*Questions 1-24 and 55 are for release after 6:00 PM/ET Friday, September 15, 2023.*
*Questions 25-54 and 56-58 were for release after 6:00 PM/ET Thursday, September 14, 2023.*

## Methodology

Conducted September 9-12, 2023, this Fox News Poll includes interviews among 1,012 registered voters (RV) nationwide who were randomly selected from a national voter file and spoke with live interviewers. Landline (154) and cellphone (858) telephone numbers were selected for inclusion using a probability proportionate to size method, which means phone numbers for each state are proportional to the number of voters in each state.

Results based on the full sample have a margin of sampling error of ± 3 percentage points.

The Fox News Poll is conducted under the joint direction of Beacon Research (D) and Shaw & Company Research (R).

Fieldwork conducted by Braun Research, Inc. of Princeton, NJ.
Fox News Polls before 2011 were conducted by Opinion Dynamics Corporation.

*Results are of registered voters, unless otherwise noted.*
*An asterisk (*) is used for percentages of less than one-half percent.*
*A dash (-) represents a value of zero.*
*Some percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. In the same way, percentages in "total" columns may be one point more or less than the sum of their parts due to rounding.*

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as president? **[IF APPROVE / DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly (approve/disapprove), or only somewhat?]**

** President Biden Job Ratings Summary Among Registered Voters **

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Latest (9-12 Sep 23) | 41% | 58 | 1 |
| High (19-22 Jun 21) | 56% | 43 | 1 |
| Low (10-13 July 22) | 40% | 59 | 1 |
| Average (2021-Present) | 46% | 53 | 1 |

|  | -------------Approve------------ | | | ----------Disapprove---------- | | | (Don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | know) |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41% | 19 | 21 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 16 | 26 | 58 | 15 | 42 | 1 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 44% | 18 | 26 | 55 | 16 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 42% | 15 | 27 | 58 | 16 | 41 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44% | 18 | 27 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 44% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 18 | 38 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 44% | 20 | 25 | 55 | 17 | 38 | 1 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 45% | 18 | 27 | 54 | 14 | 40 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 44% | 22 | 22 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 46% | 20 | 26 | 53 | 14 | 39 | 1 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 56 | 17 | 39 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 42% | 19 | 23 | 58 | 18 | 40 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 [LOW] | 40% | 16 | 24 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 43% | 19 | 24 | 57 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 45% | 21 | 23 | 53 | 12 | 41 | 2 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 45% | 21 | 24 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43% | 18 | 25 | 56 | 15 | 41 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 47% | 20 | 27 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 47% | 24 | 23 | 51 | 14 | 38 | 2 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 44% | 20 | 24 | 54 | 13 | 41 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 46% | 21 | 25 | 53 | 15 | 39 | * |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50% | 25 | 25 | 49 | 13 | 36 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 53% | 28 | 25 | 46 | 10 | 36 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH] | 56% | 30 | 26 | 43 | 12 | 31 | 1 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 54% | 30 | 24 | 42 | 10 | 33 | 4 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54% | 34 | 20 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 3 |

2.-6.   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues?
**[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Foreign policy | 38% | 58 | 4 |
| The economy | 35% | 63 | 2 |
| Taxes | 35% | 60 | 5 |
| Immigration | 32% | 64 | 4 |
| Inflation | 29% | 69 | 3 |

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Foreign policy** |  |  |  |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 38% | 58 | 4 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 41% | 55 | 5 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 38% | 57 | 5 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 [HIGH] | 44% | 54 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43% | 52 | 4 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 38% | 55 | 7 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 [LOW] | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 38% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 40% | 57 | 4 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 43% | 52 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 42% | 41 | 17 |
| **The economy** |  |  |  |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 35% | 63 | 2 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 38% | 60 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 33% | 65 | 2 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 35% | 63 | 2 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 35% | 64 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36% | 62 | 2 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 36% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 35% | 62 | 2 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 34% | 62 | 4 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 32% | 66 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 31% | 68 | 1 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 [LOW] | 29% | 67 | 4 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 36% | 61 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 37% | 61 | 2 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 41% | 58 | 2 |

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 38% | 59 | 3 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 36% | 58 | 5 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 39% | 59 | 2 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 50% | 49 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 47% | 49 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 51% | 47 | 2 |
| 22-25 May 21 [HIGH] | 51% | 46 | 3 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 48% | 42 | 10 |

Taxes

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 35% | 60 | 5 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 37% | 56 | 7 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 40% | 56 | 4 |

Immigration

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 32% | 64 | 4 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 35% | 62 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 36% | 61 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 36% | 61 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 35% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 35% | 61 | 4 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 32% | 60 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 34% | 61 | 5 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 32% | 61 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 34% | 62 | 4 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 36% | 59 | 5 |
| 14-17 Nov 21 [LOW] | 31% | 59 | 10 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 34% | 62 | 4 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 35% | 57 | 8 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 [HIGH] | 41% | 54 | 5 |
| 22-25 May 21 | 38% | 57 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 34% | 52 | 13 |

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Inflation | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 29% | 69 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 31% | 67 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 [HIGH] | 31% | 66 | 3 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 [HIGH] | 31% | 66 | 3 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 30% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 29% | 67 | 3 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 29% | 65 | 5 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 27% | 71 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 25% | 73 | 2 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 [LOW] | 23% | 71 | 6 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 28% | 67 | 5 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 [HIGH] | 31% | 66 | 3 |

