

Q.1 To make certain you are as comfortable as possible, would you prefer to be interviewed in English or Spanish?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
English.....	98	97	95	99	98	98	-	-
Spanish.....	2	3	5	1	2	2	-	-

Q.4 Are you over 18 and registered to vote in (STATE)?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Yes	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
No	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q.5 What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Some grade school	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Some high school	2	2	3	5	2	3	2	2
High school graduate	19	20	19	17	20	18	20	19
Technical or vocational school graduate	6	9	5	8	4	9	5	5
Some college	23	20	20	19	21	19	22	21
College graduate with an Associate's or 2-year degree	10	12	15	13	15	13	14	14
College graduate with a Bachelor's or 4-year degree	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Post-graduate degree	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.6/7 With which political party are you affiliated? Do you consider yourself to be a/an...?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican	33	33	32	31	31	31	31	31
Independent/Lean Republican	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9
Democrat	32	32	33	33	34	34	34	34
Independent/Lean Democrat.....	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8
Independent.....	10	11	14	12	13	12	13	12
Something else	4	3	0	3	1	3	3	3
(Don't Know)	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3

Q.8 It's a long way off, but as things stand now, how likely is it that you will vote in the November 2024 election for President, Congress, and other offices? Would you say you will...?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely vote	88	90	91	-	89	90	87	83
Probably vote	6	4	4	-	7	7	6	9
A 50-50 chance to vote	4	3	3	-	2	2	4	4
Probably NOT vote	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	2
Definitely NOT vote.....	1	1	1	-	1	0	1	1
(Don't Know/Refused).....	1	1	1	-	0	-	1	1

Q.9 (REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS) (REPUBLICAN AFFILIATED VOTERS IN REGISTRATION STATES)¹ As you are aware, very few people actually participate and vote in the Republican Presidential (Primary/Caucus) that happens every four years. How likely is it that you will participate and vote in your state's 2024 Republican Presidential (Primary/Caucus)?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote/participate	91	92	86
Probably vote/participate.....	9	8	14
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	0	0	0
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	0	0
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0	0

Q.10 (REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS) (DEMOCRAT/INDEPENDENT AFFILIATED VOTERS IN REGISTRATION STATES THAT REQUIRE PARTY REG CHANGE TO VOTE)² As you are aware, very few people actually participate and vote in the Presidential (primary/caucus) that happens every four years. How likely is it that you will participate and vote in the (STATE) 2024 Presidential (Primary/Caucus), knowing that you must change your party registration in order to vote in another party's (primary/caucus)?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote/participate	91	83	98
Probably vote/participate.....	9	17	2
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	0	0	0
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	0	0
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0	0

¹ 157 respondents

² 17 respondents

Q.11 (REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS) (DEMOCRAT/INDEPENDENT AFFILIATED VOTERS IN REGISTRATION STATES THAT REQUIRE PARTY REG CHANGE TO VOTE AND WILL DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY VOTE/PARTICIPATE)³ And do you plan on participating and voting in the Republican or Democratic (Primary/Caucus) for President?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Republican.....	100	100	100
Democratic.....	0	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0	0

Q.12 (REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS) (VOTERS IN AFFILIATION STATE OR DEMOCRAT/INDEPENDENT AFFILIATED VOTERS IN OPEN PRIMARY STATE)⁴ As you are aware, very few people actually participate and vote in the Presidential (primary/caucus) that happen every four years. How likely is it that you will participate and vote in the (STATE) 2024 Presidential (Primary/Caucus)?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely vote/participate	91	96	97
Probably vote/participate.....	9	4	3
A 50-50 chance to vote/participate	0	0	0
Probably NOT vote/participate	0	0	0
Definitely NOT vote/participate.....	0	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0	0

