

Alzheimer's Association. (2015). *Changing the Trajectory of Alzheimer's Disease: How a Treatment by 2025 Saves Lives and Dollars*. Chicago, IL: Author. Available: <https://www.alz.org/media/Documents/changing-the-trajectory-r.pdf>.

Alzheimer's Association. (2019). *2019 Alzheimer's Disease Facts and Figures*. Chicago, IL: Author. Available: <https://www.alz.org/media/Documents/alzheimers-facts-and-figures-2019-r.pdf>.

Anderson, W.L., Feng, Z., and Long, S.K. (2016). *Minnesota Managed Care Longitudinal Data Analysis*. Washington, DC: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Available <https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/204996/MNmclda.pdf>.

Barnes, D.E., and Yaffe, K. (2011). The projected effect of risk factor reduction on Alzheimer's disease prevalence. *Lancet Neurology*, *10*(9), 819–828.

Borson, S., Scanlan, J.M., Watanabe, J., Tu, S.-P., and Lessig, M. (2006). Improving identification of cognitive impairment in primary care. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, *21*(4), 349–355.

Boustani, M., Perkins, A.J., Fox, C., Unverzagt, F., Austrom, M.G., Fultz, B., Hui, S., Callahan, C.M., and Hendrie, H.C. (2006). Who refuses the diagnostic assessment for dementia in primary care? *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, *21*(6), 556–563.

Cadar, D., Lassale, C., Davies, H., Llewellyn, D.J., Batty, G.D., and Steptoe, A. (2018). Individual and area-based socioeconomic factors associated with dementia incidence in England: Evidence from a 12-year follow-up in the English Longitudinal Study of Ageing. *JAMA Psychiatry*, *75*(7), 723–732.

Clarke, P.J., Weuve, J., Barnes, L., Evans, D.A., and de Leon, C.F. (2015). Cognitive decline and the neighborhood environment. *Annals of Epidemiology*, *25*(11), 849–854.

Crimmins, E.M., Saito, Y., and Kim, J.K. (2016). Change in cognitively healthy and cognitively impaired life expectancy in the United States: 2000–2010. *Social Science & Medicine Population Health*, *2*, 793–797.

Crimmins, E.M., Saito, Y., Kim, J.K., Zhang, Y.S., Sasson, I., and Hayward, M.D. (2018). Educational differences in the prevalence of dementia and life expectancy with dementia: Changes from 2000 to 2010. *The Journals of Gerontology: Series B*, *73*(suppl\_1), S20–S28.

Fortinsky, R.H., Leighton, A., and Wasson, J.H. (1995). Primary care physicians' diagnostic, management, and referral practices for older persons and families affected by dementia. *Research on Aging*, *17*(2), 124–148.

Gaugler, J.G., Roth, D.L., Haley, W.E., and Mittelman, M.S. (2008). Can counseling and support reduce Alzheimer's caregivers' burden and depressive symptoms during the transition to institutionalization? Results from the NYU Intervention Study. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 56(3), 421–428.

Ghosh, A., Orfield, C., and Schmitz, R. (2014). *Evaluating PACE: A Review of the Literature*. Washington, DC: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Available <https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/76976/PACELitRev.pdf>.

Ghosh, A., Schmitz, R., and Brown, R. (2015) *Effect of PACE on Costs, Nursing Home Admissions, and Mortality: 2006–2011*. Washington, DC: Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Available [https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/76971/PACEeffect\\_0.pdf](https://aspe.hhs.gov/system/files/pdf/76971/PACEeffect_0.pdf).

Gilsanz, P., Mayeda, E.R., Glymour, M.M., Queensberry, C.P., and Whitmer, R.A. (2017). Association between birth in a high stroke mortality state, race, and risk of dementia. *JAMA Neurology*, 74(9), 1056–1062.

Haan, M.N., Miller, J.W., Aiello, A.E., Whitmer, R.A., Jagust, W.J., Mungas, D.M., Allen, L.H., and Green, R. (2007). Homocysteine, B vitamins, and the incidence of dementia and cognitive impairment: Results from the Sacramento Area Latino Study on Aging. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 85(2), 511–517.

Haan, M.N., Mungas, D.M., Gonzalez, H.M., Ortiz, T.A., Acharya, A., and Jagust, W.J. (2003). Prevalence of dementia in older Latinos: The influence of type 2 diabetes mellitus, stroke and genetic factors. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 51(2), 169–177.

Haley, W.E., Bergman, E.J., Roth, D.L., McVie, T., Gaugler, J.E., and Mittelman, M.S. (2008). Long-term effects of bereavement and caregiver intervention on dementia caregiver depressive symptoms. *Gerontologist*, 48(6), 732–740.

Hebert, L.E., Weuve, J., Scherr, P.A., and Evans, D.A. (2013). Alzheimer disease in the United States (2010-2050) estimated using the 2010 census. *Neurology*, 80(19), 1778–1783.

Langa, K.M., Larson, E.B., Karlawish, J.H., Cutler, D.M., Kabeto, M.U., Kim, S.Y., and Rosen, A.B. (2008). Trends in the prevalence and mortality of cognitive impairment in the United States: Is there evidence of a compression of cognitive morbidity? *Alzheimer's & Dementia*, 4(2), 134–144.

