FOX NEWS POLL

Questions 1-9, 11-35, 46-48 & 57-60 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed., April 26, 2023.
Questions 10, 36-45 &53-56 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thurs., April 27, 2023.
Questions 49-52 are for release after 6:00PM/ET Mon., May 1, 2023.

Methodology

Conducted April 21-24, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,004 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (138) and cellphone (866) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.
A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total"
columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1.	Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (21-24 Apr 23)	44%	55	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	46%	53	1

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-7.   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?
        [RANDOMIZE]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
National security	45%	52	3
The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine	43%	53	4
Immigration	36%	61	4
China	35%	61	3
Guns	35%	62	3
The economy	35%	63	2

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
National security			
21-24 Apr 23	45%	52	3
24-27 Mar 23	45%	53	2
19-22 Feb 23	45%	51	4
16-19 Oct 21	44%	53	3
The response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine			
21-24 Apr 23	43%	53	4
19-22 Feb 23 [HIGH]	48%	49	3
27-30 Jan 23	45%	51	4
9-12 Dec 22	42%	53	5
9-12 Oct 22	44%	52	4
6-9 Aug 22 [LOW]	40%	56	3
10-13 Jul 22	42%	55	3
10-13 Jun 22	42%	52	6
28 Apr-1 May 22	44%	50	6
18-21 Mar 22	42%	54	4

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Immigration			
21-24 Apr 23	36%	61	4
19-22 Feb 23	36%	61	3
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Dec 22	35%	61	4
9-12 Sep 22	32%	60	8
10-13 Jul 22	34%	61	5
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	61	7
19-22 Feb 22	34%	62	4
11-14 Dec 21	36%	59	5
14-17 Nov 21 [LOW]	31%	59	10
16-19 Oct 21	34%	62	4
7-10 Aug 21	35%	57	8
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	41%	54	5
22-25 May 21	38%	57	5
18-21 Apr 21	34%	52	13
China			
21-24 Apr 23	35%	61	3
9-12 Dec 22	33%	61	6
18-21 Mar 22	37%	57	7
14-17 Nov 21	28%	55	16
19-22 Jun 21	39%	54	8
Guns			
21-24 Apr 23	35%	62	3
19-22 Feb 23	36%	60	4
9-12 Dec 22	36%	61	4
10-13 Jul 22	35%	59	6
10-13 Jun 22	33%	60	7
28 Apr-1 May 22	34%	57	9
18-21 Apr 21	36%	49	15
The economy			
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 [LOW]	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

8. How important is it for President Joe Biden to hold regular press conferences?

	-------------Important-------------			----------Not important----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
21-24 Apr 23	76%	43	33	23	13	10	1

For reference: How important is it for President Joe Biden and Vice President Kamala Harris to hold regular press conferences?

	-------------Important-------------			----------Not important----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	*Very*	*Somewhat*	*TOTAL*	*Not very*	*Not at all*	*know)*
18-21 Apr 21	*77%*	*46*	*32*	*19*	*11*	*8*	*4*

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
21-24 Apr 23	43%	15	28	54	17	37	3
27-30 Jan 23	39%	13	26	57	16	41	4
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	39%	15	24	58	15	43	3
28 Apr-1 May 22	41%	17	24	53	12	41	5
19-22 Feb 22	40%	17	23	56	16	40	4
16-19 Jan 22	43%	17	26	54	15	38	3
14-17 Nov 21	40%	17	23	53	13	41	7
16-19 Oct 21	45%	20	24	53	14	39	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	50%	25	24	47	11	37	3

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Supreme Court of the United States is doing?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	41%	55	5
27-30 Jan 23	41%	53	6
9-12 Sep 22	42%	52	6
6-9 Aug 22	41%	55	4
10-13 Jun 22 [LOW]	39%	48	14
12-15 Jul 20	54%	31	15
12-14 Mar 17 [HIGH]	58%	31	11
15-17 Jul 12	45%	45	10
9-11 Apr 12	48%	33	19
24-25 Jan 06	50%	30	20

