

FOX NEWS POLL

Questions 25-26 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed., May 31, 2023.

Questions 40-42 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Fri., May 26, 2023.

Questions 1-9, 11-15, 17-24 & 30-39 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thurs., May 25, 2023.

Questions 10, 16, 27-29 & 43-57 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed., May 24, 2023.

Methodology

Conducted May 19-22, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,001 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (152) and cellphone (849) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.

Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.

An asterisk () is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*

A dash (-) represents a value of zero.

Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? [IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]

**** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters ****

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|
| Latest (19-22 May 23) | 42% | 58 | 1 |
| High (19-22 Jun 21) | 56% | 43 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 July 22) | 40% | 59 | 1 |
| Average (2021-Present) | 46% | 53 | 1 |

| | -----Approve----- | | | -----Disapprove----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Strongly</u> | <u>know</u> |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42% | 15 | 27 | 58 | 16 | 41 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44% | 18 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 44% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 44% | 20 | 25 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45% | 18 | 27 | 54 | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 44% | 22 | 22 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 46% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 39 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 42% | 19 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 _[LOW] | 40% | 16 | 24 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45% | 21 | 23 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 45% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 47% | 20 | 27 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47% | 24 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 38 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 44% | 20 | 24 | 54 | 13 | 41 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 46% | 21 | 25 | 53 | 15 | 39 | * |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50% | 25 | 25 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 53% | 28 | 25 | 46 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 _[HIGH] | 56% | 30 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 54% | 30 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54% | 34 | 20 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 3 |

- 2.-5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? [RANDOMIZE]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| The coronavirus pandemic | 50% | 47 | 3 |
| Foreign policy | 38% | 57 | 5 |
| Border security | 33% | 63 | 3 |
| The economy | 33% | 65 | 2 |

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| The coronavirus pandemic | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 50% | 47 | 3 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 49% | 47 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 50% | 48 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 47% | 51 | 3 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 <small>[LOW]</small> | 46% | 52 | 2 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47% | 49 | 4 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 48% | 49 | 3 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 51% | 46 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 55% | 44 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 54% | 42 | 5 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 64% | 34 | 2 |
| 22-25 May 21 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 64% | 34 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 58% | 34 | 8 |
| Foreign policy | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 <small>[LOW]</small> | 38% | 57 | 5 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 44% | 54 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43% | 52 | 4 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 38% | 55 | 7 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 <small>[LOW]</small> | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 38% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 40% | 57 | 4 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 43% | 52 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 42% | 41 | 17 |
| Border security | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 <small>[LOW]</small> | 33% | 63 | 3 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 36% | 60 | 4 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 35% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 36% | 60 | 5 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 36% | 61 | 3 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 35% | 58 | 7 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 37% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 37% | 59 | 4 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 35% | 61 | 4 |
| 22-25 May 21 <small>[HIGH]</small> | 40% | 56 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 35% | 51 | 15 |

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| The economy | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 33% | 65 | 2 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 35% | 63 | 2 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 35% | 64 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36% | 62 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 36% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 35% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 34% | 62 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 32% | 66 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 31% | 68 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 _[LOW] | 29% | 67 | 4 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 36% | 61 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41% | 58 | 2 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 36% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 39% | 59 | 2 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50% | 49 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 47% | 49 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 51% | 47 | 2 |
| 22-25 May 21 _[HIGH] | 51% | 46 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 48% | 42 | 10 |

6. Do you think Joe Biden's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

| | <u>Helping</u> | <u>Hurting</u> | <u>Not much difference</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 20% | 48 | 31 | 1 |

For reference: Do you think Donald Trump's policies are helping you and your family, hurting you and your family, or are they not making much of a difference either way?

| | <u>Helping</u> | <u>Hurting</u> | <u>Not much difference</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 11-14 May 19 | 32% | 37 | 27 | 4 |

