

Conducted September 14-18, 2023 under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R), this Fox News poll includes interviews among 813 likely Iowa Republican caucus-goers who were randomly selected from the Iowa voter file and spoke with live interviewers on both landlines and cellphones. Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus three percentage points. Results among the attached subgroups have larger sampling errors:

Group	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Total MOE	3.0	4.5	5.0	3.5	6.5	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5
Group	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration			
Total MOE	3.0	8.0	6.5	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	8.5			

1. How likely are you to attend one of the Iowa Republican caucuses scheduled for January 2024 -- will you definitely attend a Republican caucus, probably attend, probably not attend, or definitely not attend

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Definitely attend a Republican caucus	49%	55%	40%	48%	50%	48%	56%	42%	53%	49%	60%
Probably attend a Republican caucus	51%	45%	60%	52%	50%	52%	44%	58%	47%	51%	40%
Probably not attend a Republican caucus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Definitely not attend a Republican caucus (Not sure)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration			
Definitely attend a Republican caucus	49%	43%	57%	46%	100%	-	48%	48%			
Probably attend a Republican caucus	51%	57%	43%	54%	-	100%	52%	52%			
Probably not attend a Republican caucus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Definitely not attend a Republican caucus (Not sure)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

2. If the caucus were held today, which one of the following would be your first choice for president?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Donald Trump	46%	45%	48%	46%	44%	47%	38%	54%	43%	49%	54%
Ron DeSantis	15%	16%	14%	15%	18%	14%	19%	12%	18%	15%	21%
Nikki Haley	11%	10%	11%	11%	9%	11%	14%	8%	11%	11%	4%
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	7%	7%	7%	13%	5%	6%	8%	6%	7%	8%
Tim Scott	7%	7%	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	6%
Chris Christie	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Mike Pence	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Doug Burgum	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%
Ryan Binkley	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Perry Johnson	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-
Larry Elder	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	-
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	0%
(Other)	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
(None of the above)	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration			
Donald Trump	46%	52%	37%	48%	46%	46%	46%	51%			
Ron DeSantis	15%	8%	23%	14%	18%	13%	15%	14%			
Nikki Haley	11%	14%	14%	8%	10%	12%	10%	10%			
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%			
Tim Scott	7%	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%			
Chris Christie	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%			
Mike Pence	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%			
Doug Burgum	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%			
Ryan Binkley	1%	-	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	-			
Perry Johnson	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%			
Larry Elder	0%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	-			
Will Hurd	0%	2%	0%	-	1%	0%	-	0%			
Asa Hutchinson	0%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-			
(Other)	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-			
(None of the above)	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-			
(Don't know)	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%			

3. Do you support [CANDIDATE FROM Q2] strongly, or only somewhat?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Strongly support	76%	77%	74%	75%	74%	77%	72%	79%	77%	80%	85%
Only support somewhat	21%	19%	23%	22%	23%	20%	26%	17%	19%	18%	12%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration			
Strongly support	76%	74%	76%	77%	82%	70%	75%	80%			
Only support somewhat	21%	24%	23%	20%	14%	27%	22%	18%			
(Don't know)	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%			

4. And who would be your second choice?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Donald Trump	7%	7%	7%	7%	12%	5%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%
Ron DeSantis	17%	17%	18%	17%	18%	17%	18%	17%	20%	18%	20%
Nikki Haley	14%	14%	13%	14%	12%	14%	15%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Vivek Ramaswamy	14%	15%	12%	13%	14%	14%	15%	12%	9%	13%	15%
Tim Scott	16%	17%	15%	16%	11%	18%	14%	18%	18%	18%	15%
Chris Christie	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-
Mike Pence	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	7%	7%	5%
Doug Burgum	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Ryan Binkley	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-
Perry Johnson	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Larry Elder	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Will Hurd	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%
Asa Hutchinson	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
(Other)	1%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
(None of the above)	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	7%
(Don't know)	10%	9%	11%	10%	13%	9%	7%	12%	9%	11%	8%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucas	Prob attend caucas	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Donald Trump	7%	4%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%	11%
Ron DeSantis	17%	16%	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	19%
Nikki Haley	14%	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	14%	16%
Vivek Ramaswamy	14%	14%	14%	13%	17%	10%	15%	10%
Tim Scott	16%	16%	18%	15%	15%	17%	13%	18%
Chris Christie	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Mike Pence	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	3%
Doug Burgum	4%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%
Ryan Binkley	1%	-	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	-
Perry Johnson	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Larry Elder	2%	-	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	-
Will Hurd	0%	-	1%	-	0%	-	0%	-
Asa Hutchinson	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	3%	1%	-
(Other)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%
(None of the above)	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%
(Don't know)	10%	14%	8%	10%	8%	12%	12%	7%

