

**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**B.Tech. in MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (BTC-MEC)**

**CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI  
(2019)**

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE CURRICULUM

Cat	-	Category
L	-	Lecture
T	-	Tutorial
P	-	Practical
Cr	-	Credits
ENGG	-	Engineering Sciences (including General, Core and Electives)
HUM	-	Humanities (including Languages and others)
SCI	-	Basic Sciences (including Mathematics)
PRJ	-	Project Work (including Seminars)
AES	-	Aerospace Engineering
AIE	-	Computer Science and Engineering - Artificial Intelligence
BIO	-	Biology
CCE	-	Computer and Communication Engineering
CHE	-	Chemical Engineering
CHY	-	Chemistry
CSE	-	Computer Science and Engineering
CVL	-	Civil Engineering
CUL	-	Cultural Education
EAC	-	Electronics and Computer Engineering
ECE	-	Electronics and Communication Engineering
EEE	-	Electrical and Electronics Engineering
ELC	-	Electrical and Computer Engineering
HUM	-	Humanities
MAT	-	Mathematics
MEE	-	Mechanical Engineering
PHY	-	Physics

**Course Outcome (CO)** – Statements that describe what students are expected to know, and are able to do at the end of each course. These relate to the skills, knowledge and behaviour that students acquire in their progress through the course.

**Program Outcomes (POs)** – Program Outcomes are statements that describe what students are expected to know and be able to do upon graduating from the Program. These relate to the skills, knowledge, attitude and behaviour that students acquire through the program. NBA has defined the Program Outcomes for each discipline.

### PROGRAM OUTCOMES FOR ENGINEERING

1. **Engineering knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2. **Problem analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. **Design/development of solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4. **Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

5. **Modern tool usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6. **The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. **Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
9. **Individual and team work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. **Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. **Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

**SEMESTER I**

<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
SCI	19MAT101	Single Variable Calculus	1 0 0	1
SCI	19MAT111	Multivariable Calculus	2 0 0	2
SCI	19MAT104	Basic Linear Algebra	2 0 0	2
ENGG	19CSE100	Problem Solving and Algorithmic Thinking	2 1 3	4
SCI	19PHY102/ 19CHY101	Engineering Physics - B /Engineering Chemistry - A	2 1 0	3
SCI	19PHY182/ 19CHY181	Engineering Physics Lab - B / Engineering Chemistry Lab - A	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19EEE100	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19EEE181	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering Lab	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19MEE101	Engineering Drawing	2 0 3	3
HUM	19CUL101	Cultural Education - I	2 0 0	2
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>

**SEMESTER II**

<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
HUM	19ENG111	Technical Communication	2 0 3	3
SCI	19MAT114	Differential Equation and Transforms	3 1 0	4
SCI	19BIO111	Biology for Engineers - B	2 0 0	2
SCI	19PHY102/ 19CHY101	Engineering Physics - B /Engineering Chemistry - A	2 1 0	3
SCI	19PHY182/ 19CHY181	Engineering Physics Lab - B / Engineering Chemistry Lab - A	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19CSE102	Computer Programming	3 0 3	4
ENGG	19MEE182	Computer Aided Drafting	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19MEE111	Engineering Mechanics	3 1 0	4
ENGG	19MEE181	Manufacturing Practice	0 0 3	1
HUM	19CUL111	Cultural Education - II	2 0 0	2
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25</b>

**SEMESTER III**

<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
<b>SCI</b>	<b>19MAT210</b>	<b>Probability and Complex Variables</b>	<b>4 0 0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE201</b>	<b>Thermodynamics</b>	<b>3 1 0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE203</b>	<b>Mechanics of solids</b>	<b>3 1 0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE204</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material science</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE202</b>	<b>Manufacturing Process I</b>	<b>2 0 3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE281</b>	<b>Material Testing and Metallurgy Lab</b>	<b>0 0 3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>SCI</b>	<b>19CSE282</b>	<b>Python Programming</b>	<b>0 0 3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>HUM</b>		<b>Free Elective I*</b>	<b>2 0 0</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>HUM</b>	<b>19AVP201</b>	<b>Amrita Values Programme I</b>	<b>1 0 0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>HUM</b>	<b>19ENV300</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>		<b>P/F</b>
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23</b>

**SEMESTER IV**

<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE211</b>	<b>Computational Methods in Engineering</b>	<b>2 0 3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE212</b>	<b>Fluid Mechanics and Machinery</b>	<b>3 1 0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE213</b>	<b>Heat Power Engineering</b>	<b>3 1 0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE214</b>	<b>Kinematics of Machines</b>	<b>3 0 3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE215</b>	<b>Manufacturing Process II</b>	<b>2 0 3</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE283</b>	<b>Fluid Mechanics and Machinery Laboratory</b>	<b>0 0 3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE284</b>	<b>Thermal Science Laboratory</b>	<b>0 0 3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>HUM</b>	<b>19AVP211</b>	<b>Amrita Values Programme II</b>	<b>1 0 0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>HUM</b>	<b>19SSK211</b>	<b>Soft Skills I</b>	<b>1 0 3</b>	<b>2</b>
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>

**SEMESTER V**

Cat.	Code	Title	L T P	Credit
ENGG	19MEE301	Design of Machine Elements - I	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE302	Dynamics of Machines	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE303	Heat Transfer	3 1 0	4
ENGG	19MEE306	Operations Research	2 0 3	3
HUM	19MNG300	Disaster Management		P/F
ENGG	19MEE304	Instrumentation and Control Systems	3 0 0	3
HUM		Free Elective II**	2 0 0	2
ENGG	19LIV390	[Live in Labs]***		[3]
ENGG	19MEE381	Heat Transfer Laboratory	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19MEE382	Instrumentation and Control Laboratory	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19MEE305	Machine Drawing	2 0 3	3
HUM	19SSK301	Soft Skills II	1 0 3	2
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>25+[3]</b>

**SEMESTER VI**

Cat.	Code	Title	L T P	Credit
ENGG	19MEE314	Introduction to Finite Element Method	3 0 3	4
ENGG	19MEE313	Design of Machine Elements - II	2 1 0	3
ENGG	19MEE312	Automation and IoT	3 0 3	4
ENGG		Professional Elective I*	3 0 0	3
ENGG		Professional Elective II*	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE384	Metrology Laboratory	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19MEE383	Machine Dynamics Laboratory	0 0 3	1
ENGG	19LIV490	[Live in Labs]***		[3]
ENGG	19MEE311	Design Thinking	1 0 3	2
HUM	19SSK311	Soft Skills III	1 0 3	2
PRJ	19MEE390	Summer Internship		
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23+[3]</b>

**SEMESTER VII**

Cat.	Code	Title	L T P	Credit
ENGG	19MEE401	Industrial Engineering	3 0 0	3
ENGG		Professional Elective III*	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MEE402	Research Methodology	1 0 0	P/F
ENGG		Professional Elective IV*	3 0 0	3
ENGG		Professional Elective V*	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE481	CNC and System simulation Laboratory	0 0 3	1
HUM	19LAW300	Indian Constitution		P/F
PRJ	19MEE490	Summer Internship		P/F
PRJ	19MEE495	Project Phase I	0 0 6	2
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>

**SEMESTER VIII**

Cat.	Code	Title	L T P	Credit
ENGG		Professional Elective VI*	3 0 0	3
PRJ	19MEE499	Project Phase II	0 0 30	10
		<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>13</b>

		<b>TOTAL CREDIT</b>		<b>169</b>
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**\*Professional Elective** - Electives categorised under Engineering, Science ,Mathematics, Live-in-Labs, and NPTEL Courses . Student can opt for such electives across departments/campuses.Students with CGPA of 7.0 and above can opt for a maximum of 2 NPTEL courses with the credits not exceeding 8.

**\*\* Free Electives** - This will include courses offered by Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences/ Faculty Arts, Commerce and Media / Faculty of Management/Amrita Darshanam - (International Centre for Spiritual Studies).

**\*\*\* Live-in-Labs** - Students undertaking and registering for a Live-in-Labs project, can be exempted from registering for an Elective course in the higher semester.