7.-8. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate: [ROTATE]

| | <u>Excellent</u> | <u>Good</u> | <u>Only fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Economic conditions today? | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 3% | 15 | 32 | 51 | * |
| RECENT TREND | | | | | |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 4% | 17 | 35 | 43 | * |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 5% | 18 | 35 | 42 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 4% | 18 | 36 | 42 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 4% | 16 | 35 | 45 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 5% | 14 | 32 | 49 | * |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 4% | 17 | 32 | 46 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 3% | 16 | 37 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 4% | 15 | 33 | 48 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 3% | 14 | 38 | 46 | * |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 5% | 13 | 25 | 57 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 4% | 17 | 33 | 44 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 6% | 20 | 32 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 6% | 18 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 6% | 21 | 35 | 38 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 4% | 19 | 34 | 42 | 1 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 4% | 19 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 7% | 19 | 37 | 36 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 5% | 25 | 38 | 31 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 5% | 24 | 38 | 33 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 7% | 22 | 41 | 28 | 2 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 11% | 22 | 32 | 34 | 1 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 11% | 25 | 31 | 32 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 10% | 24 | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 11% | 27 | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 9% | 19 | 34 | 37 | 1 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 7% | 22 | 37 | 32 | 1 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 7% | 21 | 36 | 35 | 1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 6% | 14 | 29 | 49 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 8% | 18 | 30 | 43 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 12% | 21 | 28 | 37 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 20% | 35 | 30 | 14 | 1 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 14% | 33 | 36 | 16 | 1 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 15% | 32 | 36 | 15 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 15% | 36 | 32 | 15 | 2 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 16% | 31 | 33 | 18 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 13% | 31 | 38 | 16 | 1 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 9% | 32 | 34 | 22 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 13% | 34 | 35 | 16 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 14% | 35 | 32 | 16 | 2 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 12% | 35 | 34 | 17 | 2 |

| | <u>Excellent</u> | <u>Good</u> | <u>Only fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 9% | 34 | 40 | 18 | * |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 17% | 32 | 35 | 14 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 6% | 30 | 45 | 17 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 4% | 29 | 47 | 19 | 2 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 3% | 30 | 42 | 23 | 1 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 1% | 23 | 45 | 30 | * |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 2% | 19 | 46 | 33 | * |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 2% | 21 | 43 | 33 | 1 |
| 1-3 Nov 15 | 1% | 20 | 44 | 35 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 15 | 2% | 20 | 39 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 2% | 19 | 51 | 28 | 1 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 3% | 22 | 46 | 29 | - |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 1% | 17 | 48 | 33 | 1 |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 1% | 17 | 46 | 36 | - |

Your personal financial situation?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|-----|----|----|----|---|
| 19-22 May 23 | 6% | 28 | 38 | 28 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 9% | 33 | 33 | 25 | * |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 10% | 30 | 35 | 24 | * |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 12% | 37 | 31 | 20 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 11% | 31 | 35 | 23 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 14% | 39 | 30 | 16 | 1 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 | 8% | 37 | 38 | 15 | 2 |
| 30-31 Jan 08 | 11% | 45 | 32 | 12 | 1 |
| 18-19 Apr 06 | 10% | 36 | 35 | 17 | 2 |
| 13-14 Dec 05 | 8% | 40 | 34 | 16 | 2 |
| 14-15 Dec 04 | 7% | 43 | 35 | 13 | 2 |
| 22-23 Jun 04 | 14% | 48 | 25 | 11 | 2 |
| 3-4 Mar 04 | 14% | 48 | 27 | 10 | 1 |
| 18-19 Nov 03 | 7% | 40 | 37 | 13 | 3 |
| 23-24 Sep 03 | 5% | 39 | 38 | 16 | 2 |
| 30 Jun -1 Jul 03 | 9% | 48 | 29 | 12 | 2 |
| 8-9 Apr 03 | 9% | 46 | 33 | 10 | 2 |

9.-24. How concerned are you about each of the following? [RANDOMIZE]
[SPLIT SAMPLE ITEMS ±4%]

