# FOX NEWS POLL

*Questions 1-2, 12-13, 16, 24-46 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, August 14, 2019.*
*Questions 3-11, 14-15 and 17-23 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, August 15, 2019.*

## Methodology

Interviews were conducted August 11-13, 2019 among a random national sample of 1,013 registered voters (RV). Landline (222) and cellphone (791) telephone numbers were randomly selected for inclusion in the survey using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) (formerly known as Anderson Robbins Research) and Shaw & Company Research (R).
*Note: In 2019, the firm Anderson Robbins Research changed its name to Beacon Research; the Fox News bipartisan polling team remains unchanged.*

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*
*An asterisk (\*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*
*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*
*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1.  Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

** President Trump Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Latest (11-13 Aug 19) | 43% | 56 | 1 |
| High (11-13 Feb 17) | 48% | 47 | 6 |
| Low (22-24 Oct 17) | 38% | 57 | 5 |
| Average (2017-Present) | 44% | 52 | 4 |

|  | -------------Approve------------- | | | ----------Disapprove---------- | | | (Don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 43% | 27 | 15 | 56 | 8 | 48 | 1 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 46% | 26 | 21 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 3 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 45% | 29 | 16 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 3 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 46% | 28 | 18 | 53 | 9 | 44 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 51 | 9 | 42 | 4 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 46% | 27 | 19 | 51 | 9 | 42 | 2 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 46% | 31 | 14 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 43% | 28 | 15 | 54 | 10 | 44 | 2 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 27 | 19 | 52 | 9 | 42 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 47% | 31 | 16 | 51 | 8 | 43 | 2 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 44% | 27 | 18 | 52 | 9 | 43 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 45% | 25 | 19 | 53 | 10 | 44 | 2 |
| 9-11 Jul 18 | 46% | 28 | 18 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 3 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 4 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 44% | 27 | 18 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 3 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 2 |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 43% | 30 | 13 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 3 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 27 | 18 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 [LOW] | 38% | 25 | 12 | 57 | 8 | 49 | 5 |
| 24-26 Sep 17 | 42% | 26 | 17 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 5 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 41% | 28 | 13 | 55 | 10 | 44 | 4 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | 41% | 27 | 14 | 53 | 7 | 45 | 6 |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 44% | 29 | 15 | 50 | 7 | 43 | 6 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 40% | 28 | 12 | 53 | 8 | 46 | 7 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 45% | 30 | 15 | 48 | 9 | 39 | 7 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 43% | 30 | 13 | 51 | 7 | 45 | 6 |
| 11-13 Feb 17 [HIGH] | 48% | 35 | 13 | 47 | 5 | 41 | 6 |

2. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied?

| | -------------Satisfied------------- | | | ----------Not satisfied---------- | | | (Don't |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | TOTAL | Very | Somewhat | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 40% | 14 | 26 | 59 | 24 | 35 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 40% | 9 | 31 | 58 | 31 | 27 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 38% | 6 | 32 | 61 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 43% | 16 | 27 | 55 | 26 | 29 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43% | 10 | 33 | 55 | 29 | 27 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 11 | 34 | 53 | 26 | 27 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 35% | 4 | 31 | 64 | 32 | 32 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 45% | 10 | 35 | 53 | 26 | 27 | 2 |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 40% | 7 | 33 | 59 | 23 | 36 | 1 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 40% | 6 | 34 | 59 | 23 | 36 | * |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 44% | 9 | 35 | 55 | 22 | 33 | 1 |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 42% | 5 | 37 | 58 | 26 | 32 | * |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 38% | 5 | 33 | 61 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 40% | 5 | 35 | 59 | 24 | 35 | 1 |
| 13-15 Jul 15 | 41% | 8 | 33 | 58 | 24 | 34 | 1 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 44% | 4 | 40 | 56 | 26 | 30 | 1 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 40% | 4 | 36 | 59 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 28-30 Sep 14 | 40% | 2 | 38 | 59 | 29 | 30 | - |
| 20-22 Jul 14 | 40% | 5 | 35 | 60 | 27 | 33 | - |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 43% | 5 | 38 | 57 | 28 | 29 | 1 |
| 19-21 Jan 14 | 37% | 3 | 34 | 62 | 31 | 31 | - |
| 20-22 Oct 13 | 26% | 2 | 24 | 73 | 26 | 47 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 13 | 35% | 2 | 33 | 63 | 30 | 33 | - |
| 20-22 Apr 13 | 40% | 4 | 36 | 60 | 31 | 29 | - |
| 15-17 Jan 13 | 37% | 3 | 34 | 63 | 26 | 37 | 1 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46% | 9 | 37 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 1 |
| 15-17 Jul 12 | 38% | 4 | 34 | 62 | 25 | 37 | - |
| 9-11 Apr 12 | 32% | 3 | 29 | 67 | 31 | 36 | - |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 34% | 4 | 30 | 65 | 31 | 34 | - |
| 23-25 Oct 11 | 24% | 3 | 21 | 76 | 35 | 41 | 1 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 30% | 2 | 28 | 69 | 35 | 34 | 1 |
| 18-19 Jan 11 | 37% | 3 | 34 | 61 | 35 | 26 | 1 |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 33% | 3 | 30 | 65 | 32 | 33 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 32% | 3 | 29 | 68 | 32 | 36 | - |
| 8-9 Jun 10 | 35% | 2 | 33 | 65 | 30 | 35 | 1 |
| 12-13 Jan 10 | 35% | 2 | 33 | 64 | 37 | 27 | - |
| 11-12 Aug 09 | 38% | 6 | 32 | 61 | 32 | 29 | 2 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 | 46% | 16 | 30 | 53 | 26 | 27 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 20% | 3 | 17 | 79 | 35 | 44 | 1 |

3.      How interested are you in the 2020 presidential election?  Are you:

| | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 57% | 24 | 16 | 3 | 1 |
| **RECENT TREND** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 53% | 25 | 17 | 5 | 1 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 57% | 24 | 14 | 4 | 2 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 52% | 26 | 14 | 6 | 2 |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 54% | 28 | 12 | 6 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 53% | 28 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 53% | 26 | 16 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 50% | 28 | 16 | 6 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 51% | 29 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 45% | 32 | 16 | 7 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 49% | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 43% | 32 | 19 | 7 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 46% | 31 | 18 | 4 | * |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 45% | 32 | 16 | 7 | * |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 39% | 32 | 20 | 8 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 35% | 34 | 22 | 9 | 1 |
| 14-17 May 16 | 36% | 34 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 43% | 31 | 19 | 5 | 1 |
| 18-21 Jan 16 | 34% | 32 | 25 | 8 | 1 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 42% | 33 | 17 | 7 | * |
| 16-19 Nov 15 | 32% | 36 | 23 | 8 | * |
| 30 Jul-2 Aug 15 | 30% | 30 | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-15 Jul 15 | 31% | 37 | 24 | 7 | - |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 51% | 31 | 15 | 3 | - |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 52% | 30 | 14 | 4 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 50% | 30 | 16 | 4 | - |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 46% | 31 | 18 | 5 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 42% | 30 | 21 | 6 | - |
| 5-7 Aug 12 | 42% | 29 | 24 | 5 | - |
| 15-17 Jul 12 | 39% | 30 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 24-26 Jun 12 | 38% | 35 | 20 | 6 | 1 |
| 3-5 Jun 12 | 37% | 29 | 26 | 8 | - |
| 13-15 May 12 | 32% | 35 | 25 | 8 | - |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 39% | 32 | 25 | 5 | - |
| 9-11 Apr 12 | 37% | 31 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 36% | 33 | 24 | 7 | - |
| 6-9 Feb 12 | 32% | 37 | 24 | 8 | 1 |
| 12-14 Jan 12 | 32% | 34 | 28 | 5 | - |
| 5-7 Dec 11 | 33% | 32 | 24 | 10 | - |
| 13-15 Nov 11 | 31% | 33 | 28 | 8 | - |
| 23-25 Oct 11 | 32% | 35 | 27 | 6 | - |
| 25-27 Sep 11 | 32% | 33 | 27 | 7 | - |

4.    In the presidential **[primary election / caucus]** in **[state]** next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **[primary election / caucus]** for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

| | Democratic primary | Republican primary | Neither | (Other / Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 48% | 36 | 10 | 7 |
| Democrats | 92% | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Republicans | 3% | 83 | 10 | 4 |
| Independents | 21% | 12 | 37 | 30 |
| **RECENT TREND** | | | | |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 45% | 37 | 9 | 9 |
| Democrats | 90% | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Republicans | 5% | 83 | 6 | 7 |
| Independents | 17% | 20 | 35 | 27 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 45% | 38 | 10 | 7 |
| Democrats | 87% | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| Republicans | 6% | 85 | 5 | 5 |
| Independents | 21% | 13 | 39 | 26 |

*Breakout among self-identified D/R/I based on party identification questions (below Q46)*

**[Q5-Q7 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q4, ±4.5%]**

5.   I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2020 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

| | 11-13 Aug 19 | 21-23 Jul 19 | 9-12 Jun 19 | 11-14 May 19 | 17-20 Mar 19 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 31% | 33% | 32% | 35% | 31% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 20 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| Bernie Sanders | 10 | 15 | 13 | 17 | 23 |
| Kamala Harris | 8 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 8 |
| Cory Booker | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Pete Buttigieg | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 1 |
| Andrew Yang | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Amy Klobuchar | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Beto O'Rourke | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Julian Castro | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Bill de Blasio | 1 | 1 | * | NA | 1 |
| John Delaney | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Tulsi Gabbard | 1 | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| Tom Steyer | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Marianne Williamson | 1 | * | - | 1 | NA |
| Michael Bennet | * | * | * | * | * |
| Steve Bullock* | * | * | * | * | * |
| John Hickenlooper | * | 2 | * | * | - |
| Jay Inslee | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Seth Moulton | * | - | * | - | NA |
| Tim Ryan | * | * | 1 | 1 | NA |
| Wayne Messam | - | * | * | * | NA |
| Joe Sestak | - | - | NA | NA | NA |
| Mike Gravel | NA | NA | * | * | NA |
| Eric Swalwell | NA | NA | * | * | * |
| Terry McAuliffe | NA | NA | NA | NA | * |
| (Other) | 1 | - | * | * | 1 |
| (None of the above) | 1 | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| (Don't know) | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 11 |

*In May poll, asked in interviews conducted 5/14 only (after candidacy announcement)*

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**
6.       Which will be more important in deciding your vote in the Democratic presidential primary? **[ROTATE]**

|  | Voting for a candidate who will build on former President Obama's legacy | Voting for a candidate who will take a new and different approach | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 48% | 47 | 5 |

7.       Which will be more important in deciding your vote in the Democratic presidential primary? **[ROTATE]**

|  | Voting for a candidate who will restore the country and get American politics back to normalcy | Voting for a candidate who will fundamentally change the way things work in Washington | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 60% | 36 | 4 |

**[RESUME ALL]**
If the 2020 presidential election were held today… **[ROTATE NEXT FOUR QUESTIONS]**
8.       How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW]** Well, which way do you lean? **[ROTATE NAMES]**

|  | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 49% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 49% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 49% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 47% | 40 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 10-12 Oct 15* | 50% | 37 | 2 | 7 | 3 |

*October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%*
*Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today…"*

9.   How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW]** Well, which way do you lean? **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Bernie Sanders | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 48% | 39 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 46% | 40 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 49% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 46% | 41 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 44% | 41 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 49% | 38 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 14-17 May 16 | 46% | 42 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 53% | 39 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 52% | 38 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| 15-17 Feb 16 | 53% | 38 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| 16-19 Nov 15* | 41% | 46 | 3 | 6 | 4 |

*November 2015: results among a split sample, ± 4%*
*Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today…"*

10.   How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW]** Well, which way do you lean? **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Kamala Harris | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 45% | 39 | 6 | 2 | 7 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 40% | 41 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 42% | 41 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 41% | 41 | 7 | 4 | 8 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 39% | 41 | 7 | 4 | 9 |

11.   How would you vote if the candidates were: **[IF DON'T KNOW]** Well, which way do you lean? **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Elizabeth Warren | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 46% | 39 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 41% | 42 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 43% | 41 | 6 | 3 | 6 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 43% | 41 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 40% | 42 | 7 | 4 | 8 |

*Changing subjects…*

12.    Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

|  | Getting ahead | Holding steady | Falling behind | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 22% | 50 | 26 | 2 |
| 16-19 Sep 18* | 22% | 50 | 26 | 2 |
| 10-13 Feb 18 | 23% | 52 | 24 | 1 |

*Results among half the sample, ± 4%*

13.    In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?

|  | Helps | Hurts | No difference | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 29% | 46 | 15 | 10 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 33% | 45 | 17 | 5 |