7.      Do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 19% | 76 | 5 |
| **RECENT TREND** | | | |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 29% | 66 | 5 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 27% | 67 | 6 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 26% | 67 | 6 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 21% | 72 | 7 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 26% | 66 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 26% | 69 | 5 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 34% | 61 | 5 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 30% | 58 | 12 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 27% | 63 | 10 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 24% | 62 | 14 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 35% | 50 | 15 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 31% | 54 | 15 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 26% | 65 | 10 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 26% | 58 | 17 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 23% | 62 | 15 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 21% | 63 | 16 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 21% | 66 | 13 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 18% | 67 | 15 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 23% | 63 | 14 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 23% | 68 | 9 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 19% | 70 | 11 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 15% | 70 | 15 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 15% | 74 | 11 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 17% | 74 | 9 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 19% | 74 | 7 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 14% | 77 | 9 |

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| ⋮ | | | |
| 7-9 Dec 14 | 14% | 80 | 6 |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 13% | 80 | 7 |
| 12-14 Oct 14 | 12% | 78 | 9 |
| 7-9 Sep 14 | 13% | 78 | 9 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 20-22 Oct 13 [LOW] | 9% | 85 | 6 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 26-28 Oct 10 | 19% | 70 | 11 |
| 28-29 Sep 10 | 17% | 72 | 11 |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 22% | 70 | 8 |
| ⋮ | | | |
| 3-4 Mar 09 [HIGH] | 41% | 48 | 10 |

8.    Do you approve or disapprove of the U.S. response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

| | Approve | Disapprove | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 54 | 4 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 47% | 48 | 5 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 46% | 50 | 4 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 44% | 51 | 5 |

9.-15.  How concerned are you about each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

**Summary Table Among Registered Voters**

| | ---------Concerned--------- | | | -------Not concerned------ | | | (Don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| Inflation and higher prices | 91% | 63 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 3 | * |
| The cost of housing | 79% | 51 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| The amount you pay in taxes | 75% | 42 | 33 | 25 | 19 | 6 | * |
| Being able to pay your bills | 74% | 48 | 25 | 26 | 17 | 9 | * |
| The federal budget deficit | 72% | 38 | 34 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| A political showdown over the debt ceiling | 68% | 32 | 36 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 2 |
| Unemployment across the country | 65% | 31 | 34 | 34 | 26 | 8 | 1 |

|  | --------Concerned-------- | | | -------Not concerned------ | | | (Don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| **Inflation and higher prices** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 91% | 63 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 7 | 3 | - |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 90% | 61 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 2 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 86% | 52 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Oct 22^ | 89% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22^ | 89% | 59 | 30 | 11 | 8 | 3 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 93% | 67 | 25 | 7 | 5 | 2 | * |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 87% | 54 | 32 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 85% | 54 | 32 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 84% | 55 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 4 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 87% | 53 | 34 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 82% | 48 | 35 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 86% | 53 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 3 | * |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 83% | 50 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 2 | * |
| | | | | | | | |
| **The cost of housing** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 79% | 51 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| *For reference: Housing prices* | | | | | | | |
| *20-22 Jan 19* | *60%* | *28* | *31* | *37* | *25* | *13* | *3* |
| | | | | | | | |
| **The amount you pay in taxes** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 75% | 42 | 33 | 25 | 19 | 6 | * |
| 24-27 Mar 23^ | 71% | 39 | 32 | 29 | 21 | 8 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 71% | 35 | 36 | 28 | 19 | 9 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 66% | 37 | 28 | 33 | 22 | 11 | 2 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 63% | 29 | 34 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 67% | 33 | 35 | 31 | 21 | 9 | 2 |
| *For reference: Taxes* | | | | | | | |
| *19-22 Jun 21* | *77%* | *41* | *37* | *22* | *18* | *4* | *\** |
| *21-23 Jan 18* | *68%* | *25* | *43* | *31* | *25* | *6* | *1* |
| *16-18 Jul 17* | *68%* | *30* | *39* | *29* | *21* | *8* | *3* |
| *4-6 Feb 13* | *77%* | *25* | *52* | *22* | *18* | *4* | *1* |
| | | | | | | | |
| **Being able to pay your bills** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 74% | 48 | 25 | 26 | 17 | 9 | * |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 64% | 36 | 28 | 35 | 25 | 10 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 63% | 35 | 27 | 37 | 21 | 16 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 58% | 35 | 23 | 41 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 57% | 30 | 26 | 41 | 25 | 16 | 2 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 61% | 38 | 23 | 38 | 23 | 15 | 1 |
| 14-16 Mar 11 | 70% | 32 | 38 | 30 | 21 | 9 | - |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 66% | 32 | 34 | 34 | 23 | 11 | - |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 57% | 27 | 30 | 43 | 26 | 17 | 1 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 75% | 36 | 39 | 25 | 19 | 6 | - |

|  | ---------Concerned--------- | | | -------Not concerned------- | | | (Don't |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
| **The federal budget deficit** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23^^ | 72% | 38 | 34 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 69% | 36 | 34 | 29 | 20 | 8 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 70% | 38 | 33 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 2 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 70% | 38 | 32 | 27 | 19 | 8 | 3 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 69% | 34 | 36 | 30 | 23 | 7 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 65% | 31 | 34 | 29 | 20 | 8 | 6 |
| 16-18 Jul 17 | 72% | 29 | 43 | 22 | 17 | 6 | 6 |
| 4-6 Feb 13 | 80% | 29 | 51 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 12 | 88% | 49 | 39 | 12 | 10 | 2 | - |