**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES**

<b>DESIGN STREAM</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE331</b>	<b>Machine Learning Based Condition Monitoring</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE332</b>	<b>Failure Analysis and Design</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE333</b>	<b>Optimization Techniques in Engineering</b>	<b>2 0 1</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE334</b>	<b>Modeling and Simulation of Engineering Systems</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE335</b>	<b>Tool Design</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE336</b>	<b>NVH and Refinement</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE337</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Fracture Mechanics</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE338</b>	<b>Theory of Vibrations</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>19MEE339</b>	<b>Theory of Elasticity</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Professional Electives (Open to all)</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE340</b>	<b>Introduction to Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE311</b>	<b>Design Thinking</b>	<b>1 0 3</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE333</b>	<b>Optimization Techniques in Engineering</b>	<b>2 0 1</b>	<b>3</b>

<b>MANUFACTURING STREAM</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE431</b>	<b>CNC Machines</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE432</b>	<b>Composite Materials and Design</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE433</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Nanomaterials</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE434</b>	<b>Industrial Robotics</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE435</b>	<b>Additive Manufacturing</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE436</b>	<b>Nano Technology and Surface Engineering</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE437</b>	<b>Advanced Casting Technology</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE438</b>	<b>Advanced Manufacturing Processes</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE439</b>	<b>Advanced Materials and Processes</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE440</b>	<b>Advanced Metrology and Sensing Systems</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE441</b>	<b>Advanced Welding Technology</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE442</b>	<b>Micro-Manufacturing</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE443</b>	<b>Non-Destructive Testing</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>ENGG</b>	<b>19MEE444</b>	<b>Product Cost Estimation</b>	<b>3 0 0</b>	<b>3</b>



ENGG	19MEE445	Quality Control and Reliability Engineering	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE446	Simulation Modeling of Manufacturing Systems	3 0 0	3
<b>Professional Electives (Open to all)</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
ENGG	19MEE434	Industrial Robotics	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE443	Non-Destructive Testing	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE445	Quality Control and Reliability Engineering	3 0 0	3

<b>INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT STREAM</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
ENGG	19MEE341	Engineering Economic Analysis	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE342	Lean Manufacturing	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE343	Manufacturing Planning and Control	3 0 0	3

<b>THERMAL STREAM</b>				
<b>Professional Electives</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
ENGG	19MEE351	Computational Fluid Dynamics	2 0 1	3
ENGG	19MEE352	Gas Dynamics and Jet Propulsion	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE353	HVAC Systems & Applications	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE354	Power Plant Engineering	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE355	Turbo Machinery	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE356	Automotive Technology	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE357	Solar and Wind Power Technologies	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE358	IC Engines and Emission	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE359	Advanced Fluid Mechanics	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE360	Electric Vehicle Design	3 0 0	3
<b>Professional Electives (Open to all)</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
ENGG	19MEE356	Automotive Technology	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE357	Solar and Wind Power Technologies	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE360	Electric Vehicle Design	3 0 0	3
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
ENGG	19MEE344	Biomass Energy Conversion Techniques	3 0 0	3
ENGG	19MEE345	Sustainable Manufacturing	3 0 0	3

**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES UNDER SCIENCE STREAM**

<b>CHEMISTRY</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
SCI	19CHY243	Computational Chemistry and Molecular Modelling	3 0 0	3
SCI	19CHY236	Electrochemical Energy Systems and Processes	3 0 0	3
SCI	19CHY240	Fuels and Combustion	3 0 0	3
SCI	19CHY232	Green Chemistry and Technology	3 0 0	3
SCI	19CHY239	Instrumental Methods of Analysis	3 0 0	3
SCI	19CHY241	Batteries and Fuel Cells	3 0 0	3
SCI	19CHY242	Corrosion Science	3 0 0	3
<b>PHYSICS</b>				
SCI	19PHY340	Advanced Classical Dynamics	3 0 0	3
SCI	19PHY342	Electrical Engineering Materials	3 0 0	3
SCI	19PHY331	Physics of Lasers and Applications	3 0 0	3
SCI	19PHY341	Concepts of Nanophysics and Nanotechnology	3 0 0	3
SCI	19PHY343	Physics of Semiconductor Devices	3 0 0	3
SCI	19PHY339	Astrophysics	3 0 0	3
<b>MATHEMATICS</b>				
SCI	19MAT341	Statistical Inference	3 0 0	3
SCI	19MAT342	Introduction to Game Theory	3 0 0	3
SCI	19MAT343	Numerical Methods and Optimization	3 0 0	3

## FREE ELECTIVES

<b>FREE ELECTIVES OFFERED UNDER MANAGEMENT STREAM</b>				
<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
HUM	19MNG331	Financial Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MNG332	Supply Chain Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MNG333	Marketing Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MNG334	Project Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MNG335	Enterprise Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MNG338	Operations Research	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MEE401	Industrial Engineering	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MEE346	Managerial Statistics	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MEE347	Total Quality Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19MEE342	Lean Manufacturing	3 0 0	3
HUM	19CSE358	Software Project Management	3 0 0	3
HUM	19CSE359	Financial Engineering	3 0 0	3
HUM	19CSE360	Engineering Economic Analysis	3 0 0	3
HUM	19CSE362	Information Systems	3 0 0	3

**FREE ELECTIVES OFFERED UNDER HUMANITIES / SOCIAL SCIENCE STREAMS**

<b>Cat.</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>L T P</b>	<b>Credit</b>
HUM	19CUL230	Achieving Excellence in Life - An Indian Perspective	2 0 0	2
HUM	19CUL231	Excellence in Daily Life	2 0 0	2
HUM	19CUL232	Exploring Science and Technology in Ancient India	2 0 0	2
HUM	19CUL233	Yoga Psychology	2 0 0	2
HUM	19ENG230	Business Communication	1 0 3	2
HUM	19ENG231	Indian Thought through English	2 0 0	2
HUM	19ENG232	Insights into Life through English Literature	2 0 0	2
HUM	19ENG233	Technical Communication	2 0 0	2
HUM	19ENG234	Indian Short Stories in English	2 0 0	2
HUM	19FRE230	Proficiency in French Language (Lower)	2 0 0	2
HUM	19FRE231	Proficiency in French Language (Higher)	2 0 0	2
HUM	19GER230	German for Beginners I	2 0 0	2
HUM	19GER231	German for Beginners II	2 0 0	2
HUM	19GER232	Proficiency in German Language (Lower)	2 0 0	2
HUM	19GER233	Proficiency in German Language (Higher)	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HIN101	Hindi I	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HIN111	Hindi II	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM230	Emotional Intelligence	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM231	Glimpses into the Indian Mind - the Growth of Modern India	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM232	Glimpses of Eternal India	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM233	Glimpses of Indian Economy and Polity	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM234	Health and Lifestyle	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM235	Indian Classics for the Twenty-first Century	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM236	Introduction to India Studies	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM237	Introduction to Sanskrit Language and Literature	2 0 0	2

HUM	19HUM238	National Service Scheme	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM239	Psychology for Effective Living	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM240	Psychology for Engineers	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM241	Science and Society - An Indian Perspective	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM242	The Message of Bhagwad Gita	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM243	The Message of the Upanishads	2 0 0	2
HUM	19HUM244	Understanding Science of Food and Nutrition	2 0 0	2
HUM	19JAP230	Proficiency in Japanese Language (Lower)	2 0 0	2
HUM	19JAP2313	Proficiency in Japanese Language (Higher)	2 0 0	2
HUM	19KAN101	Kannada I	2 0 0	2
HUM	19KAN111	Kannada II	2 0 0	2
HUM	19MAL101	Malayalam I	2 0 0	2
HUM	19MAL111	Malayalam II	2 0 0	2
HUM	19SAN101	Sanskrit I	2 0 0	2
HUM	19SAN111	Sanskrit II	2 0 0	2
HUM	19SWK230	Corporate Social Responsibility	2 0 0	2
HUM	19SWK231	Workplace Mental Health	2 0 0	2
HUM	19TAM101	Tamil I	2 0 0	2
HUM	19TAM111	Tamil II	2 0 0	2

### **Value Added Courses**

Value Added Courses are offered to students during the weekend / summer/ winter vacations by the experts. These courses are non-credit courses. Certificates will be issued to the students after successful completion of the course. Additional courses will be added in this list based on the demand from the students and as well as requirements from the industry.

1. CNC Programming and Simulation using CAM software
2. Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing
3. Tool Design
4. Design of Experiments
5. Simulation of Manufacturing Systems using Discrete event simulation software
6. Advanced CAD Modelling & Engineering Analysis
7. MATLAB programming
8. Advanced Python programming
9. Material Characterization

### **MOOC Courses**

In lieu of Professional elective courses students who maintain CGPA of more than 7.0 can choose two MOOC courses with the total credits not exceeding 8 after getting the approval from the department. The list of MOOC courses will be informed to the students well in advance. The students can opt for the MOOC courses during the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> year of the study.

# SYLLABUS

## SEMESTER I

19MAT101

SINGLE VARIABLE CALCULUS

L-T-P-C: 1- 0 - 0 -1

### Course Objectives

- Understand the various functions and their graphs.
- Understand the basic concept of continuous function and find the extreme values of the continuous functions.
- Understand the definite integral and various integration techniques.

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** To understand the concepts of single variable calculus.

**CO2:** To sketch graphs for functions using the concepts of single variable calculus and apply the fundamental theorem of calculus to evaluate integrals.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
CO2	1	2	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

##### Calculus

Graphs: Functions and their Graphs. Shifting and Scaling of Graphs. (1.5)

#### Unit 2

Limit and Continuity: Limit (One Sided and Two Sided) of Functions. Continuous Functions, Discontinuities, Monotonic Functions, Infinite Limits and Limit at Infinity. (2.1, 2.6)

#### Unit 3

Graphing : Extreme Values of Functions, Concavity and Curve Sketching, (4.1, 4.4).