2/4. TOP TWO CHOICES COMBINED

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Donald Trump	53%	52%	55%	52%	56%	52%	44%	61%	49%	56%	62%
Ron DeSantis	32%	33%	32%	32%	35%	31%	37%	29%	37%	33%	41%
Nikki Haley	24%	24%	24%	25%	21%	25%	29%	21%	25%	23%	17%
Vivek Ramaswamy	21%	22%	19%	20%	26%	21%	21%	20%	15%	20%	22%
Tim Scott	23%	24%	21%	23%	15%	26%	22%	23%	26%	25%	21%
Chris Christie	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	5%	6%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Mike Pence	9%	9%	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%	7%
Doug Burgum	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%	4%
Ryan Binkley	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Perry Johnson	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Larry Elder	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Will Hurd	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%
Asa Hutchinson	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%
(Other)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
(None of the above)	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	-
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucas	Prob attend caucas	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Donald Trump	53%	56%	45%	56%	52%	54%	54%	62%
Ron DeSantis	32%	24%	40%	31%	35%	30%	31%	32%
Nikki Haley	24%	30%	27%	21%	24%	24%	23%	26%
Vivek Ramaswamy	21%	19%	21%	21%	26%	16%	24%	17%
Tim Scott	23%	21%	23%	23%	20%	25%	21%	26%
Chris Christie	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	1%
Mike Pence	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	10%	9%	5%
Doug Burgum	7%	4%	5%	8%	6%	7%	5%	10%
Ryan Binkley	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	-
Perry Johnson	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Larry Elder	2%	0%	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	-
Will Hurd	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	0%	0%	0%
Asa Hutchinson	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	-
(Other)	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
(None of the above)	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-
(Don't know)	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%

5. In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who shares your views on the issues?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	63%	65%	61%	62%	63%	63%	61%	64%	67%	67%	79%
Very	35%	34%	36%	35%	34%	35%	37%	33%	31%	30%	20%
Not very	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-
Not at all	0%	-	0%	0%	-	0%	-	0%	-	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	98%	99%	96%	98%	97%	98%	98%	97%	98%	98%	100%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	63%	63%	62%	62%	67%	59%	57%	74%
Very	35%	35%	35%	35%	32%	38%	39%	24%
Not very	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
Not at all	0%	-	-	0%	-	0%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	98%	98%	98%	97%	99%	97%	96%	98%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%

6. In deciding who to support in the Republican presidential caucus, how important is supporting a candidate who can defeat Joe Biden?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	74%	74%	74%	75%	67%	77%	69%	78%	72%	80%	82%
Very	18%	19%	18%	18%	21%	17%	21%	17%	20%	15%	14%
Not very	5%	4%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	2%
Not at all	3%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	92%	93%	92%	93%	88%	94%	89%	95%	92%	95%	96%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	7%	7%	8%	7%	12%	5%	10%	5%	7%	4%	4%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	74%	70%	68%	78%	77%	71%	77%	80%
Very	18%	21%	20%	16%	17%	20%	17%	17%
Not very	5%	6%	7%	3%	3%	6%	4%	2%
Not at all	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
(Don't know)	0%	-	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%
TOTAL IMPORTANT	92%	91%	88%	95%	94%	91%	94%	97%
TOTAL NOT IMPORTANT	7%	9%	11%	5%	6%	8%	6%	3%