*For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from China -- in the long run, do you think this strategy will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?*

| 11-14 May 19 | *34%* | *45* | *11* | *9* |

*For reference: Recently, the United States increased tariffs or fees on imports from other countries. In the long run, do you think these tariffs will help the U.S. economy, hurt the economy, or not make much of a difference either way?*

| 16-19 Sep 18 | *36%* | *42* | *16* | *6* |

14.-23. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals and groups. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE:** Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?**] [RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

|  | ----------Favorable---------- | | | -------Unfavorable------- | | | (Can't | Never |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | say) | heard of |
| Barack Obama | 60% | 43 | 17 | 37 | 11 | 26 | 3 | * |
| The Democratic Party | 51% | 25 | 25 | 45 | 15 | 30 | 4 | * |
| Joe Biden | 50% | 23 | 27 | 42 | 15 | 26 | 7 | 2 |
| Bernie Sanders | 50% | 20 | 29 | 43 | 13 | 30 | 6 | 2 |
| Elizabeth Warren | 46% | 24 | 23 | 40 | 10 | 29 | 9 | 5 |
| The NRA or National Rifle Association | 42% | 22 | 20 | 47 | 12 | 35 | 8 | 3 |
| Donald Trump | 42% | 26 | 15 | 56 | 8 | 48 | 2 | - |
| Kamala Harris | 41% | 16 | 25 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 12 | 7 |
| The Republican Party | 41% | 19 | 22 | 54 | 19 | 35 | 5 | 1 |
| Mike Pence | 39% | 21 | 18 | 48 | 14 | 33 | 10 | 4 |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Barack Obama | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 60% | 37 | 3 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 63% | 35 | 2 | - |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 60% | 39 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 57% | 42 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 54% | 45 | 1 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 55% | 43 | 2 | - |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 54% | 44 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 50% | 47 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 49% | 48 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 47% | 51 | 2 | - |
| 9-12 May 15 | 47% | 51 | 2 | - |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 48% | 49 | 2 | - |
| 1-3 Mar 15 | 43% | 54 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 46% | 51 | 3 | - |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 44% | 52 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jun 14 | 45% | 53 | 2 | - |
| 1-3 Jun 14 | 45% | 52 | 3 | - |
| 13-15 Apr 14 | 45% | 51 | 3 | 1 |
| 14-16 Dec 13 | 46% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 20-22 Oct 13 | 45% | 50 | 4 | - |
| 1-2 Oct 13 | 47% | 50 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 13 | 50% | 46 | 4 | - |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 47% | 51 | 2 | - |
| 20-22 Apr 13 | 52% | 46 | 3 | - |
| 25-27 Feb 13 | 51% | 46 | 3 | - |
| 15-17 Jan 13 | 51% | 47 | 2 | - |
| ⋮ | | | | |
| 13-14 Jan 09 [HIGH] | 76% | 15 | 9 | - |
| ⋮ | | | | |
| 26-27 Jun 07 | 46% | 30 | 17 | 8 |
| 17-18 Apr 07 | 47% | 23 | 19 | 11 |
| 30-31 Jan 07 [LOW] | 41% | 20 | 20 | 18 |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| The Democratic Party | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 51% | 45 | 4 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 45% | 48 | 6 | * |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 49% | 46 | 5 | 1 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 50% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 47% | 49 | 4 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 51% | 44 | 5 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 47% | 48 | 4 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 50% | 47 | 3 | * |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 50% | 47 | 3 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 47% | 49 | 3 | 1 |
| 1-3 Mar 15 | 43% | 50 | 7 | - |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 43% | 50 | 6 | 1 |
| 10-12 Aug 14 | 47% | 45 | 7 | - |
| 13-15 Apr 14 | 44% | 46 | 9 | 1 |
| 20-22 Oct 13 | 43% | 52 | 5 | 1 |
| 1-2 Oct 13 | 44% | 49 | 6 | 1 |
| 20-22 Apr 13 | 44% | 48 | 7 | - |
| 15-17 Jan 13 | 45% | 49 | 6 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 50% | 41 | 9 | - |
| 13-15 May 12 | 48% | 44 | 7 | - |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 48% | 44 | 7 | 1 |
| 7-9 Aug 11 [LOW] | 41% | 50 | 9 | - |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 49% | 45 | 5 | - |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 42% | 50 | 6 | 2 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 42% | 49 | 8 | - |
| ⋮ | | | | |
| 19-20 Feb 08 [HIGH] | 54% | 36 | 10 | - |
| ⋮ | | | | |
| 29-30 Mar 05 | 46% | 38 | 16 | - |
| 21-22 Jan 04 | 51% | 33 | 16 | - |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Joe Biden** | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 56% | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 56% | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 56% | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 53% | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 49% | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 43% | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 44% | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 42% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46% | 46 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 44% | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 44% | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 45% | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 45% | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 41% | 44 | 11 | 4 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 [HIGH] | 59% | 28 | 11 | 2 |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | 51% | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 54% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| 8-9 Oct 08 | 57% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug 05 [LOW] | 19% | 16 | 27 | 37 |
| **Bernie Sanders** | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 43 | 6 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 52% | 39 | 8 | 2 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 61% | 32 | 4 | 3 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 60% | 34 | 4 | 1 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 54% | 41 | 4 | 2 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 44% | 49 | 5 | 2 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34% | 36 | 10 | 20 |
| **Elizabeth Warren** | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 46% | 40 | 9 | 5 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 39% | 31 | 10 | 19 |

|  | | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| The NRA, or National Rifle Association | | | | | |
| | 11-13 Aug 19 | 42% | 47 | 8 | 3 |
| | 18-21 Mar 18 | 49% | 45 | 4 | 2 |
| | 22-24 Oct 17* | 49% | 43 | 7 | 1 |
| | 20-22 Apr 13 | 50% | 38 | 9 | 3 |
| | 15-17 Jan 13 | 56% | 33 | 7 | 4 |
| | 22-23 Mar 00 | 43% | 35 | 22 | - |

*2017 and earlier: "The National Rifle Association"*

| Donald Trump | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 11-13 Aug 19 | 42% | 56 | 2 | - |
| | 21-23 Jul 19 | 45% | 51 | 3 | * |
| | 14-16 Apr 19 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| | 10-12 Feb 19 | 43% | 54 | 3 | - |
| | 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 52 | 2 | - |
| | 13-16 Oct 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| | 19-21 Aug 18 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| | 3-6 Jun 18 | 45% | 53 | 1 | * |
| | 22-24 Apr 18 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| | 18-21 Mar 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| | 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 53 | 2 | * |
| | 22-24 Oct 17 | 39% | 59 | 2 | * |
| | 27-29 Aug 17 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| | 25-27 Jun 17 [HIGH] | 47% | 51 | 2 | * |
| | 12-14 Mar 17 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| | 15-18 Jan 17 | 42% | 55 | 3 | - |
| | 11-13 Dec 16 [HIGH] | 47% | 51 | 3 | * |
| | 3-6 Nov 16 | 38% | 60 | 2 | * |
| | 1-3 Nov 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | * |
| | 22-25 Oct 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| | 15-17 Oct 16 | 38% | 59 | 2 | * |
| | 10-12 Oct 16 | 35% | 63 | 2 | * |
| | 3-6 Oct 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | - |
| | 27-29 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | - |
| | 11-14 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| | 28-30 Aug 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| | 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36% | 63 | 2 | * |
| | 5-8 Jun 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | * |
| | 14-17 May 16 | 41% | 56 | 3 | * |
| | 20-22 Mar 16 | 31% | 65 | 4 | * |
| | 20-22 Sep 15 | 34% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| | 25-27 Apr 11 | 33% | 57 | 9 | - |
| | 16-17 Jan 07 [LOW] | 30% | 53 | 16 | 1 |
| | 1-2 Mar 05 | 39% | 37 | 22 | 2 |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Kamala Harris** | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 41% | 40 | 12 | 7 |
| **The Republican Party** | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 41% | 54 | 5 | 1 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 45% | 47 | 7 | 1 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44% | 51 | 5 | * |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 39% | 56 | 5 | 1 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 41% | 54 | 5 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 40% | 55 | 4 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 41% | 53 | 5 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 47% | 49 | 4 | * |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 46% | 50 | 5 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 40% | 53 | 6 | 1 |
| 1-3 Mar 15 | 41% | 52 | 6 | 1 |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 36% | 54 | 8 | 1 |
| 10-12 Aug 14 | 42% | 50 | 8 | - |
| 13-15 Apr 14 | 45% | 45 | 9 | 2 |
| 20-22 Oct 13 [LOW] | 30% | 63 | 6 | 1 |
| 1-2 Oct 13 | 35% | 59 | 6 | 1 |
| 20-22 Apr 13 | 35% | 56 | 9 | - |
| 15-17 Jan 13 | 38% | 54 | 8 | - |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 43% | 46 | 10 | 1 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 45% | 48 | 7 | - |
| 10-12 Mar 12 | 39% | 52 | 9 | - |
| 7-9 Aug 11 | 35% | 54 | 10 | - |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 41% | 53 | 6 | - |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 44% | 44 | 8 | 3 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 47% | 43 | 10 | - |
| ⋮ | | | | |
| 29-30 Mar 05 | 48% | 38 | 13 | - |
| 21-22 Jan 04 [HIGH] | 49% | 35 | 16 | - |
| **Mike Pence** | | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 39% | 48 | 10 | 4 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 42% | 44 | 10 | 4 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 46% | 43 | 6 | 4 |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47% | 42 | 6 | 5 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 47% | 43 | 6 | 5 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 45% | 37 | 11 | 8 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 42% | 37 | 13 | 7 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 [HIGH] | 51% | 34 | 7 | 8 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 47% | 35 | 8 | 9 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 46% | 32 | 12 | 11 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 40% | 30 | 14 | 16 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 [LOW] | 35% | 30 | 15 | 21 |

24. Do you think Donald Trump is drawing the country together or tearing the country apart?

| | Drawing the country together | Tearing the country apart | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 31% | 59 | 10 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 33% | 56 | 11 |

25. Which of the following best describes how you feel about President Trump's tweeting?

| | I approve | I wish he'd be more cautious | I disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 16% | 31 | 51 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 13% | 35 | 48 | 4 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 11% | 30 | 57 | 3 |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 13% | 39 | 46 | 2 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 16% | 32 | 50 | 2 |

26. Which of the following better describes how you're feeling about politics these days?

| | You're energized and want to be more involved | You're tired of it and want it to go away | (Both/Depends) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 31% | 47 | 16 | 6 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 24% | 49 | 22 | 5 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 39% | 50 | 8 | 3 |

*Moving on …*
27. Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump responded to recent mass shootings?

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 37% | 52 | 11 |

28. Which do you believe is a bigger threat here in the United States? **[ROTATE]**
   **SCALE:** 1. A terrorist attack by Islamic terrorists   2. A mass shooting by an American citizen   3. (Both)   4. (Neither)   5. (Don't know)

| | Terrorist attack | Mass shooting | (Both) | (Neither) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 17% | 60 | 16 | 3 | 4 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 27% | 53 | 16 | 1 | 3 |

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

29.    Do you think the Trump administration has made the country safer or less safe from a
       terrorist attack by Islamic terrorists, or has it not made much difference either way?

|  | Safer | Less safe | No difference | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 32% | 32 | 33 | 3 |

*For reference: Do you think the Trump administration has made the country safer or less safe from
terrorism, or has it not made much difference either way?*

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *24-26 Sep 17* | *28%* | *37* | *33* | *2* |

*For reference: Do you think Donald Trump's policies are making the U.S. safer from terrorism, less safe,
or are they not making much of a difference either way?*

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *23-25 Apr 17* | *38%* | *34* | *26* | *3* |

30.    Do you think the Trump administration has made the country safer or less safe from a
       mass shooting by an American citizen, or has it not made much difference either way?

|  | Safer | Less safe | No difference | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 15% | 46 | 36 | 3 |

31.    Since the recent mass shootings, have you been more or less likely to attend a sporting
       event or go to other large-scale events?

|  | More likely | Less likely | (No change) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 7% | 32 | 58 | 3 |

*For reference: Since September 11, have you been more likely or less likely to attend a sporting event or go
to other large-scale events?*

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *3-4 Oct 01* | *17%* | *20* | *56* | *7* |

32.     In a few words, please tell me why you think mass shootings happen more often in the
        United States than other countries. **[RECORD VERBATIM]** *Note: Percentages add to
        more than 100% because some respondents cited multiple factors.*

|                                                   | 11-13 Aug 19 |
| ------------------------------------------------- | ------------ |
| Lack of gun laws / access to guns                 | 35%          |
| Mental health issues / lack of treatment          | 22           |
| Rhetoric from Donald Trump                        | 10           |
| Assault weapons / weapons of war                  | 7            |
| Media amplification of shooters / copycats        | 5            |
| Hate / anger / division / polarization            | 5            |
| Broad cultural problems                           | 5            |
| Parenting / inability to discipline children      | 4            |
| Racism / white nationalism                        | 4            |
| Lack of God / lack of morality                    | 3            |
| Don't believe happen more often in U.S.           | 3            |
| Overly soft criminal punishments for violence     | 3            |
| Violent video games / movies / TV                 | 2            |
| Rhetoric from Democrats / the left                | 2            |
| Social media                                      | 2            |
| U.S. has more freedoms than elsewhere             | 2            |
| Immigration / diversity                           | 2            |
| Too few guns / lack of security                   | 1            |
| The NRA                                            | 1            |
| Politics                                          | 1            |
| Other                                             | 6            |
| Don't know                                        | 4            |

33.     How much do you think the federal government can do to reduce gun violence in this
        country?

|              | A great deal | Some | Not much | Nothing at all | (Don't know) |
| ------------ | ------------ | ---- | -------- | -------------- | ------------ |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42%          | 29   | 18       | 8              | 3            |

34.     How likely do you think it is that Congress will pass gun legislation this year?

|              | Extremely | Very | Somewhat | Not at all | (Don't know) |
| ------------ | --------- | ---- | -------- | ---------- | ------------ |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 8%        | 10   | 32       | 42         | 8            |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 7%        | 12   | 35       | 43         | 4            |

35.-37. Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce gun violence?
**[RANDOMIZE]**

| | Favor | Oppose | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers, including those buying at gun shows and private sales | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 90% | 7 | 3 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 91% | 7 | 2 |
| 17-19 Mar 13 | 85% | 13 | 1 |
| 15-17 Jan 13* | 91% | 8 | 1 |
| | | | |
| Allowing police to temporarily take guns away from people who have been shown to be a danger to themselves or others | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 81% | 13 | 6 |
| | | | |
| Banning assault rifles and semi-automatic weapons | | | |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 67% | 27 | 6 |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 60% | 36 | 4 |
| 17-19 Mar 13 | 51% | 47 | 2 |
| 15-17 Jan 13* | 54% | 42 | 3 |

*January 2013: Results among half the sample, ± 4%*

38.-45. How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years? **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | A great deal | Some | Not much | Not at all | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A lack of services for mentally ill people who show violent tendencies | 56% | 30 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| Easy access to guns | 56% | 22 | 10 | 10 | 2 |
| Public and online expressions of white nationalism | 40% | 28 | 11 | 15 | 5 |
| Inadequate parenting | 39% | 36 | 15 | 6 | 4 |
| Sentiments expressed by President Trump | 34% | 22 | 13 | 26 | 4 |
| Anti-immigrant sentiment | 33% | 26 | 17 | 18 | 7 |
| Violent video games | 23% | 27 | 20 | 26 | 4 |
| Sentiments expressed by Democratic political leaders | 15% | 23 | 20 | 33 | 9 |

46. Would you rather live in a country where people can own guns or where guns are banned?

| | People can own guns | Guns are banned | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 57% | 34 | 9 |

**POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION**

| | --------Democrat-------- | | | --------Republican-------- | | | Independent / |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | Other |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 48% | 42 | 6 | 40 | 34 | 6 | 12 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 46% | 40 | 6 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 15 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 46% | 39 | 7 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 13 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 48% | 41 | 7 | 40 | 32 | 8 | 12 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 42% | 35 | 7 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 16 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 44% | 37 | 7 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 14 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43% | 33 | 10 | 42 | 31 | 11 | 16 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 41% | 33 | 8 | 39 | 31 | 8 | 20 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 38 | 8 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 15 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 46% | 37 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 14 |
| 16-19 Sep 18 | 45% | 38 | 7 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 16 |

# Fox News Poll -- Margin of Error for Subgroups

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) (*formerly known as Anderson Robbins Research*) and Shaw & Company Research (R).  It was conducted by telephone (landline and cellphone) with live interviewers August 11-13, 2019 among a random national sample of 1,013 registered voters.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of plus or minus three percentage points.