Livingston, G., Sommerlad, A., Orgeta, V., Costafreda, S.G., Huntley, J., Ames, D., Ballard, C., Banerjee, S., Burns, A., Cohen-Mansfield, J., Cooper, C., Fox, N., Gitlin, L.N., Howard, R., Kales, H.C., Larson, E.B., Ritchie, K., Rockwood, K., Sampson, E.L. Samus,

- Q., Schneider, L.S., Selbæk, G., Teri, L., and Mukadam N. (2017). Dementia prevention, intervention, and care. *The Lancet*, 390(10113), 2673–2734.
- Long, K.H., Moriarty, J.P., Mittelman, M.S., and Foldes, S.S. (2014). Estimating the potential cost savings from the New York University Caregiver Intervention in Minnesota. *Health Affairs*, 33(4), 596–604.
- Marden, J.R., Tchetgen Tchetgen, E.J., Kawachi, I., and Glymour, M.M. (2017). Contribution of socioeconomic status at 3 life-course periods to late-life memory function and decline: Early and late predictors of dementia risk. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 186(7), 805–814.
- Matthews, F.E., Arthur, A., Barnes, L.E., Bond, J., Jagger, C., Robinson, L., and Brayne, C. (2013). A two-decade comparison of prevalence of dementia in individuals aged 65 years and older from three geographical areas of England: Results of the Cognitive Function and Ageing Study I and II. *The Lancet*, 382(9902), 1405–1412.
- Mayeda, E.R., Glymour, M.M., Quesenberry, C.P., and Whitmer, R.A. (2016). Inequalities in dementia incidence between 6 racial and ethnic groups over 14 years. *Alzheimer's & Dementia*, 12(3), 216–224.
- Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission. (2019). *Evaluations of Integrated Care Models for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries: Key Findings and Research Gaps*. Washington, DC: Author. Available <https://www.macpac.gov/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Evaluations-of-Integrated-Care-Models-for-Dually-Eligible-Beneficiaries-Key-Findings-and-Research-Gaps.pdf>.
- Mittelman, M., and Papayannopoulou, P. (2018). The Unforgettables: A chorus for people with dementia with their family members and friends. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 30(6), 779–789.
- Mittelman, M.S., Roth, D.L., Coon, D.W., and Haley, W.E. (2004a). Sustained benefit of supportive intervention for depressive symptoms in Alzheimer's caregivers. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(5), 850–856.
- Mittelman, M.S., Roth, D.L., Haley, W.E. and Zarit, S.H. (2004b). Effects of a caregiver intervention on negative caregiver appraisals of behavior problems in patients with Alzheimer's disease: Results of a randomized trial. *The Journals of Gerontology. Series B, Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, 59(1), P27–P34.
- Mittelman, M.S., Haley, W.E., Clay, O., and Roth, D.L. (2006). Improving caregiver well-being delays nursing home placement of patients with Alzheimer disease. *Neurology*, 67(9), 1592–1599.
- Mittelman, M.S., Brodaty, H., Wallen, A.S., and Burns A. (2008). A three-country randomized controlled trial of a psychosocial intervention for caregivers combined

with pharmacological treatment for patients with Alzheimer disease: Effects on caregiver depression. *American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*, 16(11), 893–904.

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. (2017). *Preventing Cognitive Decline and Dementia: A Way Forward*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/24782>.

Qui, C., von Strauss, E., Bäckman, L., Winblad, B., and Fratiglioni, L. (2013). Twenty-year changes in dementia occurrence suggest decreasing incidence in central Stockholm, Sweden. *Neurology*, 14(80), 1888–1894.

Roth, D.R., Mittelman, M.S., Clay, O.J., Madan, A., and Haley, W.E. (2005). Changes in social support as mediators of the impact of a psychosocial intervention for spouse caregivers of persons with Alzheimer's disease. *Psychology and Aging*, 20(4), 634–644.

Satizabal, C.L., Beiser, A.S., Chouraki, V., Chêne, G., Dufouil, C., and Seshadri, S. (2016). Incidence of dementia over three decades in the Framingham Heart Study. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 374(6), 523–532.

Schrijvers, E.M., Verhaaren, B.F., Koudstaal, P.J., Hofman, A., Ikram M.M., and Breteler, M.M. (2012). Is dementia incidence declining?: Trends in dementia incidence since 1990 in the Rotterdam Study. *Neurology*, 8(78), 1456–1463.

Sheffield, K.M., and Peek, M.K. (2009). Neighborhood context and cognitive decline in older Mexican Americans: Results from the Hispanic Established Populations for Epidemiologic Studies of the Elderly. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 169(9), 1092–1101.

Tang, M.X., Cross, P., Andrews, H., Jacobs, D., Small, S., Bell, K., Merchant, C., Lantigua, R., Costa, R., Stern, Y., and Mayeux, R. (2001). Incidence of AD in African-Americans, Caribbean Hispanics, and Caucasians in northern Manhattan. *Neurology*, 56(1), 49–56.