7. Which one of the following issues will be MOST important in deciding who you support for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Economic issues, such as inflation	46%	48%	45%	47%	45%	44%	47%	46%	46%	42%	36%
Foreign policy and defense issues,	12%	12%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	9%
Immigration issues, such as border	15%	12%	18%	15%	7%	18%	13%	16%	16%	15%	21%
Social issues, such as religion, abc	13%	12%	14%	13%	17%	11%	16%	10%	18%	15%	20%
Populist issues, such as corruption	10%	12%	8%	10%	13%	9%	9%	11%	8%	9%	10%
(All/Mixed)	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%
(Other)	0%	0%	1%	0%	-	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Economic issues, such as inflation	46%	45%	47%	47%	46%	47%	100%	-
Foreign policy and defense issues,	12%	15%	13%	11%	13%	11%	-	-
Immigration issues, such as border	15%	18%	13%	14%	14%	15%	-	100%
Social issues, such as religion, abc	13%	11%	14%	13%	14%	12%	-	-
Populist issues, such as corruption	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%	11%	-	-
(All/Mixed)	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	-	-
(Other)	0%	-	2%	0%	1%	0%	-	-
(Don't know)	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	-	-

8. Donald Trump: Please tell me how likely you think it is that he can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	48%	44%	52%	47%	46%	49%	39%	55%	46%	53%	55%
Very	20%	21%	18%	20%	22%	19%	20%	19%	18%	18%	21%
Not very	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	15%	18%	11%	13%	13%	9%
Not at all	18%	20%	16%	19%	20%	17%	22%	14%	22%	16%	14%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
TOTAL LIKELY	67%	65%	70%	67%	67%	67%	59%	74%	64%	71%	76%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	32%	34%	29%	32%	33%	32%	40%	25%	35%	29%	24%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	48%	48%	40%	52%	47%	48%	48%	57%
Very	20%	19%	16%	21%	19%	20%	20%	19%
Not very	14%	13%	15%	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%
Not at all	18%	19%	29%	12%	18%	18%	18%	10%
(Don't know)	1%	2%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL LIKELY	67%	67%	55%	73%	67%	68%	68%	76%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	32%	32%	45%	26%	33%	31%	32%	23%

9. Ron DeSantis: Please tell me how likely you think it is that he can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	27%	31%	23%	28%	31%	28%	28%	26%	28%	31%	36%
Very	38%	35%	41%	37%	34%	40%	40%	37%	39%	36%	38%
Not very	21%	22%	21%	22%	23%	21%	22%	21%	20%	21%	16%
Not at all	12%	10%	13%	12%	10%	12%	9%	14%	11%	11%	9%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
TOTAL LIKELY	65%	66%	64%	65%	65%	65%	68%	63%	67%	67%	74%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	33%	32%	34%	34%	33%	33%	31%	35%	31%	32%	25%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	27%	24%	29%	29%	21%	34%	27%	36%
Very	38%	41%	40%	36%	35%	41%	41%	34%
Not very	21%	24%	19%	21%	20%	22%	19%	18%
Not at all	12%	10%	12%	12%	9%	14%	12%	11%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL LIKELY	65%	66%	68%	65%	69%	62%	68%	70%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	33%	33%	32%	34%	30%	36%	31%	30%

10. Nikki Haley: Please tell me how likely you think it is that she can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	17%	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%	19%	16%	14%	17%	14%
Very	33%	35%	31%	34%	27%	36%	35%	32%	35%	33%	34%
Not very	27%	28%	27%	28%	29%	27%	27%	28%	30%	27%	28%
Not at all	19%	16%	22%	18%	23%	17%	18%	20%	16%	19%	19%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%
TOTAL LIKELY	50%	53%	47%	51%	44%	53%	53%	48%	50%	50%	49%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	46%	44%	48%	46%	51%	44%	45%	47%	46%	46%	48%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	16%	17%	21%
Very	33%	34%	32%	34%	29%	37%	33%	35%
Not very	27%	23%	29%	28%	30%	25%	30%	22%
Not at all	19%	21%	21%	17%	20%	18%	18%	18%
(Don't know)	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
TOTAL LIKELY	50%	51%	48%	51%	47%	53%	50%	56%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	46%	44%	50%	45%	49%	43%	47%	41%