Summary Table Among Registered Voters

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| Inflation and higher prices | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 3 | - |
| The future of the country | 88% | 54 | 35 | 11 | 10 | 2 | * |
| Higher crime rates across the country | 81% | 48 | 33 | 19 | 16 | 3 | * |
| Political divisions within the country | 79% | 43 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 1 |
| The debate over the nation's debt limit | 75% | 37 | 38 | 25 | 19 | 5 | * |
| Opioid addiction across the country | 73% | 37 | 36 | 26 | 19 | 8 | 1 |
| Iran getting a nuclear bomb | 71% | 34 | 36 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 1 |
| Gun laws | 69% | 45 | 24 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 1 |
| The U.S. banking system | 65% | 27 | 38 | 34 | 28 | 6 | 1 |
| Being able to pay your bills | 64% | 36 | 28 | 35 | 25 | 10 | 1 |
| Border security | 64% | 35 | 29 | 36 | 27 | 8 | 1 |
| Climate change | 56% | 27 | 29 | 43 | 27 | 16 | 1 |
| Artificial intelligence technology | 56% | 25 | 31 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 2 |
| The White supremacy movement | 54% | 32 | 22 | 44 | 24 | 21 | 1 |
| Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States | 50% | 23 | 27 | 48 | 36 | 13 | 2 |
| The coronavirus pandemic | 32% | 11 | 21 | 68 | 43 | 25 | 1 |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| Inflation and higher prices | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 3 | - |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 2 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 86% | 52 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 89% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 89% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 93% | 67 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 87% | 54 | 32 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 85% | 54 | 32 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 84% | 55 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 4 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 87% | 53 | 34 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 82% | 48 | 35 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 86% | 53 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 83% | 50 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 2 | * |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| The future of the country | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 88% | 54 | 35 | 11 | 10 | 2 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 87% | 54 | 33 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | 81% | 44 | 37 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 2 |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 83% | 42 | 41 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 92% | 56 | 36 | 7 | 5 | 2 | - |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 88% | 39 | 49 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 91% | 43 | 48 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1 |
| Higher crime rates across the country | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 81% | 48 | 33 | 19 | 16 | 3 | * |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 87% | 46 | 41 | 13 | 9 | 4 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 80% | 43 | 38 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 79% | 42 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 79% | 43 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 85% | 49 | 36 | 15 | 12 | 3 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 79% | 40 | 39 | 20 | 16 | 5 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 81% | 43 | 37 | 19 | 15 | 4 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 77% | 41 | 36 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| Political divisions within the country | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 79% | 43 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 5 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 83% | 41 | 42 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 78% | 40 | 38 | 21 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 74% | 38 | 36 | 25 | 20 | 5 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 79% | 40 | 40 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 81% | 42 | 38 | 18 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 78% | 42 | 36 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 76% | 44 | 32 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 2 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 83% | 54 | 29 | 17 | 12 | 4 | 1 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 78% | 39 | 39 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 3 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 74% | 30 | 44 | 24 | 18 | 6 | 3 |
| The debate over the nation's debt limit | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 75% | 37 | 38 | 25 | 19 | 5 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 68% | 33 | 35 | 30 | 22 | 8 | 1 |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--|---------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------|----------|------------|--------------|
| | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | |
| Opioid addiction across the country | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 73% | 37 | 36 | 26 | 19 | 8 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 76% | 39 | 37 | 23 | 17 | 6 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 72% | 36 | 35 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 3 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 ⁺⁺ | 69% | 33 | 35 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 2 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 ⁺ | 74% | 32 | 42 | 22 | 17 | 6 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 ⁺ | 72% | 32 | 40 | 25 | 19 | 7 | 3 |
| <i>++Wording: Opioid addiction</i> | | | | | | | |
| <i>+Wording: The opioid addiction crisis</i> | | | | | | | |
| Iran getting a nuclear bomb | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 71% | 34 | 36 | 28 | 21 | 7 | 1 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 74% | 31 | 43 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 78% | 38 | 40 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| Gun laws | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 69% | 45 | 24 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 69% | 38 | 31 | 29 | 18 | 11 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 66% | 38 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 11 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 69% | 38 | 31 | 31 | 21 | 10 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 70% | 41 | 29 | 30 | 19 | 10 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 78% | 50 | 28 | 22 | 16 | 6 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 73% | 39 | 34 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 74% | 39 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 69% | 35 | 34 | 27 | 17 | 10 | 3 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 79% | 34 | 45 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 68% | 25 | 43 | 30 | 17 | 13 | 3 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 78% | 26 | 52 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 2 |
| The U.S. banking system | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 65% | 27 | 38 | 34 | 28 | 6 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 69% | 31 | 38 | 29 | 23 | 6 | 2 |
| Being able to pay your bills | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 64% | 36 | 28 | 35 | 25 | 10 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 63% | 35 | 27 | 37 | 21 | 16 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 58% | 35 | 23 | 41 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 57% | 30 | 26 | 41 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 61% | 38 | 23 | 38 | 23 | 15 | 1 |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 70% | 32 | 38 | 30 | 21 | 9 | - |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 66% | 32 | 34 | 34 | 23 | 11 | - |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 57% | 27 | 30 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 1 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 75% | 36 | 39 | 25 | 19 | 6 | - |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| Border security | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 64% | 35 | 29 | 36 | 27 | 8 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 69% | 34 | 35 | 31 | 22 | 8 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 65% | 34 | 31 | 35 | 26 | 9 | * |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 67% | 36 | 31 | 32 | 25 | 7 | 1 |
| <i>For reference: Migrants at the southern border</i> | | | | | | | |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 59% | 34 | 25 | 40 | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 69% | 42 | 27 | 29 | 21 | 8 | 2 |
| Climate change | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 56% | 27 | 29 | 43 | 27 | 16 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 61% | 33 | 28 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 63% | 36 | 26 | 37 | 24 | 13 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 66% | 34 | 32 | 33 | 16 | 17 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 57% | 28 | 29 | 42 | 22 | 20 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 61% | 35 | 26 | 37 | 22 | 15 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 63% | 36 | 27 | 36 | 20 | 17 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 60% | 37 | 23 | 40 | 22 | 18 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 57% | 31 | 26 | 40 | 24 | 16 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 64% | 33 | 31 | 32 | 19 | 13 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 57% | 24 | 33 | 41 | 22 | 19 | 2 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | 62% | 34 | 28 | 36 | 16 | 20 | 2 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 60% | 29 | 31 | 40 | 21 | 19 | 1 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 56% | 19 | 37 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 1 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 51% | 17 | 34 | 48 | 25 | 23 | 1 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 46% | 13 | 33 | 52 | 33 | 19 | 1 |
| Artificial intelligence technology | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 56% | 25 | 31 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 2 |
| The White supremacy movement | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 54% | 32 | 22 | 44 | 24 | 21 | 1 |

