Questions 1-5, 7-28 & 48-55 were released after 6:00 PM/ET Wednesday, March 29, 2023.
Questions 6 & 29-47 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, March 30, 2023.

Methodology

Conducted March 24-27, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,007 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (154) and cellphone (853) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.
A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE:** Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?**]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (24-27 Mar 23)	44%	56	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	46%	52	1

	-----------Approve-----------			---------Disapprove---------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
National security			
24-27 Mar 23	45%	53	2
19-22 Feb 23	45%	51	4
16-19 Oct 21	44%	53	3

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Foreign policy			
24-27 Mar 23 [HIGH]	44%	54	2
19-22 Feb 23	43%	52	4
9-12 Oct 22	41%	54	5
9-12 Sep 22	38%	55	7
6-9 Aug 22 [LOW]	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	38%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	41%	54	5
16-19 Oct 21	40%	57	4
22-25 May 21	43%	52	5
18-21 Apr 21	42%	41	17
Border security			
24-27 Mar 23	36%	60	4
27-30 Jan 23 [LOW]	35%	61	4
9-12 Oct 22	36%	60	5
6-9 Aug 22	36%	61	3
10-13 Jun 22	35%	58	7
18-21 Mar 22	37%	58	5
16-19 Jan 22	37%	59	4
16-19 Oct 21	35%	61	4
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	40%	56	4
18-21 Apr 21	35%	51	15

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
The economy			
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 [LOW]	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21[HIGH]	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

6. Do you feel the federal government is providing:
    SCALE: 1. Too many services for too many people   2. About the right amount of services to the right number of people   3. Too few services to too few people   4. (Don't know)

	Too many	About right	Too few	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	37%	25	36	3
8-10 Feb 15	49%	22	23	5
9-11 Feb 14	54%	19	24	3
9-11 Dec 12	49%	25	20	5

7.-20. How concerned are you about each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**
       [SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS ±4%]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Inflation and higher prices	90%	61	29	10	8	2	*
Higher crime rates across the country	87%	46	41	13	9	4	*
Political divisions within the country	83%	41	42	17	12	5	1
The amount you pay in taxes	71%	39	32	29	21	8	*
Book banning by local school boards	71%	39	31	26	19	7	3
Gun laws	69%	38	31	29	18	11	2
What's taught in public schools	69%	35	34	29	18	12	1
Border security	69%	34	35	31	22	8	1
The U.S. banking system	69%	31	38	29	23	6	2
A war between the U.S. and China in the next two years	68%	32	36	31	22	9	1
That U.S. support of Ukraine could lead to war between the United States and Russia	66%	29	37	33	23	10	1
Climate change	61%	33	28	37	22	15	1
That the social media app TikTok's ties to China pose a threat to U.S. national security	57%	27	30	40	27	13	3
The coronavirus pandemic	39%	17	22	60	36	24	1

	--------Concerned--------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
Inflation and higher prices							
24-27 Mar 23^	90%	61	29	10	8	2	*
27-30 Jan 23	86%	52	35	13	11	2	1
9-12 Oct 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
9-12 Sep 22^	89%	59	30	11	8	3	*
10-13 Jul 22	93%	67	25	7	5	2	*
28 Apr-1 May 22	87%	54	32	13	9	3	1
16-19 Jan 22	85%	54	32	14	11	3	*
11-14 Dec 21	84%	55	29	15	11	4	*
16-19 Oct 21^	87%	53	34	12	9	3	1
12-15 Sep 21	82%	48	35	17	13	4	1
7-10 Aug 21	86%	53	33	14	11	3	*
19-22 Jun 21	83%	50	33	16	14	2	*
Higher crime rates across the country							
24-27 Mar 23^	87%	46	41	13	9	4	*
27-30 Jan 23	80%	43	38	19	14	5	1
9-12 Oct 22^	79%	42	37	21	16	5	1
9-12 Sep 22^	79%	43	36	20	15	5	1
10-13 Jul 22	85%	49	36	15	12	3	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	79%	40	39	20	16	5	1
16-19 Jan 22	81%	43	37	19	15	4	*
11-14 Dec 21	77%	41	36	22	16	6	1
Political divisions within the country							
24-27 Mar 23^	83%	41	42	17	12	5	1
27-30 Jan 23	78%	40	38	21	15	6	1
9-12 Oct 22^	74%	38	36	25	20	5	1
9-12 Sep 22^	79%	40	40	20	14	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	81%	42	38	18	14	4	1
16-19 Jan 22	78%	42	36	21	16	5	1
16-19 Oct 21^	76%	44	32	22	16	6	2
7-10 Aug 21	83%	54	29	17	12	4	1
9-11 Dec 18	78%	39	39	19	13	5	3
21-23 Jan 18	74%	30	44	24	18	6	3