*^^Wording before 2023: "The federal deficit"*

|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **A political showdown over the debt ceiling** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 68% | 32 | 36 | 30 | 24 | 6 | 2 |

|  | TOTAL | Extremely | Very | TOTAL | Not very | Not at all | know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Unemployment across the country** | | | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 65% | 31 | 34 | 34 | 26 | 8 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21^ | 71% | 35 | 37 | 28 | 21 | 6 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 72% | 35 | 37 | 27 | 21 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 71% | 35 | 36 | 28 | 22 | 6 | 1 |
| 19-22 Jun 21 | 74% | 33 | 41 | 26 | 21 | 4 | * |
| 1-2 Sep 10 | 92% | 43 | 49 | 7 | 6 | 1 | - |

*^Results among half the sample, ± 4%*

**16.-19.** Do you think the Biden administration's actions in the following areas are helping, hurting, or not making much difference? **[RANDOMIZE]**

|  | Helping | Hurting | No difference | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Supporting small businesses and entrepreneurship?** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 34% | 37 | 26 | 3 |
| **Increasing salaries for workers?** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 32% | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| **Making it easier for businesses to attract workers?** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 27% | 37 | 33 | 3 |
| **Getting inflation and rising prices under control?** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 24% | 53 | 22 | 1 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 24% | 40 | 36 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 26% | 44 | 28 | 2 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 18% | 44 | 36 | 2 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 22% | 47 | 28 | 3 |

20.-21. On a scale of excellent, good, only fair, and poor, how would you rate: **[ROTATE]**

|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Your personal financial situation? | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 8% | 29 | 36 | 27 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 6% | 29 | 38 | 27 | * |
| 19-22 May 23 | 6% | 28 | 38 | 28 | 1 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 9% | 33 | 33 | 25 | * |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 10% | 30 | 35 | 24 | * |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 12% | 37 | 31 | 20 | 1 |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 11% | 31 | 35 | 23 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 14% | 39 | 30 | 16 | 1 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 | 8% | 37 | 38 | 15 | 2 |
| 30-31 Jan 08 | 11% | 45 | 32 | 12 | 1 |
| 18-19 Apr 06 | 10% | 36 | 35 | 17 | 2 |
| 13-14 Dec 05 | 8% | 40 | 34 | 16 | 2 |
| 14-15 Dec 04 | 7% | 43 | 35 | 13 | 2 |
| 22-23 Jun 04 | 14% | 48 | 25 | 11 | 2 |
| 3-4 Mar 04 | 14% | 48 | 27 | 10 | 1 |
| 18-19 Nov 03 | 7% | 40 | 37 | 13 | 3 |
| 23-24 Sep 03 | 5% | 39 | 38 | 16 | 2 |
| 30 Jun -1 Jul 03 | 9% | 48 | 29 | 12 | 2 |
| 8-9 Apr 03 | 9% | 46 | 33 | 10 | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| Economic conditions today? | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 4% | 18 | 30 | 48 | 1 |
| **RECENT TREND** | | | | | |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 3% | 17 | 33 | 47 | - |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 5% | 19 | 34 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 May 23 | 3% | 15 | 32 | 51 | * |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 4% | 17 | 35 | 43 | * |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 5% | 18 | 35 | 42 | 1 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 4% | 18 | 36 | 42 | * |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 4% | 16 | 35 | 45 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 5% | 14 | 32 | 49 | * |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 4% | 17 | 32 | 46 | * |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 3% | 16 | 37 | 43 | 1 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 4% | 15 | 33 | 48 | * |
| 10-13 Jul 22 | 3% | 14 | 38 | 46 | * |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 5% | 13 | 25 | 57 | 1 |
| 28 Apr-1 May 22 | 4% | 17 | 33 | 44 | 1 |
| 18-21 Mar 22 | 6% | 20 | 32 | 42 | * |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 6% | 18 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Jan 22 | 6% | 21 | 35 | 38 | * |
| 11-14 Dec 21 | 4% | 19 | 34 | 42 | 1 |