| | -----Concerned----- | | | -----Not concerned----- | | | (Don't know) |
|---|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Extremely</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not very</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| Attacks by Islamic terrorists in the United States | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 50% | 23 | 27 | 48 | 36 | 13 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 51% | 23 | 28 | 47 | 32 | 16 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 70% | 40 | 30 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 58% | 30 | 27 | 41 | 29 | 12 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 65% | 28 | 37 | 33 | 24 | 8 | 2 |
| 21-23 May 17 | 67% | 28 | 39 | 31 | 24 | 7 | 2 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 78% | 31 | 47 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 | 69% | 27 | 42 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 1 |
| <i>For reference: Terrorist attacks</i> | | | | | | | |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 67% | 22 | 45 | 33 | 27 | 6 | 1 |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 64% | 26 | 38 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 1 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 66% | 25 | 41 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 1 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 67% | 27 | 40 | 32 | 25 | 7 | 1 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 72% | 28 | 44 | 27 | 22 | 5 | 1 |
| 21-22 Aug 07 | 47% | 12 | 35 | 52 | 40 | 12 | 1 |
| The coronavirus pandemic | | | | | | | |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 32% | 11 | 21 | 68 | 43 | 25 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 39% | 17 | 22 | 60 | 36 | 24 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 44% | 17 | 27 | 55 | 32 | 23 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 46% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 32 | 21 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 53% | 24 | 29 | 47 | 29 | 17 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22^ | 55% | 26 | 29 | 44 | 28 | 16 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 72% | 41 | 31 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 68% | 35 | 34 | 31 | 21 | 10 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 67% | 35 | 32 | 32 | 20 | 13 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 74% | 42 | 32 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 69% | 42 | 27 | 30 | 18 | 12 | * |