#### Unit 4

Integration: Definite Integrals, The Mean Value Theorem for definite integrals, Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, Integration Techniques. (5.2 - 5.3, 8.1 – 8.5)

### Text Book

*Calculus*, G.B. Thomas Pearson Education, 2009, Eleventh Edition.

### Reference

*Calculus*, Monty J. Strauss, Gerald J. Bradley and Karl J. Smith, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2002

### Evaluation pattern

At the end of the course, a two-hour test will be conducted for 50 marks. The marks will be converted to 100 for grading.

**Course Objective**

- To understand parameterisation of curves and to find arc lengths.
- To familiarise with calculus of multiple variables.
- To use important theorems in vector calculus in practical problems.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Select suitable parameterization of curves and to find their arc lengths

**CO2:** Find partial derivatives of multivariable functions and to use the Jacobian in practical problems.

**CO3:** Apply Fundamental Theorem of Line Integrals, Green's Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, or Divergence Theorem to evaluate integrals.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	1	3												
CO2	1	2			2									
CO3	2	2			3									

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Functions of severable variables

Functions, limit and continuity. Partial differentiations, total derivatives, differentiation of implicit functions and transformation of coordinates by Jacobian. Taylor's series for two variables.

**Unit 2**

Vector Differentiation

Vector and Scalar Functions, Derivatives, Curves, Tangents, Arc Length, Curves in Mechanics, Velocity and Acceleration, Gradient of a Scalar Field, Directional Derivative, Divergence of a Vector Field, Curl of a Vector Field.

**Unit 3**

Vector Integration

Line Integral, Line Integrals Independent of Path.

Green's Theorem in the Plane, Surfaces for Surface Integrals, Surface Integrals, Triple Integrals – Gauss Divergence Theorem, Stoke's Theorem.

**Unit 4**

Lab Practice Problems:

Graph of functions of two variables, shifting and scaling of graphs. Vector products. Visualizing different surfaces.

**Text Book**

*Advanced Engineering Mathematics, E Kreyszig, John Wiley and Sons, Tenth Edition, 2018.*

**Reference Book(s)**



*Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Dennis G. Zill and Michael R.Cullen, second edition, CBS Publishers, 2012.*  
*'Engineering Mathematics', Srimanta Pal and Subhodh C Bhunia, John Wiley and Sons, 2012, Ninth Edition.*  
*'Calculus', G.B. Thomas Pearson Education, 2009, Eleventh Edition.*

### **Evaluation pattern**

Assessment	Weightage
Test 1 (after 8th Lecture hr)	25
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	25
Test 2 (after 15th Lecture hr)	50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To solve simultaneous algebraic equations using methods of matrix algebra
- To understand basics of matrix algebra and determinants
- To use vector space methods and diagonalization in practical problems

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply concepts of matrix algebra for solving simultaneous linear algebraic equations

**CO2:** Understand the power of mathematical abstraction through introduction and application of concepts like vector spaces inner product spaces and linear transformations

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	2	2		2	1							1	1	2
CO2	3	2		1	1							2	2	1

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Vectors in  $R_n$ , notion of linear independence and dependence, linear span of a set of vectors, vector subspaces of  $R_n$ , basis of a vector subspace.

**Unit 2**

Linear system of equations, Gauss elimination, Linear independence, Rank of a matrix, row space and column space, existence and uniqueness of system of linear equations, Determinants, Cramer's rule, Inverse of a matrix, Gauss-Jordan elimination.

**Unit 3**

Vector spaces, subspaces, linear independence, basis, dimension, change of basis, row, column and null spaces, linear transformation, eigen values and eigen vectors, diagonalization, inner product spaces, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalisation.

**Text Book**

*Elementary Linear Algebra, Howard Anton and Chris Rorres, 11th Edition, Wiley, 2015.*

*Linear algebra: A modern introduction, D Poole. Cengage Learning, 4th Edition 2015.*

*Engineering Mathematics, Srimanta Pal and Subodh C Bhunia, , John Wiley and Sons, 2012, Ninth Edition.*

**Evaluation pattern**

Assessment	Weightage
Test 1 (after 8th Lecture hr)	25
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	25
Test 2 (after 15th Lecture hr)	50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To provide the foundations of algorithmic thinking and problem solving
- To focus on principles and methods rather than on systems and tools thus providing transferable skills to any other domain
- To provide foundations for developing computational perspective of one's own discipline

**Course Outcomes**

**CO 1:** To apply algorithmic thinking to understand, define and solve problems

**CO 2:** To Design and implement algorithm(s) for a given problem

**CO 3:** To apply the basic programming constructs for problem solving

**CO 4:** To understand an algorithm by tracing its computational states, identifying bugs and correcting them

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	1	1												
CO2	3	2	3		3			3	3	3				
CO3	2	1												
CO4	1	1	2		2									

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Problem Solving and Algorithmic Thinking Overview – problem definition, logical reasoning; Algorithm – definition, practical examples, properties, representation, algorithms vs programs.

**Unit 2**

Algorithmic thinking – Constituents of algorithms – Sequence, Selection and Repetition, input-output; Computation – expressions, logic; algorithms vs programs, Problem Understanding and Analysis – problem definition, input-output, variables, name binding, data organization: lists, arrays etc. algorithms to programs.

**Unit 3**

Problem solving with algorithms – Searching and Sorting, Evaluating algorithms, modularization, recursion. C for problem solving – Introduction, structure of C programs, data types, data input, output statements, control structures.

**Text Book**

Riley DD, Hunt KA. *Computational Thinking for the Modern Problem Solver*. CRC press; 2014 Mar 27.

**References**

Ferragina P, Luccio F. *Computational Thinking: First Algorithms, Then Code*. Springer; 2018.

Beecher K. *Computational Thinking: A beginner's guide to Problem-solving and Programming*. BCS Learning & Development Limited; 2017.

Curzon P, McOwan PW. *The Power of Computational Thinking: Games, Magic and Puzzles to help you become a computational thinker*. World Scientific Publishing Company; 2017.

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	15	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	30	
End Semester		35

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To get deeper knowledge and ability to apply concepts of Newtonian mechanics including conservation theorems to engineering applications.
- To familiarize the principles of interference, diffraction and polarization and apply in engineering context.
- To gain knowledge of basic quantum mechanics, crystal structure and classification of solids based on their properties and applications.

**Course outcomes**

**CO1:** Be able to apply the concepts of Newtonian mechanics including conservation theorems to engineering Applications and problem solving.

**CO2:** Understand the principles of interference, diffraction and polarization and apply it in engineering context and to solve numerical problems

**CO3:** Understand the principles and applications of solid state and gas lasers

**CO4:** Be exposed to the basic principles of Quantum mechanics with elementary applications in one dimensional potential well

**CO5:** Be familiar with crystals structure, free electron theory and basic semiconductor theory.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	3	3	2	3								2		
CO2	3	3	2	3								2		
CO3	3	3	2	3								2		
CO4	3	3	2	3								2		
CO5	3	3	2	3								2		

**Syllabus****Unit 1****Mechanics**

Newton's laws of motion – forces, frictional forces, dynamics of uniform circular motion, work, kinetic energy, work-energy theorem, potential energy, conservation of energy, Newton's law of gravitation, motion in uniform gravitational field, centre of mass, conservation of linear and angular momentum.

**Unit 2****Waves and Optics**

Huygens' Principle, superposition of waves and interference of light by wave front splitting and amplitude splitting, Young's double slit experiment, Newton's Rings, Michelson interferometer.

Fraunhofer diffraction from single slit and circular aperture, Rayleigh criterion for limit of resolution and its application to vision, diffraction gratings and their resolving power.

Polarization: Unpolarized, polarized and partially polarized lights, polarization by reflection, double refraction by uniaxial crystals, Polaroid, half wave and quarter wave plates.

### Unit 3

#### Lasers

Einstein's theory of matter radiation interaction and A and B coefficients; amplification of light by population inversion, different types of lasers: gas lasers (He-Ne, CO<sub>2</sub>), solid-state lasers (Ruby, Neodymium), dye lasers.

### Unit 4

#### Quantum Mechanics

De Broglie waves, wave functions, wave equation, Schrodinger wave equation: time dependent and time independent form, operators – Eigen functions and Eigen values, uncertainty principle, particle in a finite potential one -dimensional box, tunnelling effect (Qualitative).

### Unit 5

#### Introduction to Solids

Crystal systems – Miller indices, crystal planes and directions, packing fraction, Classification of solids: Metals, semiconductors and insulators (qualitative), free electron theory of metals, Fermi level, Density of states, Kronig-Penney model and origin of energy bands.

