

**TABLE 6**  
**Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12**

Percentage who disapprove or strongly disapprove <sup>b</sup>

*Do you disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?<sup>a</sup>*

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Use marijuana once or twice	47.0	38.4	33.4	33.4	34.2	39.0	40.0	45.5	46.3	49.3	51.4	54.6	56.6	60.8	64.6	67.8
Use marijuana occasionally	54.8	47.8	44.3	43.5	45.3	49.7	52.6	59.1	60.7	63.5	65.8	69.0	71.6	74.0	77.2	80.5
Use marijuana regularly	71.9	69.5	65.5	67.5	69.2	74.6	77.4	80.6	82.5	84.7	85.5	86.6	89.2	89.3	89.8	91.0
Trying LSD once or twice	82.8	84.6	83.9	85.4	86.6	87.3	86.4	88.8	89.1	88.9	89.5	89.2	91.6	89.8	89.7	89.8
Taking LSD regularly	94.1	95.3	95.8	96.4	96.9	96.7	96.8	96.7	97.0	96.8	97.0	96.6	97.8	96.4	96.4	96.3
Trying ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice <sup>c</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trying cocaine once or twice	81.3	82.4	79.1	77.0	74.7	76.3	74.6	76.6	77.0	79.7	79.3	80.2	87.3	89.1	90.5	91.5
Taking cocaine regularly	93.3	93.9	92.1	91.9	90.8	91.1	90.7	91.5	93.2	94.5	93.8	94.3	96.7	96.2	96.4	96.7
Trying crack once or twice <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.3
Taking crack occasionally <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94.3
Taking crack regularly <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94.9
Trying cocaine powder once or twice <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.9
Taking cocaine powder occasionally <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.1
Taking cocaine powder regularly <sup>h</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93.7
Trying heroin once or twice	91.5	92.6	92.5	92.0	93.4	93.5	93.5	94.6	94.3	94.0	94.0	93.3	96.2	95.0	95.4	95.1
Taking heroin occasionally	94.8	96.0	96.0	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.8	96.6	97.9	96.9	97.2	96.7
Taking heroin regularly	96.7	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.9	97.6	97.8	97.5	97.7	98.0	97.6	97.6	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.5
Trying heroin once or twice without using a needle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taking heroin occasionally without using a needle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trying amphetamines once or twice <sup>d</sup>	74.8	75.1	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.4	71.1	72.6	72.3	72.8	74.9	76.5	80.7	82.5	83.3	85.3
Taking amphetamines regularly <sup>d</sup>	92.1	92.8	92.5	93.5	94.4	93.0	91.7	92.0	92.6	93.6	93.3	93.5	95.4	94.2	94.2	95.5
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	21.6	18.2	15.6	15.6	15.8	16.0	17.2	18.2	18.4	17.4	20.3	20.9	21.4	22.6	27.3	29.4
Taking one or two drinks nearly every day	67.6	68.9	66.8	67.7	68.3	69.0	69.1	69.9	68.9	72.9	70.9	72.8	74.2	75.0	76.5	77.9
Taking four or five drinks nearly every day	88.7	90.7	88.4	90.2	91.7	90.8	91.8	90.9	90.0	91.0	92.0	91.4	92.2	92.8	91.6	91.9
Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	60.3	58.6	57.4	56.2	56.7	55.6	55.5	58.8	56.6	59.6	60.4	62.4	62.0	65.3	66.5	68.9
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	67.5	65.9	66.4	67.0	70.3	70.8	69.9	69.4	70.8	73.0	72.3	75.4	74.3	73.1	72.4	72.8
Vape marijuana occasionally <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape marijuana regularly <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taking steroids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.8
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,677	2,957	3,085	3,686	3,221	3,261	3,610	3,651	3,341	3,254	3,265	3,113	3,302	3,311	2,799	2,566

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**TABLE 6 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12**

