

**TABLE 3**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

Percentage saying great risk <sup>a</sup>

<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . .</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Use marijuana once or twice	15.1	11.4	9.5	8.1	9.4	10.0	13.0	11.5	12.7	14.7	14.8	15.1	18.4	19.0	23.6	23.1
Use marijuana occasionally	18.1	15.0	13.4	12.4	13.5	14.7	19.1	18.3	20.6	22.6	24.5	25.0	30.4	31.7	36.5	36.9
Use marijuana regularly	43.3	38.6	36.4	34.9	42.0	50.4	57.6	60.4	62.8	66.9	70.4	71.3	73.5	77.0	77.5	77.8
Try LSD once or twice	49.4	45.7	43.2	42.7	41.6	43.9	45.5	44.9	44.7	45.4	43.5	42.0	44.9	45.7	46.0	44.7
Take LSD regularly	81.4	80.8	79.1	81.1	82.4	83.0	83.5	83.5	83.2	83.8	82.9	82.6	83.8	84.2	84.3	84.5
Try PCP once or twice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.6	58.8	56.6	55.2
Try ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice <sup>b</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try cocaine once or twice	42.6	39.1	35.6	33.2	31.5	31.3	32.1	32.8	33.0	35.7	34.0	33.5	47.9	51.2	54.9	59.4
Take cocaine occasionally	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.2	66.8	69.2	71.8	73.9
Take cocaine regularly	73.1	72.3	68.2	68.2	69.5	69.2	71.2	73.0	74.3	78.8	79.0	82.2	88.5	89.2	90.2	91.1
Try heroin once or twice	60.1	58.9	55.8	52.9	50.4	52.1	52.9	51.1	50.8	49.8	47.3	45.8	53.6	54.0	53.8	55.4
Take heroin occasionally	75.6	75.6	71.9	71.4	70.9	70.9	72.2	69.8	71.8	70.7	69.8	68.2	74.6	73.8	75.5	76.6
Take heroin regularly	87.2	88.6	86.1	86.6	87.5	86.2	87.5	86.0	86.1	87.2	86.0	87.1	88.7	88.8	89.5	90.2
Try heroin once or twice without using a needle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take heroin occasionally without using a needle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try any narcotic other than heroin (codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, etc.) once or twice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take any narcotic other than heroin occasionally	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take any narcotic other than heroin regularly	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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**TABLE 3 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

	Percentage saying great risk <sup>a</sup>															
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . .</i>	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Try amphetamines once or twice <sup>c</sup>	35.4	33.4	30.8	29.9	29.7	29.7	26.4	25.3	24.7	25.4	25.2	25.1	29.1	29.6	32.8	32.2
Take amphetamines regularly <sup>c</sup>	69.0	67.3	66.6	67.1	69.9	69.1	66.1	64.7	64.8	67.1	67.2	67.3	69.4	69.8	71.2	71.2
Try Adderall once or twice <sup>d</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try Adderall occasionally <sup>d</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try crystal methamphetamine (ice) once or twice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try sedatives (barbiturates) once or twice <sup>f</sup>	34.8	32.5	31.2	31.3	30.7	30.9	28.4	27.5	27.0	27.4	26.1	25.4	30.9	29.7	32.2	32.4
Take sedatives (barbiturates) regularly <sup>e</sup>	69.1	67.7	68.6	68.4	71.6	72.2	69.9	67.6	67.7	68.5	68.3	67.2	69.4	69.6	70.5	70.2
Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	8.3
Take one or two drinks nearly every day	21.5	21.2	18.5	19.6	22.6	20.3	21.6	21.6	21.6	23.0	24.4	25.1	26.2	27.3	28.5	31.3
Take four or five drinks nearly every day	63.5	61.0	62.9	63.1	66.2	65.7	64.5	65.5	66.8	68.4	69.8	66.5	69.7	68.5	69.8	70.9
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	37.8	37.0	34.7	34.5	34.9	35.9	36.3	36.0	38.6	41.7	43.0	39.1	41.9	42.6	44.0	47.1
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	51.3	56.4	58.4	59.0	63.0	63.7	63.3	60.5	61.2	63.8	66.5	66.0	68.6	68.0	67.2	68.2
Vape marijuana occasionally <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape marijuana regularly <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally <sup>i</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly <sup>i</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take steroids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.8	69.9
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,804	2,918	3,052	3,770	3,250	3,234	3,604	3,557	3,305	3,262	3,250	3,020	3,315	3,276	2,796	2,553