11. Mike Pence: Please tell me how likely you think it is that he can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	9%	9%	9%	9%	12%	8%	7%	11%	11%	10%	9%
Very	21%	20%	23%	22%	19%	22%	20%	23%	19%	23%	18%
Not very	33%	36%	30%	33%	34%	33%	35%	32%	36%	32%	31%
Not at all	34%	34%	34%	33%	31%	35%	36%	32%	32%	32%	41%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	4%	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
TOTAL LIKELY	30%	29%	32%	31%	32%	30%	27%	33%	30%	33%	27%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	67%	70%	64%	66%	65%	68%	71%	64%	67%	64%	71%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	9%	13%	4%	10%	8%	9%	9%	7%
Very	21%	12%	17%	27%	17%	25%	25%	17%
Not very	33%	39%	36%	30%	34%	32%	29%	31%
Not at all	34%	33%	39%	32%	37%	31%	34%	43%
(Don't know)	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
TOTAL LIKELY	30%	25%	21%	36%	26%	34%	34%	24%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	67%	71%	75%	62%	72%	63%	63%	74%

12. Tim Scott: Please tell me how likely you think it is that he can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	14%	15%	13%	14%	14%	15%	13%	15%	12%	15%	13%
Very	39%	42%	35%	39%	30%	42%	40%	38%	41%	40%	42%
Not very	29%	28%	29%	28%	33%	27%	30%	28%	28%	28%	30%
Not at all	15%	13%	18%	15%	20%	13%	14%	16%	15%	13%	12%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%
TOTAL LIKELY	53%	57%	48%	54%	43%	57%	53%	53%	53%	55%	54%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	44%	40%	47%	43%	53%	40%	44%	43%	42%	41%	42%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	14%	13%	11%	17%	16%	13%	13%	19%
Very	39%	41%	33%	40%	38%	39%	40%	40%
Not very	29%	23%	35%	28%	27%	30%	29%	25%
Not at all	15%	21%	16%	12%	15%	15%	15%	14%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%
TOTAL LIKELY	53%	54%	44%	57%	54%	52%	53%	59%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	44%	44%	51%	40%	42%	45%	44%	38%

13. Chris Christie: Please tell me how likely you think it is that he can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
Very	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	13%	15%	11%	14%	12%	10%
Not very	30%	29%	30%	31%	33%	28%	29%	30%	30%	30%	26%
Not at all	51%	51%	51%	50%	43%	54%	51%	51%	50%	54%	59%
(Don't know)	3%	2%	4%	3%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
TOTAL LIKELY	16%	18%	15%	16%	18%	16%	19%	15%	17%	14%	12%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	81%	80%	81%	81%	76%	83%	80%	82%	80%	84%	85%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
Very	13%	13%	15%	12%	10%	15%	13%	12%
Not very	30%	29%	26%	31%	28%	32%	33%	21%
Not at all	51%	48%	54%	51%	56%	47%	47%	62%
(Don't know)	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%
TOTAL LIKELY	16%	17%	18%	16%	15%	18%	17%	14%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	81%	78%	80%	82%	84%	78%	80%	83%

14. Vivek Ramaswamy: Please tell me how likely you think it is that he can defeat Joe Biden in the presidential election.

