

ARTICLE II. INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS

The Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians, in exercising powers of self-governance, shall NOT:

1. Make or enforce any law prohibiting the free exercise of religion, or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press, or the right of the people peaceably to assemble and to petition for redress of grievances;
2. Violate the right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable search and seizures, or issue warrants, unless based upon probable cause, and supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or thing to be seized;
3. Subject any person for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy;
4. Compel any person in any criminal case to be a witness against him/herself;
5. Take any private property for a public use without just compensation;
6. Deny to any person in a criminal proceeding the right to a speedy and public trial, to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation, to be confronted with the witnesses against her/him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his/her favor, and at his/her own expense to have the assistance of counsel for his/her defense and to have these rights explained at the time of arrest;
7. Require excessive bail, impose excessive fines, or inflict cruel and unusual punishments;
8. Deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of its laws or deprive any person of liberty or property without due process of law;
9. Pass any bill of attainder or ex post facto law; or
10. Deny to any person accused of an offense punishable by imprisonment the right, upon request, to a trial by jury of not less than six (6) persons.