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**TABLE 3 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

	Percentage saying great risk <sup>a</sup>																
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . .</i>	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Use marijuana once or twice	27.1	24.5	21.9	19.5	16.3	15.6	14.9	16.7	15.7	13.7	15.3	16.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	17.8	18.6
Use marijuana occasionally	40.6	39.6	35.6	30.1	25.6	25.9	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.4	23.5	23.2	26.6	25.4	25.8	25.9	27.1
Use marijuana regularly	78.6	76.5	72.5	65.0	60.8	59.9	58.1	58.5	57.4	58.3	57.4	53.0	54.9	54.6	58.0	57.9	54.8
Try LSD once or twice	46.6	42.3	39.5	38.8	36.4	36.2	34.7	37.4	34.9	34.3	33.2	36.7	36.2	36.2	36.5	36.1	37.0
Take LSD regularly	84.3	81.8	79.4	79.1	78.1	77.8	76.6	76.5	76.1	75.9	74.1	73.9	72.3	70.2	69.9	69.3	67.3
Try PCP once or twice	51.7	54.8	50.8	51.5	49.1	51.0	48.8	46.8	44.8	45.0	46.2	48.3	45.2	47.1	46.6	47.0	48.0
Try ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice <sup>b</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.8	34.5	35.0	37.9	45.7	52.2	56.3	57.7	60.1	59.3	58.1
Try cocaine once or twice	59.4	56.8	57.6	57.2	53.7	54.2	53.6	54.6	52.1	51.1	50.7	51.2	51.0	50.7	50.5	52.5	51.3
Take cocaine occasionally	75.5	75.1	73.3	73.7	70.8	72.1	72.4	70.1	70.1	69.5	69.9	68.3	69.1	67.2	66.7	69.8	68.8
Take cocaine regularly	90.4	90.2	90.1	89.3	87.9	88.3	87.1	86.3	85.8	86.2	84.1	84.5	83.0	82.2	82.8	84.6	83.3
Try heroin once or twice	55.2	50.9	50.7	52.8	50.9	52.5	56.7	57.8	56.0	54.2	55.6	56.0	58.0	56.6	55.2	59.1	58.4
Take heroin occasionally	74.9	74.2	72.0	72.1	71.0	74.8	76.3	76.9	77.3	74.6	75.9	76.6	78.5	75.7	76.0	79.1	76.2
Take heroin regularly	89.6	89.2	88.3	88.0	87.2	89.5	88.9	89.1	89.9	89.2	88.3	88.5	89.3	86.8	87.5	89.7	87.8
Try heroin once or twice without using a needle	—	—	—	—	55.6	58.6	60.5	59.6	58.5	61.6	60.7	60.6	58.9	61.2	60.5	62.6	60.2
Take heroin occasionally without using a needle	—	—	—	—	71.2	71.0	74.3	73.4	73.6	74.7	74.4	74.7	73.0	76.1	73.3	76.2	73.9
Try any narcotic other than heroin (codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, etc.) once or twice	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take any narcotic other than heroin occasionally	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take any narcotic other than heroin regularly	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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**TABLE 3 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