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Extremely	17%	18%	15%	17%	23%	14%	14%	20%	20%	18%	18%
Very	28%	26%	30%	28%	24%	29%	32%	24%	27%	27%	30%
Not very	29%	31%	27%	29%	26%	30%	32%	26%	29%	26%	27%
Not at all	21%	20%	22%	21%	22%	20%	20%	21%	22%	21%	20%
(Don't know)	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	3%	8%	7%	7%	6%
TOTAL LIKELY	45%	44%	45%	45%	47%	43%	45%	44%	42%	45%	47%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	50%	51%	49%	50%	48%	51%	52%	48%	51%	48%	47%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Extremely	17%	20%	11%	19%	20%	14%	18%	21%
Very	28%	25%	29%	29%	29%	26%	29%	32%
Not very	29%	28%	35%	26%	29%	29%	31%	22%
Not at all	21%	24%	23%	19%	18%	24%	18%	20%
(Don't know)	6%	3%	3%	8%	4%	7%	4%	6%
TOTAL LIKELY	45%	45%	39%	47%	49%	40%	47%	52%
TOTAL NOT LIKELY	50%	52%	58%	45%	47%	53%	49%	42%

15. Donald Trump: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support him	60%	58%	62%	59%	58%	60%	49%	69%	54%	63%	69%
I might support him	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	16%	12%	16%	14%	18%
I would never support him	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%	23%	30%	16%	25%	17%	10%
I want more info about him to decid	3%	4%	1%	3%	6%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	3%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	-
TOTAL SUPPORT	74%	72%	76%	73%	72%	74%	66%	80%	70%	78%	87%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support him	60%	62%	51%	63%	61%	58%	60%	71%
I might support him	14%	13%	16%	13%	14%	14%	12%	16%
I would never support him	23%	21%	30%	20%	22%	23%	25%	8%
I want more info about him to decid	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%
TOTAL SUPPORT	74%	75%	67%	76%	75%	72%	72%	87%

16. Ron DeSantis: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support him	44%	46%	41%	44%	43%	44%	47%	41%	45%	46%	54%
I might support him	30%	31%	29%	30%	28%	31%	28%	32%	30%	28%	28%
I would never support him	17%	16%	19%	18%	16%	18%	19%	16%	17%	15%	12%
I want more info about him to decid	8%	6%	10%	8%	11%	6%	7%	8%	7%	9%	6%
(Don't know)	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-	2%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL SUPPORT	74%	77%	70%	73%	72%	75%	74%	73%	74%	74%	82%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support him	44%	40%	47%	44%	48%	40%	44%	55%
I might support him	30%	31%	27%	31%	29%	31%	29%	31%
I would never support him	17%	21%	18%	16%	17%	18%	16%	12%
I want more info about him to decid	8%	7%	8%	8%	5%	10%	10%	2%
(Don't know)	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
TOTAL SUPPORT	74%	71%	74%	75%	77%	71%	73%	86%

17. Nikki Haley: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support her	34%	37%	31%	35%	30%	36%	41%	29%	33%	32%	30%
I might support her	29%	30%	27%	29%	25%	30%	26%	31%	27%	27%	28%
I would never support her	22%	21%	24%	21%	23%	22%	20%	24%	23%	23%	28%
I want more info about her to decid (Don't know)	13%	11%	15%	13%	19%	11%	13%	14%	15%	16%	13%
TOTAL SUPPORT	63%	67%	58%	63%	54%	66%	67%	59%	61%	59%	58%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support her	34%	40%	35%	32%	36%	32%	34%	35%
I might support her	29%	24%	30%	30%	25%	33%	31%	34%
I would never support her	22%	15%	21%	25%	26%	19%	17%	26%
I want more info about her to decid (Don't know)	13%	19%	13%	12%	11%	15%	17%	5%
TOTAL SUPPORT	63%	64%	65%	62%	61%	65%	64%	69%

18. Mike Pence: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support him	20%	23%	18%	21%	23%	19%	22%	19%	22%	23%	22%
I might support him	29%	29%	29%	29%	27%	29%	30%	27%	31%	28%	21%
I would never support him	42%	41%	44%	41%	35%	45%	40%	44%	37%	39%	49%
I want more info about him to decid (Don't know)	7%	7%	8%	8%	13%	5%	7%	8%	9%	9%	7%
TOTAL SUPPORT	49%	52%	46%	50%	51%	49%	52%	47%	53%	51%	43%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support him	20%	22%	16%	22%	22%	19%	21%	18%
I might support him	29%	27%	34%	28%	26%	31%	28%	27%
I would never support him	42%	42%	40%	43%	45%	40%	40%	51%
I want more info about him to decid (Don't know)	7%	7%	10%	6%	6%	8%	10%	3%
TOTAL SUPPORT	49%	49%	50%	49%	48%	50%	49%	44%