|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 14-17 Nov 21 | 4% | 19 | 33 | 43 | 1 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 7% | 19 | 37 | 36 | 1 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 5% | 25 | 38 | 31 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 5% | 24 | 38 | 33 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 7% | 22 | 41 | 28 | 2 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 11% | 22 | 32 | 34 | 1 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 11% | 25 | 31 | 32 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 10% | 24 | 35 | 30 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 11% | 27 | 31 | 30 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 9% | 19 | 34 | 37 | 1 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 7% | 22 | 37 | 32 | 1 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 7% | 21 | 36 | 35 | 1 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 6% | 14 | 29 | 49 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 8% | 18 | 30 | 43 | 1 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 12% | 21 | 28 | 37 | 2 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 20% | 35 | 30 | 14 | 1 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 14% | 33 | 36 | 16 | 1 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 15% | 32 | 36 | 15 | 2 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 15% | 36 | 32 | 15 | 2 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 16% | 31 | 33 | 18 | 1 |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 13% | 31 | 38 | 16 | 1 |
| 20-22 Jan 19 | 9% | 32 | 34 | 22 | 3 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 13% | 34 | 35 | 16 | 2 |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 14% | 35 | 32 | 16 | 2 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 12% | 35 | 34 | 17 | 2 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 9% | 34 | 40 | 18 | * |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 17% | 32 | 35 | 14 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 6% | 30 | 45 | 17 | 1 |
| 23-25 Apr 17 | 4% | 29 | 47 | 19 | 2 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 3% | 30 | 42 | 23 | 1 |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 1% | 23 | 45 | 30 | * |
| 11-13 Apr 16 | 2% | 19 | 46 | 33 | * |
| 4-7 Jan 16 | 2% | 21 | 43 | 33 | 1 |
| 1-3 Nov 15 | 1% | 20 | 44 | 35 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 15 | 2% | 20 | 39 | 39 | 1 |
| 19-21 Apr 15 | 2% | 19 | 51 | 28 | 1 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 3% | 22 | 46 | 29 | - |
| 25-27 Oct 14 | 1% | 17 | 48 | 33 | 1 |
| 10, 12-13 May 14 | 1% | 17 | 46 | 36 | - |

*Moving on …*

22.-32. I'm going to read you the names of several individuals. Please tell me whether you have a generally favorable or unfavorable opinion of each one. If you've never heard of one, please just say so. **[IF FAVORABLE/UNFAVORABLE:** Is that strongly (favorable / unfavorable) or only somewhat?**] [RANDOMIZE]**

### Summary Table Among Registered Voters

| | ----------Favorable---------- | | | -------Unfavorable------- | | | (Can't | Never |
| | TOTAL | Strongly | Somewhat | TOTAL | Somewhat | Strongly | say) | heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 43% | 27 | 16 | 57 | 9 | 47 | * | * |
| Joe Biden | 40% | 20 | 20 | 60 | 14 | 46 | * | * |
| Kamala Harris | 38% | 16 | 21 | 60 | 16 | 44 | 1 | 1 |
| Ron DeSantis | 37% | 13 | 23 | 53 | 16 | 38 | 3 | 7 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 35% | 13 | 22 | 36 | 14 | 23 | 5 | 23 |
| Nikki Haley | 33% | 10 | 22 | 40 | 19 | 22 | 6 | 22 |
| Mike Pence | 32% | 6 | 26 | 63 | 28 | 35 | 2 | 3 |
| Tim Scott | 27% | 8 | 19 | 33 | 16 | 17 | 8 | 32 |
| Chris Christie | 26% | 4 | 21 | 58 | 28 | 31 | 4 | 12 |
| Mitch McConnell | 18% | 3 | 14 | 71 | 27 | 45 | 4 | 7 |
| Doug Burgum | 11% | 2 | 9 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 58 |

| | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 57 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39% | 61 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 42% | 57 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 41% | 58 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 45% | 54 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 44% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 44% | 54 | 1 | * |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 46% | 53 | 1 | - |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 43% | 55 | 1 | * |
| 4-7 Apr 20 [HIGH] | 47% | 50 | 3 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 45% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 43% | 56 | 1 | - |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 42% | 56 | 2 | - |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 45% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 14-16 Apr 19 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 43% | 54 | 3 | - |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 46% | 52 | 2 | - |
| 13-16 Oct 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 45% | 53 | 1 | * |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 43% | 55 | 2 | - |
| 18-21 Mar 18 | 44% | 53 | 3 | - |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 45% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 22-24 Oct 17 | 39% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 44% | 55 | 1 | - |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47% | 51 | 2 | * |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 44% | 53 | 2 | * |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 42% | 55 | 3 | - |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 47% | 51 | 3 | * |
| 3-6 Nov 16 | 38% | 60 | 2 | * |
| 1-3 Nov 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 22-25 Oct 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 15-17 Oct 16 | 38% | 59 | 2 | * |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 35% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | - |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | - |
| 11-14 Sep 16 | 41% | 57 | 2 | * |
| 28-30 Aug 16 | 42% | 56 | 1 | 1 |
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | 36% | 63 | 2 | * |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 40% | 58 | 2 | * |
| 14-17 May 16 | 41% | 56 | 3 | * |
| 20-22 Mar 16 | 31% | 65 | 4 | * |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 34% | 59 | 5 | 2 |
| 25-27 Apr 11 | 33% | 57 | 9 | - |
| 16-17 Jan 07 [LOW] | 30% | 53 | 16 | 1 |
| 1-2 Mar 05 | 39% | 37 | 22 | 2 |