	Percentage saying great risk <sup>a</sup>																
<i>How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . .</i>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2007</u>
Try amphetamines once or twice <sup>c</sup>	36.3	32.6	31.3	31.4	28.8	30.8	31.0	35.3	32.2	32.6	34.7	34.4	36.8	35.7	37.7	39.5	41.3
Take amphetamines regularly <sup>c</sup>	74.1	72.4	69.9	67.0	65.9	66.8	66.0	67.7	66.4	66.3	67.1	64.8	65.6	63.9	67.1	68.1	68.1
Try Adderall once or twice <sup>d</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try Adderall occasionally <sup>d</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Try crystal methamphetamine (ice) once or twice	61.6	61.9	57.5	58.3	54.4	55.3	54.4	52.7	51.2	51.3	52.7	53.8	51.2	52.4	54.6	59.1	60.2
Try sedatives (barbiturates) once or twice <sup>f</sup>	35.1	32.2	29.2	29.9	26.3	29.1	26.9	29.0	26.1	25.0	25.7	26.2	27.9‡	24.9	24.7	28.0	27.9
Take sedatives (barbiturates) regularly <sup>e</sup>	70.5	70.2	66.1	63.3	61.6	60.4	56.8	56.3	54.1	52.3	50.3	49.3	49.6‡	54.0	54.1	56.8	55.1
Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	9.1	8.6	8.2	7.6	5.9	7.3	6.7	8.0	8.3	6.4	8.7	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.3	10.5
Take one or two drinks nearly every day	32.7	30.6	28.2	27.0	24.8	25.1	24.8	24.3	21.8	21.7	23.4	21.0	20.1	23.0	23.7	25.3	25.1
Take four or five drinks nearly every day	69.5	70.5	67.8	66.2	62.8	65.6	63.0	62.1	61.1	59.9	60.7	58.8	57.8	59.2	61.8	63.4	61.8
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	48.6	49.0	48.3	46.5	45.2	49.5	43.0	42.8	43.1	42.7	43.6	42.2	43.5	43.6	45.0	47.6	45.8
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	69.4	69.2	69.5	67.6	65.6	68.2	68.7	70.8	70.8	73.1	73.3	74.2	72.1	74.0	76.5	77.6	77.3
Vape marijuana occasionally <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape marijuana regularly <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Take steroids	65.6	70.7	69.1	66.1	66.4	67.6	67.2	68.1	62.1	57.9	58.9	57.1	55.0	55.7	56.8	60.2	57.4
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,549	2,684	2,759	2,591	2,603	2,449	2,579	2,564	2,306	2,130	2,173	2,198	2,466	2,491	2,512	2,407	2,450

Table continued on next page.