Results among the attached subgroups have larger sampling errors:

| | Registered Voters | Democratic Primary Voters |
|---|---|---|
| **Overall sample:** | +/- 3% | +/- 4.5% |
| **---** | | |
| **Men:** | +/- 4% | +/- 6.5% |
| **Women:** | +/- 4% | +/- 6% |
| **White:** | +/- 3.5% | +/- 6% |
| **Black:** | +/- 8% | +/- 9% |
| **Non-White:** | +/- 6% | +/- 7% |
| **White Men:** | +/- 5% | +/- 8.5% |
| **White Women:** | +/- 5% | +/- 8% |
| **Non-White Men:** | +/- 8% | N/A |
| **Non-White Women:** | +/- 7.5% | +/- 9.5% |
| **Under Age 45:** | +/- 5% | +/- 7% |
| **Age 45+:** | +/- 4% | +/- 6% |
| **Income Under $50k:** | +/- 5% | +/- 7% |
| **Income $50k+:** | +/- 4% | +/- 6% |
| **Democrats:** | +/- 4.5% | +/- 4.5% |
| **Republicans:** | +/- 4.5% | N/A |
| **Independents:** | +/- 8.5% | N/A |
| **Democratic Men:** | +/- 7% | +/- 7% |
| **Democratic Women:** | +/- 6% | +/- 6% |
| **Republican Men:** | +/- 6.5% | N/A |
| **Republican Women:** | +/- 7% | N/A |
| **Urban:** | +/- 6% | +/- 8% |
| **Suburban:** | +/- 5% | +/- 7% |
| **Rural:** | +/- 5% | +/- 8.5% |
| **Suburban Women:** | +/- 7% | N/A |
| **Rural Whites:** | +/- 6% | N/A |
| **Trump Voters:** | +/- 5% | N/A |
| **Clinton Voters:** | +/- 4.5% | +/- 5% |
| **White College Degree:** | +/- 5.5% | +/- 8% |
| **White No Degree:** | +/- 4.5% | +/- 8% |
| **White College Degree Men:** | +/- 8% | N/A |
| **White No Degree Men:** | +/- 7% | N/A |
| **White College Degree Women:** | +/- 8% | N/A |
| **White No Degree Women:** | +/- 6.5% | N/A |
| **Liberal:** | +/- 5% | +/- 5.5% |
| **Moderate:** | +/- 7% | N/A |
| **Conservative:** | +/- 4.5% | N/A |
| **White Evangelical:** | +/- 7% | N/A |
| **White Catholic:** | +/- 7.5% | N/A |
| **Gun Owner Households:** | +/- 5% | +/- 8% |

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Approve | 43% | 47% | 39% | 50% | 10% | 23% | 54% | 46% | 29% | 20% | 38% | 46% | 39% | 45% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 53% | 59% | 49% | 86% | 74% | 46% | 52% | 69% | 77% | 60% | 53% | 59% | 54% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | *% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Approve | 43% | 7% | 88% | 32% | 8% | 6% | 89% | 87% | 30% | 42% | 54% | 39% | 58% | 90% | 6% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 92% | 11% | 64% | 91% | 92% | 11% | 12% | 70% | 58% | 44% | 61% | 40% | 9% | 92% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Approve | 43% | 44% | 54% | 48% | 59% | 41% | 50% | 11% | 27% | 73% | 68% | 54% | 58% |
| Disapprove | 56% | 55% | 45% | 52% | 40% | 58% | 48% | 89% | 71% | 26% | 30% | 45% | 40% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly approve | 27% | 31% | 24% | 32% | 5% | 14% | 36% | 29% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 32% | 24% | 30% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 5% | 9% | 18% | 17% | 11% | 8% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 15% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 5% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 8% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48% | 42% | 53% | 42% | 76% | 63% | 36% | 48% | 58% | 67% | 49% | 46% | 49% | 47% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | *% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly approve | 27% | 3% | 60% | 14% | 5% | 2% | 61% | 59% | 19% | 25% | 38% | 24% | 41% | 64% | 3% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 4% | 28% | 17% | 4% | 4% | 28% | 28% | 11% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 26% | 4% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 7% | 6% | 20% | 11% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48% | 84% | 5% | 44% | 80% | 87% | 4% | 6% | 61% | 49% | 37% | 56% | 33% | 3% | 85% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | 2% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly approve | 27% | 26% | 37% | 29% | 42% | 24% | 32% | 6% | 14% | 49% | 48% | 30% | 41% |
| Somewhat approve | 15% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 18% | 5% | 13% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 17% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 9% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 7% |
| Strongly disapprove | 48% | 48% | 37% | 41% | 31% | 54% | 43% | 83% | 55% | 18% | 23% | 35% | 33% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | *% | 1% | 1% | *% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |

2. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied?

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very | 14% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 4% | 8% | 20% | 12% | 13% | 4% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 14% |
| Somewhat | 26% | 29% | 23% | 27% | 18% | 22% | 31% | 25% | 25% | 19% | 27% | 26% | 26% | 26% |
| Not very | 24% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 27% | 21% | 21% | 26% |
| Not at all | 35% | 28% | 41% | 32% | 55% | 45% | 24% | 39% | 39% | 49% | 33% | 37% | 39% | 33% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| NET: SATISFIED | 40% | 47% | 33% | 43% | 22% | 30% | 50% | 37% | 38% | 24% | 39% | 40% | 39% | 40% |
| NET: NOT SATISFIED | 59% | 52% | 66% | 56% | 78% | 68% | 49% | 63% | 60% | 75% | 60% | 58% | 60% | 59% |

|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very | 14% | 3% | 27% | 8% | 7% | 1% | 31% | 24% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 10% | 21% | 30% | 2% |
| Somewhat | 26% | 9% | 45% | 27% | 12% | 7% | 46% | 45% | 19% | 26% | 31% | 21% | 32% | 43% | 10% |
| Not very | 24% | 29% | 17% | 29% | 32% | 27% | 14% | 19% | 29% | 25% | 19% | 26% | 18% | 18% | 25% |
| Not at all | 35% | 57% | 10% | 35% | 48% | 64% | 8% | 11% | 41% | 36% | 30% | 43% | 28% | 8% | 61% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| NET: SATISFIED | 40% | 13% | 73% | 35% | 19% | 8% | 77% | 68% | 30% | 38% | 49% | 31% | 52% | 73% | 12% |
| NET: NOT SATISFIED | 59% | 86% | 26% | 63% | 80% | 91% | 22% | 31% | 69% | 61% | 50% | 69% | 47% | 26% | 86% |

|  | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very | 14% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 10% | 13% | 4% | 4% | 24% | 19% | 16% | 20% |
| Somewhat | 26% | 23% | 31% | 21% | 39% | 24% | 25% | 10% | 23% | 40% | 37% | 31% | 30% |
| Not very | 24% | 25% | 23% | 30% | 19% | 21% | 26% | 29% | 30% | 18% | 23% | 26% | 23% |
| Not at all | 35% | 37% | 28% | 29% | 20% | 45% | 34% | 57% | 41% | 17% | 21% | 25% | 26% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | *% | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | 1% |
| NET: SATISFIED | 40% | 37% | 48% | 40% | 59% | 34% | 39% | 14% | 28% | 64% | 56% | 48% | 50% |
| NET: NOT SATISFIED | 59% | 63% | 51% | 59% | 39% | 66% | 60% | 86% | 71% | 35% | 44% | 52% | 49% |

3. How interested are you in the 2020 presidential election? Are you:

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Extremely interested | 57% | 56% | 58% | 57% | 58% | 58% | 56% | 57% | 55% | 60% | 52% | 61% | 51% | 61% |
| Very interested | 24% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 25% | 23% |
| Somewhat interested | 16% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 21% | 12% | 19% | 14% |
| Not at all interested | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | - | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |

|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Extremely interested | 57% | 63% | 56% | 37% | 64% | 62% | 52% | 59% | 58% | 58% | 55% | 59% | 53% | 57% | 64% |
| Very interested | 24% | 23% | 26% | 19% | 22% | 24% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 26% | 22% | 26% | 26% | 24% |
| Somewhat interested | 16% | 12% | 16% | 32% | 11% | 12% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 11% |
| Not at all interested | 3% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | *% | *% | 4% | *% | *% | - | *% | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% |

|  | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Extremely interested | 57% | 59% | 54% | 63% | 50% | 56% | 58% | 66% | 45% | 54% | 55% | 52% | 58% |
| Very interested | 24% | 25% | 24% | 21% | 27% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 25% |
| Somewhat interested | 16% | 14% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 11% | 23% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 13% |
| Not at all interested | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | - | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| (Don't know) | 1% | *% | 1% | - | - | 1% | 1% | *% | 3% | *% | - | *% | *% |

4. In the presidential <PRIMARY ELECTION/CAUCUS> in <STATE> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <PRIMARY ELECTION/CAUCUS> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Democratic Primary/ caucus | 48% | 45% | 50% | 41% | 80% | 67% | 37% | 44% | 64% | 66% | 49% | 47% | 51% | 46% |
| Republican Primary/ caucus | 36% | 39% | 32% | 42% | 3% | 17% | 47% | 37% | 18% | 18% | 31% | 39% | 29% | 40% |
| Neither | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| (Other/Don't know) | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 4% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Democratic Primary/ caucus | 48% | 92% | 3% | 21% | 94% | 91% | 4% | 2% | 64% | 47% | 37% | 50% | 31% | 8% | 87% |
| Republican Primary/ caucus | 36% | 2% | 83% | 12% | 1% | 2% | 84% | 82% | 22% | 37% | 44% | 32% | 47% | 80% | 4% |
| Neither | 10% | 4% | 10% | 37% | 4% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 5% |
| (Other/Don't know) | 7% | 3% | 4% | 30% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 3% | 4% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Democratic Primary/ caucus | 48% | 49% | 35% | 46% | 29% | 52% | 39% | 86% | 45% | 19% | 25% | 42% | 36% |
| Republican Primary/ caucus | 36% | 37% | 46% | 40% | 54% | 33% | 40% | 7% | 13% | 66% | 62% | 38% | 48% |
| Neither | 10% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 4% | 20% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 10% |
| (Other/Don't know) | 7% | 4% | 9% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 12% | 3% | 23% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 5% |

5. [DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS] I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2020 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee.

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 31% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 33% | 30% | N/A | 35% | 20% | 40% | 32% | 31% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 20% | 19% | 21% | 25% | 8% | 13% | 22% | 27% | N/A | 11% | 23% | 18% | 17% | 23% |
| Bernie Sanders | 10% | 10% | 10% | 7% | 18% | 15% | 7% | 7% | N/A | 15% | 15% | 6% | 11% | 9% |
| Kamala Harris | 8% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 11% | N/A | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% |
| Cory Booker | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 2% | 3% | N/A | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Pete Buttigieg | 3% | 5% | 2% | 5% | – | 1% | 6% | 3% | N/A | – | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| Andrew Yang | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | N/A | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Amy Klobuchar | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | – | 2% | 2% | 1% | N/A | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Beto O'Rourke | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 1% | N/A | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Julian Castro | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | – | 2% | 1% | – | N/A | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Bill de Blasio | 1% | – | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | – | 1% | N/A | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |
| John Delaney | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | – | 1% | *% | 1% | N/A | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |
| Tulsi Gabbard | 1% | 2% | *% | 2% | – | – | 3% | 1% | N/A | – | 2% | *% | 2% | *% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | – | 1% | 2% | 1% | N/A | – | 2% | – | 1% | 1% |
| Tom Steyer | 1% | 2% | *% | 1% | – | 1% | 2% | – | N/A | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Marianne Williamson | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | – | 1% | 1% | – | N/A | *% | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% |
| Michael Bennet | *% | 1% | – | *% | 1% | *% | 1% | – | N/A | – | 1% | – | – | 1% |
| Steve Bullock | *% | 1% | – | *% | – | 1% | 1% | – | N/A | – | 1% | *% | 1% | *% |
| John Hickenlooper | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | *% | 1% | – | N/A | 1% | – | 1% | *% | *% |
| Jay Inslee | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | *% | – | 1% | N/A | – | *% | *% | – | 1% |
| Seth Moulton | *% | – | *% | – | – | 1% | – | – | N/A | 1% | *% | – | *% | – |
| Tim Ryan | *% | *% | *% | 1% | – | – | 1% | 1% | N/A | – | *% | *% | 1% | – |
| Wayne Messam | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | N/A | – | – | – | – | – |
| Joe Sestak | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | N/A | – | – | – | – | – |
| (Other) | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | – | – | 2% | 1% | N/A | – | – | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| (None of the above) | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | *% | N/A | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 8% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 5% | 10% | N/A | 10% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 8% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 31% | 32% | N/A | N/A | 31% | 32% | N/A | N/A | 26% | 34% | 33% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 20% | 21% | N/A | N/A | 20% | 22% | N/A | N/A | 26% | 19% | 16% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21% |
| Bernie Sanders | 10% | 11% | N/A | N/A | 11% | 11% | N/A | N/A | 8% | 11% | 12% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 10% |
| Kamala Harris | 8% | 8% | N/A | N/A | 7% | 9% | N/A | N/A | 8% | 7% | 9% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9% |
| Cory Booker | 3% | 3% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 2% | N/A | N/A | 2% | 3% | 5% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3% |
| Pete Buttigieg | 3% | 3% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 2% | N/A | N/A | 2% | 5% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4% |
| Andrew Yang | 3% | 3% | N/A | N/A | 3% | 3% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 2% | 2% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2% |
| Amy Klobuchar | 2% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 1% | 2% | N/A | N/A | 2% | 2% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Beto O'Rourke | 2% | 2% | N/A | N/A | 2% | 3% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 1% | 3% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3% |
| Julian Castro | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 2% | – | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Bill de Blasio | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | – | 1% | N/A | N/A | 2% | – | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| John Delaney | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Tulsi Gabbard | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | – | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | 1% | 2% | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | – | 2% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Tom Steyer | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 2% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | 2% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Marianne Williamson | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Michael Bennet | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | – | N/A | N/A | – | *% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| Steve Bullock | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | – | N/A | N/A | 1% | – | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| John Hickenlooper | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | *% | *% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| Jay Inslee | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| Seth Moulton | *% | – | N/A | N/A | – | – | N/A | N/A | – | *% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| Tim Ryan | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | *% | *% | N/A | N/A | – | *% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| Wayne Messam | – | – | N/A | N/A | – | – | N/A | N/A | – | – | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| Joe Sestak | – | – | N/A | N/A | – | – | N/A | N/A | – | – | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| (Other) | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | – | 2% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| (None of the above) | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | 2% | *% | N/A | N/A | 1% | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 8% | 8% | N/A | N/A | 6% | 10% | N/A | N/A | 7% | 8% | 9% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8% |

**5. [DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS] I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2020 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee.**