#### Text Books

*Halliday, Resnick, Jearl Walker, "Principles of Physics", 10th Edition, Wiley, 2015.*

*Ajay Ghatak, "Optics", 6th Edition, McGraw Hill Education India Private Limited, 2017.*

*Eugene Hecht, A R Ganesan, "Optics", 4th Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.*

*Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan, S Rai Choudhury "Concepts of Modern Physics" McGraw Hill Education India Private Limited, 2017.*

*Charles Kittel, "Introduction to Solid State Physics" 8th Edition, Wiley, 2012.*

#### Reference Books

*David Kleppner, Robert Kolenkow, "An Introduction to Mechanics", 1st Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.*

*F A Jenkins, H E White, "Fundamental of Optics", 4th Edition, McGraw Hill Education India Private Limited, 2017.*

*David J Griffiths, "Introduction to Quantum Mechanics", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2015*

*M A Wahab, "Solid State Physics", 3rd Edition, Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2015.*

#### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objective**

- To gain practical knowledge by applying experimental methods to correlate with the theory.
- Apply the analytical techniques and graphical analysis to the experimental data.
- To develop intellectual communication skills and discuss the basic understanding of various experimental principles involved.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Prepare and perform individually a wide spectrum of experiments.

**CO2:** Present experimental data in various appropriate forms like tabulation and plots.

**CO3:** Analyse, interpret and summarize the experimental results.

**CO4:** Communicate clearly the understanding of various experimental principles, instruments/setup, and Procedure.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
1		2		2									
	1		2						1				
	2		2				1						
		1								3	1		

**List of Experiments:**

1. To determine the Young's modulus of the given material using non-uniform bending.
2. Determination of Rigidity modulus of the given wire using torsional oscillation method.
3. To find the dispersive power of the material of the prism.
4. Determination of the wavelength of diode laser using diffraction grating and to find the mean size of Lycopodium particles
5. To find the radius of curvature of given convex lens by Newton's rings method.
6. Determination of Planck's constant and work function of the given metal using photoelectric effect.
7. To determine the efficiency and fill factor of the given solar cell and to study its characteristics.
8. Determination of band gap of a semiconductor.
9. Experiment to verify the quantum nature of the hydrogen atom by measuring the wavelengths of spectral lines in the Balmer series.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – basic principles of experiment, skill, result analysis and viva

### Course Objectives

- To impart basic knowledge of electrical quantities and provide working knowledge for the analysis of DC and AC circuits.
- To understand the construction and working principle of DC and AC machines.
- To facilitate understanding of basic electronics and operational amplifier circuits.

### Course Outcomes

**CO 1:** Understand the basic electric and magnetic circuits

**CO 2:** Analyse DC and AC circuits

**CO 3:** Interpret the construction and working of different types of electrical machines

**CO 4:** Analyse basic electronic components and circuits.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	3	3												
CO2	3	3		1										
CO3	3	3												
CO4	3	3	3	2		1								

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to Electrical Engineering, Current and Voltage sources, Resistance, Inductance and Capacitance; Ohm's law, Kirchhoff's law, Energy and Power – Series parallel combination of R, L, C components, Voltage Divider and Current Divider Rules – Super position Theorem, Network Analysis – Mesh and Node methods- Faraday's Laws of Electro-magnetic Induction, Magnetic Circuits, Self and Mutual Inductance, Generation of sinusoidal voltage, Instantaneous, Average and effective values of periodic functions, Phasor representation. Introduction to 3-phase systems, Introduction to electric grids.

#### Unit 2

Electrical Machines: DC Motor: Construction, principle of operation, Different types of DC motors, Voltage equation of a motor, significance of back EMF, Speed, Torque, Torque-Speed characteristics, Output Power, Efficiency and applications. Single Phase Transformer: Construction, principle of operation, EMF Equation. Regulation and Efficiency of a Transformer. Induction Machine: Three Phase Induction Motor: Construction and Principle of Operation, Slip and Torque, Speed Characteristics. Stepper motor: Construction, principle and mode of operation.

#### Unit 3

PN Junction diodes, VI Characteristics, Rectifiers: Half wave, Full wave, Bridge. Zener Diode- characteristics, Optoelectronic devices. BJT – characteristics and configurations, Transistor as a Switch. Junction Field Effect Transistors - operation and characteristics, Thyristor – Operation and characteristics. Fundamentals of DIAC and TRIAC. 555 Timer, Integrated circuits. Operational Amplifiers – Inverting and Non-inverting amplifier – Instrumentation amplifiers.



**Text Books**

Edward Hughes. "Electrical and Electronic Technology", 10th Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2019.

D. P. Kothari, I J Nagrath, "Electric Machines", 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

A. P. Malvino, "Electronic Principles", 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

**References**

S. K. Bhattacharya, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Pearson, 2012.

Vincent Del Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall of India Private Limited, 2nd Edition, 2003.

David A. Bell, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", 5th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2008.

Michael Tooley B. A., "Electronic circuits: Fundamentals and Applications", 3rd Edition, Elsevier Limited, 2006.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objective**

- To understand the basics of electrical connections and analyse the performance of electrical machines and electronic circuits.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Construct basic electrical connections for domestic applications

**CO2:** Measure the various electrical parameters in the circuit

**CO3:** Analyse the performance of electrical machines.

**CO4:** Analyse basic electronic circuits.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	3		2			2			3			1		
CO2	3				2				3			1		
CO3	3	1	2	2					3			1		
CO4	3	1	2						3					

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

Electrical

- a) Wiring practices  
b) Study of Electrical protection systems.
- Verification of circuit theorem
- Experiment on DC machine
- Experiment on single phase Transformer
- Experiment on induction motor
- VI characteristics of PN junction and Zener diode
- Implementation of Half wave and Full wave rectifier using PN junction diode
- Transistor as a switch
- Experiment on Thyristor
- Implementation of inverting and non-inverting amplifier using Op-amp

**REFERENCES / MANUALS / SOFTWARE:**

Lab Manuals

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarize with Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS) for creating engineering drawings
- Familiarize with the use of drawing instruments
- Train the students on proper dimensioning and construction of simple geometries
- Inculcate with the concept of developing orthographic projections and isometric views

**Note:**

1. Manual practice of drawing to be followed
2. First angle projection to be followed

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the engineering drawing standards and their usage

**CO2:** Interpret engineering drawings

**CO3:** Construct and dimension geometric entities and simple machine parts

**CO4:** Demonstrate coherent visualization skills

**CO5:** Apply the concepts of orthographic projections and isometric projection

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	3	2	1					1	1	3		1	1	1
CO2	3	2	1					1	1	3		1	1	1
CO3	3	2	1					1	1	3		1	1	1
CO4	3	2	1					1	1	3		1	1	1
CO5	3	2	1					1	1	3		1	1	1

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Basic principles of engineering drawing, Standards and conventions, Drawing instruments and their uses, Lettering and types of lines. Concept of scale in drawings, Dimensioning of drawings. Construction of conic sections, involutes and cycloids.

**Unit 2**

Orthographic projections of points, lines, planes and solids. Sections of regular solids, Development of lateral surface of regular solids, frustum and truncations.

**Unit 3**

Introduction to isometric views and projections, Orthographic projections of isometric drawings. Floor plans of simple buildings.

**Text Book**

*Basant Agarwal and C M Agarwal., "Engineering Drawing", 2e, McGraw Hill Education, 2015*

**References**

*Bhat N.D. and Panchal V.M. , “ Engineering Drawing Plane and Solid Geometry , 42e, Charoatar Publishing House , 2010*

*James D. Bethune, “Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD”, Pearson Education, 2014*

*K.R. Gopalakrishna, “Engineering Drawing”, 2014, Subhas Publications*

*Narayan K.L. and Kanniah P, Engineering Drawing, SciTech Publications, 2003*

*John K.C., “Engineering Graphics for Degree”, 1e, Prentice Hall India, 2009*

### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objective**

- To introduce students to the depths and richness of the Indian culture and knowledge traditions.
- To enable them to obtain a synoptic view of the grandiose achievements of India in diverse fields.
- To equip students with a knowledge of their country and its eternal values.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Be introduced to the foundational concepts of Indian culture and heritage, the cultural ethos of Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, and Amma's life and vision of holistic education

**CO2:** To Understand the foundational concepts of Indian civilization like purusharthas, karma-siddhanta, Indian Society and Varna-ashrama-dharma which contributes towards personality growth.

**CO3:** To Gain a positive appreciation of symbols of Indian culture, itihahas, festivals, traditions and the spirit of living in harmony with nature

**CO4:** To Imbibe the principles and practices of Yoga.

**CO5:** Get guidelines for healthy and happy living from the great spiritual masters.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1								2		1		3		
CO2						1	1	3	2			3		
CO3						1	2	3	1			3		
CO4						3	3	3	3			3		
CO5						1	1	3	3			3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Introduction to Indian culture; Understanding the cultural ethos of Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham; Amma's life and vision of holistic education.

**Unit 2**

Goals of Life – Purusharthas; Introduction to Varnasrama Dharma; Law of Karma; Practices for Happiness.

**Unit 3**

Symbols of Indian Culture; Festivals of India; Living in Harmony with Nature; Relevance of Epics in Modern Era; Lessons from Ramayana; Life and Work of Great Seers of India.

