

LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE

PAUL M. HEBERT LAW CENTER, ROOM W127 UNIVERSITY STATION BATON ROUGE, LA 70803-1016

(225) 578-0200

FAX: (225) 578-0211

EMAIL: LAWINSTITUTE@LSLI.ORG

WWW.LSLI.ORG

December 21, 2021

Representative Clay Schexnayder Speaker of the House of Representatives P.O. Box 94062 Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804

Senator Patrick Page Cortez President of the Senate P.O. Box 94183 Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804

RE: HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 95 OF THE 2021 REGULAR SESSION

Dear Mr. Speaker and Mr. President:

The Louisiana State Law Institute respectfully submits its interim report to the legislature relative to vulnerable road users.

Sincerely,

Guy Holdridge

Director

cc:

Representative Polly Thomas

email cc:

David R. Poynter Legislative Research Library

drplibrary@legis.la.gov

Secretary of State, Mr. R. Kyle Ardoin

admin@sos.louisiana.gov

LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE COMMITTEE

INTERIM REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE IN RESPONSE TO HCR NO. 95 OF THE 2021 REGULAR SESSION

Relative to vulnerable road users

Prepared for the Louisiana Legislature on

December 21, 2021

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE COMMITTEE

E. Pete Adams, Jr. **Baton Rouge** Sue Bernie **Baton Rouge** Kyla M. Blanchard-Romanach **Baton Rouge** James E. Boren **Baton Rouge** Bernard E. Boudreaux, Jr. **Baton Rouge** Camille Buras **New Orleans** Jessica D. Cassidy Shreveport Marilyn Castle Lafayette Greg C. Champagne Hahnville Susan M. Chehardy Gretna Louis R. Daniel **Baton Rouge** Emma J. Devillier **Baton Rouge** John E. Di Giulio **Baton Rouge** C. Frank Holthaus **Baton Rouge** Robert W. "Bob" Kostelka Monroe Loren M. Lampert **Baton Rouge** Quintillis Kenyatta Lawrence **Baton Rouge** C. Wendell Manning Monroe Anthony J. Marabella, Jr. **Baton Rouge** John Ford McWilliams, Jr. Shreveport Douglas P. Moreau **Baton Rouge** Sherika J. Nelson **Baton Rouge** John Wilson Reed New Orleans Douglas J. Saloom Lafayette Scott U. Schlegel Gretna New Orleans Perry R. Staub, Jr. Special Advisor

Alvin Turner, Jr.

Kristin M. Wenstrom

Judge Guy Holdridge, Acting Reporter Mallory C. Waller, Staff Attorney

Gonzales

New Orleans

LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE VULNERABLE ROAD USERS SUBCOMMITTEE

Dylan C. Alge Baton Rouge

Calli M. Boudreaux Baton Rouge

Jennifer H. McLaughlin New Orleans

John S. McLindon Baton Rouge

Gerard T. Morgan Baton Rouge

Richard C. Nevils Natchitoches

Charles M. Thomas, Chairman Judge Guy Holdridge, Acting Reporter Mallory C. Waller, Staff Attorney BY REPRESENTATIVE THOMAS

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

To urge and request the Louisiana State Law Institute to review all Louisiana laws relative to motor vehicle accidents to see whether the creation of the crime of infliction of serious injury or death on a road user is necessary.

WHEREAS, in 2018, there were five thousand nine hundred seventy-seven pedestrians who were killed in traffic crashes in the United States; and

WHEREAS, pedestrians account for seventeen percent of traffic crash fatalities; and

WHEREAS, there are one hundred thirteen thousand six hundred sixty-four registered motorcycles; and

WHEREAS, Louisiana is ranked thirteenth in motorcycle fatalities with eighty-seven fatalities; and

WHEREAS, in Louisiana in 2019, one hundred twenty-two pedestrians were killed while twenty-two bicyclists were struck and killed; and

WHEREAS, in 2019, the citizens of Louisiana paid over eight billion dollars for crashes, the equivalent to each licensed driver paying about two thousand nine hundred five dollars; and

WHEREAS, on average a fatal motorcycle accident costs approximately one million dollars; and

WHEREAS, the average cost for a non-fatal pedestrian accident is approximately four thousand four hundred sixty dollars for minor injuries while an accident with more serious injuries can cost approximately seven hundred ninety-one thousand seven hundred fifty-seven dollars; and

WHEREAS, the costs for fatal pedestrian accidents are approximately three million dollars; and

HCR NO. 95 ENROLLED

WHEREAS, the driver may only pay a minor fine of one hundred eighty dollars; and

WHEREAS, the only severe legal consequences occur when the driver has fled the

scene or is intoxicated.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Legislature of Louisiana does hereby

request the Louisiana State Law Institute to review all Louisiana laws relative to motor

vehicle accidents to determine whether the creation of the crime of infliction of serious

injury or death on a road user is necessary.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a suitable copy of this Resolution be transmitted

to the director of the Louisiana State Law Institute and that the Louisiana State Law Institute

report its findings and recommendations to the Legislature of Louisiana on or before January

1, 2022.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Louisiana State Law Institute shall submit

one print copy and one electronic copy of any report produced pursuant to this Resolution

to the David R. Poynter Legislative Research Library as required by R.S. 24:772.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE

Page 2 of 2

December 21, 2021

To: Representative Clay Schexnayder
Speaker of the House of Representatives
P.O. Box 94062
Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804

Senator Patrick Page Cortez President of the Senate P.O. Box 94183 Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804

INTERIM REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE IN RESPONSE TO HCR NO. 95 OF THE 2021 REGULAR SESSION

House Concurrent Resolution No. 95 of the 2021 Regular Session urges and requests the Louisiana State Law Institute to review Louisiana law relative to motor vehicle accidents to determine whether the creation of the crime of infliction of serious injury or death on a road user is necessary.

In fulfillment of this request, the Law Institute assigned the project to the Vulnerable Road Users Subcommittee of its Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure Committee. This Subcommittee operates under the direction of Mr. Charles Thomas as Chairman and Judge Guy Holdridge as Acting Reporter and is comprised of members of the bench and bar as well as representatives of cyclist organizations and other stakeholder groups.

The Vulnerable Road Users Subcommittee held several meetings over the past few months to consider proposed legislation that would create the crime of infliction of serious injury or death on a road user and to compare this proposed legislation to Model Vulnerable Road User Law and to existing criminal penalties and civil remedies. The Subcommittee has also begun exploring alternative solutions to the problems articulated in the resolution, including the possibility of enacting a handsfree law in Louisiana. The Subcommittee plans to finalize its recommendations and present them to the Code of Criminal Procedure Committee and to the Law Institute's Council. A final report will be submitted to the Legislature once these recommendations have been approved.

Respectfully submitted,

Judge Guy Holdridge, Acting Reporter Criminal Code and Code of Criminal Procedure Committee Louisiana State Law Institute