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 31% | 29% | 34% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33% |
| Elizabeth Warren | 20% | 33% | 15% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15% |
| Bernie Sanders | 10% | 6% | 8% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13% |
| Kamala Harris | 8% | 8% | 10% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7% |
| Cory Booker | 3% | 2% | 3% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2% |
| Pete Buttigieg | 3% | 5% | 4% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2% |
| Andrew Yang | 3% | 1% | 3% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3% |
| Amy Klobuchar | 2% | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4% |
| Beto O'Rourke | 2% | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Julian Castro | 1% | – | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Bill de Blasio | 1% | – | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| John Delaney | 1% | – | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Tulsi Gabbard | 1% | 1% | 3% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3% |
| Kirsten Gillibrand | 1% | 2% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Tom Steyer | 1% | *% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Marianne Williamson | 1% | – | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% |
| Michael Bennet | *% | 1% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Steve Bullock | *% | 1% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| John Hickenlooper | *% | – | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Jay Inslee | *% | 1% | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| Seth Moulton | *% | – | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| Tim Ryan | *% | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| Wayne Messam | – | – | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| Joe Sestak | – | – | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | – |
| (Other) | 1% | 1% | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| (None of the above) | 1% | 1% | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | *% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 8% | 6% | 10% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9% |

**6. [DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS] Which will be more important in deciding your vote in the Democratic presidential primary?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Voting for a candidate who will build on former President Obama's legacy | 48% | 45% | 51% | 48% | 56% | 49% | 45% | 50% | N/A | 52% | 45% | 51% | 48% | 50% |
| Voting for a candidate who will take a new and different approach | 47% | 50% | 44% | 47% | 39% | 47% | 52% | 43% | N/A | 45% | 51% | 43% | 47% | 46% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 7% | N/A | 3% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 4% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Voting for a candidate who will build on former President Obama's legacy | 48% | 50% | N/A | N/A | 46% | 52% | N/A | N/A | 55% | 43% | 47% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 52% |
| Voting for a candidate who will take a new and different approach | 47% | 46% | N/A | N/A | 50% | 43% | N/A | N/A | 41% | 52% | 46% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 43% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 4% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 4% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 4% | 7% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Voting for a candidate who will build on former President Obama's legacy | 48% | 48% | 48% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 51% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 48% |
| Voting for a candidate who will take a new and different approach | 47% | 48% | 45% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 4% | 7% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5% |

**7. [DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY VOTERS] Which will be more important in deciding your vote in the Democratic presidential primary?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Voting for a candidate who will restore the country and get American politics back to normalcy | 60% | 60% | 60% | 61% | 56% | 58% | 60% | 62% | N/A | 56% | 53% | 66% | 64% | 56% |
| Voting for a candidate who will fundamentally change the way things work in Washington | 36% | 35% | 37% | 34% | 42% | 39% | 34% | 34% | N/A | 42% | 44% | 30% | 33% | 40% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 5% | N/A | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 4% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Voting for a candidate who will restore the country and get American politics back to normalcy | 60% | 60% | N/A | N/A | 61% | 60% | N/A | N/A | 62% | 56% | 62% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 60% |
| Voting for a candidate who will fundamentally change the way things work in Washington | 36% | 35% | N/A | N/A | 34% | 36% | N/A | N/A | 33% | 41% | 31% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 4% | N/A | N/A | 5% | 4% | N/A | N/A | 4% | 2% | 6% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Voting for a candidate who will restore the country and get American politics back to normalcy | 60% | 60% | 62% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 57% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 61% |
| Voting for a candidate who will fundamentally change the way things work in Washington | 36% | 32% | 36% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 8% | 2% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3% |

**8. If the 2020 presidential election were held today... How would you vote if the candidates were:**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Democrat Joe Biden | 50% | 45% | 54% | 44% | 84% | 68% | 39% | 48% | 61% | 71% | 51% | 49% | 54% | 47% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 38% | 42% | 34% | 45% | 2% | 17% | 50% | 41% | 23% | 13% | 33% | 41% | 30% | 42% |
| (Other) | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 5% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Democrat Joe Biden | 50% | 90% | 8% | 30% | 88% | 91% | 9% | 8% | 65% | 48% | 41% | 52% | 36% | 7% | 91% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 38% | 3% | 84% | 23% | 3% | 2% | 86% | 82% | 21% | 39% | 49% | 34% | 54% | 86% | 2% |
| (Other) | 5% | 3% | 4% | 18% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 3% | 3% | 1% | 8% | 4% | 2% | *% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 1% | 3% | 20% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Democrat Joe Biden | 50% | 51% | 38% | 46% | 33% | 57% | 41% | 84% | 52% | 23% | 25% | 45% | 36% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 38% | 40% | 50% | 44% | 55% | 35% | 45% | 8% | 19% | 68% | 63% | 46% | 53% |
| (Other) | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 2% | *% | 3% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 1% | 13% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% |

9. If the 2020 presidential election were held today... How would you vote if the candidates were:

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Democrat Bernie Sanders | 48% | 45% | 50% | 41% | 79% | 67% | 38% | 44% | 65% | 66% | 54% | 43% | 49% | 47% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 43% | 34% | 46% | 4% | 18% | 50% | 42% | 25% | 15% | 34% | 42% | 33% | 42% |
| (Other) | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 6% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 4% |

|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Democrat Bernie Sanders | 48% | 87% | 6% | 34% | 90% | 85% | 5% | 7% | 62% | 46% | 40% | 49% | 34% | 6% | 86% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 3% | 85% | 22% | 4% | 2% | 87% | 84% | 24% | 40% | 49% | 35% | 53% | 87% | 3% |
| (Other) | 7% | 5% | 5% | 19% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 3% | 7% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 1% | 1% | 9% | *% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 3% | 3% | 16% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 3% |

|  | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Democrat Bernie Sanders | 48% | 47% | 37% | 44% | 32% | 49% | 41% | 85% | 50% | 19% | 25% | 39% | 35% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 43% | 48% | 47% | 54% | 39% | 43% | 7% | 21% | 69% | 63% | 47% | 54% |
| (Other) | 7% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 1% | 2% | – | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 7% | 1% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 3% |

10. If the 2020 presidential election were held today... How would you vote if the candidates were:

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Democrat Kamala Harris | 45% | 43% | 47% | 39% | 73% | 63% | 36% | 41% | 62% | 62% | 46% | 44% | 47% | 44% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 44% | 35% | 46% | 3% | 19% | 51% | 42% | 26% | 15% | 35% | 42% | 33% | 43% |
| (Other) | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 5% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 6% |

|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Democrat Kamala Harris | 45% | 84% | 5% | 25% | 87% | 82% | 4% | 5% | 59% | 44% | 36% | 46% | 31% | 5% | 85% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 4% | 86% | 23% | 5% | 3% | 88% | 85% | 25% | 40% | 49% | 36% | 53% | 88% | 3% |
| (Other) | 6% | 6% | 4% | 15% | 5% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 1% | 6% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 2% | 2% | 8% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 7% | 5% | 4% | 29% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 8% | 4% | 4% |

|  | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Democrat Kamala Harris | 45% | 46% | 33% | 42% | 30% | 49% | 35% | 82% | 45% | 17% | 20% | 35% | 32% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 43% | 49% | 47% | 55% | 39% | 44% | 8% | 21% | 70% | 62% | 49% | 56% |
| (Other) | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 6% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | *% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 7% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 11% | 3% | 21% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 5% |

**11. If the 2020 presidential election were held today... How would you vote if the candidates were:**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Democrat Elizabeth Warren | 46% | 43% | 49% | 40% | 82% | 66% | 36% | 43% | 62% | 66% | 49% | 44% | 48% | 46% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 43% | 35% | 46% | 2% | 18% | 50% | 43% | 24% | 14% | 34% | 43% | 33% | 42% |
| (Other) | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 5% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Democrat Elizabeth Warren | 46% | 86% | 6% | 26% | 85% | 87% | 7% | 4% | 60% | 45% | 38% | 49% | 32% | 5% | 87% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 4% | 85% | 23% | 5% | 3% | 86% | 84% | 24% | 39% | 50% | 35% | 55% | 88% | 3% |
| (Other) | 7% | 5% | 4% | 21% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 2% | 5% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | *% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 4% | 3% | 26% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 4% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Democrat Elizabeth Warren | 46% | 48% | 33% | 44% | 30% | 51% | 37% | 84% | 47% | 18% | 25% | 37% | 35% |
| Republican Donald Trump | 39% | 41% | 51% | 44% | 56% | 37% | 47% | 8% | 21% | 70% | 63% | 48% | 55% |
| (Other) | 7% | 4% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 14% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| (Wouldn't vote) | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | *% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 2% | 16% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 3% |

**12. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Getting ahead | 22% | 29% | 16% | 24% | 13% | 17% | 30% | 18% | 25% | 10% | 21% | 23% | 15% | 27% |
| Holding steady | 50% | 46% | 53% | 49% | 46% | 51% | 45% | 53% | 51% | 51% | 44% | 54% | 45% | 52% |
| Falling behind | 26% | 23% | 29% | 25% | 39% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 21% | 37% | 32% | 23% | 38% | 20% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Getting ahead | 22% | 12% | 37% | 11% | 18% | 9% | 44% | 29% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 17% | 24% | 37% | 12% |
| Holding steady | 50% | 53% | 48% | 40% | 51% | 55% | 43% | 53% | 49% | 51% | 49% | 52% | 48% | 50% | 53% |
| Falling behind | 26% | 33% | 14% | 43% | 30% | 35% | 11% | 16% | 29% | 26% | 26% | 29% | 25% | 11% | 33% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Getting ahead | 22% | 26% | 22% | 32% | 29% | 20% | 17% | 15% | 11% | 31% | 27% | 21% | 30% |
| Holding steady | 50% | 51% | 48% | 39% | 50% | 62% | 46% | 54% | 45% | 48% | 51% | 53% | 48% |
| Falling behind | 26% | 23% | 27% | 29% | 20% | 18% | 32% | 30% | 40% | 19% | 21% | 23% | 20% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | *% | 3% | 1% | 2% | – | 5% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% |

**13. In general, do you think imposing tariffs or fees on products imported from other countries helps the U.S. economy, hurts the economy, or doesn't make much of a difference either way?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Helps | 29% | 31% | 27% | 31% | 16% | 23% | 34% | 28% | 24% | 24% | 27% | 30% | 23% | 33% |
| Hurts | 46% | 46% | 47% | 46% | 49% | 47% | 44% | 48% | 50% | 43% | 46% | 47% | 46% | 47% |
| No difference | 15% | 16% | 15% | 13% | 28% | 21% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 24% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 13% |
| (Don't know) | 10% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 13% | 8% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 14% | 7% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Helps | 29% | 12% | 51% | 22% | 13% | 11% | 51% | 51% | 23% | 30% | 32% | 28% | 34% | 53% | 11% |
| Hurts | 46% | 69% | 21% | 43% | 72% | 66% | 20% | 21% | 54% | 46% | 41% | 46% | 42% | 19% | 69% |
| No difference | 15% | 12% | 17% | 21% | 9% | 14% | 22% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 14% | 18% | 13% |
| (Don't know) | 10% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 16% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 7% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Helps | 29% | 27% | 33% | 28% | 39% | 26% | 29% | 15% | 17% | 44% | 44% | 31% | 38% |
| Hurts | 46% | 54% | 39% | 55% | 35% | 54% | 43% | 68% | 53% | 27% | 29% | 47% | 39% |
| No difference | 15% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 17% | 8% | 14% | 9% | 18% | 19% | 14% | 14% | 14% |
| (Don't know) | 10% | 8% | 12% | 4% | 9% | 12% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 9% |

**14. The Democratic Party: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly favorable | 25% | 21% | 29% | 20% | 54% | 41% | 15% | 24% | 37% | 43% | 24% | 26% | 28% | 24% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 29% | 30% | 30% | 22% | 25% | 26% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 7% | 8% | 18% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 17% | 13% | 15% | 14% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 30% | 35% | 26% | 36% | 3% | 15% | 42% | 30% | 19% | 14% | 23% | 36% | 25% | 33% |
| (Can't say) | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% |
| Never heard of | *% | 1% | – | – | 1% | 1% | – | – | 2% | – | 1% | – | 1% | – |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 51% | 45% | 55% | 44% | 85% | 71% | 38% | 49% | 65% | 73% | 55% | 48% | 53% | 50% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 45% | 51% | 40% | 53% | 10% | 23% | 60% | 46% | 27% | 21% | 40% | 49% | 40% | 48% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 25% | 50% | 2% | 6% | 46% | 53% | 2% | 2% | 36% | 24% | 18% | 32% | 14% | 3% | 51% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 42% | 6% | 25% | 43% | 41% | 7% | 5% | 29% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 7% | 40% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 5% | 24% | 22% | 8% | 4% | 21% | 26% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 16% | 20% | 5% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 30% | 2% | 66% | 23% | 4% | 1% | 68% | 64% | 16% | 32% | 38% | 28% | 41% | 66% | 2% |
| (Can't say) | 4% | 1% | 3% | 22% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 2% |
| Never heard of | *% | – | – | 2% | – | – | – | – | 1% | – | – | – | – | *% | – |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 51% | 92% | 8% | 31% | 88% | 94% | 9% | 7% | 66% | 48% | 43% | 53% | 38% | 10% | 90% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 45% | 7% | 89% | 45% | 11% | 5% | 89% | 90% | 29% | 48% | 53% | 42% | 58% | 86% | 8% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 25% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 26% | 44% | 25% | 11% | 15% | 20% | 17% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 31% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 36% | 17% | 43% | 29% | 10% | 11% | 25% | 21% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 17% | 20% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 8% | 13% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 16% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 30% | 31% | 39% | 36% | 47% | 27% | 32% | 3% | 19% | 56% | 52% | 29% | 42% |
| (Can't say) | 4% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 12% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 4% |
| Never heard of | *% | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 1% | – | – | – | – |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 51% | 50% | 38% | 44% | 32% | 57% | 43% | 88% | 55% | 21% | 26% | 44% | 38% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 45% | 48% | 56% | 56% | 64% | 42% | 50% | 10% | 32% | 76% | 70% | 52% | 58% |