³ 17 respondents

⁴ 245 respondents

Q.13 (REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS) (VOTERS IN AFFILIATION STATE OR DEMOCRAT/INDEPENDENT AFFILIATED VOTERS IN OPEN PRIMARY STATE THAT WILL DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY VOTE/PARTICIPATE)⁵ And do you plan on participating and voting in the Republican or Democratic (Primary/Caucus) for President?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Republican.....	100	100	100
Democratic.....	0	0	0
(Don't know/Refused).....	0	0	0

Q.14 Would you say that things in the country are going in the right direction or headed in the wrong direction?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Right direction.....	19	23	15	24	20	23	26	27
Wrong direction.....	71	69	75	66	71	68	63	63
(Don't Know/Refused).....	10	9	10	10	9	9	10	10

⁵ 245 respondents

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.15 (SPLIT A)⁶ What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Economy (General) (Economic growth/Economic recovery/Other economic issues).....	21	24	23	-	-	-	-	-
Immigration (Fix immigration system/U.S.- Mexico border/Migrants)	13	11	6	-	-	-	-	-
Abortion (Abortion rights/Protecting women's right to choose/Roe v. Wade/Banning abortions).....	7	8	11	-	-	-	-	-
Democracy (Preserving democracy/The republic/The Constitution)	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Inflation (Reducing cost of living/Gas prices/Oil prices/Food prices)	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Anti-right-wing ideology (Stopping Republicans/ The far right/Fascism/Trump/Insurrectionists) ...	6	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign policy (General).....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Honesty/Integrity/Leadership.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anti-left-wing ideology (Stopping Democrats/ Communism/Socialism/Liberals/The far left/ Biden/Harris/Pelosi/MAGA/Wokeness)	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Crime (Reducing crime/violence/public safety).....	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Freedoms and rights (Liberty/Rights/Personal rights).....	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
Education (Schools/Making education affordable/Improving quality/Student loans)	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-

⁶ Respondents are evenly distributed between SPLIT A and SPLIT B.

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.15 (SPLIT A)⁷ What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Climate change (Environment/Global warming)2	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government spending/National debt (Lowering debt/deficit/Balance the budget).....2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Guns (Preventing gun violence/Gun control/Pro-2nd Amendment/Gun rights)2	2	2	9	-	-	-	-	-
Health care (Lowering health care costs/Drug costs/Expanding health care access).....2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes.....2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jobs (Creating more jobs/Reducing unemployment/Getting people back to work/Labor shortage)2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Housing (Affordable Housing)1	1	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Race issues (Racial inequality/Racism/Race relations/Racial divide).....1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Economic inequality (Reducing gap between rich and poor/Homelessness/Poverty)1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Social Security (Protect Social Security)1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Government overreach (Small government).....1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Election integrity (Ending voter fraud)1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Energy (Energy independence/Producing more energy)1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Voting rights (Voter suppression/Protecting right to vote).....1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism (Keeping country safe from terrorism)....1	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-

⁷ Respondents are evenly distributed between SPLIT A and SPLIT B.



Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.15 (SPLIT A)⁸ What issue is most important to you when thinking about who you will vote for in the 2024 Presidential election?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Government corruption	0	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine/Russia.....	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-
China (Beating China/Reducing Chinese influence)	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Criminal justice reform (Reforming police practices/Criminal justice system)	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-
COVID pandemic (Get COVID under control)	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Term limits	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Infrastructure (Fixing the roads)	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Unity / Bipartisanship (Bringing the country together/Ending the divisions in the country/ Compromise)	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	10	11	15	-	-	-	-	-
Don't Know/None	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-

⁸ Respondents are evenly distributed between SPLIT A and SPLIT B.



Q.16 (SPLIT B) Some people feel so strongly about an issue that they won't vote for a candidate if they disagree with them on that issue. Of the following issues, what is the one issue you most strongly feel you couldn't vote for a candidate who disagrees with you about it? If it's another issue or if you do not feel strongly enough about any of the issues to determine your vote, please just say so.

