FOX NEWS POLL

Questions 1-12, 18-28, and 52A-52B are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thurs. June 29, 2023.
Questions 13-17 and 29-52 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Wed. June 28, 2023.

Methodology

Conducted June 23-26, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,005 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (148) and cellphone (857) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.
An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.
A dash (-) represents a value of zero.
Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total"
columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
Latest (23-26 Jun 23)	44%	55	1
High (19-22 Jun 21)	56%	43	1
Low (10-13 July 22)	40%	59	1
Average (2021-Present)	46%	53	1

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
23-26 Jun 23	44%	18	26	55	16	39	1
19-22 May 23	42%	15	27	58	16	41	1
21-24 Apr 23	44%	18	27	55	17	38	1
24-27 Mar 23	44%	18	25	56	18	38	1
19-22 Feb 23	44%	20	25	55	17	38	1
27-30 Jan 23	45%	18	27	54	14	40	1
9-12 Dec 22	44%	22	22	56	15	41	1
9-12 Oct 22	46%	20	26	53	14	39	1
9-12 Sep 22	43%	19	24	56	17	39	1
6-9 Aug 22	42%	19	23	58	18	40	*
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	40%	16	24	59	18	41	1
10-13 Jun 22	43%	19	24	57	15	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	45%	21	23	53	12	41	2
18-21 Mar 22	45%	21	24	54	15	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	43%	18	25	56	15	41	1
16-19 Jan 22	47%	20	27	52	15	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	47%	24	23	51	14	38	2
14-17 Nov 21	44%	20	24	54	13	41	2
16-19 Oct 21	46%	21	25	53	15	39	*
12-15 Sep 21	50%	25	25	49	13	36	1
7-10 Aug 21	53%	28	25	46	10	36	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	56%	30	26	43	12	31	1
22-25 May 21	54%	30	24	42	10	33	4
18-21 Apr 21	54%	34	20	43	8	35	3

2.-4.   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?
        [RANDOMIZE]

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
The economy			
23-26 Jun 23	38%	60	2
19-22 May 23	33%	65	2
21-24 Apr 23	35%	63	2
24-27 Mar 23	35%	64	1
19-22 Feb 23	36%	62	2
27-30 Jan 23	37%	61	2
9-12 Dec 22	36%	62	2
9-12 Oct 22	35%	62	2
9-12 Sep 22	34%	62	4
6-9 Aug 22	32%	66	2
10-13 Jul 22	31%	68	1
10-13 Jun 22 [LOW]	29%	67	4
28 Apr-1 May 22	36%	61	4
18-21 Mar 22	38%	59	3
19-22 Feb 22	37%	61	2
16-19 Jan 22	41%	58	2
11-14 Dec 21	38%	59	3
14-17 Nov 21	36%	58	5
16-19 Oct 21	39%	59	2
12-15 Sep 21	50%	49	1
7-10 Aug 21	47%	49	4
19-22 Jun 21	51%	47	2
22-25 May 21 [HIGH]	51%	46	3
18-21 Apr 21	48%	42	10

	Approve	Disapprove	(Don't know)
China			
23-26 Jun 23	35%	59	5
21-24 Apr 23	35%	61	3
9-12 Dec 22	33%	61	6
18-21 Mar 22	37%	57	7
14-17 Nov 21	28%	55	16
19-22 Jun 21	39%	54	8
Immigration			
23-26 Jun 23	35%	62	3
21-24 Apr 23	36%	61	4
19-22 Feb 23	36%	61	3
27-30 Jan 23	35%	61	4
9-12 Dec 22	35%	61	4
9-12 Sep 22	32%	60	8
10-13 Jul 22	34%	61	5
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	61	7
19-22 Feb 22	34%	62	4
11-14 Dec 21	36%	59	5
14-17 Nov 21 [LOW]	31%	59	10
16-19 Oct 21	34%	62	4
7-10 Aug 21	35%	57	8
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	41%	54	5
22-25 May 21	38%	57	5
18-21 Apr 21	34%	52	13

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Kamala Harris is doing as vice president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

	-------------Approve-------------			----------Disapprove----------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	
23-26 Jun 23	41%	18	23	56	16	40	3
21-24 Apr 23	43%	15	28	54	17	37	3
27-30 Jan 23	39%	13	26	57	16	41	4
10-13 Jul 22 [LOW]	39%	15	24	58	15	43	3
28 Apr-1 May 22	41%	17	24	53	12	41	5
19-22 Feb 22	40%	17	23	56	16	40	4
16-19 Jan 22	43%	17	26	54	15	38	3
14-17 Nov 21	40%	17	23	53	13	41	7
16-19 Oct 21	45%	20	24	53	14	39	2
19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH]	50%	25	24	47	11	37	3

6. How satisfied are you with the way things are going in the country today -- are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied?