Joe Biden

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 40% | 60 | * | * |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 43% | 57 | - | - |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 44% | 56 | * | * |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 43% | 56 | * | - |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 42% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 42% | 57 | 1 | - |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 43% | 56 | 1 | * |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 45% | 55 | * | * |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 51% | 48 | 1 | * |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 54% | 44 | 2 | - |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 59% | 39 | 1 | - |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 55% | 44 | 1 | * |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 57% | 41 | 2 | * |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 54% | 45 | 1 | * |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 53% | 43 | 3 | - |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 54% | 43 | 3 | * |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 53% | 44 | 3 | - |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48% | 46 | 4 | 1 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 48% | 47 | 5 | * |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 50% | 46 | 4 | * |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50% | 44 | 6 | * |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 42 | 7 | 2 |
| 3-6 Jun 18 | 56% | 35 | 7 | 2 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 56% | 35 | 6 | 3 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 56% | 33 | 8 | 2 |
| 5-8 Jun 16 | 53% | 36 | 7 | 5 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 49% | 40 | 7 | 4 |
| 29-31 Mar 15 | 43% | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 44% | 44 | 7 | 5 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 42% | 48 | 5 | 4 |
| 28-30 Oct 12 | 46% | 46 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-9 Oct 12 | 44% | 46 | 8 | 2 |
| 24-26 Sep 12 | 44% | 43 | 9 | 4 |
| 9-11 Sep 12 | 45% | 44 | 9 | 3 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 45% | 42 | 9 | 3 |
| 13-15 May 12 | 41% | 44 | 11 | 4 |
| 22-23 Apr 09 [HIGH] | 59% | 28 | 11 | 2 |
| 31 Mar-1 Apr 09 | 51% | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| 17-18 Feb 09 | 59% | 29 | 11 | 1 |
| 13-14 Jan 09 | 58% | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| 9-10 Dec 08 | 54% | 30 | 13 | 3 |
| 1-2 Nov 08 | 55% | 37 | 5 | 3 |
| 20-21 Oct 08 | 56% | 32 | 9 | 3 |
| 8-9 Oct 08 | 57% | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| 22-23 Sep 08 | 48% | 31 | 18 | 3 |
| 8-9 Sep 08 | 51% | 29 | 15 | 4 |
| 30-31 Aug 05 [LOW] | 19% | 16 | 27 | 37 |

Kamala Harris

| 9-12 Sep 23 | 38% | 60 | 1 | 1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 39% | 56 | 2 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41% | 57 | 1 | 2 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 [LOW] | 37% | 53 | 2 | 8 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 39% | 56 | 4 | 2 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 44% | 54 | 1 | 1 |
| 7-10 Aug 21 | 45% | 51 | 3 | 1 |
| 18-21 Apr 21 | 49% | 46 | 5 | * |
| 6-9 Dec 20 [HIGH] | 54% | 42 | 3 | * |

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 53% | 40 | 5 | 2 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 51% | 44 | 2 | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20^ | 44% | 40 | 9 | 7 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 37% | 40 | 11 | 12 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 41% | 40 | 12 | 7 |

*^Note: Asked 11-12 Aug 20 only, ±5%*

**Ron DeSantis**

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 37% | 53 | 3 | 7 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 34% | 55 | 3 | 8 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 41% | 45 | 3 | 11 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 39% | 37 | 5 | 19 |

**Vivek Ramaswamy**

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 35% | 36 | 5 | 23 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 29% | 24 | 6 | 41 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 20% | 19 | 6 | 55 |

**Nikki Haley**

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 33% | 40 | 6 | 22 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 24% | 40 | 5 | 30 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 32% | 35 | 6 | 27 |

**Mike Pence**

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | (Can't say) | Never heard of |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 32% | 63 | 2 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 [LOW] | 30% | 64 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 39% | 55 | 3 | 3 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 40% | 49 | 4 | 6 |
| 10-13 Jun 22 | 40% | 50 | 7 | 3 |
| 6-9 Dec 20 | 49% | 48 | 2 | 1 |
| 3-6 Oct 20 | 47% | 48 | 4 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 48% | 49 | 2 | 1 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 41% | 51 | 6 | 2 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 42% | 50 | 5 | 3 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 40% | 49 | 8 | 3 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 39% | 48 | 10 | 4 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 42% | 44 | 10 | 4 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 46% | 43 | 6 | 4 |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 47% | 42 | 6 | 5 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 47% | 43 | 6 | 5 |
| 15-18 Jan 17 | 45% | 37 | 11 | 8 |
| 11-13 Dec 16 | 42% | 37 | 13 | 7 |
| 22-25 Oct 16 [HIGH] | 51% | 34 | 7 | 8 |
| 10-12 Oct 16 | 47% | 35 | 8 | 9 |
| 3-6 Oct 16 | 46% | 32 | 12 | 11 |
| 27-29 Sep 16 | 40% | 30 | 14 | 16 |

|  | 35% | 30 | 15 | 21 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 31 Jul-2 Aug 16 | | | | |

