

TABLE 2
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|------|--|
| Any Illicit Drug ^{a,II} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 11.3 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 21.4 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 13.4† | 15.2 | 14.6 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 10.2 | -5.4 sss | | |
| 10th Grade | 21.4 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 30.0 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 35.0 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 29.4 | 30.2 | 31.1 | 30.1† | 32.1 | 29.9 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 18.7 | -11.7 sss | | |
| 12th Grade | 29.4 | 27.1 | 31.0 | 35.8 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.4 | 36.5 | 35.9 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 39.7† | 40.1 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 38.8 | 38.0 | 36.8 | 32.0 | -4.8 s | | |
| Any Illicit Drug other than Marijuana ^{a,b} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.2† | 10.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.5† | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 4.6 | -3.1 s | | |
| 10th Grade | 12.2 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.7† | 17.9 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 10.8† | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 5.1 | -3.5 sss | | |
| 12th Grade | 16.2 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 20.4† | 21.6 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.0† | 17.8 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | -4.2 sss | | |
| Any Illicit Drug including Inhalants ^{a,c,II} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 16.7 | 18.2 | 21.1 | 24.2 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 17.0† | 17.6 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 12.6 | -5.9 ss | | |
| 10th Grade | 23.9 | 23.5 | 27.4 | 32.5 | 35.6 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 33.5 | 32.9 | 31.7 | 30.7 | 30.2 | 28.8 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 31.5† | 33.2 | 31.0 | 28.9 | 27.7 | 29.1 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 31.3 | 19.6 | -11.7 sss | | |
| 12th Grade | 31.2 | 28.8 | 32.5 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 43.3 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 40.5 | 39.1 | 40.3 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 40.2† | 42.3 | 39.2 | 40.2 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 33.2 | -5.4 s | | |
| Marijuana/Hashish ^{II} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 6.2 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 7.1 | -4.3 ss | | |
| 10th Grade | 16.5 | 15.2 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 28.7 | 33.6 | 34.8 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 27.5 | 26.6 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 28.8 | 28.0 | 29.8 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 25.5 | 27.5 | 28.8 | 28.0 | 17.3 | -10.7 sss | | |
| 12th Grade | 23.9 | 21.9 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 33.6 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 35.6 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 30.5 | -4.7 s | | |
| Synthetic Marijuana ^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | -0.3 | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.8 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.6 | -0.9 | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.4 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -0.6 | |
| Inhalants ^{c,d} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 9.0 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.8 | -1.3 | | |
| 10th Grade | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 | -0.8 s | | |
| 12th Grade | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | +0.6 | | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | |
|----------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|---|
| Hallucinogens ^{b,f} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8† | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | -0.7 | |
| 10th Grade | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.1† | 6.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | -1.2 ss | |
| 12th Grade | 5.8 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 8.1† | 9.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | -1.3 | |
| LSD ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | -0.4 | |
| 10th Grade | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.5 | -1.1 ss | |
| 12th Grade | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.5 | -1.4 | |
| Hallucinogens other than LSD ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4† | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.3 | |
| 10th Grade | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1† | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | -0.7 s | |
| 12th Grade | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4† | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | +0.1 | |
| PCP ^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | § | 0.7 | — | |
| MDMA (Ecstasy, Molly) ^g | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1† | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | -0.2 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.6† | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.5 | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 4.0† | 5.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -0.7 | | |
| Salvia ^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | +0.1 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.8 ss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -0.1 | |

(Table continued on next page.)