	-------------Satisfied-------------			----------Not satisfied----------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
23-26 Jun 23	32%	9	23	68	30	38	*
21-24 Apr 23	30%	6	24	70	34	36	*
27-30 Jan 23	26%	5	21	73	36	37	1
9-12 Dec 22	31%	8	23	68	31	38	*
9-12 Oct 22	31%	7	24	69	33	36	*
6-9 Aug 22	24%	6	18	75	34	41	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	32%	6	25	67	28	39	1
19-22 Feb 22	31%	6	25	68	31	37	1
11-14 Dec 21	35%	10	25	65	29	35	1
12-15 Sep 21	42%	8	34	56	24	32	2
18-21 Apr 21	45%	11	34	53	20	33	2
9-12 Aug 20	33%	11	21	66	25	41	1
19-22 Jan 20	43%	13	30	56	28	28	1
27-30 Oct 19	42%	12	29	58	31	27	1
11-13 Aug 19	40%	14	26	59	24	35	1
14-16 Apr 19	40%	9	31	58	31	27	2
20-22 Jan 19	38%	6	32	61	26	35	1
16-19 Sep 18	43%	16	27	55	26	29	2
22-24 Apr 18	43%	10	33	55	29	27	2
21-23 Jan 18	45%	11	34	53	26	27	2
27-29 Aug 17	35%	4	31	64	32	32	1
23-25 Apr 17	45%	10	35	53	26	27	2
3-6 Nov 16	40%	7	33	59	23	36	1
10-12 Oct 16	40%	6	34	59	23	36	*
31 Jul-2 Aug 16	44%	9	35	55	22	33	1
11-13 Apr 16	42%	5	37	58	26	32	*
4-7 Jan 16	38%	5	33	61	26	35	1
20-22 Sep 15	40%	5	35	59	24	35	1
13-15 Jul 15	41%	8	33	58	24	34	1
19-21 Apr 15	44%	4	40	56	26	30	1
11-13 Jan 15	40%	4	36	59	29	30	1
28-30 Sep 14	40%	2	38	59	29	30	-
20-22 Jul 14	40%	5	35	60	27	33	-
10, 12-13 May 14	43%	5	38	57	28	29	1
19-21 Jan 14	37%	3	34	62	31	31	-
20-22 Oct 13	26%	2	24	73	26	47	-
21-23 Jul 13	35%	2	33	63	30	33	-
20-22 Apr 13	40%	4	36	60	31	29	-
15-17 Jan 13	37%	3	34	63	26	37	1
28-30 Oct 12	46%	9	37	53	21	32	1
15-17 Jul 12	38%	4	34	62	25	37	-

	-------------Satisfied-------------			---------Not satisfied---------			(Don't know)
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	
9-11 Apr 12	32%	3	29	67	31	36	-
12-14 Jan 12	34%	4	30	65	31	34	-
23-25 Oct 11	24%	3	21	76	35	41	1
25-27 Apr 11	30%	2	28	69	35	34	1
18-19 Jan 11	37%	3	34	61	35	26	1
26-28 Oct 10	33%	3	30	65	32	33	1
1-2 Sep 10	32%	3	29	68	32	36	-
8-9 Jun 10	35%	2	33	65	30	35	1
12-13 Jan 10	35%	2	33	64	37	27	-
11-12 Aug 09	38%	6	32	61	32	29	2
22-23 Apr 09	46%	16	30	53	26	27	1
13-14 Jan 09	20%	3	17	79	35	44	1