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	29%	66	5
RECENT TREND			
9-12 Dec 22	27%	67	6
9-12 Oct 22	26%	67	6
10-13 Jun 22	21%	72	7
28 Apr-1 May 22	26%	66	7
19-22 Feb 22	26%	69	5
19-22 Jun 21	34%	61	5
18-21 Apr 21	30%	58	12
6-9 Dec 20	27%	63	10
13-16 Jun 20	24%	62	14
4-7 Apr 20	35%	50	15
21-24 Mar 20	31%	54	15
23-26 Feb 20	26%	65	10
19-22 Jan 20	26%	58	17
8-11 Dec 19	23%	62	15
6-8 Oct 19	21%	63	16
11-14 May 19	21%	66	13
20-22 Jan 19	18%	67	15
13-16 Oct 18	23%	63	14
19-21 Aug 18	23%	68	9
22-24 Apr 18	19%	70	11
21-23 Jan 18	15%	70	15
27-29 Aug 17	15%	74	11
15-18 Jan 17	17%	74	9
27-29 Sep 16	19%	74	7
20-22 Mar 16	14%	77	9
⋮			
7-9 Dec 14	14%	80	6

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
25-27 Oct 14	13%	80	7
12-14 Oct 14	12%	78	9
7-9 Sep 14	13%	78	9
⋮			
20-22 Oct 13 [LOW]	9%	85	6
⋮			
26-28 Oct 10	19%	70	11
28-29 Sep 10	17%	72	11
1-2 Sep 10	22%	70	8
⋮			
3-4 Mar 09 [HIGH]	41%	48	10

12.-20. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE:** Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?**] [RANDOMIZE]**

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	----------Favorable----------			-------Unfavorable-------			(Can't	Never
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	say)	heard of
Joe Biden	44%	19	24	56	15	40	*	*
Donald Trump	43%	25	18	56	11	45	1	*
Ron DeSantis	41%	18	23	45	13	32	3	11
Kamala Harris	41%	16	25	57	17	39	1	2
Mike Pence	39%	9	30	55	27	28	3	3
Nikki Haley	32%	8	24	35	17	17	6	27
Tim Scott	24%	7	18	28	14	13	7	41
Vivek Ramaswamy	20%	6	13	19	10	10	6	55
Asa Hutchinson	16%	4	12	26	15	11	8	51

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Joe Biden				
21-24 Apr 23	44%	56	*	*
9-12 Dec 22	43%	56	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	42%	57	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	42%	57	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	43%	56	1	*
16-19 Oct 21	45%	55	*	*
7-10 Aug 21	51%	48	1	*
18-21 Apr 21	54%	44	2	-
6-9 Dec 20	59%	39	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	55%	44	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	57%	41	2	*
7-10 Sep 20	54%	45	1	*
9-12 Aug 20	53%	43	3	-

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
12-15 Jul 20	54%	43	3	*
13-16 Jun 20	53%	44	3	-
17-20 May 20	48%	46	4	1
4-7 Apr 20	48%	47	5	*
23-26 Feb 20	50%	46	4	*
6-8 Oct 19	50%	44	6	*
11-13 Aug 19	50%	42	7	2
3-6 Jun 18	56%	35	7	2
27-29 Aug 17	56%	35	6	3
11-13 Dec 16	56%	33	8	2
5-8 Jun 16	53%	36	7	5
20-22 Sep 15	49%	40	7	4
29-31 Mar 15	43%	47	6	4
11-13 Jan 15	44%	44	7	5
22-24 Jun 13	42%	48	5	4
28-30 Oct 12	46%	46	5	2
7-9 Oct 12	44%	46	8	2
24-26 Sep 12	44%	43	9	4
9-11 Sep 12	45%	44	9	3
19-21 Aug 12	45%	42	9	3
13-15 May 12	41%	44	11	4
22-23 Apr 09 [HIGH]	59%	28	11	2
31 Mar-1 Apr 09	51%	35	11	2
17-18 Feb 09	59%	29	11	1
13-14 Jan 09	58%	24	14	4
9-10 Dec 08	54%	30	13	3
1-2 Nov 08	55%	37	5	3
20-21 Oct 08	56%	32	9	3
8-9 Oct 08	57%	29	12	1
22-23 Sep 08	48%	31	18	3
8-9 Sep 08	51%	29	15	4
30-31 Aug 05 [LOW]	19%	16	27	37