	--------Concerned--------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
The amount you pay in taxes							
24-27 Mar 23^	71%	39	32	29	21	8	*
11-14 Dec 21	71%	35	36	28	19	9	1
16-19 Oct 21^	66%	37	28	33	22	11	2
18-21 Apr 21	63%	29	34	35	27	8	2
20-22 Jan 19	67%	33	35	31	21	9	2
For reference: Taxes							
19-22 Jun 21	*77%*	*41*	*37*	*22*	*18*	*4*	***
21-23 Jan 18	*68%*	*25*	*43*	*31*	*25*	*6*	*1*
16-18 Jul 17	*68%*	*30*	*39*	*29*	*21*	*8*	*3*
4-6 Feb 13	*77%*	*25*	*52*	*22*	*18*	*4*	*1*
Book banning by local school boards							
24-27 Mar 23^	71%	39	31	26	19	7	3
28 Apr-1 May 22	67%	36	31	30	20	10	3
Gun laws							
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	38	31	29	18	11	2
27-30 Jan 23	66%	38	28	33	22	11	1
9-12 Oct 22^	69%	38	31	31	21	10	1
9-12 Sep 22^	70%	41	29	30	19	10	1
10-13 Jul 22	78%	50	28	22	16	6	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	73%	39	34	25	16	9	2
18-21 Apr 21	74%	39	35	23	14	9	3
9-11 Dec 18	69%	35	34	27	17	10	3
26-28 Jun 16	79%	34	45	20	14	6	1
21-23 Jun 15	68%	25	43	30	17	13	3
4-6 Feb 13	78%	26	52	21	17	4	2
What's taught in public schools							
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	35	34	29	18	12	1
9-12 Oct 22^	72%	41	31	27	20	7	1
9-12 Sep 22^	71%	38	33	27	19	8	2
28 Apr-1 May 22	74%	39	34	24	17	7	3
16-19 Oct 21^	73%	37	35	24	17	7	3
For reference: Education							
4-6 Feb 13	*85%*	*29*	*56*	*15*	*13*	*2*	*-*
Border security							
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	34	35	31	22	8	1
27-30 Jan 23	65%	34	31	35	26	9	*
9-12 Oct 22^	67%	36	31	32	25	7	1
For reference: "Migrants at the southern border"							
16-19 Jan 22	*59%*	*34*	*25*	*40*	*29*	*11*	*1*
*16-19 Oct 21^*	*69%*	*42*	*27*	*29*	*21*	*8*	*2*

| | ---------Concerned--------- | | | -------Not concerned------- | | | (Don't |
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
The U.S. banking system							
24-27 Mar 23^	69%	31	38	29	23	6	2
A war between the U.S. and China							
in the next two years							
24-27 Mar 23^	68%	32	36	31	22	9	1
That U.S. support of Ukraine							
could lead to war between							
the United States and Russia							
24-27 Mar 23^	66%	29	37	33	23	10	1
18-21 Mar 22	75%	37	39	23	18	5	1
Climate change							
24-27 Mar 23^	61%	33	28	37	22	15	1
9-12 Oct 22^	63%	36	26	37	24	13	1
9-12 Sep 22^	66%	34	32	33	16	17	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	57%	28	29	42	22	20	1
16-19 Oct 21^	61%	35	26	37	22	15	1
12-15 Sep 21	63%	36	27	36	20	17	1
7-10 Aug 21	60%	37	23	40	22	18	1
18-21 Apr 21	57%	31	26	40	24	16	3
9-11 Dec 18	64%	33	31	32	19	13	4
21-23 Jan 18	57%	24	33	41	22	19	2
16-18 Jul 17	62%	34	28	36	16	20	2
21-23 May 17	60%	29	31	40	21	19	1
26-28 Jun 16	56%	19	37	43	26	17	1
21-23 Jun 15	51%	17	34	48	25	23	1
4-6 Feb 13	46%	13	33	52	33	19	1
That the social media app TikTok's							
ties to China pose a threat to							
U.S. national security							
24-27 Mar 23^	57%	27	30	40	27	13	3