|  | <u>Favorable</u> | <u>Unfavorable</u> | <u>(Can't say)</u> | <u>Never heard of</u> |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Tim Scott** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 27% | 33 | 8 | 32 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 24% | 30 | 7 | 39 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 24% | 28 | 7 | 41 |
| | | | | |
| **Chris Christie** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 26% | 58 | 4 | 12 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 22% | 56 | 4 | 17 |
| 20-22 Sep 15 | 33% | 48 | 7 | 11 |
| 9-12 May 15 | 28% | 45 | 10 | 18 |
| 1-3 Jun 14 | 33% | 36 | 12 | 19 |
| 13-15 Apr 14 | 36% | 38 | 11 | 15 |
| 22-24 Jun 13 | 46% | 20 | 13 | 21 |
| 19-21 Aug 12 | 30% | 24 | 14 | 32 |
| | | | | |
| **Mitch McConnell** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 18% | 71 | 4 | 7 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 24% | 62 | 6 | 8 |
| 16-19 Oct 21 | 28% | 60 | 4 | 8 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 [HIGH] | 30% | 54 | 11 | 5 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 26% | 49 | 15 | 10 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 25% | 47 | 19 | 9 |
| 10-12 Feb 19 | 25% | 45 | 19 | 11 |
| 9-11 Dec 18 | 28% | 44 | 17 | 10 |
| 19-21 Aug 18 | 22% | 52 | 18 | 8 |
| 22-24 Apr 18 | 21% | 53 | 15 | 12 |
| 21-23 Jan 18 | 25% | 45 | 16 | 14 |
| 27-29 Aug 17 | 20% | 49 | 15 | 16 |
| 25-27 Jun 17 | 25% | 41 | 15 | 19 |
| 12-14 Mar 17 | 20% | 44 | 13 | 22 |
| 20-22 Mar 16 [LOW] | 12% | 50 | 12 | 26 |
| 11-13 Jan 15 | 20% | 31 | 18 | 32 |
| 20-22 Oct 13 | 20% | 36 | 14 | 31 |
| | | | | |
| **Doug Burgum** | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 11% | 23 | 8 | 58 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 7% | 16 | 6 | 71 |

*Next…*

33.    In the presidential **<READ IN**: primary election / caucus> in <state> next year, are you more likely to vote in the Democratic or Republican **<READ IN:** primary election / caucus> for president, or are you unlikely to participate in either?

|  | Democratic Primary / caucus | Republican Primary / caucus | Neither | (Other / Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 40% | 40 | 17 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 39% | 39 | 18 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 39% | 41 | 17 | 3 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 39% | 42 | 15 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 40% | 41 | 16 | 3 |

**[Q34 IF DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q33, ±5%]**

34.    I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Democratic nomination for president.  Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Democratic presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

|  | 9-12 Sep 23 N=404 | 11-14 Aug 23 N=399 | 23-26 Jun 23 N=394 | 19-22 May 23 N=402 | 21-24 Apr 23 N=392 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Joe Biden | 71% | 64% | 64% | 62% | 62% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 19 |
| Marianne Williamson | 6 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| (Other) | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| (Don't know) | 3 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 7 |

**[Q35-43 IF REPUBLICAN PRIMARY / CAUCUS IN Q33, ±4.5%]**

35.   I'm going to read a list of potential candidates for the 2024 Republican nomination for president.  Please tell me which one you would like to see as the Republican presidential nominee. **[RANDOMIZE]**

|  | 9-12 Sep 23 N=409 |
|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 60% |
| Ron DeSantis | 13 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 11 |
| Nikki Haley | 5 |
| Mike Pence | 3 |
| Tim Scott | 3 |
| Chris Christie | 2 |
| Asa Hutchinson | * |
| Doug Burgum | * |
| Larry Elder | * |
| Will Hurd | - |
| Perry Johnson | - |
| (Other) | - |
| (Don't know) | 2 |

*For reference:*

|  | *11-14 Aug 23 N=413* | *23-26 Jun 23 N=391* | *19-22 May 23 N=412* | *21-24 Apr 23 N=408* | *24-27 Mar 23 N=426* | *19-22 Feb 23 N=413* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Donald Trump* | *53%* | *56%* | *53%* | *53%* | *54%* | *43%* |
| *Ron DeSantis* | *16* | *22* | *20* | *21* | *24* | *28* |
| *Vivek Ramaswamy* | *11* | *5* | *4* | *3* | *1* | *N/A* |
| *Mike Pence* | *5* | *4* | *5* | *6* | *6* | *7* |
| *Nikki Haley* | *4* | *3* | *4* | *4* | *3* | *7* |
| *Tim Scott* | *3* | *4* | *2* | *2* | *** | *1* |
| *Chris Christie* | *3* | *1* | *** | *1* | *1* | *** |
| *Doug Burgum* | *1* | *** | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* |
| *Larry Elder* | *** | *1* | *** | *1* | *N/A* | *N/A* |
| *Francis Suarez* | *** | *-* | *-* | *** | *** | *** |
| *Asa Hutchinson* | *-* | *1* | *-* | *** | *1* | *-* |
| *Will Hurd* | *-* | *-* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* |
| *Perry Johnson* | *-* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *N/A* |
| *Greg Abbott* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *1* | *1* | *2* | *2* |
| *Liz Cheney* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *2* | *2* | *3* | *2* |
| *Kristi Noem* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *1* | *** | *1* | *1* |
| *Chris Sununu* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *1* | *1* | *1* | *** |
| *Glenn Youngkin* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *1* | *1* | *** | *1* |
| *(Other)* | *1* | *** | *** | *1* | *1* | *1* |
| *(None of the above)* | *N/A* | *N/A* | *** | *1* | *-* | *1* |
| *(Don't know)* | *2* | *4* | *4* | *2* | *3* | *3* |