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

25. Do you think coronavirus in the United States is completely under control, mostly under control, somewhat under control or not under control at all?

| | <u>Completely</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>Somewhat</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 20% | 46 | 27 | 7 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 14% | 31 | 40 | 14 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 12% | 34 | 40 | 12 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 10% | 32 | 41 | 15 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 10% | 26 | 43 | 19 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 8% | 14 | 37 | 41 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 8% | 19 | 44 | 28 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 8% | 20 | 45 | 24 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 10% | 20 | 47 | 22 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 6% | 17 | 40 | 35 | 2 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 7% | 18 | 43 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 11% | 35 | 44 | 10 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 9% | 20 | 52 | 16 | 3 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 8% | 10 | 29 | 50 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 5% | 16 | 28 | 50 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 9% | 15 | 30 | 43 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 11% | 19 | 30 | 40 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 7% | 12 | 29 | 49 | 3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 8% | 12 | 27 | 51 | 2 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 7% | 16 | 43 | 33 | 2 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 5% | 15 | 43 | 35 | 1 |

26. Do you think the coronavirus pandemic has changed the way we live in the United States permanently, just temporarily, or not really changed it much at all?

| | <u>Changed permanently</u> | <u>Changed temporarily</u> | <u>Not really changed</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 57% | 33 | 9 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 50% | 40 | 9 | 1 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 50% | 42 | 6 | 2 |

On another subject...

27. Which of the following best describes your view on the national debt limit negotiations?

Do you think Congress should:

- SCALE:** 1. Increase the debt ceiling without any additional requirements
 2. Increase the debt ceiling only if the agreement also includes cuts to government spending
 3. Not increase the debt ceiling at all, meaning the country would default on its debt
 4. (Don't know)

| | Increase without additional <u>requirements</u> | Increase only with <u>spending cuts</u> | Do not increase, <u>default on debt</u> | (Don't <u>know</u>) |
|--------------|---|--|--|-------------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 27% | 57 | 13 | 3 |

28. Many economists and government officials say that if Congress does not raise the national debt limit, the government will go into default and there will be a financial catastrophe. What about you -- do you think failing to raise the debt limit would result in a financial catastrophe for the country, or is that an exaggeration?

| | Yes, it would <u>be a catastrophe</u> | No, that's <u>an exaggeration</u> | (Don't <u>know</u>) |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 63% | 32 | 5 |
| 17-19 Jul 11 | 39% | 55 | 6 |
| 5-7 Jun 11 | 35% | 53 | 11 |

29. If leaders in Washington fail to reach an agreement on the debt limit and the country goes into default, who do you think will be more to blame -- President Biden or Congressional Republicans?

| | President <u>Biden</u> | Congressional <u>Republicans</u> | <u>(Both)</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 47% | 44 | 8 | 1 |

For reference: If leaders in Washington fail to reach an agreement on the debt limit and the country does go into default, who do you think will be more to blame -- President Obama or Congressional Republicans?

| | President <u>Obama</u> | Congressional <u>Republicans</u> | <u>(Both)</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 17-19 Jul 11 | 32% | 47 | 15 | 6 |

Next...

30. Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine?

| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 47% | 48 | 5 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 46% | 50 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 44% | 51 | 5 |

31. Who do you think is winning the war in Ukraine -- Ukraine or Russia?

| | <u>Ukraine</u> | <u>Russia</u> | <u>(Neither)</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 47% | 37 | 9 | 7 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 51% | 34 | 9 | 6 |

Moving on...

32. Compared to two years ago, is the country’s border security better today, worse today, or about the same?

| | <u>Better</u> | <u>Worse</u> | <u>About the same</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 11% | 51 | 37 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 11% | 50 | 35 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 15% | 46 | 33 | 6 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 28% | 17 | 50 | 5 |

For reference: Compared to four years ago, is the country’s border security better today, worse today or about the same?

| | | | | |
|--------------|-----|----|----|---|
| 15-17 May 11 | 22% | 23 | 50 | 5 |
|--------------|-----|----|----|---|

33.-37. For each of the following items, please tell me how much you think it contributes to the increase in migrants coming to the U.S.? [RANDOMIZE]

| | -----Contributes----- | | | -----Does not contribute----- | | | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not much</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| The political and economic factors in their home countries | 87% | 58 | 29 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Migrants viewing the United States as the best country in the world | 83% | 50 | 33 | 16 | 11 | 5 | 1 |
| Gangs and drug cartels | 82% | 53 | 29 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| The border and immigration policies of the Biden administration | 72% | 45 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 9 | 1 |
| Disruption caused by the pandemic | 58% | 23 | 35 | 41 | 30 | 11 | 1 |

38. How much, if anything, have you heard about the Biden administration’s decision to end border restrictions enacted during the pandemic, known as Title 42, that enabled the U.S. to block migrants from entering the country based on public health concerns?

| | -----Heard----- | | | -----Not heard----- | | | (Don’t know) |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>A great deal</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not much</u> | <u>Nothing at all</u> | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 71% | 32 | 39 | 28 | 20 | 9 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 61% | 29 | 32 | 37 | 24 | 13 | 2 |

39. While Title 42 ended earlier this month, which action do you think would have been better -- keeping pandemic-era Title 42 immigration restrictions in place or ending the restrictions?

| | <u>Keeping the restrictions</u> | <u>Ending the restrictions</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 61% | 35 | 5 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 ⁺ | 63% | 27 | 10 |

⁺Wording: “..., which action do you think would be better...”

On another subject...

40. Have you ever used artificial intelligence technology, like ChatGPT?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | <u>(Don’t know)</u> |
|--------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 24% | 74 | 2 |

41. What’s your first reaction or the first emotion you have when you think about artificial intelligence? **[OPEN ENDED]**

| | <u>19-22 May 23</u> |
|---|---------------------|
| Afraid / Scared / Dangerous | 16% |
| Do not like it / General negative / Bad idea | 11 |
| Concern / Hesitancy / Distrust / Caution | 8 |
| Innovative / Helpful / Useful | 7 |
| Confused / Don’t know enough / Need more info | 7 |
| Pop culture references / Robots / Science fiction | 6 |
| Like it / General positive / Impressed / Excited | 6 |
| Mixed feelings / Could be used for good or bad | 6 |
| Curious / Interested / Cautious optimism | 5 |
| Potential for abuse / Used by bad actors / Something will go wrong | 4 |
| Threat to jobs | 4 |
| Needs more research / Just a fad / Erroneous | 4 |
| Needs oversight / Regulation | 2 |
| Surveillance / Privacy concerns | 1 |
| Other | 2 |
| Nothing / Don’t know | 10 |

42. Thinking about the next few years, how much do you think artificial intelligence will change the way we live in the United States -- a lot, some, not much, not at all?

| | -----Will change----- | | | -----Will not change----- | | | (Don't know) |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>A lot</u> | <u>Some</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Not much</u> | <u>Not at all</u> | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 86% | 43 | 43 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 2 |

Next...