	---------Concerned---------			-------Not concerned-------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
The coronavirus pandemic							
24-27 Mar 23^	39%	17	22	60	36	24	1
9-12 Oct 22^	44%	17	27	55	32	23	1
9-12 Sep 22^	46%	20	26	53	32	21	1
10-13 Jul 22	53%	24	29	47	29	17	1
28 Apr-1 May 22^	55%	26	29	44	28	16	1
16-19 Jan 22	72%	41	31	28	20	8	1
11-14 Dec 21	68%	35	34	31	21	10	*
16-19 Oct 21^	67%	35	32	32	20	13	1
12-15 Sep 21	74%	42	32	25	16	9	1
7-10 Aug 21	69%	42	27	30	18	12	*

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

Moving on…

21.   How confident do you feel in the stability of the bank where you keep your money?

	-------------Confident-------------			----------Not confident----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
24-27 Mar 23	87%	43	43	12	8	4	1
3-4 Mar 09	89%	53	36	10	6	4	1
22-23 Sep 08	87%	52	35	11	8	3	1
22-23 Jul 08	87%	60	27	10	7	3	3

22.   Do you approve or disapprove of how the federal government is responding to the collapse of Silicon Valley Bank and Signature Bank?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	44%	48	8

For reference: In the current financial crisis, do you approve or disapprove of the government's decision to bail out some financial institutions that were facing bankruptcy?

31 Mar-1 Apr 09	*35%*	*59*	*6*
*22-23 Sep 08^*	*41%*	*45*	*14*

^Wording: "…the recent financial crisis…"

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

23.   Do you approve or disapprove of President Biden's executive order requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers, including those buying at gun shows and private sales?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	74%	24	2

For reference: Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce gun violence? Requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers, including those buying at gun shows and private sales.

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
10-13 Jun 22	88%	9	2
11-13 Aug 19	90%	7	3
18-21 Mar 18	91%	7	2
17-19 Mar 13	85%	13	1
15-17 Jan 13^	91%	8	1

24.   Do you approve or disapprove of the Biden administration moving forward with the Willow Project, an oil drilling plan in northern Alaska that would be the largest in the country?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	54%	38	8

On another subject…

25.   On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
RECENT TREND					
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2
11-13 Dec 16	3%	30	42	23	1
28-30 Aug 16	1%	23	45	30	*
11-13 Apr 16	2%	19	46	33	*
4-7 Jan 16	2%	21	43	33	1
1-3 Nov 15	1%	20	44	35	*
11-13 Aug 15	2%	20	39	39	1
19-21 Apr 15	2%	19	51	28	1
11-13 Jan 15	3%	22	46	29	-
25-27 Oct 14	1%	17	48	33	1
10, 12-13 May 14	1%	17	46	36	-

26.   How many paychecks do you think you could miss before you wouldn't be able to pay your bills? **[RECORD VERBATIM. DO NOT READ LIST.]**

	24-27 Mar 23	20-22 Jan 19
(None)	17%	20%
(One)	21	18
(Two)	16	16
(Three)	8	6
(Four)	5	6
(Five)	3	3
(Six)	3	3
(Seven)	1	1
(Eight)	1	2
(Nine)	*	2
(Ten or more)	10	7
(Don't get a paycheck)	13	9
(Don't know)	2	5

27.   Over the last six months, has inflation caused financial hardship for you and your family? **[IF YES:** Is that a serious hardship or not?**]**

	TOTAL	---------Hardship---------		No, not a hardship	(Don't know)
		Yes, a serious hardship	Yes, but not a serious hardship		
24-27 Mar 23	73%	32	40	27	1
9-12 Dec 22	74%	34	40	25	1
9-12 Sep 22	78%	34	44	21	1
10-13 Jul 22	75%	30	45	25	*
11-14 Dec 21	67%	29	38	31	2

28.   If you had ten thousand dollars to invest right now, where would you put it -- in the bank, in the stock market, in gold, in crypto currency, or under your mattress?

	24-27 Mar 23	14-15 Dec 10
Bank	37%	34%
Stock market	16	20
Gold	17	14
Crypto	5	N/A
Under your mattress	18	16
(Combination)	4	3
(Other)	2	10
(Don't know)	2	2

For reference: If you were given $10,000 cash today, do you think it would be safer to deposit it in the bank or hide it under your mattress?