7.	On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate economic conditions today?

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	5%	19	34	42	*
RECENT TREND					
19-22 May 23	3%	15	32	51	*
21-24 Apr 23	4%	17	35	43	*
24-27 Mar 23	5%	18	35	42	1
19-22 Feb 23	4%	18	36	42	*
27-30 Jan 23	4%	16	35	45	*
9-12 Dec 22	5%	14	32	49	*
9-12 Oct 22	4%	17	32	46	*
9-12 Sep 22	3%	16	37	43	1
6-9 Aug 22	4%	15	33	48	*
10-13 Jul 22	3%	14	38	46	*
10-13 Jun 22	5%	13	25	57	1
28 Apr-1 May 22	4%	17	33	44	1
18-21 Mar 22	6%	20	32	42	*
19-22 Feb 22	6%	18	33	43	1
16-19 Jan 22	6%	21	35	38	*
11-14 Dec 21	4%	19	34	42	1
14-17 Nov 21	4%	19	33	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	7%	19	37	36	1
12-15 Sep 21	5%	25	38	31	1
7-10 Aug 21	5%	24	38	33	1
18-21 Apr 21	7%	22	41	28	2
6-9 Dec 20	11%	22	32	34	1
27-29 Oct 20	11%	25	31	32	*
3-6 Oct 20	10%	24	35	30	2
7-10 Sep 20	11%	27	31	30	1
9-12 Aug 20	9%	19	34	37	1

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	(Don't know)
12-15 Jul 20	7%	22	37	32	1
13-16 Jun 20	7%	21	36	35	1
17-20 May 20	6%	14	29	49	1
4-7 Apr 20	8%	18	30	43	1
21-24 Mar 20	12%	21	28	37	2
19-22 Jan 20	20%	35	30	14	1
27-30 Oct 19	14%	33	36	16	1
15-17 Sep 19	15%	32	36	15	2
21-23 Jul 19	15%	36	32	15	2
11-14 May 19	16%	31	33	18	1
14-16 Apr 19	13%	31	38	16	1
20-22 Jan 19	9%	32	34	22	3
9-11 Dec 18	13%	34	35	16	2
13-16 Oct 18	14%	35	32	16	2
19-21 Aug 18	12%	35	34	17	2
22-24 Apr 18	9%	34	40	18	*
21-23 Jan 18	17%	32	35	14	2
27-29 Aug 17	6%	30	45	17	1
23-25 Apr 17	4%	29	47	19	2
11-13 Dec 16	3%	30	42	23	1
28-30 Aug 16	1%	23	45	30	*
11-13 Apr 16	2%	19	46	33	*
4-7 Jan 16	2%	21	43	33	1
1-3 Nov 15	1%	20	44	35	*
11-13 Aug 15	2%	20	39	39	1
19-21 Apr 15	2%	19	51	28	1
11-13 Jan 15	3%	22	46	29	-
25-27 Oct 14	1%	17	48	33	1
10, 12-13 May 14	1%	17	46	36	-

8. Would you say you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the U.S. economy right now? **[IF OPTIMISTIC OR PESSIMISTIC:** Is that strongly or only somewhat?**]**

	-----------Optimistic-----------			----------Pessimistic----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
23-26 Jun 23	35%	9	26	63	33	30	2
RECENT TREND							
10-13 Jun 22	32%	11	22	65	30	35	3
22-25 May 21	51%	13	38	47	28	19	2
9-12 Jun 19	57%	26	32	37	24	13	6
10-12 Feb 19	63%	31	32	33	20	13	4
3-6 Jun 18	59%	31	28	35	19	16	6
10-13 Feb 18	63%	24	39	34	21	13	3
25-27 Jun 17	64%	24	40	32	17	15	4
15-18 Jan 17	66%	23	43	30	19	11	3