**Text Book**

*Cultural Education Resource Material Semester-1*

**Reference Book(s)**

*The Eternal Truth (A compilation of Amma's teachings on Indian Culture)*

*Eternal Values for a Changing Society. Swami Ranganathananda. Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.*

*Awaken Children (Dialogues with Mata Amritanandamayi) Volumes 1 to 9*

*My India, India Eternal. Swami Vivekananda. Ramakrishna Mission.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

## SEMESTER II

**19ENG111**

**TECHNICAL COMMUNICATION**

**L-T-P-C: 2-0-3-3**

### Course Objectives

- To introduce the students to the fundamentals of mechanics of writing
- To facilitate them with the style of documentation and specific formal written communication
- To initiate in them the art of critical thinking and analysis
- To help them develop techniques of scanning for specific information, comprehension and organization of ideas
- To enhance their technical presentation skills

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** To gain knowledge about the mechanics of writing and the elements of formal correspondence

**CO2:** To understand and summarize technical documents

**CO3:** To apply the basic elements of language in formal correspondence

**CO4:** To interpret and analyze information and to organize ideas in a logical and coherent manner

**CO5:** To compose project reports/ documents, revise them for language accuracy and make technical presentations

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1										3				
CO2				1						2				
CO3										3				
CO4				1						2				
CO5									2	1				

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Mechanics of Writing: Grammar rules -articles, tenses, auxiliary verbs(primary & modal) prepositions, subject-verb agreement, pronoun-antecedent agreement, discourse markers and sentence linkers

General Reading and Listening comprehension - rearrangement & organization of sentences

#### Unit 2

Different kinds of written documents: Definitions- descriptions- instructions-recommendations- user manuals - reports – proposals

Formal Correspondence: Writing formal Letters

Mechanics of Writing: impersonal passive & punctuation

Scientific Reading & Listening Comprehension

#### Unit 3

Technical paper writing:documentation style - document editing – proof reading - Organising and formatting

Mechanics of Writing: Modifiers, phrasal verbs, tone and style, graphical representation

Reading and listening comprehension of technical documents

Mini Technical project (10 -12 pages)  
Technical presentations

**Reference Books**

Hirsh, Herbert. L. “Essential Communication Strategies for Scientists, Engineers and Technology Professionals”.II Edition. New York: IEEE press, 2002  
Anderson, Paul. V. “Technical Communication: A Reader-Centred Approach”. V Edition. Harcourt Brace College Publication, 2003  
Strunk, William Jr. and White.EB. “The Elements of Style” New York.Alliyan& Bacon, 1999.  
Riordan, G. Daniel and Pauley E. Steven. “Technical Report Writing Today” VIII Edition (Indian Adaptation). New Delhi: Biztantra, 2004.  
Michael Swan. “ Practical English Usage”, Oxford Univ.Press, 2000

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course objectives**

The course is expected to enable the students

- To model mechanical systems using differential equations
- To analyse and solve ordinary differential equations
- To understand Fourier series and integral transforms and their applications to differential equations
- To model physical problems using PDEs and to solve them using analytical techniques

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** To model and solve homogeneous and non-homogeneous first order ordinary differential equations corresponding to different practical scenarios.

**CO2:** To solve homogeneous linear second order ordinary differential equations corresponding to different practical Scenarios

**CO3:** To solve system of order ordinary differential equations corresponding to different practical scenarios

**CO4:** To learn modeling the wave equation, heat equation as partial differential equations and to use Fourier series to obtain solutions to them.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	3													
CO2		2	3											
CO3	1	2	2	3										
CO4	2	1	2	3										

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Ordinary Differential Equations – Basic concepts, modelling, first order ODEs, exact ODEs, integrating factors. Second order ODEs, homogeneous linear ODEs, Euler-Cauchy equations, existence and uniqueness of solution, Wronskian, non-homogeneous ODEs, variation of parameters. Simple examples  
Higher order ODEs, homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear ODEs. System of ODEs – Phase space, velocity field, flow, fixed points, stability of fixed points. Qualitative methods for ODEs.

**Unit 2**

Fourier series, arbitrary period, even and odd expressions, half range expressions, Fourier Integral, Fourier transforms. Laplace transform, transform of derivatives and integrals, solution of initial value problems by Laplace transform.

**Unit 3**

Partial differential equations – Basics of PDEs. Modelling of vibrating string, wave equation, solution by separation of variables, D'Alembert's solution, Heat flow modelling, heat equation, solution of heat equation by Fourier series, heat equation in very long bars, solution by Fourier transforms, Laplace's equation and its solution.

**Text Book**

*Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2011.*

*Engineering Mathematics', Srimanta Pal and Subhodh C Bhunia, John Wiley and Sons, 2012, Ninth Edition.*

*Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Dennis G. Zill and Michael R.Cullen, second edition, CBS Publishers, 2012*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Weightage
Test 1	15
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20
Test 2	15
End Semester	50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course objectives**

- Inculcate the principles of cellular and molecular biology at an engineering point of view
- Familiarize with the functioning of physiological systems in human body
- Familiarize with the engineering applications in biological systems

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Illustrate the basic biological concepts from an engineering perspective

**CO2:** Interpret the functioning of physiological systems in the human body

**CO3:** Understand and apply engineering principles in human physiological systems

**CO4:** Apply the knowledge of mechanics, instrumentation, materials and image processing in bio-engineering

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2					1							2	1	1
CO2	3			2		1							1		2
CO3	3	2	1			1									3
CO4	3			1	3	1						3	1	3	3

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Principles of Biology: Biomolecules, Cell Structure and Function, Membranes and Cell Transport, Principles of Cell Metabolism and communication, DNA Structure and Chromosomes

**Unit 2**

Physiological principles: Cardiovascular systems, respiratory systems and central nervous systems

**Unit 3**

Engineering Principles: Introduction to Biomechanics, Bioinstrumentation, Bioimaging, Biomaterials and artificial organs, Biomolecular engineering, Emerging Areas in Bioengineering

**Text books**

*Gabi Nindl Waite, Lee R. Waite, Applied Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers, McGraw-Hill Education, 2007.*

*W. Mark Saltzman, Biomedical Engineering: Bridging Medicine and Technology, Cambridge University Press, 2009*

**Reference Books**

*S. A. Berger, W. Goldsmith, E. R. Lewis, Introduction to Bioengineering, Oxford University Press, 2000.*

*Michael Chappell, Stephen Payne, Physiology for Engineers - Applying Engineering Methods to Physiological Systems, Springer International Publishing, 2016*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- The main objective of the course is to impart knowledge on the fundamentals concepts of chemistry involved in application of several important engineering materials that are used in the industry/day-to day life

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand the fundamental concepts of chemistry to predict the structure, properties and bonding of engineering materials

**CO2:** Understand the principle of electrochemistry/photochemistry and applications of various energy storage systems

**CO3:** Identify the correct materials, design and operation conditions to reduce the likelihood of corrosion in new Equipment and engineering operations

**CO4:** Understand the fundamental problems and explain operation maintenance procedures of equipment used in water treatment

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO												
CO1	3	3	2	2								2
CO2	3	3	2	2								2
CO3	3	3	3	3								2
CO4	3	3	2	3								2

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1: Atomic Structure and Chemical Bonding

Fundamental particles of atom – their mass, charge and location – atomic number and mass number – Schrodinger equation. Significance of  $\psi$  and  $\psi^2$  – orbital concept – quantum numbers - electronic configuration. Periodic properties. Formation of cation and anion by electronic concept of oxidation and reduction – theories on bonding- octet, Sidgwick and Powell, VSEPR and VBT-MOT. Formation of electrovalent, covalent and coordination compounds. Chemistry of weak interactions – van der Waals force and hydrogen bonding.

#### Unit II: Electrochemical energy system

Faradays laws, origin of potential, electrochemical series, reference electrodes, Nernst equation, introduction to batteries – classification – primary, secondary and reserve (thermal) batteries. Characteristics – cell potential, current, capacity and storage density, energy efficiency. Construction, working and application of Leclanche cell-Duracell, Li-MnO<sub>2</sub> cell, lead acid batteries. Ni-Cd battery, Lithium ion batteries. Fuel cell - construction and working of PEMFC.

#### Unit III: Photochemistry and solar energy

Electromagnetic radiation. Photochemical and thermal reactions. Laws of photochemistry, quantum yield, high and low quantum yield reactions. Jablonski diagram - photophysical and photochemical processes, photosensitization, photo-polymerization and commercial application of photochemistry.

Solar energy - introduction, utilization and conversion, photovoltaic cells – design, construction and working, panels and arrays. Advantages and disadvantages of PV cells. DSSC (elementary treatment).

#### Unit IV: Corrosion control and metal finishing

Introduction, causes and different types of corrosion and effects of corrosion, theories of corrosion – chemical corrosion, Pilling Bed-worth ratio, electrochemical corrosion and its mechanism, factors affecting corrosion –galvanic series. Corrosion control methods – cathodic protection, sacrificial anode, impressed current cathode. Surface coatings - galvanizing, tinning, electroplating of Ni and Cr, organic surface coatings – paints, constituents and functions. Anodising and electroplating of aluminium.

#### **UNIT V: Water Technology**

Hardness of water – types – expression of hardness – units – estimation of hardness of water by EDTA. Numerical problems – boiler troubles (scale and sludge). Treatment of boiler feed water – Internal treatment (phosphate, colloidal, sodium aluminate and calgon conditioning). External treatment – Reverse Osmosis, ion exchange process.