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Abortion	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whether they believe the 2020 election was legitimate	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigration	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government spending and debt	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guns	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The war between Israel and Hamas	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Climate change	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
None	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused)	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.17 All other things being equal, if the 2024 election for Congress were held today, would you be more likely to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate for Congress?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely Republican	34	34	34	-	40	37	36	34
Probably Republican	12	10	9	-	7	7	9	10
Probably Democrat	12	11	9	-	8	8	8	9
Definitely Democrat	30	32	33	-	36	39	34	32
(Unsure/Depends/Undecided)	13	13	13	-	9	8	11	14
(Refused)	0	0	2	-	0	1	2	2
Total Republican	46	44	43	-	46	44	46	44
Total Democrat	41	43	42	-	44	47	41	41

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
18 Joe Biden							
Dec 23	17	19	11	50	3	36	61
Aug 23	17	23	9	49	3	39	58
Apr 23	18	23	8	49	3	41	57
Dec 22	20	23	9	45	4	43	54
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	20	25	8	45	2	45	53
Mar 22	22	19	10	47	3	41	56
Nov 21	22	20	8	45	4	43	54
19 Donald Trump							
Dec 23	25	16	6	50	3	41	56
Aug 23	27	12	6	52	3	39	58
Apr 23	24	15	6	50	4	39	57
Dec 22	18	17	10	49	5	36	59
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	23	16	6	52	3	39	58
Mar 22	26	15	6	48	4	41	55
Nov 21	25	16	6	48	5	41	54
20 Bidenomics							
Dec 23	13	16	7	44	19	29	52
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
21 Joe Manchin							
Dec 23	3	15	20	24	37	18	44
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22 Kamala Harris							
Dec 23	13	20	10	49	8	33	59
Aug 23	14	18	10	47	10	33	58
Apr 23	13	22	10	48	7	35	58
Dec 22	14	21	9	46	10	35	55
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.							
Dec 23	8	26	14	28	24	34	42
Aug 23	8	27	13	31	21	35	44
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Now, here is a list of names and ideas in the news. Will you please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person or idea? If you have no opinion or have never heard of the person or idea, just say so.

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	Can't Rate	Total Fav	Total Unfav
24 (SPLIT A) The Republican Party							
Dec 23	18	23	16	38	6	41	54
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	15	26	13	42	4	40	56
Mar 22	17	26	14	37	5	44	51
Nov 21	17	26	15	35	7	43	50
25 (SPLIT B) The Democratic Party							
Dec 23	16	21	15	41	7	38	56
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	18	26	13	40	3	44	53
Mar 22	16	24	12	44	5	40	55
Nov 21	17	26	12	40	5	43	52

Q.26 (REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS)⁹ If the Republican Presidential (Caucus/Primary) were held today, for which of the following candidates would you vote?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Donald Trump	59	59	48
Nikki Haley	15	8	5
Ron DeSantis.....	14	13	24
Vivek Ramaswamy	4	5	2
Chris Christie	2	3	0
Doug Burgum.....	0	1	-
Asa Hutchinson.....	0	1	0
(Other candidates)	-	5	7
(Undecided)	6	4	13

Q.27 (IF NOT UNDECIDED IN Q.26)¹⁰ And would you say that you are definitely committed to voting for (CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q.26) and won't change your mind or you could still change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23
Definitely committed, won't change mind	49	53	-
Could change mind and vote for someone else.....	49	47	-
(Don't know/refused)	1	1	-

⁹ 419 respondents

¹⁰ 394 respondents

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.28 If the 2024 election for President were held today and if the candidates were (READ NAMES) for whom would you vote?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican Donald Trump	37	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Democrat Joe Biden	31	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Independent Robert F. Kennedy, Jr	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No Labels Candidate Joe Manchin.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Independent Cornel West	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Green Party Candidate Jill Stein	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libertarian Party Candidate Lars Mapstead	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Undecided)	14	17	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.29 More specifically, if the 2024 general election for President were held today and the candidates were Republican Donald Trump and Democrat Joe Biden, for whom would you vote?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely Trump.....	40	39	39	36	38	37	38	39
Probably Trump	7	6	6	7	8	7	7	6
Probably Biden.....	6	6	6	5	7	4	6	4
Definitely Biden.....	37	40	42	40	39	46	40	42
(Undecided)	10	8	7	12	8	6	9	10
Total Trump	47	46	45	43	46	44	45	45
Total Biden	43	46	48	45	46	50	45	46