	Bank	*Mattress*	*Same*	*(Don't know)*
22-23 Sep 08	*67%*	*28*	*2*	*3*

Moving on…

29. Which country do you think is the greatest threat to the United States today? **[RECORD VERBATIM. DO NOT READ LIST.]**

	24-27 Mar 23
(China)	51%
(Russia)	30
(North Korea)	8
(U.S. is its own worst enemy)	4
(Iraq)	1
(Iran)	1
(Cuba)	1
(Afghanistan)	1
(Syria)	1
(Venezuela)	*
(Other)	*
(Don't know)	3

For reference: Which country do you think is the worst enemy of the United States today? **[OPEN ENDED]**

	17-20 May 20	*8-9 Apr 03*
(China)	*36%*	*5%*
(Russia)	*18*	*2*
(North Korea)	*16*	*39*
(Iran)	*7*	*1*
(Iraq)	*3*	*22*
(Afghanistan)	*2*	*2*
(U.S. is its own worst enemy)	*2*	*N/A*
(Cuba)	*1*	*N/A*
(Syria)	*1*	*2*
(Venezuela)	*1*	*N/A*
(France)	*-*	*7*
(Other)	*1*	*4*
(Don't know)	*13*	*16*

30.-33. In dealing with **[ITEM]**, do you think Joe Biden is being too accommodating or too confrontational? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	Too accommodating	Too confrontational	(About right)	(Don't know)
China				
24-27 Mar 23	66%	20	9	5
For reference: "…, do you think Donald Trump…"				
11-13 Dec 16	*17%*	*43*	*13*	*27*
Russia				
24-27 Mar 23	63%	22	10	4
For reference: "…, do you think Donald Trump…"				
11-13 Dec 16	*50%*	*15*	*14*	*21*

	Too accommodating	Too confrontational	(About right)	(Don't know)
North Korea				
24-27 Mar 23	63%	19	9	9
Iran				
24-27 Mar 23	59%	23	7	10

34. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	46%	50	4
18-21 Mar 22	44%	51	5

35. How much do you think what happens in the Russia-Ukraine conflict matters to life in the United States?

	-------------Matters-------------			---------Does not matter----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	Not at all	know)
24-27 Mar 23	78%	36	42	21	15	6	1
10-13 Jun 22	78%	41	37	20	13	7	2
28 Apr-1 May 22	85%	51	34	14	9	5	1
18-21 Mar 22	85%	49	37	14	10	4	*
19-22 Feb 22	76%	35	42	21	14	7	2

36. Thinking about the origins of COVID-19, which do you think is more likely?
[ROTATE]

	It was created by scientists in China and leaked from their laboratory	It evolved from nature and spread to humans at a Chinese animal market	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	62%	33	5
19-22 Jun 21	60%	31	9

37. Do you believe the Biden administration is being open and transparent about the origins of COVID-19 or is the administration trying to cover it up?

	Open and transparent	Trying to cover it up	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	41%	54	5

On another subject…

38. Which is more important to you? **[ROTATE]**
    SCALE: 1. Reducing the federal budget deficit 2. Continuing to fund entitlement programs such as Social Security and Medicare at their current levels 3. (Don't know)

	Reducing budget deficit	Continuing to fund entitlement programs	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	26%	71	3
20-22 Apr 13	40%	54	6

39.-45. I'm going to read you a list of proposals to reduce the federal budget deficit. For each one, please tell me if you favor or oppose that proposal. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
Giving younger Americans the option to invest a portion of their Social Security withholdings in a private retirement account			
24-27 Mar 23	70%	25	5
Increasing taxes on incomes over $400,000 a year			
24-27 Mar 23	68%	30	2
For reference: "…over $250,000"			
9-11 Dec 12	*69%*	*29*	*3*
Increasing taxes on businesses and corporations			
24-27 Mar 23	63%	34	3
25-27 Apr 11	48%	48	4
Reducing defense spending			
24-27 Mar 23	37%	60	3
9-11 Dec 12	45%	51	4
25-27 Apr 11	45%	51	3
Raising the minimum eligibility age for Medicare over time from 65 to 67			
24-27 Mar 23	31%	66	3
9-11 Dec 12	51%	47	2
Increasing income tax rates for all Americans			
24-27 Mar 23	17%	80	2
9-11 Dec 12	28%	70	2
Reducing Social Security benefits for some future retirees			
24-27 Mar 23	16%	82	2

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

46.   Do you think the funding of Social Security is best described as a crisis, a major problem but not a crisis, a minor problem, or is it not a problem at all?

	A crisis	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem at all	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	21%	43	23	11	2
20-22 Apr 13	22%	46	21	9	2

47.   Do you think the situation with the national debt is best described as a crisis, a major problem but not a crisis, a minor problem, or is it not a problem at all?