**15. The Republican Party: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly favorable | 19% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 5% | 11% | 22% | 20% | 12% | 11% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 10% | 16% | 26% | 23% | 17% | 14% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 20% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 22% | 14% | 20% | 17% | 17% | 20% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 35% | 32% | 38% | 31% | 58% | 47% | 30% | 32% | 39% | 53% | 33% | 37% | 36% | 35% |
| (Can't say) | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 3% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 1% | *% | 3% | 3% | – | *% | 2% | 3% | 1% | *% | 2% | *% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 41% | 43% | 38% | 46% | 15% | 27% | 48% | 43% | 30% | 25% | 40% | 41% | 38% | 42% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 54% | 52% | 55% | 50% | 77% | 65% | 48% | 51% | 61% | 67% | 53% | 54% | 53% | 54% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 19% | 3% | 41% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 41% | 42% | 16% | 15% | 25% | 14% | 28% | 41% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 5% | 42% | 21% | 8% | 4% | 42% | 42% | 13% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 41% | 7% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 23% | 10% | 31% | 25% | 22% | 10% | 9% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 17% | 16% | 9% | 20% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 35% | 65% | 4% | 20% | 62% | 67% | 5% | 3% | 44% | 37% | 26% | 40% | 24% | 5% | 65% |
| (Can't say) | 5% | 2% | 3% | 23% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 3% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | – | 3% | – | 2% | – | – | 2% | *% | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 41% | 9% | 84% | 23% | 10% | 8% | 83% | 84% | 29% | 39% | 52% | 37% | 54% | 81% | 11% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 54% | 88% | 14% | 51% | 87% | 89% | 15% | 12% | 65% | 55% | 44% | 57% | 41% | 14% | 85% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 19% | 17% | 25% | 17% | 27% | 16% | 23% | 5% | 7% | 33% | 32% | 26% | 26% |
| Somewhat favorable | 22% | 22% | 27% | 22% | 29% | 21% | 24% | 8% | 17% | 35% | 32% | 22% | 28% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 19% | 23% | 16% | 24% | 14% | 22% | 17% | 22% | 29% | 13% | 16% | 23% | 17% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 35% | 35% | 27% | 34% | 26% | 36% | 29% | 62% | 33% | 15% | 16% | 22% | 25% |
| (Can't say) | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 3% |
| Never heard of | 1% | – | *% | – | – | – | *% | *% | 3% | *% | *% | – | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 41% | 38% | 52% | 39% | 57% | 38% | 47% | 13% | 24% | 68% | 63% | 48% | 54% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 54% | 58% | 43% | 58% | 40% | 58% | 46% | 84% | 61% | 28% | 32% | 45% | 42% |

**16. The NRA or National Rifle Association: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Strongly favorable | 22% | 24% | 20% | 24% | 13% | 16% | 26% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 20% | 24% | 23% | 21% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 9% | 17% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 17% | 20% | 20% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 10% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 8% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 11% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 35% | 35% | 36% | 33% | 50% | 42% | 33% | 33% | 40% | 43% | 29% | 40% | 28% | 39% |
| (Can't say) | 8% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 12% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 6% |
| Never heard of | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 42% | 44% | 39% | 45% | 22% | 33% | 47% | 43% | 37% | 30% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 41% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 47% | 48% | 47% | 46% | 63% | 52% | 46% | 46% | 52% | 51% | 43% | 51% | 43% | 50% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 22% | 9% | 38% | 22% | 10% | 8% | 38% | 37% | 19% | 19% | 29% | 18% | 30% | 43% | 8% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 7% | 34% | 19% | 7% | 8% | 34% | 35% | 11% | 22% | 23% | 23% | 23% | 30% | 8% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 12% | 11% | 15% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 10% | 11% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 35% | 61% | 8% | 23% | 62% | 60% | 9% | 8% | 42% | 39% | 25% | 36% | 24% | 8% | 62% |
| (Can't say) | 8% | 8% | 7% | 16% | 6% | 9% | 4% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| Never heard of | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 42% | 16% | 72% | 40% | 17% | 16% | 72% | 72% | 30% | 40% | 52% | 41% | 54% | 73% | 16% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 47% | 73% | 20% | 38% | 76% | 72% | 23% | 17% | 57% | 50% | 37% | 46% | 35% | 18% | 73% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 22% | 16% | 31% | 18% | 33% | 14% | 29% | 8% | 15% | 35% | 41% | 20% | 35% |
| Somewhat favorable | 20% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 20% | 8% | 18% | 29% | 24% | 21% | 20% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 15% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 11% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 8% | 20% | 10% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 35% | 42% | 26% | 40% | 26% | 43% | 25% | 66% | 29% | 14% | 15% | 29% | 24% |
| (Can't say) | 8% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 16% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 8% |
| Never heard of | 3% | – | 2% | – | 1% | – | 3% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | *% | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 42% | 37% | 51% | 40% | 53% | 34% | 49% | 16% | 33% | 64% | 65% | 41% | 56% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 47% | 56% | 37% | 55% | 39% | 58% | 36% | 76% | 45% | 27% | 23% | 49% | 35% |

**17. Donald Trump: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Strongly favorable | 26% | 30% | 23% | 31% | 5% | 13% | 34% | 27% | 18% | 11% | 20% | 31% | 23% | 28% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 6% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 13% | 8% | 17% | 14% | 15% | 16% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 10% | 8% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 48% | 43% | 53% | 42% | 75% | 64% | 38% | 46% | 56% | 70% | 49% | 47% | 49% | 47% |
| (Can't say) | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 4% | *% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% |
| Never heard of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 42% | 45% | 38% | 48% | 11% | 23% | 51% | 45% | 30% | 19% | 36% | 46% | 38% | 44% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 56% | 53% | 59% | 51% | 85% | 73% | 48% | 52% | 65% | 78% | 61% | 53% | 59% | 55% |

|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 26% | 3% | 58% | 12% | 3% | 2% | 60% | 55% | 20% | 23% | 35% | 20% | 39% | 62% | 2% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 4% | 28% | 21% | 5% | 2% | 25% | 31% | 10% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 27% | 4% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 7% | 8% | 17% | 10% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 7% | 6% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 48% | 85% | 6% | 43% | 80% | 88% | 6% | 6% | 61% | 48% | 38% | 55% | 35% | 3% | 86% |
| (Can't say) | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Never heard of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 42% | 6% | 85% | 34% | 9% | 5% | 85% | 86% | 30% | 41% | 52% | 38% | 55% | 89% | 6% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 56% | 91% | 14% | 60% | 90% | 93% | 14% | 13% | 68% | 57% | 47% | 59% | 44% | 10% | 92% |

|  | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White No Degree Men | White Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 26% | 24% | 36% | 27% | 41% | 21% | 32% | 5% | 9% | 49% | 46% | 27% | 40% |
| Somewhat favorable | 15% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 15% | 16% | 19% | 5% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 22% | 17% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 8% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 12% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 13% | 9% | 9% | 11% | 7% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 48% | 49% | 37% | 45% | 31% | 53% | 41% | 83% | 57% | 18% | 23% | 37% | 35% |
| (Can't say) | 2% | 3% | 1% | - | 1% | 5% | *% | 2% | 3% | 2% | *% | 3% | 1% |
| Never heard of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 42% | 41% | 53% | 46% | 56% | 38% | 51% | 9% | 27% | 72% | 68% | 49% | 57% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 56% | 56% | 46% | 54% | 43% | 58% | 49% | 89% | 70% | 27% | 32% | 48% | 42% |

**18. Mike Pence: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

|  | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Strongly favorable | 21% | 24% | 18% | 24% | 6% | 13% | 27% | 21% | 15% | 11% | 17% | 24% | 16% | 24% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 21% | 16% | 19% | 13% | 15% | 22% | 18% | 20% | 11% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 14% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 14% | 13% | 13% | 19% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 13% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 33% | 31% | 35% | 32% | 42% | 37% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 40% | 34% | 33% | 31% | 35% |
| (Can't say) | 10% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 13% | 8% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 10% | 8% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 2% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 39% | 45% | 34% | 43% | 19% | 28% | 49% | 38% | 35% | 22% | 35% | 42% | 35% | 42% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 48% | 45% | 50% | 46% | 59% | 54% | 44% | 47% | 48% | 59% | 49% | 46% | 47% | 48% |

|  | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 21% | 4% | 43% | 12% | 4% | 4% | 46% | 40% | 16% | 18% | 28% | 15% | 30% | 47% | 4% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 9% | 29% | 18% | 12% | 7% | 32% | 27% | 12% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 18% | 30% | 9% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 16% | 11% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 10% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 16% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 33% | 60% | 6% | 20% | 59% | 60% | 6% | 7% | 42% | 34% | 27% | 34% | 27% | 5% | 59% |
| (Can't say) | 10% | 8% | 7% | 22% | 8% | 9% | 4% | 11% | 8% | 9% | 11% | 11% | 11% | 7% | 9% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 39% | 13% | 73% | 30% | 15% | 11% | 78% | 67% | 28% | 41% | 45% | 39% | 47% | 77% | 13% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 48% | 75% | 17% | 40% | 75% | 75% | 16% | 19% | 59% | 47% | 40% | 48% | 38% | 14% | 76% |

|  | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White No Degree Men | White Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 21% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 29% | 19% | 22% | 5% | 6% | 39% | 39% | 22% | 30% |
| Somewhat favorable | 18% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 22% | 17% | 18% | 9% | 16% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 23% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 14% | 13% | 14% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 13% | 20% | 14% | 11% | 15% | 11% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 33% | 38% | 27% | 32% | 28% | 43% | 27% | 64% | 30% | 12% | 12% | 26% | 25% |
| (Can't say) | 10% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 8% | 15% | 7% | 22% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 9% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | *% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 39% | 41% | 45% | 46% | 51% | 36% | 40% | 14% | 22% | 64% | 62% | 48% | 53% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 48% | 51% | 41% | 48% | 41% | 54% | 41% | 76% | 49% | 25% | 23% | 41% | 36% |

**19. Barack Obama: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Strongly favorable | 43% | 37% | 49% | 35% | 83% | 67% | 27% | 42% | 61% | 69% | 48% | 40% | 47% | 42% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 14% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 19% | 15% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 8% | 12% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 26% | 31% | 22% | 31% | 2% | 11% | 37% | 26% | 14% | 11% | 18% | 32% | 21% | 29% |
| (Can't say) | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Never heard of | *% | *% | *% | *% | – | *% | *% | *% | 1% | – | *% | *% | *% | *% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 60% | 54% | 66% | 53% | 95% | 80% | 46% | 60% | 75% | 83% | 68% | 54% | 66% | 57% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 37% | 43% | 31% | 43% | 5% | 17% | 51% | 37% | 21% | 16% | 29% | 42% | 30% | 41% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 43% | 78% | 6% | 34% | 74% | 81% | 3% | 8% | 55% | 44% | 34% | 52% | 29% | 4% | 81% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 17% | 15% | 22% | 19% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 16% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 14% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 2% | 20% | 12% | 3% | 2% | 20% | 20% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 14% | 19% | 3% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 26% | 2% | 56% | 22% | 3% | 1% | 60% | 52% | 13% | 28% | 33% | 23% | 36% | 59% | 1% |
| (Can't say) | 3% | 1% | 3% | 9% | *% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 1% |
| Never heard of | *% | *% | 1% | – | *% | – | 1% | *% | – | *% | *% | *% | *% | 1% | *% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 60% | 95% | 21% | 56% | 93% | 96% | 17% | 24% | 73% | 59% | 51% | 65% | 46% | 16% | 95% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 37% | 4% | 76% | 35% | 6% | 3% | 79% | 72% | 23% | 38% | 45% | 32% | 50% | 78% | 3% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White No Degree Men | White Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 43% | 40% | 32% | 36% | 20% | 43% | 42% | 76% | 49% | 16% | 21% | 31% | 30% |
| Somewhat favorable | 17% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 17% | 23% | 18% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 11% | 14% | 11% | 16% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 3% | 10% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 12% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 26% | 26% | 36% | 30% | 44% | 22% | 29% | 3% | 15% | 48% | 43% | 24% | 37% |
| (Can't say) | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 3% |
| Never heard of | *% | – | 1% | – | 1% | – | *% | – | – | 1% | *% | – | *% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 60% | 58% | 49% | 54% | 38% | 63% | 57% | 92% | 69% | 32% | 38% | 54% | 48% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 37% | 40% | 46% | 46% | 56% | 34% | 39% | 6% | 25% | 64% | 59% | 40% | 49% |

**20. Joe Biden: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly favorable | 23% | 20% | 26% | 19% | 49% | 36% | 16% | 21% | 30% | 39% | 18% | 27% | 26% | 22% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 28% | 30% | 23% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 26% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 21% | 11% | 17% | 15% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 26% | 31% | 22% | 31% | 3% | 14% | 36% | 25% | 18% | 12% | 18% | 32% | 18% | 31% |
| (Can't say) | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 5% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | *% | 2% | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 50% | 46% | 53% | 45% | 78% | 62% | 41% | 49% | 60% | 63% | 48% | 50% | 52% | 48% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 42% | 48% | 36% | 47% | 13% | 27% | 55% | 40% | 31% | 25% | 39% | 44% | 35% | 46% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly favorable | 23% | 42% | 4% | 10% | 40% | 44% | 4% | 4% | 30% | 22% | 20% | 26% | 16% | 4% | 44% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 39% | 11% | 29% | 41% | 38% | 11% | 11% | 30% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 22% | 11% | 39% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 12% | 20% | 17% | 14% | 10% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 18% | 9% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 26% | 3% | 57% | 17% | 3% | 3% | 61% | 52% | 14% | 27% | 35% | 22% | 38% | 58% | 2% |
| (Can't say) | 7% | 4% | 6% | 22% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| Never heard of | 2% | *% | 2% | 5% | – | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | *% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 50% | 82% | 15% | 39% | 82% | 82% | 15% | 15% | 59% | 50% | 43% | 52% | 38% | 15% | 84% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 42% | 14% | 76% | 34% | 17% | 13% | 80% | 72% | 30% | 42% | 50% | 38% | 54% | 76% | 11% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White No Degree Men | White Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 23% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 23% | 36% | 26% | 12% | 15% | 19% | 19% |
| Somewhat favorable | 27% | 34% | 21% | 31% | 20% | 36% | 21% | 40% | 29% | 15% | 15% | 29% | 19% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 15% | 17% | 16% | 17% | 19% | 17% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 18% | 14% | 19% | 15% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 26% | 27% | 34% | 32% | 40% | 22% | 28% | 4% | 16% | 47% | 45% | 25% | 39% |
| (Can't say) | 7% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | – | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | – | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 50% | 52% | 40% | 48% | 34% | 55% | 44% | 76% | 55% | 28% | 30% | 48% | 39% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 42% | 44% | 50% | 49% | 59% | 38% | 42% | 19% | 28% | 65% | 59% | 44% | 54% |