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.30 (IF TRUMP IN Q.29)¹¹ And would you say your vote is more a vote FOR Donald Trump OR a vote AGAINST Joe Biden?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
FOR Donald Trump.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGAINST Joe Biden	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.31 (IF BIDEN IN Q.29)¹² And would you say your vote is more a vote FOR Joe Biden OR a vote AGAINST Donald Trump?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
FOR Joe Biden	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGAINST Donald Trump.....	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹¹ 704 respondents

¹² 641 respondents

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.32 (SPLIT A) More specifically, if the 2024 general election for President were held today and the candidates were Republican Ron DeSantis and Democrat Joe Biden, for whom would you vote?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely DeSantis.....	36	-	41	-	-	-	-	-
Probably DeSantis	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Biden.....	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Biden	38	-	37	-	-	-	-	-
(Undecided)	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Total DeSantis	45	-	48	-	-	-	-	-
Total Biden	45	-	45	-	-	-	-	-

Q.33 (SPLIT B) More specifically, if the 2024 general election for President were held today and the candidates were Republican Nikki Haley and Democrat Joe Biden, for whom would you vote?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely Haley	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Haley.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Biden.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Biden	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Undecided)	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Haley	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Biden	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.34 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly approve.....	16	17	18	17	17	19	21	19
Somewhat approve.....	21	25	24	25	26	26	21	22
Somewhat disapprove.....	12	9	8	10	8	9	10	10
Strongly disapprove.....	49	48	48	46	47	44	47	46
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Total Approve.....	37	42	42	42	43	45	42	41
Total Disapprove.....	61	57	56	56	55	54	57	57

Q.35 Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump did as President?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly approve.....	31	32	33	32	31	31	33	31
Somewhat approve.....	17	16	14	16	17	14	15	17
Somewhat disapprove.....	7	6	7	8	7	7	6	7
Strongly disapprove.....	45	44	44	42	43	48	44	43
(Don't Know/Refused).....	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2
Total Approve.....	47	48	48	48	49	44	48	48
Total Disapprove.....	51	51	51	50	49	55	51	50

More specifically, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing on each of the following?

	Strng App	Smwt App	Smwt Dis	Strng Dis	DK/Ref	Total App	Total Dis
36 (SPLIT A) Handling the economy							
Dec 23	19	17	9	51	3	36	60
Aug 23	16	21	11	48	4	37	59
Apr 23	16	22	8	51	2	38	60
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	18	20	10	49	2	39	59
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37 (SPLIT B) Handling inflation and rising costs							
Dec 23	13	17	12	54	4	30	66
Aug 23	15	20	12	51	2	34	63
Apr 23	12	23	10	52	3	35	62
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	17	22	10	48	3	39	58
Mar 22	13	21	9	54	4	34	63
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38 (SPLIT A) Handling Social Security and Medicare							
Dec 23	21	21	13	32	12	42	45
Aug 23	21	18	12	35	14	39	47
Apr 23	25	19	9	33	14	44	42
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

More specifically, do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing on each of the following?

	Strng App	Smwt App	Smwt Dis	Strng Dis	DK/Ref	Total App	Total Dis
39 (SPLIT B) Securing the border							
Dec 23	7	20	14	50	9	27	64
Aug 23	7	22	10	53	7	30	63
Apr 23	9	24	11	48	8	33	59
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	12	22	9	48	9	34	57
Mar 22	13	20	9	48	10	33	57
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 (SPLIT A) The war in Ukraine							
Dec 23	22	23	14	35	6	45	49
Aug 23	23	19	13	40	6	42	52
Apr 23	27	19	11	38	5	46	49
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	28	19	12	35	7	47	46
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41 (SPLIT B) The war between Israel and Hamas							
Dec 23	13	24	19	34	11	37	52
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.42 (SPLIT A) Thinking back to when he was President, generally speaking, would you say that Donald Trump’s policies helped or hurt you personally? If his policies had no impact on you personally, just say so.