(Note - 36 Hours contact theory and 9 hours for tutorials – total 45 hours)

#### **Text Books**

*Vairam and Ramesh “Engineering Chemistry”, Wiley, 2012*

*Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, Department of sciences, “Chemistry Fundamentals for Engineers”, McGraw Hill Education, 2015*

#### **Reference Books**

*Jain and Jain, “Engineering Chemistry”, Dhanpat Rai Publishing company, 2015*

*Puri, Sharma and Patania, “Principles of Physical chemistry”, Vishal Publishing Co., 2017.*

*Atkins, “Physical Chemistry”, OUP, Oxford, 2009*

#### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- The objective of the laboratory sessions is to enable the learners to get hands-on experience on the principles discussed in theory sessions and to understand the applications of these concepts in engineering.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Learn and apply basic techniques used in chemistry laboratory for small/large scale water analyses/purification.

**CO2:** Estimate the ions/metal ions present in domestic/industry waste water.

**CO3:** Utilize the fundamental laboratory techniques for analyses such as titrations, separation/purification and spectroscopy.

**CO4:** Analyze and gain experimental skill.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO												
CO1	3	3	3	2								2
CO2	3	3	2	2								2
CO3	3	3	3	3								2
CO4	3	3	3	3								2

**List of Experiments**

1. Estimation of alkalinity in given water samples
2. Adsorption of acetic acid by charcoal
3. Potentiometric titration – acid-base/redox
4. Conductometric titration
5. Estimation of hardness by ion-exchange method
6. Determination of kinematic viscosity by Redwood Viscometer
7. Anodisation of aluminium – Relation between current and thickness
8. Determination of acid value of an oil
9. Separation techniques – TLC, Column chromatography
10. Verification of B-L law by UV-spectrophotometer

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Prerequisite(s):** 19CSE100 Problem Solving and Algorithmic Thinking

### Course objectives

- To familiarize programming languages using C as a tool for implementation.
- To include the concept of arrays and structures in programming
- To write programs that solve simple practical engineering problems

### Course outcomes

**CO1:** Understand the typical programming constructs: data (primitive and compound), control, modularity, recursion etc. thereby to understand a given program

**CO2:** Understand and analyze a given program by tracing, identify coding errors and debug them

**CO3:** Make use of the programming constructs appropriately and effectively while developing computer programs

**CO4:** Develop computer programs that implement suitable algorithms for problem scenarios and applications

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1							1							
CO2	1	1	1					1							
CO3	1	2	2					2							
CO4	2	3	2					3							

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction and Review of C language constructs. Functions – inter function communication, standard functions, scope. Recursion – recursive definition, recursive solution, designing recursive functions, limitations of recursion. Arrays – 1D numeric, searching and sorting, 2D numeric arrays.

#### Unit 2

Pointers: introduction, compatibility, arrays and pointers, Dynamic memory allocation, arrays of pointers, pointer arithmetic. Strings: fixed length and variable length strings, strings and characters, string input, output, array of strings, string manipulation functions, sorting of strings.

#### Unit 3

Structures: structure vs array comparison, complex structures, structures and functions, Union. Files and streams, file input output, command line arguments

#### TextBook

*Behrouz A. Forouzan and Richard F. Filberg, "Computer Science A Structured Programming Approach Using C", Third Edition, Cengage Learning, 2006.*



**Reference Books**

*Byron Gottfried. Programming With C. Fourth Edition, McGrawHill,; 2018*

*Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, "The C Programming Language", Second Edition, Prentice Hall, 1988.*

*Eric S. Roberts, "Art and Science of C", Addison Wesley, 1995.*

*Jeri Hanly and Elliot Koffman, "Problem Solving and Program Design in C", Fifth Edition, Addison Wesley (Pearson), 2007.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	15	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	30	
End Semester		35

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarize with the Computer Aided Drafting packages
- Introduce standards and codes in engineering drawings
- Provide hands on training to make the students proficient with 2D drafting of simple machine elements and assemblies

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply standard drawing codes and practices to produce engineering drawings

**CO2:** Construct 2D geometry with proper dimensioning using Computer Aided drafting software

**CO3:** Create 2D representations of 3D objects using CAD software

**CO4:** Develop isometric drawings using orthographic views

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	3		3	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	3		3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	3		3	2	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	3		3	2	2	2

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Drawing Standards - Introduction to CAD software – CAD user interface – Data input modes - Coordinate systems - Units and precision – Setting Limits and display units – Drawing templates - Features of GUI. Sketching basic geometric entities.

Sketching simple geometric entities: points, lines, circles, arcs, ellipse, rectangle, polygons, polylines, splines – Use of object snaps - Practice exercises using simple geometric entities.

**Unit 2**

Modifying drawings: Move, copy, rotate and offset drawings; Mirroring, Scaling, Trim, extend, erase, explode - Fillet and chamfering – Rectangular, Polar and Path array - Drawing exercise: Sketching and modifying 2D drawings.

**Unit 3**

Drawing properties: Line type, Line weight, Object properties – Hatch and gradient – Working with Layers - Dimensioning and annotations – Adding tolerance to dimensions – Working with text and tables – Sketching with blocks and groups - Use of attributes – Working with external references – Layout, printing and publishing drawings - Exercise involving sketching 2D orthographic views of 3D geometries with dimensions and tolerances.

Introduction to 3D - Isometric drafting - Conversion of orthographic projections of simple components into isometric views.

**Project:** Students have to complete a project involving creating orthographic views of the simple machine elements / assemblies such as centrifugal pumps, hydraulic cylinders, gear boxes etc. with dimensions following standard drawing practices using CAD software.

**Text / Reference Books**

*James D Bethune, "Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD 2017", Pearson Education, 2018.*  
*Gopalakrishna, K.R., and SudheerGopalakrishna "Computer Aided Engineering Drawing", Subhas Publications, 2015.*  
*AUTO-CAD manual (In-House)*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Inculcate the principles of statics and dynamics
- Comprehend and solve engineering mechanics problems using the principles of Coulomb friction
- Familiarize with the concept of centroid, first moment, second moment of area
- Impart knowledge on kinematics of particles and rigid bodies in motion

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Determine rectangular components of a force

**CO2:** Derive the equivalent force - couple system

**CO3:** Analyze the equilibrium state of a particle and rigid body

**CO4:** Estimate the moment of inertia of composite areas

**CO5:** Determine the kinematic variables for rigid bodies in general plane motion.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3	2								1	3	1	
CO2	3	3	3	2								1	3	1	
CO3	3	3	3	2								1	3	1	
CO4	3	3	2	2								1	3	1	
CO5	3	3	3	2								1	3	1	

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Principles of statics: Introduction to vector approach – free body diagrams- forces in a plane – forces in space – concurrent forces – resolution of forces – equilibrium of particles

Statics of rigid bodies in two and three dimensions: Moment of force about a point – moment of force about an axis – moment of a couple – equivalent force couple system – rigid body equilibrium – support reactions.

**Unit 2**

Application of statics: Friction – ladder friction – wedge friction – analysis of trusses – method of joints and method of sections.

Centroid and center of gravity: centroid of lines, areas and volumes – composite bodies. Second moment of area – polar moment of inertia – mass moment of inertia – radius of gyration.

Method of virtual work for static equilibrium problems.

**Unit 3**

Dynamics of particles: kinematics of particles – rectilinear motion – relative motion – relative motion – position, velocity and acceleration calculation in cylindrical coordinates.

Dynamics of rigid bodies: General plane motion – translation and rotation of rigid bodies – Chasle's theorem – velocity and acceleration calculation in moving frames – Corioil's acceleration.

**Text Book**

*Beer, F.P. & Johnston, E.R., "Vector Mechanics for Engineers-Statics and Dynamics", 11/e, McGraw Hill International Book Co., 2017*

**Reference Books**

Hibbeler, R.C., "Engineering Mechanics- Statics and Dynamics", 14/e, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd., 2017

J.L. Meriam and L.G. Kraige, "Engineering Mechanics - Statics", 7/e, John Wiley & sons, 2013

J.L. Meriam and L.G. Kraige, "Engineering Mechanics - Dynamics", 7/e, John Wiley & sons, 2013

Shames,I.H, "Engineering Mechanics-Statics and Dynamics", 4/e, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2005

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Introduce basic concepts pertaining to product dismantling and assembly
- Familiarize with basic pneumatic components and design & validate simple circuits
- Familiarize with sheet metal tools and operations
- Provide hands-on training on welding and soldering
- Familiarize with plumbing tools and processes
- Inculcate and apply the principles of 3D printing to build simple geometries

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Interpret the functionality of various components in a product through dismantling and assembly

**CO2:** Identify various pneumatic and electro-pneumatic components

**CO3:** Fabricate simple sheet metal objects using concepts of surface development

**CO4:** Perform metal joining operations using soldering and arc welding

**CO5:** Make simple plumbing joints for domestic applications

**CO6:** Build simple geometries using 3D printing tools

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1							2	1		1	1		
CO2	2	2	1		1				2	1		1	1	1	
CO3	2	2							2	1		1	1		
CO4	2	1							2	1		1	1		
CO5	2		2		2							1	1	1	
CO6	2	2	1		1				2	1		1	1	1	

### Syllabus

#### 1. Product Workshop

Disassemble the product of sub assembly-Measure various dimensions using measuring instruments-Free hand rough sketch of the assembly and components-Name of the components and indicate the various materials used-Study the functioning of the assembly and parts-Study the assembly and components design for compactness, processing, ease of assembly and disassembly-Assemble the product or subassembly.