43. In the presidential <READ IN: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican <READ IN: primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

| | Democratic <u>Primary / caucus</u> | Republican <u>Primary / caucus</u> | <u>Neither</u> | <u>(Other / Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---|---|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 19-22 May 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 39% | 41 | 17 | 3 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 39% | 42 | 15 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |

[IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q43, ±5%]

44. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | <u>19-22 May 23</u> | <u>21-24 Apr 23</u> |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Joe Biden | 62% | 62% |
| Robert Kennedy, Jr. | 16 | 19 |
| Marianne Williamson | 8 | 9 |
| (Other) | 4 | 4 |
| (None of the above) | 2 | 3 |
| (Don't know) | 8 | 4 |

[IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q43, ±4.5%]

45. I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | <u>19-22 May 23</u> | <u>21-24 Apr 23</u> | <u>24-27 Mar 23</u> | <u>19-22 Feb 23</u> |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Donald Trump | 53% | 53% | 54% | 43% |
| Ron DeSantis | 20 | 21 | 24 | 28 |
| Mike Pence | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
| Nikki Haley | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 4 | 3 | 1 | N/A |
| Liz Cheney | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Tim Scott | 2 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Greg Abbott | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Kristi Noem | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Chris Sununu | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Glenn Youngkin | 1 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Chris Christie | * | 1 | 1 | * |
| Larry Elder | * | 1 | N/A | N/A |
| Asa Hutchinson | - | * | 1 | - |
| Francis Suarez | - | * | * | * |
| (Other) | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| (None of the above) | * | 1 | - | 1 |
| (Don't know) | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

[ROTATE NEXT TWO BATTERIES]

46.-51. For each of the following words or phrases, please tell me if you think it describes Joe Biden. Do you think [ITEM] describes Biden, or not? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Biden Attributes Summary Table

| | <u>Yes, it does</u> | <u>No, does not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Cares about people like you | 45% | 53 | 3 |
| Corrupt | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| Honest and trustworthy | 40% | 57 | 4 |
| Has the judgment to serve effectively as president | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president | 37% | 60 | 3 |
| Strong leader | 33% | 64 | 2 |

| | <u>Yes, it does</u> | <u>No, does not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Cares about people like you | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 45% | 53 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 ⁺ | 44% | 53 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 ⁺ | 46% | 51 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 ⁺ | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 ⁺ | 51% | 47 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 56% | 41 | 3 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 ⁺ | 47% | 41 | 12 |

⁺*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden cares about people like you, or not?*

| | | | |
|--------------|-----|----|---|
| Corrupt | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 41% | 56 | 3 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Honest and trustworthy | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 40% | 57 | 4 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 ⁺ | 42% | 55 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 ⁺ | 44% | 52 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 ⁺ | 43% | 55 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 ⁺ | 50% | 48 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 52% | 46 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 ⁺ | 48% | 46 | 7 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 ⁺ | 46% | 45 | 10 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 ⁺ | 48% | 47 | 5 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 ⁺ | 44% | 48 | 8 |

⁺*Wording: Do you think Joe Biden is honest and trustworthy, or not?*

| | <u>Yes, it does</u> | <u>No, does not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Has the judgment to serve effectively as president | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 ⁺ | 52% | 36 | 13 |

⁺Wording: Do you think Joe Biden has the judgment to serve effectively as president, or not?

| | | | |
|--|-----|----|----|
| Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 37% | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 40% | 56 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 49% | 48 | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 49% | 45 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 47% | 39 | 14 |

⁺Wording: Do you think Joe Biden has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----|---|
| Strong leader | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 33% | 64 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 ⁺ | 35% | 64 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 ⁺ | 35% | 62 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 ⁺ | 36% | 61 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 ⁺ | 45% | 53 | 2 |
| 3-6 Oct 20 ⁺ | 49% | 45 | 7 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 ⁺ | 47% | 47 | 6 |

⁺Wording: Do you think Joe Biden is a strong leader, or not?