Percentage who disapprove or strongly disapprove <sup>b</sup>

<i>Do you disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?<sup>a</sup></i>	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Use marijuana once or twice	68.7	69.9	63.3	57.6	56.7	52.5	51.0	51.6	48.8	52.5	49.1	51.6	53.4	52.7	55.0	55.6	58.6	55.5
Use marijuana occasionally	79.4	79.7	75.5	68.9	66.7	62.9	63.2	64.4	62.5	65.8	63.2	63.4	64.2	65.4	67.8	69.3	70.2	67.3
Use marijuana regularly	89.3	90.1	87.6	82.3	81.9	80.0	78.8	81.2	78.6	79.7	79.3	78.3	78.7	80.7	82.0	82.2	83.3	79.6
Trying LSD once or twice	90.1	88.1	85.9	82.5	81.1	79.6	80.5	82.1	83.0	82.4	81.8	84.6	85.5	87.9	87.9	88.0	87.8	85.5
Taking LSD regularly	96.4	95.5	95.8	94.3	92.5	93.2	92.9	93.5	94.3	94.2	94.0	94.0	94.4	94.6	95.6	95.9	94.9	93.5
Trying ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice <sup>c</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.2	82.5	82.1	81.0	79.5	83.6	84.7	87.7	88.4	89.0	87.8	88.2
Trying cocaine once or twice	93.6	93.0	92.7	91.6	90.3	90.0	88.0	89.5	89.1	88.2	88.1	89.0	89.3	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.6	89.2
Taking cocaine regularly	97.3	96.9	97.5	96.6	96.1	95.6	96.0	95.6	94.9	95.5	94.9	95.0	95.8	95.4	96.0	96.1	96.2	94.8
Trying crack once or twice <sup>h</sup>	92.1	93.1	89.9	89.5	91.4	87.4	87.0	86.7	87.6	87.5	87.0	87.8	86.6	86.9	86.7	88.8	88.8	89.6
Taking crack occasionally <sup>h</sup>	94.2	95.0	92.8	92.8	94.0	91.2	91.3	90.9	92.3	91.9	91.6	91.5	90.8	92.1	91.9	92.9	92.4	93.3
Taking crack regularly <sup>h</sup>	95.0	95.5	93.4	93.1	94.1	93.0	92.3	91.9	93.2	92.8	92.2	92.4	91.2	93.1	92.1	93.8	93.6	93.5
Trying cocaine powder once or twice <sup>h</sup>	88.0	89.4	86.6	87.1	88.3	83.1	83.0	83.1	84.3	84.1	83.3	83.8	83.6	82.2	83.2	84.1	83.5	85.7
Taking cocaine powder occasionally <sup>h</sup>	93.0	93.4	91.2	91.0	92.7	89.7	89.3	88.7	90.0	90.3	89.8	90.2	88.9	90.0	89.4	90.4	90.6	91.7
Taking cocaine powder regularly <sup>h</sup>	94.4	94.3	93.0	92.5	93.8	92.9	91.5	91.1	92.3	92.6	92.5	92.2	90.7	92.6	92.0	93.2	92.6	92.8
Trying heroin once or twice	96.0	94.9	94.4	93.2	92.8	92.1	92.3	93.7	93.5	93.0	93.1	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.3	93.8	94.8	93.3
Taking heroin occasionally	97.3	96.8	97.0	96.2	95.7	95.0	95.4	96.1	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.8	95.3
Taking heroin regularly	97.8	97.2	97.5	97.1	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.6	96.4	96.6	96.2	96.2	97.1	97.1	96.7	96.9	97.1	95.9
Trying heroin once or twice without using a needle	—	—	—	—	92.9	90.8	92.3	93.0	92.6	94.0	91.7	93.1	92.2	93.1	93.2	93.7	93.6	94.2
Taking heroin occasionally without using a needle	—	—	—	—	94.7	93.2	94.4	94.3	93.8	95.2	93.5	94.4	93.5	94.4	95.0	94.5	94.9	95.3
Trying amphetamines once or twice <sup>d</sup>	86.5	86.9	84.2	81.3	82.2	79.9	81.3	82.5	81.9	82.1	82.3	83.8	85.8	84.1	86.1	86.3	87.3	87.2
Taking amphetamines regularly <sup>d</sup>	96.0	95.6	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.5	94.3	94.0	93.7	94.1	93.4	93.5	94.0	93.9	94.8	95.3	95.4	94.2
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	29.8	33.0	30.1	28.4	27.3	26.5	26.1	24.5	24.6	25.2	26.6	26.3	27.2	26.0	26.4	29.0	31.0	29.8
Taking one or two drinks nearly every day	76.5	75.9	77.8	73.1	73.3	70.8	70.0	69.4	67.2	70.0	69.2	69.1	68.9	69.5	70.8	72.8	73.3	74.5
Taking four or five drinks nearly every day	90.6	90.8	90.6	89.8	88.8	89.4	88.6	86.7	86.9	88.4	86.4	87.5	86.3	87.8	89.4	90.6	90.5	89.8
Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	67.4	70.7	70.1	65.1	66.7	64.7	65.0	63.8	62.7	65.2	62.9	64.7	64.2	65.7	66.5	68.5	68.8	68.9
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	71.4	73.5	70.6	69.8	68.2	67.2	67.1	68.8	69.5	70.1	71.6	73.6	74.8	76.2	79.8	81.5	80.7	80.5
Vape marijuana occasionally <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape marijuana regularly <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taking steroids	90.5	92.1	92.1	91.9	91.0	91.7	91.4	90.8	88.9	88.8	86.4	86.8	86.0	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.2	90.9
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,547	2,645	2,723	2,588	2,603	2,399	2,601	2,545	2,310	2,150	2,144	2,160	2,442	2,455	2,460	2,377	2,450	2,314

Table continued  
on next page.