21. Bernie Sanders: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly favorable | 20% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 38% | 30% | 17% | 16% | 30% | 30% | 26% | 16% | 23% | 20% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 26% | 32% | 27% | 39% | 36% | 22% | 31% | 35% | 35% | 30% | 29% | 30% | 29% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 6% | 8% | 17% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 12% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 30% | 35% | 27% | 35% | 5% | 16% | 40% | 31% | 21% | 14% | 22% | 37% | 24% | 34% |
| (Can't say) | 6% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | *% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 50% | 46% | 52% | 44% | 77% | 67% | 39% | 47% | 65% | 66% | 56% | 44% | 53% | 49% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 43% | 49% | 38% | 50% | 11% | 24% | 57% | 44% | 28% | 22% | 35% | 50% | 37% | 46% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Suburban | Rural | Suburban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Strongly favorable | 20% | 38% | 4% | 9% | 42% | 34% | 3% | 4% | 28% | 19% | 16% | 17% | 11% | 3% | 36% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 47% | 9% | 26% | 45% | 48% | 7% | 12% | 36% | 29% | 24% | 33% | 23% | 10% | 46% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 8% | 17% | 20% | 8% | 7% | 20% | 14% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 17% | 16% | 9% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 30% | 2% | 65% | 26% | 2% | 3% | 67% | 63% | 17% | 33% | 37% | 33% | 40% | 66% | 4% |
| (Can't say) | 6% | 5% | 4% | 14% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | *% | 1% | *% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 50% | 85% | 13% | 35% | 88% | 82% | 10% | 16% | 65% | 48% | 40% | 50% | 34% | 12% | 82% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 43% | 10% | 82% | 45% | 10% | 10% | 88% | 77% | 27% | 47% | 52% | 43% | 57% | 82% | 12% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 20% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 38% | 21% | 7% | 9% | 16% | 13% |
| Somewhat favorable | 29% | 32% | 23% | 24% | 21% | 39% | 25% | 48% | 27% | 16% | 19% | 29% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 13% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 16% | 11% | 14% | 7% | 15% | 17% | 11% | 18% | 14% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 30% | 31% | 39% | 34% | 45% | 28% | 33% | 4% | 20% | 55% | 55% | 29% | 43% |
| (Can't say) | 6% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 14% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 5% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | – | *% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | – | 1% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 50% | 49% | 39% | 45% | 34% | 53% | 43% | 85% | 48% | 23% | 27% | 45% | 37% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 43% | 46% | 54% | 53% | 61% | 39% | 48% | 11% | 35% | 72% | 66% | 47% | 57% |

22. Elizabeth Warren: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Strongly favorable | 24% | 22% | 25% | 23% | 33% | 27% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 29% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 25% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 21% | 24% | 18% | 39% | 34% | 16% | 20% | 35% | 33% | 25% | 21% | 26% | 20% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 29% | 36% | 24% | 34% | 3% | 14% | 41% | 29% | 21% | 10% | 21% | 35% | 21% | 34% |
| (Can't say) | 9% | 6% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 13% | 10% | 8% | 13% | 6% |
| Never heard of | 5% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 8% | 3% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 46% | 43% | 49% | 41% | 72% | 62% | 37% | 45% | 59% | 62% | 49% | 44% | 48% | 45% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 40% | 47% | 33% | 46% | 10% | 22% | 54% | 39% | 28% | 19% | 32% | 45% | 30% | 45% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Suburban | Rural | Suburban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 24% | 44% | 2% | 13% | 44% | 45% | 4% | *% | 32% | 23% | 18% | 24% | 17% | 2% | 48% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 36% | 8% | 19% | 36% | 35% | 9% | 8% | 25% | 23% | 20% | 26% | 17% | 9% | 35% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 6% | 14% | 17% | 6% | 6% | 15% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 13% | 5% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 29% | 3% | 64% | 18% | 6% | 1% | 67% | 61% | 17% | 31% | 36% | 27% | 39% | 63% | 3% |
| (Can't say) | 9% | 8% | 7% | 20% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 9% |
| Never heard of | 5% | 3% | 5% | 13% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 2% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 46% | 80% | 10% | 33% | 79% | 80% | 13% | 8% | 58% | 46% | 38% | 50% | 34% | 11% | 82% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 40% | 9% | 78% | 34% | 12% | 7% | 82% | 73% | 26% | 43% | 46% | 36% | 50% | 76% | 7% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 24% | 29% | 17% | 28% | 15% | 31% | 19% | 50% | 18% | 6% | 11% | 21% | 14% |
| Somewhat favorable | 23% | 17% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 31% | 28% | 14% | 13% | 19% | 21% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 10% | 13% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 5% | 14% | 13% | 10% | 17% | 11% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 29% | 31% | 37% | 35% | 46% | 28% | 29% | 3% | 15% | 55% | 51% | 29% | 42% |
| (Can't say) | 9% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 18% | 7% | 10% | 11% | 6% |
| Never heard of | 5% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 46% | 46% | 37% | 42% | 33% | 50% | 40% | 81% | 46% | 20% | 24% | 40% | 35% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 40% | 45% | 47% | 51% | 57% | 38% | 39% | 8% | 29% | 68% | 60% | 46% | 53% |

**23. Kamala Harris: Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of...**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Strongly favorable | 16% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 30% | 24% | 13% | 13% | 24% | 23% | 17% | 15% | 18% | 16% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 22% | 28% | 23% | 35% | 31% | 19% | 26% | 29% | 32% | 24% | 26% | 25% | 24% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 17% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 12% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 28% | 34% | 23% | 32% | 8% | 16% | 37% | 28% | 23% | 11% | 24% | 32% | 21% | 32% |
| (Can't say) | 12% | 9% | 14% | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 16% | 13% | 11% | 14% | 10% |
| Never heard of | 7% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 9% | 5% | 10% | 5% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 41% | 38% | 44% | 36% | 64% | 55% | 32% | 40% | 53% | 55% | 41% | 41% | 43% | 41% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 40% | 48% | 33% | 45% | 20% | 26% | 54% | 37% | 33% | 22% | 37% | 43% | 33% | 44% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Strongly favorable | 16% | 31% | 2% | 7% | 33% | 29% | 2% | 1% | 23% | 15% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 3% | 31% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 43% | 5% | 22% | 40% | 44% | 4% | 6% | 33% | 24% | 21% | 28% | 20% | 5% | 45% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 9% | 16% | 11% | 11% | 8% | 20% | 11% | 10% | 13% | 13% | 7% | 12% | 15% | 7% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 28% | 4% | 58% | 22% | 6% | 3% | 61% | 56% | 19% | 30% | 32% | 29% | 35% | 59% | 3% |
| (Can't say) | 12% | 9% | 11% | 24% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 8% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 10% | 10% |
| Never heard of | 7% | 4% | 8% | 14% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 8% | 3% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 41% | 73% | 7% | 29% | 73% | 73% | 6% | 7% | 56% | 39% | 33% | 41% | 30% | 8% | 77% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 40% | 14% | 74% | 33% | 17% | 12% | 80% | 67% | 30% | 43% | 45% | 36% | 47% | 74% | 10% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Strongly favorable | 16% | 16% | 11% | 18% | 10% | 15% | 12% | 32% | 13% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 9% |
| Somewhat favorable | 25% | 28% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 33% | 21% | 42% | 26% | 11% | 14% | 22% | 22% |
| Somewhat unfavorable | 12% | 12% | 13% | 18% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 16% | 14% | 16% | 11% |
| Strongly unfavorable | 28% | 29% | 35% | 31% | 43% | 27% | 28% | 5% | 17% | 50% | 43% | 31% | 39% |
| (Can't say) | 12% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 14% | 8% | 22% | 11% | 14% | 14% | 11% |
| Never heard of | 7% | 5% | 10% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 13% | 5% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% |
| NET: FAVORABLE | 41% | 44% | 30% | 40% | 25% | 48% | 33% | 75% | 39% | 16% | 22% | 33% | 30% |
| NET: UNFAVORABLE | 40% | 42% | 48% | 49% | 58% | 34% | 40% | 13% | 29% | 66% | 56% | 47% | 50% |

**24. Do you think Donald Trump is drawing the country together or tearing the country apart?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Drawing the country together | 31% | 35% | 28% | 35% | 8% | 20% | 38% | 32% | 25% | 17% | 29% | 33% | 30% | 31% |
| Tearing the country apart | 59% | 55% | 62% | 53% | 88% | 74% | 50% | 56% | 68% | 78% | 64% | 55% | 60% | 58% |
| (Don't know) | 10% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 4% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 13% | 10% | 10% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Drawing the country together | 31% | 6% | 65% | 19% | 8% | 4% | 64% | 65% | 22% | 30% | 39% | 28% | 42% | 69% | 5% |
| Tearing the country apart | 59% | 92% | 19% | 59% | 90% | 94% | 20% | 17% | 72% | 59% | 49% | 61% | 46% | 15% | 93% |
| (Don't know) | 10% | 2% | 16% | 22% | 2% | 2% | 15% | 18% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 17% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Drawing the country together | 31% | 28% | 41% | 30% | 45% | 25% | 37% | 9% | 16% | 54% | 53% | 33% | 44% |
| Tearing the country apart | 59% | 61% | 47% | 57% | 44% | 65% | 49% | 90% | 69% | 31% | 32% | 52% | 44% |
| (Don't know) | 10% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 10% | 10% | 14% | 1% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 15% | 12% |

**25. Which of the following best describes how you feel about President Trump's tweeting?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I approve | 16% | 18% | 14% | 17% | 5% | 11% | 19% | 16% | 14% | 7% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 17% |
| I wish he'd be more cautious | 31% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 14% | 23% | 34% | 34% | 29% | 19% | 30% | 32% | 30% | 31% |
| I disapprove | 51% | 48% | 54% | 47% | 78% | 63% | 46% | 48% | 55% | 69% | 52% | 51% | 52% | 51% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| I approve | 16% | 3% | 33% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 35% | 31% | 11% | 15% | 20% | 15% | 22% | 36% | 3% |
| I wish he'd be more cautious | 31% | 13% | 51% | 37% | 14% | 12% | 48% | 53% | 28% | 32% | 33% | 28% | 33% | 52% | 12% |
| I disapprove | 51% | 83% | 14% | 50% | 81% | 85% | 16% | 12% | 59% | 52% | 45% | 54% | 43% | 10% | 84% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| I approve | 16% | 14% | 20% | 15% | 23% | 13% | 18% | 5% | 10% | 26% | 22% | 15% | 21% |
| I wish he'd be more cautious | 31% | 30% | 37% | 31% | 36% | 29% | 37% | 13% | 28% | 46% | 47% | 41% | 37% |
| I disapprove | 51% | 55% | 41% | 53% | 39% | 56% | 42% | 81% | 59% | 26% | 30% | 41% | 40% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |

**26. Which of the following better describes how you're feeling about politics these days?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| You're energized and want to be more involved | 31% | 33% | 30% | 28% | 32% | 39% | 28% | 29% | 44% | 33% | 34% | 30% | 27% | 34% |
| You're tired of it and want it to go away | 47% | 46% | 48% | 50% | 44% | 40% | 50% | 50% | 36% | 44% | 46% | 48% | 47% | 47% |
| (Both/Depends) | 16% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 17% | 13% | 17% | 17% | 10% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 15% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 9% | 4% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| You're energized and want to be more involved | 31% | 35% | 33% | 10% | 38% | 33% | 34% | 32% | 37% | 30% | 28% | 29% | 28% | 35% | 32% |
| You're tired of it and want it to go away | 47% | 44% | 46% | 59% | 41% | 47% | 46% | 47% | 41% | 50% | 47% | 50% | 48% | 46% | 46% |
| (Both/Depends) | 16% | 15% | 15% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 20% | 13% | 17% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| You're energized and want to be more involved | 31% | 31% | 26% | 25% | 31% | 37% | 23% | 39% | 17% | 31% | 30% | 27% | 32% |
| You're tired of it and want it to go away | 47% | 51% | 48% | 56% | 44% | 47% | 51% | 42% | 53% | 49% | 52% | 54% | 46% |
| (Both/Depends) | 16% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 19% | 15% | 13% | 13% | 18% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 2% | 7% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 8% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 4% |

**27. Do you approve or disapprove of how President Trump responded to recent mass shootings?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Approve | 37% | 41% | 34% | 43% | 11% | 21% | 47% | 40% | 27% | 17% | 30% | 42% | 34% | 40% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 49% | 54% | 45% | 81% | 69% | 43% | 47% | 63% | 72% | 56% | 48% | 51% | 52% |
| (Don't know) | 11% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 8% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Approve | 37% | 8% | 76% | 25% | 11% | 5% | 76% | 76% | 28% | 36% | 46% | 34% | 49% | 79% | 7% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 83% | 14% | 51% | 81% | 86% | 16% | 12% | 63% | 54% | 41% | 57% | 39% | 12% | 83% |
| (Don't know) | 11% | 9% | 10% | 24% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 13% | 9% | 12% | 9% | 9% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Approve | 37% | 42% | 44% | 43% | 50% | 41% | 39% | 10% | 19% | 65% | 60% | 49% | 50% |
| Disapprove | 52% | 50% | 42% | 50% | 37% | 50% | 45% | 84% | 61% | 23% | 28% | 39% | 38% |
| (Don't know) | 11% | 8% | 14% | 7% | 13% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 20% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% |

**28. Which do you believe is a bigger threat here in the United States?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A terrorist attack by Islamic terrorists | 17% | 19% | 15% | 17% | 9% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 16% | 18% | 15% | 18% | 15% | 17% |
| A mass shooting by an American citizen | 60% | 59% | 61% | 60% | 64% | 61% | 58% | 61% | 59% | 61% | 64% | 57% | 59% | 61% |
| (Both) | 16% | 14% | 17% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 14% | 17% | 15% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 15% |
| (Neither) | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A terrorist attack by Islamic terrorists | 17% | 7% | 28% | 16% | 8% | 7% | 31% | 25% | 12% | 16% | 21% | 14% | 19% | 29% | 7% |
| A mass shooting by an American citizen | 60% | 79% | 43% | 44% | 77% | 80% | 45% | 40% | 61% | 64% | 55% | 64% | 55% | 40% | 78% |
| (Both) | 16% | 11% | 19% | 24% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 19% | 19% | 13% |
| (Neither) | 3% | 1% | 5% | 7% | *% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 1% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A terrorist attack by Islamic terrorists | 17% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 21% | 10% | 16% | 6% | 12% | 27% | 26% | 18% | 23% |
| A mass shooting by an American citizen | 60% | 67% | 54% | 63% | 54% | 71% | 54% | 85% | 52% | 44% | 48% | 58% | 53% |
| (Both) | 16% | 12% | 19% | 12% | 16% | 11% | 22% | 8% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 16% | 17% |
| (Neither) | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | *% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 4% |

**29. Do you think the Trump administration has made the country safer or less safe from a terrorist attack by Islamic terrorists, or has it not made much difference either way?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safer | 32% | 38% | 27% | 37% | 7% | 19% | 44% | 31% | 23% | 17% | 28% | 35% | 30% | 34% |
| Less safe | 32% | 27% | 36% | 26% | 54% | 46% | 22% | 30% | 39% | 52% | 32% | 31% | 35% | 29% |
| No difference | 33% | 33% | 33% | 33% | 36% | 32% | 31% | 34% | 36% | 29% | 35% | 31% | 31% | 34% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safer | 32% | 7% | 68% | 16% | 10% | 4% | 72% | 63% | 24% | 31% | 41% | 27% | 44% | 69% | 6% |
| Less safe | 32% | 55% | 6% | 24% | 51% | 58% | 5% | 6% | 42% | 31% | 24% | 39% | 22% | 5% | 58% |
| No difference | 33% | 36% | 24% | 52% | 37% | 35% | 23% | 25% | 31% | 35% | 31% | 31% | 29% | 22% | 34% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Safer | 32% | 32% | 41% | 41% | 47% | 23% | 37% | 8% | 15% | 57% | 54% | 38% | 48% |
| Less safe | 32% | 30% | 23% | 27% | 18% | 33% | 27% | 52% | 34% | 15% | 16% | 26% | 23% |
| No difference | 33% | 36% | 30% | 31% | 31% | 41% | 29% | 38% | 43% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 27% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% |