	----------Optimistic----------			----------Pessimistic----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Strongly	Somewhat	TOTAL	Somewhat	Strongly	know)
4-7 Jan 16	49%	11	38	49	27	22	2
11-13 Jan 15	58%	18	40	39	20	19	3
PAST TREND							
30-31 Aug 05	43%	22	21	50	23	27	7
8-9 Jun 04	55%	26	29	38	19	19	7
3-4 Mar 04	57%	25	32	36	22	14	7
9-10 Sep 03	56%	24	32	37	17	20	7
29-30 Jul 03	60%	22	38	33	20	13	7
6-7 May 03	58%	25	33	35	17	18	7
25-26 Mar 03	55%	21	34	36	20	16	9
11-12 Feb 03	40%	15	25	52	27	25	8
3-4 Dec 02	51%	20	31	41	28	13	8
26-27 Feb 02	66%	31	35	28	18	10	6
12-13 Dec 01	71%	33	38	24	16	8	5
3-4 Oct 01	71%	34	37	23	16	7	6
25-26 Jul 01	55%	22	33	37	22	15	8

9. Thinking about your personal financial situation, do you feel like you are getting ahead financially, holding steady, or falling behind?

	Getting ahead	Holding steady	Falling behind	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	11%	43	45	*
27-30 Jan 23	8%	47	44	*
9-12 Sep 22	8%	47	44	1
10-13 Jun 22	10%	42	47	1
18-21 Mar 22	12%	45	43	1
16-19 Oct 21	14%	47	39	1
19-22 Jun 21	17%	56	27	1
9-12 Aug 20	16%	50	32	2
11-13 Aug 19	22%	50	26	2
16-19 Sep 18^	22%	50	26	2
10-13 Feb 18	23%	52	24	1

^Results among half the sample, ± 4%

10.   Do you think President Biden's economic policies benefit everyone, no one, or just certain people? **[IF JUST CERTAIN PEOPLE:** Would you say President Biden's economic policies mostly benefit people like you, people with more money than you, or people with less money than you?**]**

	Everyone	No one	People like me	People with more money	People with less money	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	27%	18	6	34	13	3

For reference: Do you think President Trump's economic policies benefit everyone, no one, or just certain people? [IF JUST CERTAIN PEOPLE: Would you say President Trump's economic policies mostly benefit people like you, people with more money than you, or people with less money than you?]

9-12 Jun 19	*31%*	*5*	*5*	*48*	*2*	*8*
22-24 Apr 18	*29%*	*3*	*5*	*57*	*2*	*4*

For reference: Do you think the Obama administration's economic policies have benefitted everyone, no one or have they benefitted just certain people? [IF JUST CERTAIN PEOPLE: Would you say the Obama administration's economic policies have mostly benefitted people like you, people with more money than you or people with less money than you?]

21-23 Jun 15	*23%*	*8*	*6*	*30*	*25*	*7*

Now I want to ask you about some issues that have been in the news. First…

11.   Do you favor or oppose affirmative action programs for racial and ethnic minorities in college admissions?

	Favor	Oppose	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	51%	42	7

12.   When it comes to businesses serving same-sex couples, which of the following comes closest to your view? **[ROTATE 1-2] SCALE:** 1. Same-sex couples should have equal access to every business that offers their services to the public   2. Business owners should have the right to refuse to provide their services when it conflicts with their beliefs 3. (Don't know)

	Same-sex couples should have equal access	Business owners should have right to refuse	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	62%	36	2

13.   Overall, would you say you generally trust the federal government, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	31%	66	3
22-25 May 21	34%	60	6
16-18 Jul 17	32%	61	7
5-8 Jun 16	36%	61	4
21-23 Jun 15	37%	61	3
10, 12-13 May 14	37%	60	3
22-24 Jun 13	35%	62	3
7-9 Oct 12	42%	53	5
17-19 Jul 11	33%	62	5
8-9 Jun 10	35%	60	6
23-24 Feb 10	37%	59	4
17-18 Feb 09	41%	54	5
26-27 Jun 02	54%	36	10

14.-17. I'm going to read you a list of institutions. Please tell me how much confidence you have in each. How much confidence do you have in: **[RANDOMIZE]**