#### 2. Pneumatic and PLC Workshop

Study of pneumatic elements-Study of PLC and programming.Design and simulation of simple circuits using basic pneumatic elements-Design and simulation of simple circuits using electro-pneumatics.

#### 3. Sheet Metal Workshop

Study of tools and equipment - Draw development drawing of simple objects on sheet metal (cone, cylinder, pyramid, prism, tray etc.)-Fabrication of components using small shearing and bending machines-Riveting practice.

4. **Welding, Soldering and Plumbing Workshops**

Study of tools and equipment - Study of various welding & soldering methods- Arc welding practice - fitting, square butt joint and lap joint - Soldering practice. Plumbing tools – Make a piping joint to a simple piping layout (should include cutting, threading and pipe fixing)

5. **3D-Printing Workshop**

Introduction to Additive Manufacturing process, Fused Filament Fabrication, Materials for 3D printing, Process parameters, CAD for 3D printing, G code generation, 3D printing of simple geometries, Applications of 3D printing.

**(Note: Classes will be conducted in sequence. End-Semester exam will be conducted in the last class of the semester)**

**REFERENCE:**

Concerned Workshop Manuals

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objective**

- To deepen students' understanding and further their knowledge about the different aspects of Indian culture and heritage.
- To in still into students a dynamic awareness and understanding of their country's achievements and civilizing influences in various fields and at various epochs.

**Course Outcome**

**CO1:** Get an overview of Indian contribution to the world in the field of science and literature.

**CO2:** Understand the foundational concepts of ancient Indian education system.

**CO3:** Learn the important concepts of Vedas and *Yogasutra*-s and their relevance to daily life.

**CO4:** Familiarize themselves with the inspirational characters and anecdotes from the *Mahābhārata* and *Bhagavad-Gītā* and Indian history.

**CO5:** Gain an understanding of Amma's role in the empowerment of women

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1						3	3					2		
CO2						1		3				2		
CO3						3	3	3				2		
CO4						3	3	3				2		
CO5						1		1						

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

To the World from India; Education System in India; Insights from Mahabharata; Human Personality. India's Scientific System for Personality Refinement.

**Unit 2**

The Vedas: An Overview; One God, Many Forms; Bhagavad Gita – The Handbook for Human Life; Examples of Karma Yoga in Modern India.

**Unit 3**

Chanakya's Guidelines for Successful Life; Role of Women; Conversations with Amma.



**Text Book**

Cultural Education Resource Material Semester-2

**Reference Book(s)**

*Cultural Heritage of India. R.C.Majumdar. Ramakrishna Mission Institute of Culture.*

*The Vedas. Swami ChandrashekharaBharati. BharatiyaVidyaBhavan.*

*Indian Culture and India's Future. Michel Danino. DK Publications.*

*The Beautiful Tree. Dharmapal. DK Publications.*

*India's Rebirth. Sri Aurobindo. Auroville Publications.*

**Evaluation Pattern:**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1 (P1)	15	
Periodical 2 (P2)	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignment, Projects, and Reports.

## SEMESTER III

19MAT210

PROBABILITY AND COMPLEX VARIABLES

L-T-P-C: 4-0-0-4

### Course objectives

The course is expected to enable the students

- To understand discrete and continuous random variables and to compute important measures.
- To carry out various statistical tests and to draw practical inferences.
- To perform calculus for complex variables.
- To apply complex analysis to integrals and series.

### Course outcomes

**CO1:** To learn probabilistic models, random variables of one dimension and two dimension.

**CO2:** To understand the theory of estimation

**CO3:** To learn differentiation for complex functions

**CO4:** To learn integration of complex functions.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO												
CO1	1	1	1		2							
CO2	2	3	2		1							
CO3	1	2	2		1							
CO4	2	2	1		1							

### Syllabus

Probability – Probability models and axioms, conditioning and Bayes' rule

Discrete random variables; probability mass functions; expectations, examples, multiple discrete random variables: joint PMFs, expectations, conditioning, independence

Continuous random variables, probability density functions, expectations, examples, multiple continuous random variables, continuous Bayes rule, covariance and correlation.

Statistics – Bayesian statistical inference, point estimators, parameter estimators, test of hypotheses, tests of significance.

Complex numbers, complex plane, polar form of complex numbers. Powers and roots, derivative. Analytic functions, Cauchy Riemann equations, Laplace equation, conformal mapping.

Exponential function, trigonometric functions, hyperbolic functions, logarithms, general power and linear fractional transformation.

Complex line integral, Cauchy integral theorem, Cauchy integral formula, derivatives of analytical functions. Power series, Taylor series and McLaurin series.

Laurent series, zeroes and singularities, residues, Cauchy residue theorem, evaluation of real integrals using residue theorem.

### Text book

*Introduction to Probability, D. Bertsekas and J. Tsitsiklis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Athena Scientific, 2008.*

*Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2011.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Weightage
Test 1 (after 15 <sup>th</sup> lecture hr)	25
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	25
Test 2 (after 30 <sup>th</sup> Lecture hr)	50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To introduce the thermodynamic laws and their application to open and closed systems
- To familiarize the variation of thermodynamic properties of pure substances and compare the ideal and real gas behavior
- To explain the concept of entropy and isentropic efficiency
- To derive fundamental relations between thermodynamic properties

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Evaluate the deviation of a real gas from ideal gas behavior based on compressibility chart and best equations of state

**CO2:** Solve energy balance problems for closed and open systems for pure substances, ideal gases, liquids and solids

**CO3:** Examine the possibility of a thermodynamic process based on first and second laws of thermodynamics and increase of entropy principle

**CO4:** Determine the expressions for the thermal efficiencies and coefficients of performance for reversible heat engines, heat pumps, and refrigerators by modelling thermodynamic cycles

**CO5:** Evaluate the performance of power plants, automobiles, refrigeration and air-conditioning units

**CO6:** Establish relationship between measurable and derivable properties

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	2	2								1	3		
CO2	3	3	2	2								1	3		
CO3	3	3	2	2		1	1					1	3		
CO4	3	3	2	2		1	1					1	3		
CO5	3	3	2	2		1	1					1	3		
CO6	3	3	2	2								1	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

**Introduction and Basic Concepts:** Importance of Dimensions and Units, definitions: system, surroundings, boundary, types of systems, properties, thermodynamic equilibrium, quasi static process, cyclic process.

Concept of Zeroth Law, thermometry, temperature scales, Pressure measurement, Manometers.

**Energy and its interactions** –forms of energy, Heat, Work, I law of thermodynamics

Ideal-Gas Equation of State, specific heats, characterization of thermodynamic processes. Compressibility Factor and other Equations of State.

**Thermodynamic properties of Pure Substances:** Phase-Change processes of pure substances, property diagrams for Phase change processes, property tables.

## Unit 2

**Energy analysis:** closed and open systems, Steady Flow Engineering Devices.

**Second Law of Thermodynamics:** statement of Kelvin-Planck and Clausius, Heat Engines, Heat Pump and Refrigerators, Reversible and Irreversible processes, the Carnot Cycle and Principles, Carnot engine, Carnot Refrigerator and Heat pump. The inequality of Clausius and thermodynamic Temperature scale, concept of entropy, principle of increase in entropy for closed and open systems, Entropy change in different processes involving solids, liquids and gases.

## Unit 3

**Thermodynamic property relations:** Introduction, important mathematical relations, cyclic rule, Maxwell relations, Clausius-Clapeyron equation, Joule Thomson coefficient and inversion line.