**[SKIP & CODE AS DON'T KNOW IF DON'T KNOW IN 35]**

36.    And who would be your second choice? **[IF NOT SURE:** Well, if you had to decide today, which one would you choose?**] [ONLY READ LIST IF REQUESTED. READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q35. DO NOT ACCEPT CHOICE FROM Q35]**

|  | First choice | Second choice | 1st & 2nd Choice Combined | Without Trump |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 60% | 10% | 70% | N/A |
| Ron DeSantis | 13 | 25 | 39 | 33% |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 11 | 25 | 36 | 31 |
| Nikki Haley | 5 | 9 | 14 | 8 |
| Mike Pence | 3 | 10 | 14 | 11 |
| Tim Scott | 3 | 7 | 9 | 5 |
| Chris Christie | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Asa Hutchinson | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Doug Burgum | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Larry Elder | * | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Will Hurd | - | * | * | - |
| Perry Johnson | - | * | * | * |
| (Other) | - | * | N/A | - |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 7 | N/A | 6 |

*For reference:*

|  | First choice 11-14 Aug 23 | First choice 24-27 Mar 23 | Second choice 11-14 Aug 23 | Second choice 24-27 Mar 23 | 1st & 2nd Choice Combined 11-14 Aug 23 | 1st & 2nd Choice Combined 24-27 Mar 23 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Donald Trump | 53% | 54% | 14% | 14% | 67% | 68% |
| Ron DeSantis | 16 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 41 | 55 |
| Vivek Ramaswamy | 11 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 29 | 2 |
| Mike Pence | 5 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 18 |
| Nikki Haley | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 12 |
| Tim Scott | 3 | * | 7 | 3 | 10 | 4 |
| Chris Christie | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| Doug Burgum | 1 | N/A | 1 | N/A | 2 | N/A |
| Francis Suarez | * | * | - | 1 | * | 1 |
| Larry Elder | * | N/A | 1 | N/A | 2 | N/A |
| Asa Hutchinson | - | 1 | * | 1 | * | 1 |
| Perry Johnson | - | N/A | * | N/A | * | N/A |
| Will Hurd | - | N/A | 1 | N/A | 1 | N/A |
| Liz Cheney | N/A | 3 | N/A | 3 | N/A | 6 |
| Greg Abbott | N/A | 2 | N/A | 3 | N/A | 5 |
| Kristi Noem | N/A | 1 | N/A | 2 | N/A | 3 |
| Mike Pompeo | N/A | 1 | N/A | 6 | N/A | 7 |
| Chris Sununu | N/A | 1 | N/A | 1 | N/A | 2 |
| Glenn Youngkin | N/A | * | N/A | 2 | N/A | 2 |
| (Other) | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| (None of the above) | N/A | - | N/A | 1 | N/A | N/A |
| (Don't know) | 2 | 3 | 14 | 7 | N/A | N/A |

37.-43. Which of the following best describes how you feel about voting for **[NAME]** for the Republican nomination? **[RANDOMIZE]**

| | I would definitely vote for him/her | I might vote for him/her | I would never vote for him/her | I want more info about him/her to decide | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Donald Trump** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 65% | 22 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 58% | 26 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| 10-12 Oct 15 | 37% | 34 | 18 | 9 | 1 |
| 30 Jul-2 Aug 15^ | 34% | 22 | 33 | 10 | 2 |
| 31 May-2 Jun 15 | 8% | 15 | 59 | 16 | 2 |
| ^*August 2015: results among a split sample, +/-6%* | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| **Ron DeSantis** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 28% | 38 | 16 | 16 | 2 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 30% | 39 | 14 | 15 | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| **Vivek Ramaswamy** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 24% | 34 | 15 | 24 | 3 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 13% | 31 | 16 | 37 | 3 |
| | | | | | |
| **Nikki Haley** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 13% | 30 | 24 | 30 | 4 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 10% | 33 | 20 | 35 | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| **Tim Scott** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 12% | 31 | 15 | 37 | 4 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 12% | 34 | 16 | 36 | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| **Mike Pence** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 9% | 39 | 40 | 10 | 2 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 12% | 40 | 35 | 10 | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| **Chris Christie** | | | | | |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 4% | 19 | 53 | 23 | 2 |
| 30 Jul-2 Aug 15^ | 9% | 25 | 34 | 28 | 4 |
| 31 May-2 Jun 15 | 8% | 23 | 37 | 31 | 2 |
| ^*August 2015: results among a split sample, +/-6%* | | | | | |

**[RESUME ALL]**

If the 2024 presidential election were held today… **[RANDOMIZE NEXT 7 QUESTIONS]**

44.     How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Donald Trump | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 46% | 48 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44% | 41 | 12 | 1 | 2 |
| 27-29 Oct 20^^ | 51% | 44 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 3-6 Oct 20^^ | 52% | 43 | 2 | * | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20^^ | 51% | 46 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 9-12 Aug 20 | 49% | 42 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 49% | 41 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 13-16 Jun 20 | 50% | 38 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| 17-20 May 20 | 48% | 40 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 4-7 Apr 20 | 42% | 42 | 7 | 3 | 6 |
| 21-24 Mar 20 | 49% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 23-26 Feb 20 | 49% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 19-22 Jan 20 | 50% | 41 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 8-11 Dec 19 | 48% | 41 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 27-30 Oct 19 | 51% | 39 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| 6-8 Oct 19 | 50% | 40 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 15-17 Sep 19 | 52% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 11-13 Aug 19 | 50% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| 21-23 Jul 19 | 49% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 9-12 Jun 19 | 49% | 39 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 11-14 May 19 | 49% | 38 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| 17-20 Mar 19 | 47% | 40 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 10-12 Oct 15^ | 50% | 37 | 2 | 7 | 3 |