	A crisis	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem at all	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	28%	50	17	4	1
20-22 Apr 13	40%	43	13	4	1
5-7 Jun 11	47%	42	7	3	1

Moving on…

48.   In the presidential **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / caucus	Republican Primary / caucus	Neither	(Other / Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

49.   When thinking about your vote in the presidential primary, which is more important?
        [ROTATE]
        SCALE: 1. Your candidate's views on the issues   2. Your candidate's chances of winning the general election   3. (Both)   4. (Don't know)

	Views	Chances of winning	(Both)	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	73%	18	8	1

50.   In 2024, would you like to see someone else as the Democratic Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Joe Biden as the nominee?

	Would like to see someone else	Would keep Biden as the nominee	(Depends)	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	52%	44	4	1
19-22 Feb 23	53%	37	7	2

For reference: ***[IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS, ±5%]***
In 2020, would you like to see someone else as the Republican Party's presidential nominee or would you rather keep Donald Trump as the nominee?

	Would like to see someone else	Would keep Trump as nominee	(Depends)	(Don't know)
27-30 Oct 19	*15%*	*78*	*7*	***
6-8 Oct 19	*17%*	*77*	*5*	*1*

For reference, among self-identified Republicans, N=432 ±4.5%

10-12 Feb 19	*17%*	*72*	*8*	*3*

51.   I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president.   Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	24-27 Mar 23	19-22 Feb 23
Donald Trump	54%	43%
Ron DeSantis	24	28
Mike Pence	6	7
Liz Cheney	3	2
Nikki Haley	3	7
Greg Abbott	2	2
Chris Christie	1	*
Asa Hutchinson	1	-
Kristi Noem	1	1
Mike Pompeo	1	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	N/A
Chris Sununu	1	*
Tim Scott	*	1
Francis Suarez	*	*
Glenn Youngkin	*	1
(Other)	1	1
(None of the above)	-	1
(Don't know)	3	3

[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF NONE OF THE ABOVE / DON'T KNOW]

52.	And which Republican would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE, ASK:** Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?**] [ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q51. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q51]**

	First choice	Second choice	1st & 2nd Choice Combined
Donald Trump	54%	14%	68%
Ron DeSantis	24	32	55
Mike Pence	6	12	18
Liz Cheney	3	3	6
Nikki Haley	3	8	12
Greg Abbott	2	3	5
Chris Christie	1	3	3
Asa Hutchinson	1	1	1
Kristi Noem	1	2	3
Mike Pompeo	1	6	7
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	1	2
Chris Sununu	1	1	2
Tim Scott	*	3	4
Francis Suarez	*	1	1
Glenn Youngkin	*	2	2
(Other)	1	*	1
(None of the above)	-	1	N/A
(Don't know)	3	7	N/A

Trend: 19-22 Feb 23

	First choice	Second choice	1st & 2nd Choice Combined
Donald Trump	43%	14%	57%
Ron DeSantis	28	25	53
Nikki Haley	7	12	19
Mike Pence	7	15	22
Greg Abbott	2	4	6
Liz Cheney	2	3	5
Kristi Noem	1	4	4
Mike Pompeo	1	3	4
Tim Scott	1	4	5
Glenn Youngkin	1	1	2
Chris Christie	*	3	3
Larry Hogan	*	1	2
Francis Suarez	*	*	1
Chris Sununu	*	2	2
Asa Hutchinson	-	1	1
(Other)	1	2	2
(None of the above)	1	2	N/A
(Don't know)	3	7	N/A

[ROTATE Q53-54 AS A BLOCK WITH Q55]

53. Thinking about Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China, do you think he did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	43%	33	19	6
19-22 Feb 23	37%	36	18	9
9-12 Dec 22	39%	31	19	11

54. Related to his son's business dealings, do you think Joe Biden did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	36%	28	31	5
9-12 Dec 22	35%	27	31	7

55. Thinking about the lawsuit Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations of federal campaign finance laws, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
24-27 Mar 23	45%	27	25	3

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17
9-12 Sep 22	41%	33	8	39	32	7	19
6-9 Aug 22	39%	32	7	40	33	7	22
10-13 Jul 22	41%	32	9	41	35	6	19
10-13 Jun 22	40%	32	8	41	34	7	19
28 Apr-1 May 22	39%	32	7	43	34	9	19
18-21 Mar 22	40%	33	7	40	31	9	19