**30. Do you think the Trump administration has made the country safer or less safe from a mass shooting by an American citizen, or has it not made much difference either way?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safer | 15% | 17% | 12% | 16% | 5% | 11% | 19% | 13% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 15% |
| Less safe | 46% | 40% | 52% | 40% | 69% | 63% | 34% | 46% | 55% | 69% | 49% | 44% | 50% | 45% |
| No difference | 36% | 41% | 32% | 40% | 23% | 24% | 44% | 37% | 32% | 19% | 34% | 37% | 31% | 38% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safer | 15% | 2% | 32% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 34% | 29% | 11% | 12% | 20% | 9% | 21% | 33% | 2% |
| Less safe | 46% | 80% | 11% | 35% | 74% | 83% | 8% | 13% | 59% | 47% | 37% | 54% | 33% | 8% | 80% |
| No difference | 36% | 16% | 53% | 55% | 21% | 13% | 54% | 52% | 28% | 38% | 39% | 34% | 41% | 54% | 17% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 1% | 4% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 1% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Safer | 15% | 9% | 22% | 11% | 27% | 7% | 17% | 4% | 7% | 25% | 26% | 12% | 22% |
| Less safe | 46% | 45% | 37% | 40% | 29% | 49% | 43% | 79% | 47% | 21% | 24% | 37% | 34% |
| No difference | 36% | 46% | 36% | 48% | 40% | 43% | 32% | 15% | 41% | 50% | 45% | 47% | 41% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 1% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% |

**31. Since the recent mass shootings, have you been more or less likely to attend a sporting event or go to other large-scale events?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| More likely | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 7% | 7% |
| Less likely | 32% | 23% | 40% | 27% | 49% | 45% | 19% | 35% | 32% | 54% | 37% | 28% | 38% | 27% |
| (No change) | 58% | 67% | 51% | 63% | 43% | 44% | 72% | 56% | 53% | 37% | 50% | 65% | 53% | 63% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| More likely | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 3% |
| Less likely | 32% | 45% | 18% | 27% | 35% | 52% | 11% | 26% | 38% | 30% | 30% | 39% | 28% | 18% | 44% |
| (No change) | 58% | 49% | 70% | 58% | 57% | 43% | 77% | 62% | 51% | 62% | 60% | 54% | 62% | 68% | 50% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 3% | 2% | 8% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| More likely | 7% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 8% | 2% | 11% | 6% | 3% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 9% |
| Less likely | 32% | 21% | 32% | 16% | 22% | 27% | 41% | 40% | 37% | 24% | 28% | 20% | 27% |
| (No change) | 58% | 73% | 55% | 77% | 67% | 70% | 46% | 53% | 53% | 65% | 58% | 69% | 62% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 1% | 3% | *% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% |

**32. In a few words, please tell me why you think mass shootings happen more often in the United States than other countries.**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lack of gun laws/access to guns | 35% | 35% | 36% | 36% | 33% | 33% | 35% | 37% | 34% | 32% | 36% | 35% | 32% | 37% |
| Mental health issues/ lack of mental health treatment | 22% | 20% | 23% | 23% | 13% | 17% | 21% | 25% | 15% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 21% | 23% |
| Rhetoric from Donald Trump | 10% | 8% | 11% | 7% | 21% | 16% | 6% | 8% | 14% | 18% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 8% |
| Assault weapons/weapons of war | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 8% |
| Media amplification of shooters/copycats | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| Hate/anger/division/ polarization | 5% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Broad cultural problem | 5% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% |
| Parenting/inability to discipline kids | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 1% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% |
| Racism/white nationalism | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 4% |
| Don't believe mass shootings happen more often in US | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| Lack of God/lack of morality | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | – | 1% | 3% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| Overly soft criminal punishments for violence | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Violent video games/ movies/TV | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% |
| More freedoms in US than elsewhere | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Rhetoric from Democrats/ the left | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | – | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Immigration/diversity | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Social media | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | – | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | – | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% |
| Too few guns/lack of security | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 1% | – | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Politics | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| The NRA | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | – | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| Other | 6% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% |
| Don't know | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 3% |

32. In a few words, please tell me why you think mass shootings happen more often in the United States than other countries.

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub- urban | Rural | Sub- urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lack of gun laws/access to guns | 35% | 53% | 18% | 22% | 55% | 52% | 20% | 16% | 46% | 36% | 27% | 36% | 28% | 18% | 52% |
| Mental health issues/ lack of mental health treatment | 22% | 15% | 30% | 22% | 13% | 16% | 27% | 33% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 28% | 21% | 29% | 14% |
| Rhetoric from Donald Trump | 10% | 17% | 2% | 7% | 16% | 17% | 1% | 2% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 1% | 18% |
| Assault weapons/weapons of war | 7% | 10% | 3% | 3% | 10% | 11% | 2% | 4% | 5% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 2% | 10% |
| Media amplification of shooters/copycats | 5% | 3% | 6% | 8% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 3% |
| Hate/anger/division/ polarization | 5% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 5% |
| Broad cultural problem | 5% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% | 5% |
| Parenting/inability to discipline kids | 4% | 1% | 8% | 3% | *% | 2% | 12% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 7% | 1% |
| Racism/white nationalism | 4% | 6% | 2% | 3% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 6% |
| Don't believe mass shootings happen more often in US | 3% | *% | 5% | 6% | *% | *% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | *% |
| Lack of God/lack of morality | 3% | *% | 5% | 3% | – | *% | 5% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 5% | *% |
| Overly soft criminal punishments for violence | 3% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Violent video games/ movies/TV | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | *% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 1% |
| More freedoms in US than elsewhere | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 1% |
| Rhetoric from Democrats/ the left | 2% | – | 4% | 1% | – | – | 3% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | – |
| Immigration/diversity | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Social media | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 2% | – | 2% | 2% | *% | 1% | 3% | *% | 3% | 2% | 1% |
| Too few guns/lack of security | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Politics | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 3% | *% | 2% | *% | 2% | 2% | *% |
| The NRA | 1% | 2% | – | – | 2% | 2% | – | – | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | 1% | – | 2% |
| Other | 6% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 4% |
| Don't know | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 4% |

**32. In a few words, please tell me why you think mass shootings happen more often in the United States than other countries.**

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lack of gun laws/access to guns | 35% | 43% | 31% | 41% | 30% | 45% | 31% | 56% | 27% | 23% | 18% | 36% | 29% |
| Mental health issues/ lack of mental health treatment | 22% | 26% | 22% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 24% | 14% | 23% | 27% | 25% | 25% | 25% |
| Rhetoric from Donald Trump | 10% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 5% | 3% | 5% | 5% |
| Assault weapons/weapons of war | 7% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 13% | 5% | 13% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 8% | 5% |
| Media amplification of shooters/copycats | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% |
| Hate/anger/division/ polarization | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 5% |
| Broad cultural problem | 5% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 6% | 4% | 5% |
| Parenting/inability to discipline kids | 4% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 4% | 6% |
| Racism/white nationalism | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 8% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| Don't believe mass shootings happen more often in US | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 7% | 2% | 2% | *% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 4% |
| Lack of God/lack of morality | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | – | 1% | 5% | 7% | 4% | 4% |
| Overly soft criminal punishments for violence | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Violent video games/ movies/TV | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% |
| More freedoms in US than elsewhere | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% |
| Rhetoric from Democrats/ the left | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | – | 2% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Immigration/diversity | 2% | *% | 2% | 1% | 3% | – | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% |
| Social media | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Too few guns/lack of security | 1% | 1% | 2% | – | 1% | 2% | 4% | *% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Politics | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| The NRA | 1% | 1% | *% | 1% | – | 1% | 1% | 3% | – | – | – | 2% | *% |
| Other | 6% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 10% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% |
| Don't know | 4% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 4% |

**33. How much do you think the federal government can do to reduce gun violence in this country?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 42% | 40% | 44% | 36% | 63% | 59% | 35% | 38% | 53% | 62% | 41% | 43% | 46% | 39% |
| Some | 29% | 29% | 30% | 32% | 18% | 21% | 30% | 34% | 24% | 19% | 29% | 30% | 27% | 31% |
| Not much | 18% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 13% | 11% | 22% | 18% | 11% | 12% | 18% | 17% | 18% | 18% |
| Nothing at all | 8% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 11% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 9% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 42% | 64% | 21% | 29% | 64% | 64% | 21% | 20% | 51% | 41% | 37% | 40% | 34% | 20% | 66% |
| Some | 29% | 24% | 36% | 26% | 24% | 25% | 34% | 39% | 31% | 28% | 30% | 32% | 31% | 38% | 22% |
| Not much | 18% | 8% | 27% | 23% | 10% | 7% | 28% | 27% | 11% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 25% | 8% |
| Nothing at all | 8% | 2% | 13% | 16% | 2% | 1% | 17% | 9% | 5% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 13% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | *% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 42% | 39% | 34% | 40% | 31% | 39% | 37% | 65% | 38% | 26% | 32% | 37% | 31% |
| Some | 29% | 33% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 37% | 32% | 26% | 29% | 32% | 34% | 36% | 32% |
| Not much | 18% | 19% | 21% | 22% | 22% | 17% | 19% | 7% | 19% | 26% | 22% | 19% | 23% |
| Nothing at all | 8% | 6% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 9% | 13% | 9% | 7% | 11% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 4% | – | 2% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 3% |

**34. How likely do you think it is that Congress will pass gun legislation this year?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Extremely | 8% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 11% | 10% | 7% | 7% | 12% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| Very | 10% | 11% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 9% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 12% | 9% |
| Somewhat | 32% | 30% | 34% | 31% | 32% | 35% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 40% | 31% | 32% | 33% | 30% |
| Not at all | 42% | 44% | 41% | 45% | 34% | 34% | 48% | 43% | 36% | 33% | 39% | 45% | 34% | 47% |
| (Don't know) | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 11% | 6% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Extremely | 8% | 7% | 10% | 3% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 9% |
| Very | 10% | 8% | 13% | 11% | 8% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 9% | 9% | 13% | 8% |
| Somewhat | 32% | 31% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 33% | 32% | 33% | 35% | 27% | 33% | 29% | 33% | 33% | 29% |
| Not at all | 42% | 48% | 37% | 39% | 47% | 48% | 39% | 35% | 40% | 46% | 40% | 41% | 41% | 38% | 48% |
| (Don't know) | 8% | 7% | 7% | 17% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 8% | 6% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Extremely | 8% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 9% | 7% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 9% | 7% |
| Very | 10% | 7% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 12% | 12% | 13% | 9% | 9% |
| Somewhat | 32% | 32% | 30% | 30% | 30% | 33% | 30% | 29% | 33% | 33% | 32% | 35% | 33% |
| Not at all | 42% | 52% | 40% | 53% | 43% | 52% | 37% | 53% | 35% | 37% | 35% | 41% | 44% |
| (Don't know) | 8% | 4% | 11% | 2% | 8% | 5% | 13% | 4% | 16% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 7% |

**35. Requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers, including those buying at gun shows and private sales: Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce gun violence?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Favor | 90% | 90% | 91% | 92% | 87% | 87% | 92% | 92% | 85% | 88% | 88% | 92% | 89% | 91% |
| Oppose | 7% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 12% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 6% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Favor | 90% | 92% | 89% | 87% | 93% | 92% | 88% | 91% | 89% | 91% | 91% | 91% | 91% | 90% | 92% |
| Oppose | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 10% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 8% | 6% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Favor | 90% | 94% | 90% | 91% | 92% | 96% | 89% | 94% | 88% | 88% | 91% | 94% | 93% |
| Oppose | 7% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 1% |

**36. Banning assault rifles and semi-automatic weapons: Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce gun violence?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Favor | 67% | 60% | 73% | 65% | 80% | 73% | 56% | 73% | 70% | 72% | 59% | 73% | 66% | 67% |
| Oppose | 27% | 35% | 20% | 29% | 13% | 20% | 40% | 20% | 23% | 19% | 33% | 23% | 26% | 28% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 5% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Favor | 67% | 86% | 46% | 58% | 84% | 87% | 39% | 54% | 75% | 66% | 61% | 69% | 61% | 46% | 86% |
| Oppose | 27% | 10% | 46% | 28% | 14% | 8% | 56% | 36% | 20% | 27% | 33% | 20% | 33% | 47% | 10% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 8% | 4% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Favor | 67% | 72% | 59% | 63% | 50% | 82% | 66% | 86% | 65% | 53% | 57% | 70% | 53% |
| Oppose | 27% | 26% | 32% | 37% | 42% | 15% | 24% | 11% | 22% | 41% | 37% | 28% | 41% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 2% | 9% | 1% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 13% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 6% |

**37. Allowing police to temporarily take guns away from people who have been shown to be a danger to themselves or others: Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce gun violence?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| Favor | 81% | 79% | 83% | 80% | 85% | 84% | 78% | 81% | 81% | 86% | 76% | 84% | 78% | 83% |
| Oppose | 13% | 16% | 10% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 12% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 5% | 9% | 4% | 8% | 5% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| Favor | 81% | 88% | 75% | 72% | 88% | 89% | 72% | 78% | 81% | 80% | 81% | 83% | 81% | 75% | 89% |
| Oppose | 13% | 7% | 19% | 15% | 9% | 6% | 24% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 13% | 8% | 13% | 19% | 6% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 4% | 7% | 13% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 9% | 5% | 8% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 5% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| Favor | 81% | 83% | 78% | 81% | 76% | 85% | 79% | 88% | 76% | 77% | 74% | 82% | 77% |
| Oppose | 13% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 18% | 8% | 13% | 8% | 10% | 17% | 21% | 9% | 17% |
| (Don't know) | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 4% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 6% |