Donald Trump

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
21-24 Apr 23	43%	56	1	*
9-12 Dec 22	42%	57	*	-
9-12 Sep 22	41%	58	1	-
10-13 Jun 22	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Feb 22	45%	54	1	-
6-9 Dec 20	45%	54	1	-
27-29 Oct 20	44%	55	1	*
3-6 Oct 20	44%	54	1	*
7-10 Sep 20	46%	53	1	-
9-12 Aug 20	43%	55	2	-
12-15 Jul 20	43%	56	1	-

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
13-16 Jun 20	43%	56	1	-
17-20 May 20	43%	55	1	*
4-7 Apr 20 [HIGH]	47%	50	3	*
23-26 Feb 20	44%	55	1	-
19-22 Jan 20	45%	55	1	-
6-8 Oct 19	43%	56	1	-
11-13 Aug 19	42%	56	2	-
21-23 Jul 19	45%	51	3	*
14-16 Apr 19	44%	53	2	*
10-12 Feb 19	43%	54	3	-
9-11 Dec 18	46%	52	2	-
13-16 Oct 18	44%	53	3	-
19-21 Aug 18	41%	57	2	*
3-6 Jun 18	45%	53	1	*
22-24 Apr 18	43%	55	2	-
18-21 Mar 18	44%	53	3	-
21-23 Jan 18	45%	53	2	*
22-24 Oct 17	39%	59	2	*
27-29 Aug 17	44%	55	1	-
25-27 Jun 17	47%	51	2	*
12-14 Mar 17	44%	53	2	*
15-18 Jan 17	42%	55	3	-
11-13 Dec 16	47%	51	3	*
3-6 Nov 16	38%	60	2	*
1-3 Nov 16	42%	56	1	*
22-25 Oct 16	41%	57	2	*
15-17 Oct 16	38%	59	2	*
10-12 Oct 16	35%	63	2	*
3-6 Oct 16	40%	58	2	-
27-29 Sep 16	41%	57	2	-
11-14 Sep 16	41%	57	2	*
28-30 Aug 16	42%	56	1	1
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	36%	63	2	*
5-8 Jun 16	40%	58	2	*
14-17 May 16	41%	56	3	*
20-22 Mar 16	31%	65	4	*
20-22 Sep 15	34%	59	5	2
25-27 Apr 11	33%	57	9	-
16-17 Jan 07 [LOW]	30%	53	16	1
1-2 Mar 05	39%	37	22	2

Ron DeSantis

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
21-24 Apr 23	41%	45	3	11
9-12 Dec 22	39%	37	5	19

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Kamala Harris				
21-24 Apr 23	41%	57	1	2
9-12 Dec 22 [LOW]	37%	53	2	8
16-19 Oct 21	44%	54	1	1
7-10 Aug 21	45%	51	3	1
18-21 Apr 21	49%	46	5	*
6-9 Dec 20 [HIGH]	54%	42	3	*
3-6 Oct 20	53%	40	5	2
7-10 Sep 20	51%	44	2	2
9-12 Aug 20^	44%	40	9	7
6-8 Oct 19 [LOW]	37%	40	11	12
11-13 Aug 19	41%	40	12	7