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly helped	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat helped	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat hurt.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly hurt	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No impact.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Helped	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Hurt.....	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.43 (SPLIT B) Generally speaking, would you say that President Joe Biden’s policies have helped or hurt you personally? If his policies have had no impact on you personally, just say so.

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly helped	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat helped	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat hurt.....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly hurt	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No impact.....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Helped	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Hurt.....	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.44 Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who in your opinion is BEST ABLE to handle each of the following issues?

	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/Ref
a (SPLIT A) Rebuild the economy					
Dec 23	52	35	2	10	2
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
b (SPLIT B) Get inflation under control					
Dec 23	51	30	1	14	3
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
c (SPLIT A) Reduce crime					
Dec 23	47	30	3	16	4
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-

Q.44 Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who in your opinion is BEST ABLE to handle each of the following issues?

	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/ Ref
d (SPLIT B) Secure the border					
Dec 23	54	24	2	15	5
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
e (SPLIT A) Handle the war between Ukraine and Russia					
Dec 23	47	37	2	10	4
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
f (SPLIT B) Handle the war between Israel and Hamas					
Dec 23	44	32	2	15	6
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-

Q.44 Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who in your opinion is BEST ABLE to handle each of the following issues?

	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/Ref
g (SPLIT A) Handle the issue of abortion					
Dec 23	33	44	3	14	6
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
h (SPLIT B) Bring down the costs of prescription drugs					
Dec 23	38	38	3	13	7
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
i (SPLIT A) Protect Social Security and Medicare					
Dec 23	38	44	3	9	6
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-

Q.44 Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who in your opinion is BEST ABLE to handle each of the following issues?

	Trump	Biden	Both Equally	Neither	DK/Ref
j (SPLIT B) Handle Healthcare policy					
Dec 23	37	40	2	13	8
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
k (SPLIT A) Protect Democracy					
Dec 23	42	43	2	10	3
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-
l (SPLIT B) Improve the tone of politics in America					
Dec 23	31	37	1	28	4
Aug 23	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21	-	-	-	-	-

Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who is best described by each of the following phrases?

	Trump	Biden	Both	Neither	DK/ Ref
45 (SPLIT A) Is mentally up for the job of president					
Dec 23.....	45	29	0	23	2
Aug 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21.....	-	-	-	-	-
46 (SPLIT B) Has the physical stamina to be President					
Dec 23.....	48	14	3	29	6
Aug 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21.....	-	-	-	-	-
47 (SPLIT A) Cares about people like you					
Dec 23.....	38	39	2	18	3
Aug 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21.....	-	-	-	-	-

Between Donald Trump and Joe Biden, who is best described by each of the following phrases?

	Trump	Biden	Both	Neither	DK/ Ref
48 (SPLIT B) Respects Democracy					
Dec 23.....	35	46	3	11	5
Aug 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21.....	-	-	-	-	-
49 (SPLIT A) Is honest					
Dec 23.....	28	38	1	31	2
Aug 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21.....	-	-	-	-	-
50 (SPLIT B) Is corrupt					
Dec 23.....	43	36	16	2	4
Aug 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Apr 23.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dec 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oct 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aug 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mar 22.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nov 21.....	-	-	-	-	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.51 (SPLIT A) How would you rate the strength of the U.S. economy?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Excellent	5	5	-	2	4	2	6	6
Good	29	32	-	30	23	33	33	33
Not so good	29	27	-	33	30	32	32	33
Poor	36	36	-	33	41	32	28	26
(Don't Know/Refused)	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2
Excellent/Good	34	36	-	32	27	35	39	39
Not so good/Poor	65	63	-	67	72	64	60	59

Q.52 (SPLIT B) Over the past two years, would you say the U.S. economy has gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Gotten better	21	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gotten worse	65	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stayed the same	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't know/refused)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Over the past year, has (READ) moved in the right direction or wrong direction.