	-------Have confidence-------			-----Lack confidence-----			(Don't
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	None at all	know)
The FBI -- the Federal Bureau of Investigation?							
23-26 Jun 23	59%	21	38	40	17	23	1
9-12 Dec 22	63%	22	41	35	23	12	2
9-12 Sep 22	70%	30	41	13	7	6	17
6-8 Oct 19	69%	25	44	28	19	9	3
10-13 Feb 18	73%	30	43	24	14	10	3
16-18 Jul 17	73%	27	47	19	12	8	7
21-23 May 17	79%	39	40	19	13	6	2
11-13 Feb 17	80%	29	51	19	10	9	2
9-11 Feb 14	74%	24	50	20	12	8	6
18-19 Jun 02	73%	24	49	21	15	6	6
The Department of Justice?							
23-26 Jun 23	51%	18	32	49	25	24	1
The Supreme Court?							
23-26 Jun 23	48%	13	35	52	29	22	1
6-8 Oct 19	68%	22	45	30	21	8	3
10-13 Feb 18	76%	30	46	21	14	6	3
11-13 Feb 17	83%	31	52	15	9	6	2
9-11 Feb 14	69%	21	48	29	18	11	1

	-------Have confidence-------			-----Lack confidence-----			(Don't
Congress?	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	None at all	know)
23-26 Jun 23	34%	6	29	65	39	27	1
6-8 Oct 19	45%	9	35	53	33	20	3
10-13 Feb 18	44%	8	36	54	31	23	2
11-13 Feb 17	53%	8	45	45	26	19	2
9-11 Feb 14	39%	5	34	61	33	28	1
20-21 May 03	71%	11	60	25	19	6	4
2-3 Apr 02	76%	19	57	21	17	4	3

18. Are you proud of the country today, or not?

	Yes, proud	No, not proud	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	44%	53	3
10-13 Jun 22	39%	56	6
25-27 Jun 17	51%	45	5
26-28 Jun 16	50%	46	4
26-28 Jun 11	69%	28	3

19. In general, do you think America's best days are ahead of us or behind us?

	Ahead of us	Behind us	(Depends)	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	43%	48	7	2
19-22 Jun 21	52%	39	6	4
21-23 May 17	62%	29	5	4
3-5 Jun 12	63%	26	7	4
12-13 May 09	57%	33	7	3

20. Do you think the United States is the best country in the world to live in, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	64%	33	3
19-22 Jun 21	69%	26	5
1-3 Mar 15	83%	14	3
25-27 Apr 11	84%	12	4

21.-28. For each of the following items, please tell me if you consider it an act of patriotism, or not? First, is **[ITEM]** an act of patriotism? What about **[ITEM]**? **[RANDOMIZE LIST]**

	<u>Yes, it is</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(Don't know)</u>
Voting in elections			
23-26 Jun 23	91%	8	1
9-12 Jun 19	90%	10	1
21-23 Jun 14	93%	7	-
2-3 April 02	80%	15	5
Flying an American flag			
23-26 Jun 23	83%	16	1
9-12 Jun 19	85%	14	1
21-23 Jun 14	94%	6	-
Joining the military			
23-26 Jun 23	82%	17	2
9-12 Jun 19	84%	15	1
21-23 Jun 14	90%	9	1
Volunteering time to community service			
23-26 Jun 23	77%	21	2
9-12 Jun 19	80%	19	1
Serving on a jury			
23-26 Jun 23	76%	22	2
9-12 Jun 19	77%	22	1
21-23 Jun 14	83%	16	1
Paying taxes			
23-26 Jun 23	68%	30	2
9-12 Jun 19	74%	24	1
21-23 Jun 14	78%	20	1
2-3 April 02	67%	26	7
Staying informed on the news			
23-26 Jun 23	66%	31	3
9-12 Jun 19	67%	31	2
21-23 Jun 14	79%	20	2
Participating in a political protest			
23-26 Jun 23	57%	38	5
9-12 Jun 19	60%	35	5
21-23 Jun 14	61%	34	5

Next…

29.	In the presidential **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus**>** in **<**state**>** next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus**>** for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

	Democratic Primary / caucus	Republican Primary / caucus	Neither	(Other / Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	39%	39	18	3
19-22 May 23	40%	41	16	3
21-24 Apr 23	39%	41	17	3
24-27 Mar 23	39%	42	15	4
19-22 Feb 23	40%	41	16	3

[Q30-33 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q29, ±5%]

30.	I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	23-26 Jun 23 N=394	19-22 May 23 N=402	21-24 Apr 23 N=392
Joe Biden	64%	62%	62%
Robert Kennedy, Jr.	17	16	19
Marianne Williamson	10	8	9
(Other)	2	4	4
(None of the above)	2	2	3
(Don't know)	6	8	4