^ *Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%*

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Mike Pence				
21-24 Apr 23	39%	55	3	3
9-12 Dec 22	40%	49	4	6
10-13 Jun 22	40%	50	7	3
6-9 Dec 20	49%	48	2	1
3-6 Oct 20	47%	48	4	1
7-10 Sep 20	48%	49	2	1
9-12 Aug 20	41%	51	6	2
17-20 May 20	42%	50	5	3
6-8 Oct 19	40%	49	8	3
11-13 Aug 19	39%	48	10	4
10-12 Feb 19	42%	44	10	4
27-29 Aug 17	46%	43	6	4
25-27 Jun 17	47%	42	6	5
12-14 Mar 17	47%	43	6	5
15-18 Jan 17	45%	37	11	8
11-13 Dec 16	42%	37	13	7
22-25 Oct 16 [HIGH]	51%	34	7	8
10-12 Oct 16	47%	35	8	9
3-6 Oct 16	46%	32	12	11
27-29 Sep 16	40%	30	14	16
31 Jul-2 Aug 16 [LOW]	35%	30	15	21

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Nikki Haley				
21-24 Apr 23	32%	35	6	27

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Tim Scott				
21-24 Apr 23	24%	28	7	41

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Vivek Ramaswamy				
21-24 Apr 23	20%	19	6	55

	Favorable	Unfavorable	(Can't say)	Never heard of
Asa Hutchinson				
21-24 Apr 23	16%	26	8	51

21. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

	-------------Satisfied-------------			----------Not satisfied----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
21-24 Apr 23	30%	6	24	70	34	36	*
27-30 Jan 23	26%	5	21	73	36	37	1
9-12 Dec 22	31%	8	23	68	31	38	*
9-12 Oct 22	31%	7	24	69	33	36	*
6-9 Aug 22	24%	6	18	75	34	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	6	25	67	28	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	31%	6	25	68	31	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	35%	10	25	65	29	35	1
12-15 Sep 21	42%	8	34	56	24	32	2
18-21 Apr 21	45%	11	34	53	20	33	2
9-12 Aug 20	33%	11	21	66	25	41	1
19-22 Jan 20	43%	13	30	56	28	28	1
27-30 Oct 19	42%	12	29	58	31	27	1
11-13 Aug 19	40%	14	26	59	24	35	1
14-16 Apr 19	40%	9	31	58	31	27	2
20-22 Jan 19	38%	6	32	61	26	35	1
16-19 Sep 18	43%	16	27	55	26	29	2
22-24 Apr 18	43%	10	33	55	29	27	2
21-23 Jan 18	45%	11	34	53	26	27	2
27-29 Aug 17	35%	4	31	64	32	32	1
23-25 Apr 17	45%	10	35	53	26	27	2
3-6 Nov 16	40%	7	33	59	23	36	1
10-12 Oct 16	40%	6	34	59	23	36	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	44%	9	35	55	22	33	1
11-13 Apr 16	42%	5	37	58	26	32	*
4-7 Jan 16	38%	5	33	61	26	35	1
20-22 Sep 15	40%	5	35	59	24	35	1
13-15 Jul 15	41%	8	33	58	24	34	1
19-21 Apr 15	44%	4	40	56	26	30	1
11-13 Jan 15	40%	4	36	59	29	30	1
28-30 Sep 14	40%	2	38	59	29	30	-
20-22 Jul 14	40%	5	35	60	27	33	-
10, 12-13 May 14	43%	5	38	57	28	29	1
19-21 Jan 14	37%	3	34	62	31	31	-
20-22 Oct 13	26%	2	24	73	26	47	-
21-23 Jul 13	35%	2	33	63	30	33	-
20-22 Apr 13	40%	4	36	60	31	29	-