	Right	Wrong	DK/ Ref
53 (SPLIT A) Inflation			
Dec 23.....	26	68	6
Aug 23.....	20	74	5
Apr23.....	-	-	-
Dec22.....	-	-	-
Oct22.....	-	-	-
Aug22.....	-	-	-
Mar22.....	-	-	-
Nov21.....	-	-	-
54 (SPLIT B) Your personal financial situation			
Dec 23.....	34	59	8
Aug 23.....	38	54	8
Apr23.....	-	-	-
Dec22.....	-	-	-
Oct22.....	-	-	-
Aug22.....	-	-	-
Mar22.....	-	-	-
Nov21.....	-	-	-

Q.55 Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with each of the following statement.

My generation will do better than the one before me.

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly Agree	16	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
Somewhat Agree	26	-	-	-	-	30	-	-
Somewhat Disagree.....	26	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Strongly Disagree	22	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
(Don't know/refused).....	10	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Total Agree	42	-	-	-	-	44	-	-
Total Disagree	48	-	-	-	-	44	-	-

Q.56 Do you think the U.S. is doing too much, not enough, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Too much.....	37	38	38	-	30	-	6	-
Not enough	20	22	20	-	22	-	46	-
About the right amount.....	31	31	35	-	38	-	35	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	12	9	8	-	9	-	13	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.57 Do you sympathize more with the Israeli people or Palestinian people in their conflict, or do you sympathize with both the same?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Strongly Israeli people.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat Israeli people.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Both the same.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somewhat Palestinian people.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strongly Palestinian people.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neither.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Israeli people.....	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Palestinian people.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.58 (SPLIT A) Thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to support the Israeli people?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Too much.....	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Too little.....	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
About the right amount.....	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.59 (SPLIT B) Thinking about the war between Israel and Hamas, do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to support the Palestinian people?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Too much.....	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Too little.....	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
About the right amount.....	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.60 Which of the following statements about Israel comes CLOSEST to your opinion?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Israel is taking the military action needed to defend itself and prevent Hamas from attacking it again.....	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel's military action is disproportionate and going too far in its response to the Hamas attack.....	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.61 Which of the following statements comes closest to your position on abortion?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Abortion should be legal in all cases	29	26	26	-	26	30	27	-
Abortion should be legal in most cases but with some restrictions.....	33	34	33	-	31	30	28	-
Abortion should be illegal except in limited cases, such as rape, incest, and when the woman's life is endangered.....	27	29	30	-	31	29	30	-
Abortion should be illegal in all circumstances	7	7	8	-	9	6	11	-
(Don't Know/Refused).....	4	5	4	-	3	5	5	-

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.62 (SPLIT A) If Donald Trump is convicted of a felony in either the classified documents or January 6th federal trials and the election for President were held, would you vote for Republican Donald Trump or Democrat Joe Biden?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely Trump.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Trump	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Biden.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Biden.....	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Undecided)	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Trump.....	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Biden	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.63 (SPLIT B) If Joe Biden is impeached by the House of Representatives due to his involvement with his son Hunter’s foreign influence peddling and the election for President were held, would you vote for Republican Donald Trump or Democrat Joe Biden?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Definitely Trump.....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Trump	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Probably Biden.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely Biden.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(Undecided)	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Trump.....	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Biden	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Now just some demographic questions for statistical purposes only.

Q.64 Would you say you are a Liberal, Moderate or a Conservative in your political beliefs?

	Dec	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
Very liberal.....	13	12	14	11	13	13	12	13
Somewhat liberal	14	15	14	13	15	17	16	13
Moderate.....	29	29	28	33	29	27	26	30
Somewhat conservative	21	24	17	23	22	21	22	20
Very conservative	18	17	22	17	18	17	19	20
(Don't Know/Refused).....	5	4	4	4	3	4	5	4
Total Liberal	27	27	28	23	28	30	28	26
Total Conservative.....	39	40	39	40	40	39	41	40

Q.65 In what year were you born?