**38. Anti-immigrant sentiment: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| A great deal | 33% | 29% | 36% | 31% | 38% | 39% | 25% | 36% | 39% | 38% | 32% | 33% | 34% | 32% |
| Some | 26% | 29% | 23% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 31% | 23% | 26% | 25% | 25% | 27% | 28% | 25% |
| Not much | 17% | 17% | 16% | 18% | 12% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 14% | 21% | 13% | 14% | 19% |
| Not at all | 18% | 20% | 16% | 19% | 15% | 13% | 22% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 15% | 20% | 14% | 20% |
| (Don't know) | 7% | 5% | 9% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 3% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 7% | 6% | 9% | 5% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| A great deal | 33% | 49% | 16% | 22% | 45% | 53% | 15% | 18% | 39% | 33% | 29% | 36% | 29% | 17% | 49% |
| Some | 26% | 26% | 25% | 29% | 29% | 24% | 28% | 22% | 27% | 26% | 27% | 23% | 25% | 26% | 25% |
| Not much | 17% | 11% | 24% | 16% | 12% | 10% | 24% | 24% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 19% | 21% | 10% |
| Not at all | 18% | 8% | 29% | 22% | 10% | 6% | 31% | 27% | 12% | 19% | 21% | 19% | 21% | 29% | 10% |
| (Don't know) | 7% | 6% | 6% | 11% | 4% | 7% | 3% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 7% | 7% | 7% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 33% | 31% | 31% | 28% | 22% | 33% | 37% | 55% | 31% | 16% | 22% | 25% | 26% |
| Some | 26% | 28% | 25% | 32% | 30% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 29% | 29% | 27% | 31% | 28% |
| Not much | 17% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 22% | 19% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 17% | 20% |
| Not at all | 18% | 20% | 18% | 23% | 22% | 18% | 16% | 8% | 16% | 26% | 27% | 21% | 18% |
| (Don't know) | 7% | 3% | 8% | 2% | 5% | 5% | 11% | 4% | 12% | 7% | 7% | 5% | 8% |

**39. Violent video games: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| A great deal | 23% | 20% | 26% | 21% | 30% | 28% | 20% | 23% | 21% | 34% | 15% | 29% | 26% | 21% |
| Some | 27% | 25% | 29% | 28% | 22% | 25% | 27% | 29% | 19% | 30% | 21% | 32% | 24% | 28% |
| Not much | 20% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 17% | 19% | 23% | 19% | 14% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 21% |
| Not at all | 26% | 32% | 21% | 27% | 23% | 24% | 32% | 22% | 33% | 16% | 36% | 19% | 27% | 25% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 4% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| A great deal | 23% | 19% | 29% | 18% | 16% | 21% | 25% | 34% | 21% | 21% | 27% | 22% | 26% | 30% | 21% |
| Some | 27% | 23% | 30% | 32% | 20% | 26% | 29% | 31% | 26% | 23% | 32% | 27% | 32% | 29% | 25% |
| Not much | 20% | 23% | 18% | 13% | 22% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 24% | 21% | 15% | 20% | 15% | 17% | 23% |
| Not at all | 26% | 31% | 20% | 26% | 39% | 25% | 24% | 15% | 25% | 30% | 23% | 25% | 24% | 19% | 29% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 3% | 3% | 11% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 3% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 23% | 17% | 25% | 15% | 24% | 18% | 27% | 15% | 23% | 29% | 33% | 22% | 24% |
| Some | 27% | 30% | 26% | 28% | 26% | 33% | 26% | 20% | 30% | 32% | 33% | 33% | 32% |
| Not much | 20% | 23% | 19% | 22% | 16% | 23% | 22% | 26% | 14% | 17% | 19% | 21% | 15% |
| Not at all | 26% | 28% | 26% | 34% | 30% | 23% | 22% | 37% | 22% | 19% | 12% | 22% | 26% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 11% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% |

**40. Public and online expressions of white nationalism: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| A great deal | 40% | 34% | 46% | 35% | 60% | 54% | 28% | 42% | 48% | 58% | 39% | 42% | 44% | 38% |
| Some | 28% | 29% | 28% | 31% | 22% | 23% | 32% | 29% | 22% | 23% | 32% | 25% | 28% | 28% |
| Not much | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 14% | 12% | 9% | 8% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 12% |
| Not at all | 15% | 21% | 9% | 17% | 6% | 9% | 24% | 11% | 14% | 5% | 11% | 17% | 11% | 17% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 3% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 2% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| A great deal | 40% | 62% | 19% | 29% | 56% | 65% | 15% | 23% | 48% | 38% | 38% | 42% | 35% | 17% | 63% |
| Some | 28% | 27% | 29% | 33% | 30% | 24% | 30% | 29% | 22% | 31% | 30% | 30% | 31% | 30% | 25% |
| Not much | 11% | 6% | 18% | 12% | 5% | 6% | 18% | 18% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 16% | 4% |
| Not at all | 15% | 4% | 27% | 15% | 7% | 2% | 35% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 10% | 18% | 29% | 4% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 2% | 7% | 10% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 11% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 8% | 3% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White No Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 40% | 38% | 34% | 33% | 25% | 42% | 41% | 65% | 34% | 24% | 26% | 37% | 34% |
| Some | 28% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 34% | 35% | 25% | 27% | 31% | 29% | 33% | 30% | 29% |
| Not much | 11% | 12% | 13% | 15% | 13% | 11% | 12% | 4% | 13% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 12% |
| Not at all | 15% | 15% | 18% | 22% | 25% | 8% | 12% | 3% | 12% | 25% | 22% | 17% | 20% |
| (Don't know) | 5% | 2% | 7% | *% | 3% | 4% | 9% | 2% | 10% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 5% |

**41. Inadequate parenting: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| A great deal | 39% | 44% | 35% | 39% | 31% | 40% | 45% | 34% | 43% | 37% | 35% | 42% | 39% | 40% |
| Some | 36% | 36% | 36% | 38% | 32% | 31% | 37% | 39% | 33% | 29% | 37% | 36% | 37% | 35% |
| Not much | 15% | 12% | 17% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 19% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 14% |
| Not at all | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 5% | 7% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 9% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| A great deal | 39% | 27% | 54% | 38% | 29% | 26% | 62% | 45% | 35% | 39% | 42% | 37% | 41% | 55% | 28% |
| Some | 36% | 40% | 32% | 35% | 41% | 38% | 29% | 35% | 35% | 37% | 36% | 35% | 38% | 31% | 40% |
| Not much | 15% | 22% | 8% | 8% | 22% | 22% | 5% | 12% | 20% | 14% | 12% | 16% | 12% | 6% | 19% |
| Not at all | 6% | 8% | 3% | 13% | 7% | 8% | 3% | 3% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 8% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 5% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White No Degree Men | White Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 39% | 34% | 43% | 41% | 48% | 27% | 39% | 25% | 36% | 51% | 52% | 37% | 49% |
| Some | 36% | 41% | 36% | 39% | 35% | 42% | 36% | 39% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 37% | 34% |
| Not much | 15% | 16% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 17% | 16% | 23% | 15% | 8% | 8% | 17% | 11% |
| Not at all | 6% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% | 8% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 4% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 3% | 7% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% |

**42. Easy access to guns: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 56% | 48% | 63% | 53% | 76% | 67% | 44% | 61% | 61% | 70% | 55% | 57% | 62% | 53% |
| Some | 22% | 26% | 18% | 23% | 10% | 17% | 30% | 18% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 22% | 19% | 24% |
| Not much | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 9% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 11% |
| Not at all | 10% | 13% | 8% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 14% | 9% | 12% | 3% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% | 2% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| A great deal | 56% | 79% | 32% | 46% | 74% | 83% | 25% | 39% | 66% | 55% | 49% | 61% | 48% | 30% | 79% |
| Some | 22% | 14% | 30% | 23% | 18% | 11% | 35% | 25% | 17% | 23% | 24% | 19% | 24% | 31% | 14% |
| Not much | 10% | 4% | 16% | 15% | 4% | 3% | 17% | 14% | 9% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% | 17% | 3% |
| Not at all | 10% | 2% | 20% | 13% | 3% | 1% | 22% | 17% | 7% | 9% | 15% | 6% | 15% | 20% | 2% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | *% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 2% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 56% | 56% | 50% | 45% | 42% | 65% | 57% | 80% | 54% | 39% | 43% | 53% | 44% |
| Some | 22% | 24% | 23% | 29% | 30% | 19% | 17% | 13% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 22% | 29% |
| Not much | 10% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Not at all | 10% | 9% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 7% | 11% | 3% | 9% | 16% | 18% | 11% | 13% |
| (Don't know) | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% |

**43. Sentiments expressed by President Trump: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 34% | 28% | 40% | 28% | 59% | 51% | 22% | 33% | 43% | 57% | 34% | 34% | 38% | 32% |
| Some | 22% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 22% | 24% | 22% | 22% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 21% |
| Not much | 13% | 13% | 13% | 15% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 12% | 12% | 13% |
| Not at all | 26% | 32% | 21% | 31% | 7% | 14% | 38% | 24% | 19% | 11% | 21% | 30% | 21% | 30% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 6% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 34% | 59% | 8% | 24% | 53% | 63% | 5% | 12% | 42% | 33% | 29% | 39% | 26% | 7% | 60% |
| Some | 22% | 28% | 14% | 26% | 31% | 26% | 16% | 12% | 24% | 22% | 21% | 23% | 21% | 13% | 27% |
| Not much | 13% | 6% | 21% | 16% | 6% | 6% | 20% | 22% | 13% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 14% | 20% | 5% |
| Not at all | 26% | 4% | 53% | 25% | 7% | 2% | 58% | 48% | 18% | 28% | 31% | 23% | 33% | 56% | 4% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 3% | 4% | 10% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 4% | 4% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 34% | 31% | 25% | 26% | 18% | 36% | 31% | 58% | 38% | 15% | 21% | 26% | 25% |
| Some | 22% | 24% | 22% | 27% | 21% | 21% | 22% | 28% | 24% | 17% | 19% | 22% | 21% |
| Not much | 13% | 14% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 6% | 13% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 16% |
| Not at all | 26% | 29% | 32% | 31% | 44% | 28% | 22% | 5% | 18% | 46% | 40% | 31% | 35% |
| (Don't know) | 4% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 9% | 3% | 7% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 3% |

**44. Sentiments expressed by Democratic political leaders: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 15% | 16% | 14% | 14% | 13% | 17% | 15% | 13% | 20% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 14% |
| Some | 23% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 23% | 16% | 23% | 23% | 22% | 21% | 24% |
| Not much | 20% | 19% | 21% | 20% | 17% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 17% | 20% | 23% | 18% | 23% | 19% |
| Not at all | 33% | 36% | 31% | 34% | 36% | 30% | 36% | 33% | 35% | 27% | 29% | 37% | 26% | 37% |
| (Don't know) | 9% | 6% | 11% | 7% | 15% | 14% | 4% | 10% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 7% | 13% | 6% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 15% | 8% | 24% | 13% | 11% | 6% | 24% | 25% | 14% | 16% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 26% | 8% |
| Some | 23% | 16% | 30% | 27% | 11% | 19% | 33% | 27% | 25% | 20% | 25% | 18% | 24% | 29% | 18% |
| Not much | 20% | 24% | 16% | 16% | 22% | 25% | 18% | 15% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 17% | 15% | 22% |
| Not at all | 33% | 44% | 23% | 27% | 51% | 39% | 22% | 24% | 32% | 36% | 31% | 33% | 32% | 22% | 45% |
| (Don't know) | 9% | 8% | 7% | 18% | 4% | 11% | 4% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 10% | 8% | 8% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 15% | 11% | 17% | 14% | 16% | 8% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 21% | 20% | 11% | 18% |
| Some | 23% | 24% | 24% | 26% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 13% | 22% | 31% | 30% | 23% | 23% |
| Not much | 20% | 19% | 21% | 18% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 24% | 19% | 17% | 19% | 27% | 18% |
| Not at all | 33% | 42% | 28% | 41% | 32% | 44% | 24% | 48% | 32% | 23% | 25% | 32% | 32% |
| (Don't know) | 9% | 3% | 11% | 1% | 7% | 5% | 14% | 6% | 14% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 9% |

**45. A lack of services for mentally ill people who show violent tendencies: How much do you think each of the following is to blame for mass shootings in the United States over the last few years?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A great deal | 56% | 52% | 59% | 57% | 56% | 54% | 53% | 60% | 52% | 55% | 55% | 57% | 59% | 55% |
| Some | 30% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 17% | 26% | 34% | 29% | 26% | 28% | 29% | 31% | 26% | 32% |
| Not much | 8% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 14% | 11% | 7% | 6% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 7% |
| Not at all | 3% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
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| A great deal | 56% | 53% | 60% | 53% | 50% | 55% | 57% | 64% | 53% | 55% | 59% | 60% | 61% | 61% | 53% |
| Some | 30% | 33% | 27% | 29% | 34% | 32% | 29% | 25% | 30% | 32% | 28% | 31% | 29% | 27% | 32% |
| Not much | 8% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 8% |
| Not at all | 3% | 3% | 3% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 3% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 4% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| A great deal | 56% | 54% | 59% | 52% | 53% | 57% | 63% | 54% | 52% | 59% | 59% | 52% | 62% |
| Some | 30% | 34% | 29% | 34% | 34% | 33% | 26% | 34% | 27% | 28% | 30% | 37% | 26% |
| Not much | 8% | 6% | 6% | 9% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 6% | 12% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 6% |
| Not at all | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| (Don't know) | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% |

**46. Would you rather live in a country where people can own guns or where guns are banned?**

| | Total | Men | Women | White | Black | Non-White | White Men | White Women | Non-White Men | Non-White Women | Under Age 45 | Age 45+ | Under $50k | $50k+ |
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| People can own guns | 57% | 63% | 52% | 63% | 33% | 39% | 69% | 58% | 45% | 37% | 56% | 58% | 56% | 58% |
| Guns are banned | 34% | 31% | 37% | 28% | 56% | 51% | 24% | 32% | 48% | 52% | 34% | 34% | 34% | 35% |
| (Don't know) | 9% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 7% | 11% | 7% |

| | Total | Dem | Rep | Ind | Dem Men | Dem Women | GOP Men | GOP Women | Urban | Sub-urban | Rural | Sub-urban Women | Rural Whites | Trump Voters | Clinton Voters |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| People can own guns | 57% | 32% | 84% | 65% | 34% | 30% | 90% | 79% | 45% | 56% | 68% | 51% | 70% | 88% | 31% |
| Guns are banned | 34% | 57% | 11% | 23% | 56% | 57% | 8% | 15% | 47% | 36% | 22% | 39% | 19% | 8% | 58% |
| (Don't know) | 9% | 12% | 4% | 12% | 10% | 13% | 2% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 11% | 4% | 12% |

| | Total | White College Degree | White No Degree | White Degree Men | White No Degree Men | White Degree Women | White No Degree Women | Lib | Mod | Cons | White Evangel | White Catholic | Gun Owner HH |
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| People can own guns | 57% | 55% | 70% | 62% | 75% | 48% | 66% | 33% | 53% | 77% | 76% | 58% | 76% |
| Guns are banned | 34% | 36% | 22% | 31% | 19% | 42% | 25% | 57% | 32% | 18% | 19% | 34% | 17% |
| (Don't know) | 9% | 9% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 15% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 7% |