*^^Vice presidential candidates included*
*^October 2015: results among a split sample, ±4%*
*Wording from 2019-2020: "If the 2020 presidential election were held today…"*
*Wording before 2019: "If the 2016 presidential election were held today…"*

45.     How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Ron DeSantis | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 47% | 44 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 44% | 39 | 14 | 1 | 2 |

46.     How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Tim Scott | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 44% | 43 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 36 | 16 | 2 | 3 |

47. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Nikki Haley | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 45 | 5 | 4 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 36 | 17 | 2 | 3 |

48. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Vivek Ramaswamy | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 44% | 45 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 38 | 15 | 2 | 3 |

49. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Mike Pence | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 43% | 44 | 7 | 5 | 2 |

50. How would you vote if the candidates were: **[ROTATE NAMES]**

| | Democrat Joe Biden | Republican Chris Christie | (Other) | (Wouldn't vote) | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 42% | 41 | 8 | 5 | 4 |

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

51. Do you think Joe Biden has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

| | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 36% | 61 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 37% | 60 | 3 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 40% | 56 | 4 |
| 19-22 Feb 22 | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| 12-15 Sep 21 | 49% | 48 | 3 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 49% | 45 | 5 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 47% | 39 | 14 |

*^Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Biden, or not?*

52. Do you think Donald Trump has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president, or not?

| | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 46% | 52 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23^ | 43% | 56 | 1 |
| 7-10 Sep 20 | 47% | 51 | 3 |
| 12-15 Jul 20 | 43% | 51 | 7 |

*^Wording: Do you think "has the mental soundness to serve effectively as president" describes Trump, or not?*

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

53.     Do you think the word "corrupt" describes Joe Biden, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 48% | 49 | 3 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 44% | 53 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 41% | 56 | 3 |

54.     Do you think the word "corrupt" describes Donald Trump, or not?

|  | Yes | No | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 56% | 42 | 2 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 55% | 43 | 3 |
| 27-29 Oct 20 | 56% | 43 | 2 |
| 26-28 Jun 16 | 45% | 50 | 5 |

**[ROTATE NEXT TWO QUESTIONS]**

55.     Some Congressional Republicans are pushing for impeachment proceedings against President Biden. Which better describes your view -- this is a legitimate action on a serious matter or it's a bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency?

|  | Legitimate action on a serious matter | Bogus attempt to undermine Biden's presidency | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 47% | 48 | 5 |

56.     Do you think Donald Trump's legal issues will help or hurt his chances in the November general election, or not make much of a difference either way?

|  | Help | Hurt | No difference | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 20% | 44 | 34 | 3 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 17% | 40 | 41 | 3 |

57. If the 2024 presidential election is a rematch between Joe Biden and Donald Trump, will you look forward to it or dread it?

| | Look forward to it | Dread it | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 47% | 50 | 3 |

*For reference: Would you say you are looking forward to the start of the 2016 presidential campaign or dreading it?*

| | *Looking forward to it* | *Dreading it* | *(Neither / Neutral)* | *(Don't know)* |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *8-10 Feb 15* | *44%* | *47* | *8* | *1* |
| *3-5 Apr 11^* | *42%* | *47* | *9* | *1* |
| *6-7 Mar 03^^* | *42%* | *43* | *N/A* | *15* |

*For reference: Would you say you are looking forward to voting this year or dreading it?*

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *28-29 Sep 10* | *72%* | *16* | *11* | *1* |

*^Wording: "…2012 presidential campaign…"*
*^^Wording: "…2004 presidential campaign…"*

58. If the 2024 election is between any two candidates other than Biden and Trump, will you look forward to it or dread it?

| | Look forward to it | Dread it | (Don't know) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 63% | 30 | 7 |

## POLITICAL IDENTIFICATION

| | --------Democrat-------- | | | --------Republican-------- | | | Independent / |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | TOTAL | Solid | Lean | Other |
| 9-12 Sep 23 | 41% | 33 | 8 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 15 |
| 11-14 Aug 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 16 |
| 23-26 Jun 23 | 42% | 32 | 10 | 39 | 34 | 5 | 19 |
| 19-22 May 23 | 43% | 34 | 9 | 41 | 32 | 9 | 17 |
| 21-24 Apr 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 18 |
| 24-27 Mar 23 | 42% | 33 | 9 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 18 |
| 19-22 Feb 23 | 43% | 32 | 11 | 42 | 34 | 8 | 15 |
| 27-30 Jan 23 | 39% | 31 | 8 | 42 | 33 | 9 | 19 |
| 9-12 Dec 22 | 38% | 30 | 8 | 41 | 34 | 7 | 21 |
| 9-12 Oct 22 | 42% | 32 | 10 | 41 | 33 | 8 | 17 |
| 9-12 Sep 22 | 41% | 33 | 8 | 39 | 32 | 7 | 19 |
| 6-9 Aug 22 | 39% | 32 | 7 | 40 | 33 | 7 | 22 |