	-------------Satisfied-------------			---------Not satisfied---------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
15-17 Jan 13	37%	3	34	63	26	37	1
28-30 Oct 12	46%	9	37	53	21	32	1
15-17 Jul 12	38%	4	34	62	25	37	-
9-11 Apr 12	32%	3	29	67	31	36	-
12-14 Jan 12	34%	4	30	65	31	34	-
23-25 Oct 11	24%	3	21	76	35	41	1
25-27 Apr 11	30%	2	28	69	35	34	1
18-19 Jan 11	37%	3	34	61	35	26	1
26-28 Oct 10	33%	3	30	65	32	33	1
1-2 Sep 10	32%	3	29	68	32	36	-
8-9 Jun 10	35%	2	33	65	30	35	1
12-13 Jan 10	35%	2	33	64	37	27	-
11-12 Aug 09	38%	6	32	61	32	29	2
22-23 Apr 09	46%	16	30	53	26	27	1
13-14 Jan 09	20%	3	17	79	35	44	1

22.   What do you think is the most important issue facing the country today? **[DO NOT READ LIST. RECORD VERBATIM. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]**

	21-24 Apr 23
Economy / Jobs	24%
Inflation / Cost of living	16
Gun control / Gun violence	12
Political division / Political extremism / Preservation of democracy	7
Political leadership / Corruption	6
National security / Foreign policy	5
Immigration / Border security	5
Climate change / Environment	4
Crime / Public safety	3
Racism / Race issues	3
Abortion	3
Homelessness / Poverty	2
Health care	2
Wokeness / Transgender issues	1
Government spending / National debt / Deficit	1
Social Security / Seniors	1
Coronavirus / Pandemic / Vaccines	1
Other	4
Not sure / Refused / Don't know	2

For reference:

	14-17 Nov 21
Economy / Jobs / Unemployment	*26%*
Coronavirus / Pandemic / Vaccines	*17*
Inflation / Cost of living / Cost of goods / Supply chain	*10*
Border security / Immigration	*8*
Political division / Gridlock / Corruption	*7*
Biden / Poor leadership	*6*
Climate change / Environment	*6*
Racism / Race relations	*3*
Health care	*2*
Crime / Gun violence	*1*
Education / Student debt	*1*
Government spending / National debt / Deficit	*1*
Housing costs / Homelessness	*1*
National security / Terrorism	*1*
Socialism / Communism	*1*
Other	*7*
Don't know / Refused	*1*

	22-25 May 21
Economy / Jobs / Unemployment	*23%*
Coronavirus / Pandemic / Vaccines	*19*
Border security / Immigration	*13*
Racism / Race relations	*10*
Political division / Gridlock / Corruption	*7*
Biden / Socialism	*5*
Health care	*4*
Climate change / Environment	*3*
Trump / Insurrection	*2*
Government spending / National debt	*2*
Crime / Gun violence	*2*
National security / Terrorism	*1*
Foreign policy / Mideast / Israel	*1*
Other	*7*
Not sure / Refused	*1*

23. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
RECENT TREND					
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2
11-13 Dec 16	3%	30	42	23	1
28-30 Aug 16	1%	23	45	30	*
11-13 Apr 16	2%	19	46	33	*
4-7 Jan 16	2%	21	43	33	1
1-3 Nov 15	1%	20	44	35	*
11-13 Aug 15	2%	20	39	39	1
19-21 Apr 15	2%	19	51	28	1
11-13 Jan 15	3%	22	46	29	-
25-27 Oct 14	1%	17	48	33	1
10, 12-13 May 14	1%	17	46	36	-

24.   For you and your family, does it feel like the economy is getting better or getting worse?

	Getting better	Getting worse	(Staying the same)	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	23%	70	6	1
23-25 Apr 17	42%	37	18	3
12-14 Mar 17	48%	29	19	4
3-6 Oct 16	37%	48	14	2
15-17 Feb 16	42%	45	12	2
1-3 Mar 15	44%	43	12	1
2-4 Mar 14	34%	51	13	1
25-27 Feb 13	31%	55	13	2
7-9 Oct 12	42%	45	12	1
4-5 May 10	36%	38	24	2
13-14 Oct 09	37%	43	19	1
9-10 Oct 07	22%	53	23	2
18-19 Apr 06	21%	56	20	3
18-19 May 04	31%	49	17	3
18-19 Feb 04	36%	41	21	2
21-22 Jan 04	44%	34	19	3
14-15 Oct 03	35%	45	18	2

25.   Do you think the Biden administration's actions to get inflation and rising prices under control are helping, hurting, or not making much difference?