52.-57. For each of the following words or phrases, please tell me if you think it describes Donald Trump. Do you think [ITEM] describes Trump, or not? [RANDOMIZE]

| | <u>Yes, it does</u> | <u>No, does not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Corrupt | 55% | 43 | 3 |
| Strong leader | 51% | 48 | 1 |
| Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president | 43% | 56 | 1 |
| Has the judgment to serve effectively as president | 42% | 56 | 1 |
| Cares about people like you | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| Honest and trustworthy | 31% | 67 | 2 |

| | <u>Yes, it does</u> | <u>No, does not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Corrupt | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 55% | 43 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 56% | 43 | 2 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 45% | 50 | 5 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----|---|
| Strong leader | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 51% | 48 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 20 ⁺ | 47% | 51 | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 ⁺ | 44% | 54 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 ⁺ | 42% | 52 | 5 |
| 11-13 Feb 17 ⁺ | 52% | 45 | 4 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 ⁺ | 51% | 47 | 2 |
| 14-17 May 16 ⁺ | 59% | 38 | 2 |

⁺*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump is a strong leader, or not?*

| | | | |
|--|-----|----|---|
| Has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43% | 56 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 ⁺ | 47% | 51 | 3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 ⁺ | 43% | 51 | 7 |

⁺*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?*

| | | | |
|--|-----|----|---|
| Has the judgment to serve effectively as president | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42% | 56 | 1 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 ⁺ | 40% | 53 | 8 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 ⁺ | 37% | 60 | 3 |
| 15-17 Oct 16 ⁺ | 36% | 61 | 3 |

⁺*Wording: Do you think Donald Trump has the judgment to serve effectively as president, or not?*

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|---|
| Cares about people like you | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 42% | 56 | 2 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 37% | 57 | 6 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 38% | 60 | 2 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 ⁺ | 37% | 60 | 2 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 ⁺ | 35% | 63 | 3 |
| 14-17 May 16 ⁺ | 42% | 55 | 3 |

⁺*Wording: Do you think 'cares about people like me' describes Donald Trump, or not?*

| | <u>Yes, it does</u> | <u>No, does not</u> | <u>(Don't know)</u> |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Honest and trustworthy | | | |
| 19-22 May 23 | 31% | 67 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 37% | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 ⁺ | 36% | 61 | 3 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 ⁺ | 38% | 58 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 ⁺ | 35% | 63 | 2 |
| 22-24 Oct 17 ⁺ | 33% | 63 | 4 |
| 3-6 Nov 16 ⁺ | 35% | 61 | 4 |
| 1-3 Nov 16 ⁺ | 37% | 59 | 4 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 ⁺ | 34% | 63 | 3 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 ⁺ | 31% | 65 | 4 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 ⁺ | 34% | 63 | 3 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 ⁺ | 31% | 63 | 6 |
| 11-14 Sep 16 ⁺ | 35% | 62 | 3 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 ⁺ | 35% | 63 | 3 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 ⁺ | 36% | 62 | 3 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 34% | 63 | 3 |
| 14-17 May 16 ⁺ | 40% | 57 | 3 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 ⁺ | 33% | 65 | 3 |
| 4-7 Jan 16 ⁺ | 41% | 55 | 4 |
| 16-19 Nov 15 ⁺ | 41% | 55 | 5 |
| 1-3 Nov 15 ⁺ ^ | 38% | 56 | 6 |
| 21-23 Jun 15 ⁺ | 30% | 64 | 6 |

⁺Wording: Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

[^]Results based on a split sample, ± 4%

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

| | -----Democrat----- | | | -----Republican----- | | | Independent / |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Solid</u> | <u>Lean</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>Solid</u> | <u>Lean</u> | <u>Other</u> |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43% | 34 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 17 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 18 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43% | 32 | 11 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 15 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39% | 31 | 8 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 19 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 38% | 30 | 8 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 21 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 42% | 32 | 10 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 17 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 41% | 33 | 8 | 39 | 32 | 7 | 19 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 39% | 32 | 7 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 22 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 41% | 32 | 9 | 41 | 35 | 6 | 19 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 40% | 32 | 8 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 19 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 39% | 32 | 7 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 19 |