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Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
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| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | |
|---------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|-----|
| Cocaine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 | |
| 10th Grade | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | |
| 12th Grade | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.2 | -1.7 s | |
| Crack | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | |
| 10th Grade | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.2 | |
| 12th Grade | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.5 | |
| Cocaine other than Crack^h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.4 s | |
| 10th Grade | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | |
| 12th Grade | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 0.9 | -2.0 s | |
| Heroin^{lj} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | |
| 10th Grade | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| 12th Grade | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | |
| With a Needle^j | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| Without a Needleⁱ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019** | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|-------------------------|---|
| Narcotics other than Heroin^{k,l} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.7† | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.0 | -1.1 ss | |
| OxyContin^{k,n,v} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | -0.1 | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 0.9 | -1.5 | |
| Vicodin^{k,n,v} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | +0.1 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.4 | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.6 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | |
| Amphetamines^{k,m} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.9† | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.0 | -2.3 ss | |
| 10th Grade | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.5† | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.7 | -1.6 ss | |
| 12th Grade | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.9† | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | -1.9 sss | |
| Ritalin^{k,n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | +0.1 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | -0.6 s | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | -1.2 | |
| Adderall^{k,n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | -0.9 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.6 | -1.3 ss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | -2.6 s | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019** | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|-------------------------|---|
| Methamphetamine^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.3 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -1.2 | |
| Crystal Methamphetamine (Ice)^o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | +0.3 s | |
| Bath salts (synthetic stimulants)^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — | |
| Sedatives (Barbiturates)^{k,p} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | -0.6 | |
| Tranquilizers^{b,k} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6‡ | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | -1.1 | |
| 10th Grade | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6‡ | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.3 | -1.4 sss | |
| 12th Grade | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7‡ | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.2 | -1.9 sss | |
| Any Prescription Drug^q | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.1 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 14.8‡ | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 4.4 | -3.1 sss | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|---|
| OTC Cough/Cold Medicines ^{no} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 3.5 | -1.1 | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | -0.6 | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.7 | -1.5 | |
| Rohypnol ^r | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | § | 0.2 | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | § | 0.2 | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9‡ | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | § | 0.4 | — | |
| GHB ^{nw} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | § | 0.4 | — | |
| Ketamine ^{nx} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.4 | |
| Alcohol ^s | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any Use | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 54.0 | 53.7‡ | 45.4 | 46.8 | 45.3 | 46.5 | 45.5 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 36.7 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 17.2 | -3.2 | |
| 10th Grade | 72.3 | 70.2‡ | 63.4 | 63.9 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 62.7 | 63.7 | 65.3 | 63.5 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 58.2 | 56.7 | 55.8 | 56.3 | 52.5 | 52.8 | 52.1 | 49.8 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 40.7 | 28.5 | -12.2 sss | |
| 12th Grade | 77.7 | 76.8‡ | 72.7 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 72.5 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 71.5 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 68.6 | 66.5 | 66.4 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 65.2 | 63.5 | 63.5 | 62.0 | 60.2 | 58.2 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 53.3 | 52.1 | 55.3 | 46.5 | -8.8 ss | |
| Been Drunk ^o | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 17.5 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 5.7 | -1.8 | |
| 10th Grade | 40.1 | 37.0 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 39.9 | 35.4 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 30.0 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 23.4 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.9 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 13.4 | -9.7 sss | |
| 12th Grade | 52.7 | 50.3 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 51.8 | 53.2 | 50.4 | 48.0 | 51.8 | 47.7 | 47.9 | 46.1 | 45.6 | 47.0 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 41.4 | 37.7 | 37.3 | 35.6 | 33.9 | 32.8 | 36.9 | 28.8 | -8.2 s | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|--------|-------------------------|---|
| Flavored Alcoholic Beverages^{e,n,y} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 30.4 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 10.7 | 14.7 | 10.2 | -4.5 s | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 49.7 | 48.5 | 48.8 | 45.9 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 35.6 | 33.2 | 31.4 | 26.1 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 26.8 | 29.6 | 18.8 | -10.9 ss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 55.2 | 55.8 | 58.4 | 54.7 | 53.6 | 51.8 | 53.4 | 47.9 | 47.0 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 38.4 | 37.5 | § | 32.1 | — | |
| Alcoholic Beverages containing Caffeine^{n,o,z} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.8 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 6.2 | +0.5 | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 22.5 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.5 | -0.7 | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 26.4 | 26.4 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 9.9 | -2.4 | | |
| Tobacco using a Hookah^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17.1 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 19.8 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 7.8 | 5.6 | § | 2.1 | — | |
| Small cigars^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23.1 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | § | 3.4 | — | |
| Dissolvable Tobacco Products^{a,n} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | +0.2 | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | -0.9 s | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | § | 1.1 | — | |
| Snus^{a,n} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -0.3 | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | -1.2 s | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 2.7 | § | 2.6 | — | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|-----|
| Any Vaping^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 13.3 | 17.6 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 13.4 | -5.7 | ss | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23.9 | 32.3 | 35.7 | 34.6 | 22.2 | -12.4 | sss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 27.8 | 37.3 | 40.6 | 39.0 | 31.5 | -7.5 | s | |
| Vaping Nicotine^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.5 | 10.9 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 12.1 | -4.5 | s | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 15.8 | 24.7 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 19.5 | -11.2 | sss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 18.8 | 29.7 | 35.3 | 34.5 | 26.6 | -7.9 | s | |
| Vaping Marijuana^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.0 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 4.7 | -3.4 | ss | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 8.1 | 12.4 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 12.4 | -6.7 | sss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.5 | 13.1 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 18.3 | -3.8 | | |
| Vaping Just Flavoring^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.8 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 7.7 | -4.6 | sss | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 19.3 | 24.7 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 10.6 | -7.8 | sss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 20.6 | 25.7 | 20.3 | 16.6 | 11.7 | -4.9 | ss | |
| Flavoring Vaping with no Nicotine Vaping^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5.5 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -1.1 | ss | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.0 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.0 | -1.0 | sss | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.5 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | -0.7 | | |
| JUUL^{jj} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 14.7 | 12.8 | 6.2 | -6.6 | sss |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28.7 | 23.3 | 9.2 | -14.1 | sss |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28.4 | 26.1 | 12.2 | -13.8 | sss |
| Steroids^{k,u} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.7 | s | |
| 10th Grade | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.6 | sss | |
| 12th Grade | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | | |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Androstenedione^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | § | 0.6 | — | — | | | |
| Creatine^{bb} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | +0.7 | | | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 7.9 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 6.0 | +1.4 | | | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 11.7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | +0.2 | | | | |
| Legal Use of Over-the-Counter Stimulants | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diet Pills^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 12th Grade | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | § | 2.5 | — | | | | |
| Stay-Awake Pills^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | 22.2 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | § | 1.5 | — | | | | |
| Look-Alikes^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Previously surveyed drugs that have been dropped. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrites^e | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Provigil^{k,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

(Table continued on next page.)

TABLE 2 (cont.)
Trends in Annual Prevalence of Use of Various Drugs
in Grades 8, 10, and 12
(Entries are percentages.)

| | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 ^{kk} | 2020 | 2021 | 2020– 2021 change | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Powdered Alcohol ^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | — | — | — | | | | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | — | — | — | | | | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | — | — | — | | | | | |
| Methaqualone ^{e,k} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| 12th Grade | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| Bidis ^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 9.2 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Kreteks ^{n,o} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | |
| 10th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 6.0 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 12th Grade | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 10.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

Source. The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

Note: See footnotes following Table 4.