**TABLE 3 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

	Percentage saying great risk <sup>a</sup>																	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p <sup>h</sup>	2019e <sup>h</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2023	2022 – 2023 change
Use marijuana once or twice	17.4	18.5	17.1	15.6	14.8	14.5	12.5	12.3	12.9	11.9	12.1	10.7	12.4	§	10.0*	10.0	10.5	+0.5
Use marijuana occasionally	25.8	27.4	24.5	22.7	20.6	19.5	16.4	15.8	17.1	14.1	14.3	13.5	15.3	§	12.7*	12.7	13.4	+0.7
Use marijuana regularly	51.7	52.4	46.8	45.7	44.1	39.5	36.1	31.9	31.1	29.0	26.7	30.5	30.2	§	21.6*	27.6	31.4	+3.7
Try LSD once or twice	33.9	37.1	35.6	34.7	33.1	34.9	35.5	33.2	31.7	30.0	29.0	28.3	33.8	§	28.2*	27.4	27.2	-0.2
Take LSD regularly	63.6	67.8	65.3	65.5	66.8	66.8	62.7	60.7	58.2	56.1	55.2	57.9	67.4	§	54.7*	60.1	59.3	-0.8
Try PCP once or twice	47.4	49.7	52.4	53.9	51.6	53.9	53.8	54.4	55.1	53.6	51.7	52.6	52.9	§	42.9*	44.3	43.0	-1.3
Try ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice <sup>b</sup>	57.0	53.3	50.6	49.0	49.4	47.5‡	47.8	49.5	48.8	49.1	48.2	46.3	52.1	§	40.6*	46.1	48.7	+2.7
Try cocaine once or twice	50.3	53.1	52.8	54.0	51.6	54.4	53.7	51.1	52.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.2	§	52.0*	48.1	47.4	-0.7
Take cocaine occasionally	67.1	71.4	67.8	69.7	69.0	70.2	68.1	66.3	68.6	64.6	62.1	64.2	67.7	§	60.2*	65.1	68.4	+3.3
Take cocaine regularly	80.7	84.4	81.7	83.8	82.6	83.3	80.6	79.1	78.3	74.9	75.2	74.7	78.8	§	72.2*	77.1	80.0	+2.8
Try heroin once or twice	55.5	59.3	58.3	59.1	59.4	61.7	62.8	64.0	64.5	63.0	61.8	62.6	59.7	§	60.9*	59.4	58.1	-1.4
Take heroin occasionally	75.3	79.7	74.8	77.2	78.0	78.2	77.9	78.0	78.7	74.6	75.0	75.7	75.5	§	74.4*	75.8	73.0	-2.7
Take heroin regularly	86.4	89.9	85.5	87.9	88.6	87.6	85.7	84.8	85.4	83.3	81.4	81.2	83.9	§	82.4*	84.1	85.9	+1.8
Try heroin once or twice without using a needle	60.8	61.5	63.8	61.1	63.3	64.5	65.3	62.5	66.1	64.6	63.1	60.5	68.9	§	64.7*	60.0	59.6	-0.5
Take heroin occasionally without using a needle	73.2	74.8	76.2	74.7	76.1	76.4	73.6	71.1	74.6	72.7	69.6	69.4	75.5	§	73.8*	69.4	70.4	+1.0
Try any narcotic other than heroin (codeine, Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, etc.) once or twice	—	—	40.4	39.9	38.4	43.1	42.7	44.1	43.6	42.0	43.2	45.0	43.1	§	44.0*	42.9	41.3	-1.6
Take any narcotic other than heroin occasionally	—	—	54.3	54.8	53.8	57.3	59.0	58.5	55.7	55.5	56.7	56.7	57.3	§	53.8*	52.9	50.7	-2.2
Take any narcotic other than heroin regularly	—	—	74.9	75.5	73.9	75.8	72.7	73.9	72.4	70.8	71.6	73.1	69.1	§	62.8*	67.4	65.6	-1.7

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**TABLE 3 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

