or when an incorrect password is entered. When this is the case, users are informed via an error message and can correct their information. Paperturn's mechanism for confirming information is the presence of error messages / guidance messages / help messages when entering information that is incorrect or when entering information into fields that may be unclear. Additionally, there are several instances across the website where information must be re-confirmed prior to acceptance.
3.3.7 Redundant Entry	Information previously entered by or provided to the user that is required to be entered again in the same process is either:	Supports on Level A	+ The user can save the information previously entered by them such as login information via a



3.3.8 Accessible Authentication (Minimum)	 auto-populated, or available for the user to select. Except when: re-entering the information is essential, the information is required to ensure the security of the content, or previously entered information is no longer valid. A cognitive function test (such as remembering a password or solving a puzzle) is not required for any step in an authentication process unless that step provides at least one of the following: Alternative: Another authentication method that does not rely on a cognitive function test. Mechanism: A mechanism is available to assist the user in completing the cognitive function test. Object Recognition: The cognitive function test is to recognize objects. Personal Content: The cognitive function test is to identify non-text content the user provided to the Web site. 	Supports on Level AA	 "remember me" function on the website, or by using a browser or integrated third-party password manager. + Paperturn's website uses properly marked-up email and password fields as the login authentication (meeting Success Criterion 1.3.5 Input Purpose and Success Criterion 4.1.2: Name, Role, Value). The user's browser or integrated third-party password manager extension can identify the purpose of the inputs and automatically fill in the username and password. + The website does not block paste functionality. The user can use a third-party password manager to store credentials and copy and paste them directly into a login form.
3.3.9 Accessible Authentication (Enhanced)	A cognitive function test (such as remembering a password or solving a puzzle) is not required for any step in an authentication process unless that step provides at least one of the following: • Alternative: Another authentication method that does not rely on a cognitive function test. • Mechanism: A mechanism is available to assist the user in completing the cognitive function test.	Supports on Level AAA	 Paperturn's website uses properly marked-up email and password fields as the login authentication (meeting Success Criterion 1.3.5 Input Purpose and Success Criterion 4.1.2: Name, Role, Value). The user's browser or integrated third-party password manager extension can identify the purpose of the inputs and automatically fill in the username and password. The website does not block paste functionality. The user can use a third-party password manager to store credentials and copy and paste them directly into a login form.
Guideline 4.1 - Compatible: Maximize compatibility with current & future users, including assistive technology 4.1.1. Parsing (Obsolete and removed)			
4.1.2. Name, Role, Value	For all user interface components (including but not limited to: form elements, links and components generated by scripts), the name and role can be programmatically determined; states, properties, and values set by the user can be programmatically set; and notification of changes to these items is available to user agents, including assistive technologies. Note 1: This success criterion is primarily for Web authors who develop or script their own user interface components. For example, standard HTML controls already meet this success criterion when used according to specification.	Supports on Level A	+ Name and role is defined for the multiple controls (drop down and icons) on multiple pages.
4.1.3 Status Messages	In content implemented using markup languages, status messages can be programmatically determined through role or properties such that they can be presented to the user by assistive technologies without receiving focus.	Supports on Level AA	 Paperturn's website provides instructions when filling out the form fields. Errors are displayed to help the user with form submission. Users can use the screen reader available via the disability interface tool for assistance.