**TABLE 6 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12**

Percentage who disapprove or strongly disapprove <sup>b</sup>

<i>Do you disapprove of people (who are 18 or older) doing each of the following?<sup>a</sup></i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p <sup>f</sup>	2019e <sup>f</sup>	2020	2021 <sup>g</sup>	2022	2023	2022–2023 change
Use marijuana once or twice	54.8	51.6	51.3	48.8	49.1	48.0	45.5	43.1	39.0	41.1	34.1	39.6	§ 31.2*	35.0	34.6	-0.4	
Use marijuana occasionally	65.6	62.0	60.9	59.1	58.9	56.7	52.9	50.5	46.7	49.2	41.4	46.6	§ 38.6*	41.6	39.8	-1.7	
Use marijuana regularly	80.3	77.7	77.5	77.8	74.5	73.4	70.7	68.5	64.7	66.7	63.4	66.7	§ 58.0*	61.6	59.7	-1.9	
Trying LSD once or twice	88.2	86.5	86.3	87.2	86.6	85.0	81.7	82.4	78.0	80.5	76.1	77.7	§ 68.7*	72.8	72.7	-0.1	
Taking LSD regularly	95.3	94.3	94.9	95.2	95.3	94.7	92.5	92.4	92.7	93.4	93.8	92.8	§ 90.3*	89.8	90.7	+0.9	
Trying ecstasy (MDMA, Molly) once or twice <sup>c</sup>	88.2	86.3	83.9	87.1	84.9‡	83.1	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.6	89.8	87.6	§ 85.5*	86.6	85.9	-0.7	
Trying cocaine once or twice	90.8	90.5	91.1	91.0	92.3	90.0	89.0	88.4	88.0	88.9	88.5	88.8	§ 81.7*	88.7	87.0	-1.7	
Taking cocaine regularly	96.5	96.0	96.0	96.8	96.7	96.3	95.2	94.8	94.8	95.8	96.5	95.8	§ 92.6*	95.0	95.1	0.0	
Trying crack once or twice <sup>h</sup>	90.9	89.8	91.4	92.8	91.4	89.3	90.2	90.1	89.7	90.4	88.7	85.1	§ 87.4*	87.1	86.1	-1.0	
Taking crack occasionally <sup>h</sup>	94.0	92.6	93.9	95.0	93.6	91.9	92.5	92.0	91.8	92.2	91.1	85.7	§ 90.1*	88.4	89.8	+1.4	
Taking crack regularly <sup>h</sup>	94.3	93.1	94.4	95.4	94.1	92.4	92.8	92.6	92.5	92.5	91.5	85.0	§ 90.1*	88.9	90.3	+1.4	
Trying cocaine powder once or twice <sup>h</sup>	87.3	87.0	88.1	88.7	88.2	85.5	86.4	86.6	85.5	86.5	85.7	82.5	§ 83.1*	83.4	84.3	+0.8	
Taking cocaine powder occasionally <sup>h</sup>	92.3	91.0	92.2	93.0	91.7	90.4	91.3	90.6	90.3	91.3	90.1	84.3	§ 86.6*	86.1	88.2	+2.1	
Taking cocaine powder regularly <sup>h</sup>	93.9	92.6	93.8	95.0	94.1	91.7	92.4	92.0	92.2	92.0	91.2	85.6	§ 89.5*	89.2	90.5	+1.3	
Trying heroin once or twice	94.7	93.9	94.3	95.8	95.6	94.7	94.2	94.1	93.7	95.0	95.7	93.9	§ 92.8*	92.9	92.3	-0.6	
Taking heroin occasionally	96.9	96.2	96.3	97.0	96.9	96.6	95.3	95.5	95.5	96.4	96.7	95.9	§ 94.9*	95.7	95.1	-0.6	
Taking heroin regularly	97.4	96.4	96.7	97.4	97.4	97.1	96.4	95.7	95.9	96.8	97.3	96.3	§ 96.3*	96.7	95.6	-1.1	
Trying heroin once or twice without using a needle	94.7	93.2	92.6	95.2	93.7	92.5	92.6	93.8	93.3	93.0	95.2	95.0	§ 93.4*	93.1	94.5	+1.3	
Taking heroin occasionally without using a needle	95.5	94.5	94.1	95.9	94.6	93.5	92.8	94.0	93.8	93.4	95.4	95.1	§ 93.9*	93.8	94.7	+0.9	
Trying amphetamines once or twice <sup>d</sup>	88.2	88.1‡	84.1	83.9	84.9	83.1	81.4	82.1	81.9	81.0	80.3	83.5	§ 78.5*	84.0	82.6	-1.3	
Taking amphetamines regularly <sup>d</sup>	95.6	94.9‡	92.9	93.9	93.2	93.0	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.8	94.4	93.3	§ 88.3*	91.2	91.3	+0.1	
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)	30.6	30.7	28.7	25.4	27.3	29.2	28.9	28.8	27.2	31.3	26.3	30.1	§ 22.3*	26.7	26.5	-0.3	
Taking one or two drinks nearly every day	70.5	71.5	72.8	70.8	71.9	71.7	71.1	71.8	70.8	74.7	73.4	74.1	§ 67.4*	71.0	72.4	+1.4	
Taking four or five drinks nearly every day	89.7	88.8	90.8	90.1	90.6	91.9	89.7	91.1	90.7	91.7	91.5	91.9	§ 91.8*	92.2	92.9	+0.7	
Having five or more drinks once or twice each weekend	67.6	68.8	70.0	70.1	71.6	72.6	71.9	74.2	72.5	75.8	75.0	70.2	§ 57.8*	66.9	66.0	-0.8	
Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day	81.8	81.0	83.0	83.7	82.6	85.0	84.1	85.3	86.6	89.0	87.9	87.7	§ 86.5*	86.3	87.4	+1.2	
Vape marijuana occasionally <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§ 48.0*	52.8	57.5	+4.7 s	
Vape marijuana regularly <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§ 64.5*	68.3	69.3	+0.9	
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.0	59.2	56.6	60.7	§ 60.3*	64.9	69.3	+4.4 s	
Vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly <sup>e</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.8	70.9	70.1	70.7	§ 73.2*	76.0	79.6	+3.6	
Taking steroids	90.3	89.8	89.7	90.4	88.2	87.5	87.8	86.7	88.5	87.4	88.7	90.3	§ 80.9*	84.5	81.9	-2.7	
<i>Approximate weighted N =</i>	2,233	2,449	2,384	2,301	2,147	2,078	2,193	2,000	1,870	1,918	876	975	§ 1,441	1,539	1,220		