31.-33. Which of the following best describes how you feel about voting for **[NAME]** for the Democratic nomination? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	I would definitely vote for him/her	I might vote for him/her	I would never vote for him/her	I want more info about him/her to decide	(Don't know)
Joe Biden	49%	36	10	5	1
Robert Kennedy, Jr.	14%	31	26	27	2
Marianne Williamson	14%	21	18	42	4

[Q34-43 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q29, ±5%]

34.   I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president. Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

	23-26 Jun 23
	N=391
Donald Trump	56%
Ron DeSantis	22
Vivek Ramaswamy	5
Mike Pence	4
Tim Scott	4
Nikki Haley	3
Chris Christie	1
Larry Elder	1
Asa Hutchinson	1
Doug Burgum	*
Will Hurd	-
Francis Suarez	-
(Other)	*
(None of the above)	1
(Don't know)	3

For reference:

	19-22 May 23	*21-24 Apr 23*	*24-27 Mar 23*	*19-22 Feb 23*
	N=412	*N=408*	*N=426*	*N=413*
Donald Trump	*53%*	*53%*	*54%*	*43%*
Ron DeSantis	*20*	*21*	*24*	*28*
Mike Pence	*5*	*6*	*6*	*7*
Nikki Haley	*4*	*4*	*3*	*7*
Vivek Ramaswamy	*4*	*3*	*1*	*N/A*
Liz Cheney	*2*	*2*	*3*	*2*
Tim Scott	*2*	*2*	***	*1*
Greg Abbott	*1*	*1*	*2*	*2*
Kristi Noem	*1*	***	*1*	*1*
Chris Sununu	*1*	*1*	*1*	***
Glenn Youngkin	*1*	*1*	***	*1*
Chris Christie	***	*1*	*1*	***
Larry Elder	***	*1*	*N/A*	*N/A*
Asa Hutchinson	*-*	***	*1*	*-*
Francis Suarez	*-*	***	***	***
(Other)	***	*1*	*1*	*1*
(None of the above)	***	*1*	*-*	*1*
(Don't know)	*4*	*2*	*3*	*3*

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

35.   In deciding your vote in the Republican presidential primary, how important is voting for a candidate who shares your views on the issues?

	-------------Important-------------			----------Not important----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
23-26 Jun 23	95%	55	40	5	3	2	1

36.   In deciding your vote for the Republican presidential primary, how important is voting for a candidate who can defeat Joe Biden?

	-------------Important-------------			----------Not important----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
23-26 Jun 23	90%	70	20	9	4	5	*

37.-42. Which of the following best describes how you feel about voting for **[NAME]** for the Republican nomination? **[RANDOMIZE]**

	I would definitely vote for him/her	I might vote for him/her	I would never vote for him/her	I want more info about him/her to decide	(Don't know)
Donald Trump					
23-26 Jun 23	58%	26	13	2	1
10-12 Oct 15	37%	34	18	9	1
30 Jul-2 Aug 15^	34%	22	33	10	2
31 May-2 Jun 15	8%	15	59	16	2
^August 2015: results among a split sample, +/-6%					
Ron DeSantis					
23-26 Jun 23	30%	39	14	15	2
Vivek Ramaswamy					
23-26 Jun 23	13%	31	16	37	3
Mike Pence					
23-26 Jun 23	12%	40	35	10	2
Tim Scott					
23-26 Jun 23	12%	34	16	36	2
Nikki Haley					
23-26 Jun 23	10%	33	20	35	2

43. If your preferred candidate doesn't win the Republican nomination, which of the following are you most likely to do in November's general election?

	23-26 Jun 23
Vote for whoever is the Republican nominee	79%
Vote for the Democratic candidate	5
Vote for a third-party candidate	5
Not vote at all	4
(Depends on who wins)	6
(Don't know)	2

For reference: [IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY/CAUCUS ±4%] If your preferred candidate doesn't win the Democratic nomination, what are you most likely to do in November's general election?