	Helping	Hurting	No difference	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	24%	40	36	1
9-12 Dec 22	26%	44	28	2
19-22 Feb 22	18%	44	36	2
11-14 Dec 21	22%	47	28	3

26. If you were in Congress and had to cast an up-or-down vote on raising the nation's debt limit -- would you vote in favor of raising the debt limit or against it?

	In favor	Against	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	44%	50	6
1-2 Oct 13	37%	58	6
17-19 Jul 11	35%	60	6

For reference: Almost all members of Congress, whether they voted for the debt deal or not, said they were unhappy with parts of the agreement. If you were in Congress, how would you have voted on the debt agreement –- yes or no? [IF YES: Would you have voted yes, because you think it was necessary so the government could pay its bills, or because you think it was a good first step toward getting the nation out of debt?] [IF NO: Would you have voted no because you oppose raising the debt limit and putting the nation further in debt, or because the deal did not include any tax increases?]

	Yes, necessary to pay bills	*Yes, good first step to reduce debt*	*No, oppose raising debt limit*	*No, it didn't include any tax increases*	*(Don't know)*
7-9 Aug 11	*28%*	*12*	*34*	*11*	*15*

Moving on…

27. Do you favor or oppose the United States continuing to provide weapons to help the Ukrainians fight Russia?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	58%	37	5
27-30 Jan 23	64%	33	3
10-13 Jun 22	61%	30	9

28. As you may know, the FBI has charged a 21-year-old Massachusetts Air National Guardsman with leaking highly classified U.S. military documents. How damaging do you think this leak is to U.S. national security?

	------------Damaging-------------			----------Not damaging----------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
21-24 Apr 23	80%	44	36	16	11	5	4

Changing topics …

29.-32. Thinking about public schools, how much of a problem is each of the following -- a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	(Don't know)
Book banning by school boards				
21-24 Apr 23	60%	27	11	2
Too much of a focus on race in schools				
21-24 Apr 23	49%	26	23	2
16-19 Oct 21	49%	25	23	3
Parents not having enough say over what is taught				
21-24 Apr 23	48%	32	20	1
16-19 Oct 21	47%	33	17	3
Overly accommodating transgender policies				
21-24 Apr 23	48%	26	24	2
16-19 Oct 21	44%	27	26	3

For reference [9-12 Oct 22]: Thinking about public schools, would you say each of the following is a problem or not a problem?[RANDOMIZE]

	Problem	*Not a problem*	*(Don't know)*
Book banning by school boards	*77%*	*20*	*3*
Parents not having enough say over what is taught	*64%*	*32*	*3*
Too much of a focus on race in schools	*60%*	*36*	*4*
Overly accommodating transgender policies	*60%*	*35*	*5*

33.-34. And in general, how much of a problem is each of the following -- a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	(Don't know)
Families with transgender children being targets of political attacks				
21-24 Apr 23	57%	26	15	3
Female transgender athletes competing in women's sports				
21-24 Apr 23	54%	27	18	2

On another subject…

35. Do you think the Biden administration is too tough in its treatment of illegal immigrants to the U.S., not tough enough in its treatment, or about right?

	Too tough	Not tough enough	About right	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	9%	60	27	3
14-17 Nov 21	11%	55	26	9
For reference: "…the Trump administration…"				
14-16 Apr 19	*41%*	*25*	*27*	*7*

36. Do you think passing stricter gun control laws would make the country safer, less safe -- or not make much of a difference either way?