Table continued on next page.

**TABLE 6 (cont.)**  
**Trends in Disapproval of Drug Use in Grade 12**

*Source.* The Monitoring the Future study, the University of Michigan.

*Notes.* Level of significance of difference between the two most recent classes: s = .05, ss = .01, sss = .001. '—' indicates data not available. '‡' indicates that the question changed the following year. See relevant footnote for that drug. Any apparent inconsistency between the change estimate and the prevalence estimates for the two most recent years is due to rounding.

§Estimates not presented due to insufficient data this year.

\*Comparison of 2021+ estimates with previous years may be subject to a survey mode effect in 2019. The size and direction of the mode effect (if any) is indicated by the difference between the estimates in the '2019p' and the '2019e' columns. The '2019p' column reports estimates based on students in the randomly-selected half of schools that used paper-and-pencil questionnaires (used in 2018 and all previous years). The '2019e' column reports estimates on the other half that used electronic data collection on devices connected to the internet (used in 2021 and all subsequent years).

<sup>a</sup>The 1975 question asked about people who are 20 or older.

<sup>b</sup>Answer alternatives were: (1) Don't disapprove, (2) Disapprove, and (3) Strongly disapprove. Percentages are shown for categories (2) and (3) combined.

<sup>c</sup>Beginning in 2014 "molly" was added to the question on disapproval of using MDMA once or twice. 2014 and 2015 data are not comparable to earlier years due to this change.

<sup>d</sup>In 2011 the list of examples was changed from upper, pep pill, bennie, speed to upper, speed, Adderall, Ritalin, etc. These changes likely explain the discontinuity in the 2011 results.

<sup>e</sup>Based on two of six forms; N is two times the N indicated.

<sup>f</sup>The '2019p' column reports estimates from students in the randomly-selected half of schools that completed the 2019 questionnaire using paper and pencil. The '2019e' column reports estimates for the other half in schools that completed the 2019 questionnaire using web-connected electronic tablets. Estimates in italics indicate statistically significant ( $p < .05$ ) differences in 2019 between the two survey modes.

<sup>g</sup>Sample is decreased by approximately 50% for the following drugs due to survey question experiments: amphetamines, cocaine, alcohol, vaping nicotine, vaping marijuana, heroin without using a needle, Ecstasy (MDMA, molly), and JUUL.

<sup>h</sup>This estimate based on a question that was placed in a different form starting in 2021. Results from each form are nationally representative by themselves, as well as when combined.