	19-22 Jan 20
Vote for whoever is the Democratic nominee	*82%*
Vote for Donald Trump	*3*
Vote for a third-party candidate	*4*
Not vote at all	*3*
(Depends on who wins)	*5*
(Don't know)	*4*

[RESUME ALL]

44. How open would you be to voting for Cornel West as a third-party presidential candidate?

	-------------Open------------			----------Not open----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Extremely	Very	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
23-26 Jun 23	17%	6	11	71	35	36	13

45.-46. Thinking about each of the following individuals and their handling of classified documents, please tell me if you think they did something illegal, they did something careless but not illegal, or they didn't do anything wrong regarding classified documents.
[RANDOMIZE]

	Did something illegal	Did something careless but not illegal	Didn't do anything wrong	(Don't know)
Donald Trump				
23-26 Jun 23	56%	27	16	2
27-30 Jan 23	51%	29	19	1
Joe Biden				
23-26 Jun 23	37%	41	19	3
27-30 Jan 23	37%	46	14	3

47. Do you think Donald Trump's handling of classified documents after his presidency put our national security at risk, or not?

	Yes	No	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	54%	42	4

[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]

48. Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Donald Trump has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?

	Too tough	Not tough enough	Fair	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	38%	36	23	2

49. Would you say the Department of Justice treatment of Hunter Biden has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?

	Too tough	Not tough enough	Fair	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	7%	55	34	4

[READ IN SAME TRUMP/BIDEN ORDER AS Q48-49]

50. Do you think the way the Department of Justice is treating Donald Trump is motivated by partisan politics, or not?

	Yes, it is	No, it isn't	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	55%	41	4

For reference: How much do you think each of the following is motivated by partisan politics? The lawsuit former President Donald Trump faces in New York about potential violations in 2016 of federal campaign finance laws.

	------------Motivated------------			----------Not motivated----------			
	TOTAL	*A great deal*	*Some*	*TOTAL*	*Not much*	*None at all*	*(Don't know)*
21-24 Apr 23	*64%*	*43*	*21*	*33*	*16*	*16*	*3*

51. Do you think the way the Department of Justice is treating Hunter Biden is motivated by partisan politics, or not?

	Yes, it is	No, it isn't	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	55%	39	6

For reference: How much do you think each of the following is motivated by partisan politics? Congressional investigations into Hunter Biden's business dealings with foreign governments.

	------------Motivated------------			----------Not motivated----------			
	TOTAL	*A great deal*	*Some*	*TOTAL*	*Not much*	*None at all*	*(Don't know)*
21-24 Apr 23	*70%*	*42*	*28*	*27*	*15*	*11*	*3*

52. Do you think Donald Trump's legal issues will help or hurt his chances in the November general election, or not make much of a difference either way?

	Help	Hurt	No difference	(Don't know)
23-26 Jun 23	17%	40	41	3

52A. How closely are you following news about the internal fighting in Russia between a private military force and the Russian army?

	-------------Closely-------------			----------Not closely----------			(Don't
	TOTAL	Very	Somewhat	TOTAL	Not very	Not at all	know)
24-26 Jun 23^	64%	21	44	36	20	15	*

^Asked 24-26 Jun 23 only, ± 3.5%

52B. How much do you think the internal fighting happening in Russia matters to life in the United States?

	-------------Matters-------------			----------Does not matter---------			(Don't
	TOTAL	A great deal	Some	TOTAL	Not much	Not at all	know)
24-26 Jun 23^	72%	29	43	26	18	8	2

^Asked 24-26 Jun 23 only, ± 3.5%

POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

	--------Democrat--------			--------Republican--------			Independent /
	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	TOTAL	Solid	Lean	Other
23-26 Jun 23	42%	32	10	39	34	5	19
19-22 May 23	43%	34	9	41	32	9	17
21-24 Apr 23	42%	33	9	40	33	7	18
24-27 Mar 23	42%	33	9	41	33	8	18
19-22 Feb 23	43%	32	11	42	34	8	15
27-30 Jan 23	39%	31	8	42	33	9	19
9-12 Dec 22	38%	30	8	41	34	7	21
9-12 Oct 22	42%	32	10	41	33	8	17
9-12 Sep 22	41%	33	8	39	32	7	19
6-9 Aug 22	39%	32	7	40	33	7	22
10-13 Jul 22	41%	32	9	41	35	6	19
10-13 Jun 22	40%	32	8	41	34	7	19