19. Tim Scott: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support him	36%	40%	31%	36%	26%	40%	39%	33%	35%	38%	36%
I might support him	36%	34%	38%	35%	36%	36%	32%	39%	36%	34%	37%
I would never support him	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%	12%	13%	11%	12%	10%	14%
I want more info about him to decid (Don't know)	15%	14%	16%	15%	24%	11%	14%	16%	14%	16%	11%
TOTAL SUPPORT	71%	73%	69%	71%	62%	75%	71%	71%	71%	72%	73%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support him	36%	36%	34%	36%	37%	34%	34%	40%
I might support him	36%	32%	33%	38%	38%	34%	38%	36%
I would never support him	12%	11%	13%	11%	14%	10%	10%	16%
I want more info about him to decid (Don't know)	15%	18%	17%	13%	10%	20%	16%	6%
TOTAL SUPPORT	71%	69%	68%	74%	75%	68%	71%	77%

20. Chris Christie: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support him	10%	12%	8%	11%	6%	12%	13%	8%	10%	8%	9%
I might support him	22%	25%	19%	22%	27%	20%	21%	23%	22%	19%	16%
I would never support him	52%	51%	55%	52%	41%	57%	53%	52%	53%	55%	61%
I want more info about him to decid (Don't know)	12%	11%	13%	13%	19%	9%	10%	14%	12%	14%	11%
TOTAL SUPPORT	33%	37%	28%	33%	34%	32%	35%	31%	32%	27%	25%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support him	10%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	7%
I might support him	22%	23%	24%	21%	22%	22%	25%	20%
I would never support him	52%	53%	46%	55%	55%	50%	47%	68%
I want more info about him to decid (Don't know)	12%	12%	13%	12%	10%	14%	15%	3%
TOTAL SUPPORT	33%	32%	37%	31%	33%	33%	35%	27%

21. Vivek Ramaswamy: Which of the following best describes how you feel about supporting [NAME] for the Republican nomination?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
I would definitely support him	27%	31%	22%	26%	31%	24%	27%	26%	23%	26%	28%
I might support him	29%	28%	31%	30%	25%	31%	30%	28%	25%	29%	30%
I would never support him	26%	26%	25%	26%	22%	27%	28%	25%	30%	25%	25%
I want more info about him to decid	17%	15%	19%	16%	19%	15%	14%	19%	20%	19%	16%
(Don't know)	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
TOTAL SUPPORT	56%	59%	53%	56%	57%	56%	58%	54%	48%	55%	58%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
I would definitely support him	27%	31%	21%	28%	32%	21%	28%	36%
I might support him	29%	27%	33%	28%	31%	28%	33%	23%
I would never support him	26%	27%	27%	25%	25%	27%	21%	27%
I want more info about him to decid	17%	13%	18%	17%	10%	23%	17%	11%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
TOTAL SUPPORT	56%	58%	55%	56%	64%	49%	61%	59%

22. Do you think Donald Trump's legal issues will help or hurt his chances in the November general election, or not make much of a difference either way?

	Total	Men	Women	White	Under Age 45	Age 45+	College Degree	No Degree	Regularly Attend Worship	White Evangel	Very Cons
Help	26%	28%	23%	25%	26%	26%	24%	27%	25%	26%	33%
Hurt	35%	36%	34%	36%	40%	33%	43%	29%	37%	32%	29%
No difference	37%	35%	41%	37%	34%	39%	32%	42%	34%	39%	36%
(Don't know)	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

	Total	Urban	Sub-urban	Rural	Def attend caucus	Prob attend caucus	Top Issue: Economic	Top Issue: Immigration
Help	26%	22%	29%	25%	29%	22%	26%	30%
Hurt	35%	35%	41%	33%	33%	37%	38%	24%
No difference	37%	41%	29%	40%	37%	38%	36%	45%
(Don't know)	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%

nd?