	Safer	Less safe	No difference	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	43%	25	31	1
11-14 May 19	47%	19	32	3
18-21 Mar 18	44%	12	42	1
26-28 Jun 16	52%	24	20	3

37.-44. Do you favor or oppose each of the following proposals to reduce gun violence?
[RANDOMIZE. SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS ±4%]
Summary Table Among Registered Voters

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
Requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers, including those buying at gun shows and private sales	87%	12	1
Improving enforcement of existing gun laws	81%	17	2
Raising the minimum legal age to buy all guns to 21	81%	18	1
Requiring mental health checks on all gun buyers	80%	18	2
Allowing police to temporarily take guns away from people who have been shown to be a danger to themselves or others	80%	18	2
Requiring a 30-day waiting period for all gun purchases	77%	21	2
Banning assault rifles and semi-automatic weapons	61%	37	2
Encouraging more citizens to carry guns to defend against attackers	45%	52	3

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
Requiring criminal background checks on all gun buyers, including those buying at gun shows and private sales			
21-24 Apr 23^	87%	12	1
10-13 Jun 22	88%	9	2
11-13 Aug 19	90%	7	3
18-21 Mar 18	91%	7	2
17-19 Mar 13	85%	13	1
15-17 Jan 13^	91%	8	1

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
Improving enforcement of existing gun laws			
21-24 Apr 23^	81%	17	2
10-13 Jun 22	84%	13	3
15-17 Jan 13^	86%	12	3
Raising the minimum legal age to buy all guns to 21			
21-24 Apr 23^	81%	18	1
10-13 Jun 22	78%	20	3
18-21 Mar 18	72%	25	3
Requiring mental health checks on all gun buyers			
21-24 Apr 23^	80%	18	2
10-13 Jun 22	78%	18	4
18-21 Mar 18	84%	12	3
17-19 Mar 13	72%	25	3
15-17 Jan 13^	83%	15	2
Allowing police to temporarily take guns away from people who have been shown to be a danger to themselves or others			
21-24 Apr 23^	80%	18	2
10-13 Jun 22	81%	14	5
11-13 Aug 19	81%	13	6
Requiring a 30-day waiting period for all gun purchases			
21-24 Apr 23^	77%	21	2
10-13 Jun 22	77%	19	4
Banning assault rifles and semi-automatic weapons			
21-24 Apr 23^	61%	37	2
10-13 Jun 22	63%	32	5
11-13 Aug 19	67%	27	6
18-21 Mar 18	60%	36	4
17-19 Mar 13	51%	47	2
15-17 Jan 13^	54%	42	3
Encouraging more citizens to carry guns to defend against attackers			
21-24 Apr 23^	45%	52	3
10-13 Jun 22^^	45%	47	8

^^*Wording: "…to carry weapons to defend…"*

^*Results among half the sample, ± 4%*

45. How concerned are you that you or a loved one will be a victim of gun violence?

| | -------------Concerned------------ | | | ----------Not concerned---------- | | | (Don't |
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
21-24 Apr 23	51%	21	29	48	36	12	2

Next…

46. In the presidential **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / caucus	Republican Primary / caucus	Neither	(Other / Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	39%	41	17	3
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

[IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, ±5%]
47. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	21-24 Apr 23
Joe Biden	62%
Robert Kennedy, Jr.	19
Marianne Williamson	9
(Other)	4
(None of the above)	3
(Don't know)	4

[IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q46, ±4.5%]

48. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	21-24 Apr 23	24-27 Mar 23	19-22 Feb 23
Donald Trump	53%	54%	43%
Ron DeSantis	21	24	28
Mike Pence	6	6	7
Nikki Haley	4	3	7
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	1	N/A
Liz Cheney	2	3	2
Tim Scott	2	*	1
Greg Abbott	1	2	2
Chris Christie	1	1	*
Larry Elder	1	N/A	N/A
Chris Sununu	1	1	*
Glenn Youngkin	1	*	1
Asa Hutchinson	*	1	-
Kristi Noem	*	1	1
Francis Suarez	*	*	*
(Other)	1	1	1
(None of the above)	1	-	1
(Don't know)	2	3	3

On another subject…

49. How familiar are you with artificial intelligence technology or programs such as ChatGPT?

	-------------Familiar-------------			----------Not familiar----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
21-24 Apr 23	50%	13	37	49	29	20	1

50. Do you believe artificial intelligence or AI technology is a good thing or a bad thing for society?

	Good thing	Bad thing	(Depends / Mixed)	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	38%	46	12	4

51. How important do you think it is for the federal government to regulate artificial intelligence technology?

	-------------Important-------------			----------Not important----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
21-24 Apr 23	76%	35	41	20	13	8	4

52. How much confidence do you have in the federal government's ability to properly regulate artificial intelligence technology?

	------------Confidence------------			----------Not confidence---------		(Don't
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	None at all	know)
21-24 Apr 23	39%	10	29	59	37	22	2

Moving on…

53. Which of the following statements best describes your view on abortion?
SCALE: 1. Abortion should always be legal   2. Abortion should be legal most of the time   3. Abortion should be illegal except under certain circumstances, such as rape, incest, and to save the life of the mother   4. Abortion should always be illegal   5. (Don't know)

	Always legal	Legal most of the time	Illegal except certain circumstances	Always illegal	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	32%	24	36	7	1
9-12 Sep 22	33%	24	36	6	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	21	38	8	2
10-13 Jun 22	31%	20	38	9	3
28 Apr-1 May 22	27%	17	43	11	3
16-19 Jan 22	29%	23	36	11	1
12-15 Sep 21	29%	20	38	11	2
3-6 Oct 20	31%	22	36	9	2
9-12 Jun 19	31%	19	34	12	5

54. Recently some states passed laws that ban abortion after 6 weeks of pregnancy, except in the case of a medical emergency. Would you favor or oppose this law in your state?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	44%	52	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	50%	46	4

55. And what about a law banning abortion after 15 weeks of pregnancy, except in the case of a medical emergency -- would you favor or oppose that in your state?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	54%	42	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	54%	41	5

56. Mifepristone is an FDA-approved prescription medication used to end a pregnancy -- do you think access to this medication should be legal or illegal?

	Legal	Illegal	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	65%	30	5

Next…

57.-58. How much do you think each of the following is motivated by partisan politics?
[ROTATE]

	------------Motivated------------			----------Not motivated----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	None at all	know)
Congressional investigations into Hunter Biden's business dealings with foreign governments.	70%	42	28	27	15	11	3
The lawsuit former President Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations in 2016 of federal campaign finance laws.	64%	43	21	33	16	16	3

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

59. Thinking about Hunter Biden's business dealings in Ukraine and China, do you think he did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	44%	35	14	7
24-27 Mar 23	43%	33	19	6
19-22 Feb 23	37%	36	18	9
9-12 Dec 22	39%	31	19	11

60. Thinking about the lawsuit Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations of federal campaign finance laws, do you think Trump did something illegal, he did something unethical but not illegal, or do you think he hasn't done anything seriously wrong?

	Did something illegal	Did something unethical but not illegal	Hasn't done anything seriously wrong	(Don't know)
21-24 Apr 23	45%	31	22	2
24-27 Mar 23	45%	27	25	3

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17
9-12 Sep 22	41%	33	8	39	32	7	19
6-9 Aug 22	39%	32	7	40	33	7	22
10-13 Jul 22	41%	32	9	41	35	6	19
10-13 Jun 22	40%	32	8	41	34	7	19
28 Apr-1 May 22	39%	32	7	43	34	9	19