	Dec	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
18 to 24.....	10	4	6	9	9	9	4	4
25 to 34.....	15	21	19	16	16	16	21	21
35 to 49.....	24	24	24	24	24	24	23	23
50 to 64.....	26	26	25	25	26	26	26	26
Over 64.....	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25

Q.66/67 And just to make sure we have a representative sample, which of the following ethnic groups describes you best?

	Dec	Aug	Apr	Dec	Oct	Aug	Mar	Nov
	23	23	23	22	22	22	22	21
White or Caucasian.....	70	69	70	70	70	70	70	70
African American or Black.....	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Hispanic or Latino	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Asian American or Pacific Islander.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
(Mixed Race)	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
(Other)	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	1

Wall Street Journal: November 29 – December 4, 2023

Q.68 Are there children under 18 years old that currently live in your household?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Yes	29	28	29	-	-	-	26	28
No	69	67	68	-	-	-	71	70
(Prefer not to say)	2	4	3	-	-	-	4	3

Q.69 What is your religion?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Protestant	25	44	43	47	42	29	35	43
Catholic.....	21	22	23	20	27	20	32	22
Jewish.....	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2
Mormon.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Muslim/Islamic	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
Atheist/Agnostic	17	17	16	18	14	14	20	18
(Other)	24	3	5	5	3	19	3	4
(Don't Know/Refused).....	10	10	8	6	8	14	6	8

Q.70 Do you consider yourself an evangelical or born-again Christian?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Yes	28	28	30	29	28	25	27	30
No	65	60	64	67	66	66	67	66
(Don't Know/Refused).....	6	11	6	4	5	9	5	4

Q.71 What is your current marital status?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Married	59	62	65	61	64	65	61	58
Single, never married	19	15	19	20	18	14	19	24
Separated	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
Divorced.....	14	11	10	10	11	13	12	10
Widowed/Widower	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	6
(Don't Know/Refused).....	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1

Q.72 What is your annual household income BEFORE taxes? Is it...?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Under \$20,000	6	3	4	5	4	5	4	6
Between \$20,000 and \$40,000	10	6	9	10	8	9	10	12
Between \$40,001 and \$60,000	10	10	14	9	11	10	11	12
Between \$60,001 and \$80,000	13	12	12	10	13	13	14	15
Between \$80,001 and \$100,000	13	12	14	12	13	14	11	11
Between \$100,001 and \$150,000.....	17	17	15	17	16	16	16	14
Between \$150,001 and \$200,000.....	10	10	10	9	10	10	9	6
Over \$200,000	14	15	12	13	11	9	8	7
(Prefer not to say)	8	16	11	16	13	15	16	16

Q.73 Which of the following best describes the area where you live?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Urban.....	23	19	22	23	22	20	22	25
Suburban	50	53	50	48	53	56	54	46
Rural.....	25	23	25	27	23	22	22	26
(Don't Know/Refused).....	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2

Q.74 What is your gender?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Male.....	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
Female.....	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(Refused).....	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Q.75 For whom did you vote in the 2020 Presidential election?

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
Republican Donald Trump	42	43	41	42	44	-	-	41
Democrat Joe Biden	46	46	46	45	46	-	-	47
Other.....	2	2	4	3	5	-	-	5
Did not vote.....	6	4	5	6	4	-	-	4
(Refused).....	4	5	5	3	1	-	-	3

Region

	Dec 23	Aug 23	Apr 23	Dec 22	Oct 22	Aug 22	Mar 22	Nov 21
New England	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Middle Atlantic.....	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
East North Central	16	16	15	15	16	15	15	15
West North Central	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7
South Atlantic.....	22	22	21	21	21	21	21	21
East South Central.....	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
West South Central.....	11	11	11	11	10	12	11	12
Mountain.....	7	7	7	6	7	6	7	6
Pacific.....	15	15	15	16	15	15	15	15