	Percentage saying great risk <sup>a</sup>																	2022 – 2023
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p <sup>d</sup>	2019e <sup>d</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2023	change
Try amphetamines once or twice <sup>c</sup>	39.2	41.9	40.6‡	34.8	34.3	36.3	34.1	34.0	31.1	31.9	29.2	29.7	38.5	§	38.7*	36.7	36.6	-0.1
Take amphetamines regularly <sup>c</sup>	65.4	69.0	63.6‡	58.7	60.0	59.5	55.1	54.3	51.3	50.0	51.1	48.4	53.9	§	45.9*	51.5	48.6	-2.9
Try Adderall once or twice <sup>d</sup>	—	—	33.3	31.2	27.2	31.8	33.6	34.3	32.5	32.0	34.0	34.3	34.5	§	30.2*	31.8	32.3	+0.5
Try Adderall occasionally <sup>d</sup>	—	—	41.6	40.8	35.3	38.8	41.5	41.6	40.9	40.6	40.1	41.8	45.0	§	41.7*	39.6	40.9	+1.3
Try crystal methamphetamine (ice) once or twice	62.2	63.4	64.9	66.5	67.8	72.2	70.2	70.0	70.0	69.3	67.1	67.1	68.3	§	64.3*	63.5	59.8	-3.7
Try sedatives (barbiturates) once or twice <sup>f</sup>	25.9	29.6	28.0	27.8	27.8	29.4	29.6	28.9	27.4	26.9	26.3	25.2	36.7	§	30.9*	34.0	31.2	-2.8
Take sedatives (barbiturates) regularly <sup>e</sup>	50.2	54.7	52.1	52.4	53.9	53.3	50.5	50.6	47.0	44.0	45.1	45.0	56.3	§	49.6*	53.7	52.8	-0.9
Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	10.0	9.4	10.8	9.4	8.7	9.9	8.6	10.3	9.5	9.3	10.2	9.7	10.8	§	9.7*	10.0	9.1	-0.8
Take one or two drinks nearly every day	24.2	23.7	25.4	24.6	23.7	23.1	21.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	22.8	21.0	23.8	§	21.9*	23.3	23.7	+0.4
Take four or five drinks nearly every day	60.8	62.4	61.1	62.3	63.6	62.4	61.2	59.1	59.1	58.7	59.1	59.7	66.2	§	64.3*	66.6	72.4	+5.8 s
Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	46.3	48.0	46.3	47.6	48.8	45.8	45.4	46.9	48.4	45.7	44.7	46.4	36.3	§	34.4*	34.9	38.7	+3.8
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day	74.0	74.9	75.0	77.7	78.2	78.2	78.0	75.9	76.5	74.9	73.9	75.6	75.3	§	66.0*	71.6	73.5	+1.9
Vape marijuana occasionally <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	16.0*	19.8	22.1	+2.3
Vape marijuana regularly <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§	30.9*	35.9	40.4	+4.6 ss
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.4	15.8	17.7	24.6	§	22.7*	25.3	29.0	+3.7 s
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly <sup>f</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.0	27.7	35.2	40.5	§	43.7*	45.2	50.4	+5.2 s
Take steroids	60.8	60.2	59.2	61.1	58.6	54.2	54.6	54.4	54.5	49.1	50.1	50.8	58.5	§	45.8*	48.6	49.5	+1.0
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,389	2,290	2,440	2,408	2,331	2,098	2,067	2,174	1,988	1,919	1,976	891	1,103	§	580	1,333	1,240	

Table continued  
on next page.

**TABLE 3 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Harmfulness of Drugs as Perceived by 12th Graders**

*Source.* The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

*Notes.* Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001. '—' indicates data not available. '±' indicates that the question changed the following year. See relevant footnote for that drug. Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence estimates for the two most recent years is due to rounding.

§Estimates not presented due to insufficient data this year.

\*Comparison of 2021+ estimates with previous years may be subject to a survey mode effect in 2019. The size and direction of the mode effect (if any) is indicated by the difference between the estimates in the '2019p' and the '2019e' columns. The '2019p' column reports estimates based on students in the randomly-selected half of schools that used paper-and-pencil questionnaires (used in 2018 and all previous years). The '2019e' column reports estimates on the other half that used electronic data collection on devices connected to the internet (used in 2021 and all subsequent years).

<sup>§</sup>Answer alternatives were: (1) No risk, (2) Slight risk, (3) Moderate risk, (4) Great risk, and (5) Can't say, drug unfamiliar.

<sup>h</sup>Beginning in 2014 data are based on the revised question which included "Molly." 2014 and 2015 data are not comparable to earlier years due to the revision of the question text.

<sup>i</sup>In 2011 the list of examples was changed from uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed to uppers, speed, Adderall, Ritalin, etc. These changes likely explain the discontinuity in the 2011 results.

<sup>l</sup>In 2014 "(without a doctor's orders)" added to the questions on perceived risk of using Adderall.

<sup>o</sup>In 2004 the question text was changed from barbiturates to sedatives/barbiturates and the list of examples was changed from downers, goofballs, reds, yellows, etc. to just downers. These changes likely explain the discontinuity in the 2004 results.

<sup>l</sup>Based on two of six forms in 2017 and 2018; N is two times the N indicated. Beginning in 2019, data based on three of six forms; N is three times the N indicated.

<sup>o</sup>The '2019p' column reports estimates from students in the randomly-selected half of schools that completed the 2019 questionnaire using paper and pencil. The '2019e' column reports estimates for the other half in schools that completed the 2019 questionnaire using web-connected electronic tablets. Estimates in italics indicate statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ) differences in 2019 between the two survey modes.

<sup>h</sup>Based on two of six forms; N is two times the N indicated.