**Gaspower cycles:** Otto, Diesel, Dual and Brayton cycle.

**Vapor power cycles:** The Carnot vapor cycle and the Rankine cycle.

**Refrigeration cycles:** The reversed Carnot cycle and the ideal vapor compression Refrigeration cycle.

### Text Book

Cengel Y. A. & Boles M. A., "Thermodynamics - an Engineering Approach", 8/e, Tata McGraw hill, 2016

### Reference Books

Sonntag R. E., Borgnakke C. and Van Wylen, G., "Fundamentals of Thermodynamics", 7/e, John Wiley and Sons, 2008

Saad M. A., "Thermodynamics: Principles and Practice", 2/e, Prentice Hall, 1998

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

The course is expected to

- Inculcate the theory of linear elastic response of materials
- Enable the student to understand, evaluate, and analyze strength and deformation of structures under various elastic loading conditions, like, axial, torsional, and bending
- Familiarize the student on various causes of instability in structures

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Apply the principles of equilibrium, superposition, and compatibility to estimate the stress-strain behavior of linear elastic solids under axial and torsional loading

**CO2:** Construct shear force and bending moment diagrams, to estimate the deflection and stress distribution in beams of various cross sections

**CO3:** Analyze stresses at inclined planes and construct Mohr's circle to predict the principal and maximum shear planes and apply the theories of failure

**CO4:** Determine longitudinal and circumferential stresses in thin and thick cylinders subjected to internal and external pressures

**CO5:** Apply Euler's and Rankine's formulae to determine the buckling load of columns under different end conditions

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	2	2								1	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	1	0								1	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	2	1								1	3	1	1
CO4	3	3	2	1								1	3	1	1
CO5	2	3	2	1								1	3	1	1

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

**Simple Stress and Strain:** Introduction, Properties of Materials, Stress, Strain, Hook's law, Poisson's Ratio, Stress – Strain Diagram for structural steel and nonferrous materials, Principles of superposition, Total elongation of tapering bars of circular and rectangular cross sections. Elongation due to self – weight, Thermal stresses. Composite section, Volumetric strain, expression for volumetric strain, Elastic constants, relationship among elastic constants, Thermal stresses (including thermal stresses in compound bars). Strain Energy & Impact loading.

**Torsion of circular shafts:** Introduction – Pure torsion - torsion equation of circular shafts, Strength and stiffness, Torsional rigidity and polar modulus, Power transmitted by shaft of solid and hollow circular sections.

#### Unit 2

**Bending moment and shear force in beams:** Introduction, Types of beams loadings and supports, Shearing force in beam, Bending moment, Sign convention, Relationship between loading, shear force and bending moment, Shear force and bending moment equations, SFD and BMD with salient values for cantilever beams, simply supported beams and overhanging beams considering point loads, UDL, UVL and Couple. Bending and shear stresses in beams.

**Deflection of beams:** Introduction – Definitions of slope, deflection, elastic curve, deflection using Macaulay’s method, Moment Area method for prismatic beams and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, UDL and Couple.

**Unit 3**

**Compound Stresses:** Introduction, Stress components on inclined planes, General two-dimensional stress system, Principal planes and stresses and Mohr’s circle of stresses. Theories of failure.

**Thick and Thin Cylinders and shells:** Analysis of thin cylindrical shells and analysis of thick cylindrical shells using Lamé’s equation.

**Elastic stability of columns:** Introduction – Short and long columns, Euler’s theory on columns, Effective length slenderness ratio, radius of gyration, buckling load, Assumptions, derivations of Euler’s Buckling load for different end conditions, Limitations of Euler’s theory, Rankine’s formula and problems.

**Text Book**

*Ferdinand Beer & Russell Johnston - ‘Mechanics of Materials’ - Tata Mc Graw Hill – 2016, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition.*

**Reference Books**

*James M. Gere, Barry J. Goodno- ‘Mechanics of Materials’ - Cengage Learning Custom Publishing – 2014, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition.*

*R. C. Hibbeler, - ‘Mechanics of Materials’ - Prentice Hall - 2017 - 10<sup>th</sup> Edition*

*Egor. P. Popov - ‘Engineering Mechanics of Solids’ - Pearson Edu. India - 1998 - 2nd Edition*

*Mubeen - ‘Mechanics of Solids’ - Pearson India - 2012 - 2nd Edition,*

*W. A. Nash, Schaum’s Outline Series - ‘Strength of Materials’ - 2007 - 4th Edition*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To impart knowledge on fundamental concepts of crystalline materials, structure and mechanical behaviour of materials
- To familiarize various phases and phase diagrams of metal and alloys and crystalline defects.
- To facilitate an understanding of various strengthening mechanisms, heat treatment, for specific materials and requirements
- To familiarize with the properties and applications of non-ferrous materials, light materials and advanced materials

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the structure and properties of various materials

**CO2:** Analyze the various modes of imperfections and failure in solids and methods to strengthen it.

**CO3:** Understand the phase diagrams of metallic materials

**CO4:** Comprehend the effect of mechanical properties by heat treatment processes.

**CO5:** Select ferrous, non-ferrous, and advanced materials for various applications.

**CO/PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1											2	3		1
CO2	3	2										2	3		
CO3	3	3										2	3		
CO4	3	2	1									2	3		
CO5	3	2	1									2	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Basic principles of crystalline materials, classification of metallic materials, Structure of Crystalline Solids - Crystal Systems - unit cells - Metallic Crystal Structures - Miller indices - Crystallographic planes and directions - Linear and Planar Atomic Densities - Imperfections in Solids: Point – Linear - Interfacial defects.

Elastic, Anelastic and Plastic behaviour. Mechanical properties - stress-strain curves for ductile and brittle alloys. Ductility – Resilience -toughness. Hardnesstesting. Dislocations and plastic deformation. Slip phenomenon. Slip in single crystals.

**Unit 2**

Constitution of alloys-solid solutions, intermetallic compound, Hume-Rothery rule. Phase diagram-phase rule, lever principle, isomorphous, eutectic, peritectic and eutectoid reactions. Iron-Carbon phase diagram, equilibrium and non-equilibrium cooling in solid state, isothermal transformation, martensite and bainite reactions

Strengthening mechanisms - grain boundary hardening, solution hardening, work hardening, Ductile and Brittle Fracture - fracture mechanics. Impact testing. Ductile - brittle transition. Fatigue and creep properties.



### Unit 3

Heat treatment of steels: annealing, normalizing, hardening and tempering. Heat treatment of tool and die steels. Hardenability, its testing and simple problems related to materials selection. Surface hardening of steels - carburizing, nitriding, carbo-nitriding, induction method.

Classification of cast iron and steels - properties, microstructures and uses of cast irons, plain carbon, alloy, stainless, heat resistant, tool and die steels. Composition, properties, microstructures and uses of non-ferrous alloys - brass, bronze, aluminium, magnesium, nickel and zinc alloys. Introduction to light alloys, ceramics and electronic materials. Introduction to materials design-material selection –processing concept, case study

#### **Text Book**

*Callister W. D. - 'Materials Science and Engineering' - John Wiley & Sons – 2010 - 8<sup>th</sup> Edition*

#### **Reference Books**

*Avner S. H. - 'Physical Metallurgy' – McGraw Hill Education – 2000 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*

*Shackelford J. F. - 'Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers' - Prentice Hall 2014 - 8<sup>th</sup> Edition*

*JavedHashemi, Smith F. W. - 'Foundations of Materials Science and Engineering' – McGraw Hill Education - 2010 - 5<sup>th</sup> Edition.*

*Dieter G. E. - 'Mechanical Metallurgy'- Tata McGraw Hill - 2013 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.*

#### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To elucidate the fundamentals of metal casting, metal forming and joining process.
- Prepare mould with proper gating and riser system.
- Understand the working of TIG / MIG welding process and prepare weld joints, perform welding operation.
- Understand the press working processes such as blanking, bending and forming operation and compute load calculation

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Design and develop pattern and sand mould with gating and riser system for a given component with simple geometries / features

**CO2:** Prepare sheet metal layout and compute load calculations for metal forming process.

**CO3:** Select and perform a suitable welding process with optimum parameters.

**CO4:** Identify various defects in casting, welding and forming

**CO5:** Follow safety rules and good practices in casting, welding and metals forming operations

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	1	3	1					1	1		1	3		
CO2	2		1	1					1	1		1	2		
CO3	2		1						1	1		1	2		
CO4	2											1	1		
CO5						1	1	1				1			

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

**Casting and Moulding:** Metal casting processes and equipment, shrinkage, principles of gating and riser design, Casting processes - sand, die, gravity, centrifugal, shell mould and Investment casting. Fettling and cleaning of casting, casting defects.

**Unit 2**

**Introduction to bulk and sheet metal forming:** Plastic deformation and yield criteria; fundamentals of hot and cold working processes, bulk forming processes - forging, rolling, extrusion, drawing and sheet forming processes - shearing, deep drawing, bending.

**Unit 3**

**Metal Joining Processes:** Principles of welding, brazing and soldering; Solid and liquid state joining processes - arc welding, gas welding, resistance welding, soldering, brazing and adhesive bonding, weld defects and inspection.

**Lab Sessions****Metal Casting**

Design pattern/core for a given component drawing and develop a sand mould with optimum gating and riser system for ferrous and non-ferrous materials. Melting and casting, inspection for macroscopic casting defects.

**Welding**

TIG and MIG welding processes - design weld joints – welding practice –weld quality inspection.

**Metal Forming**

Press working operation - hydraulic and mechanical press -load calculation: blanking, bending and drawing operations – sheet metal layout design.

**Group Project**

Group project will be given in any one of the topics (Metal Casting / Welding / Metal forming). The student group has to design and develop product / process based on the problem statement.

**Text Book**

*SeropeKalpakjian and Steven R. Schmid – ‘Manufacturing Engineering and Technology’ - Prentice Hall - 2013 - 7th Edition*

**Reference Books**

*Roy A. Lindberg - ‘Processes and Materials for Manufacture’ - Prentice Hall of India Private limited – 2000*

*Amitabh A. Ghosh and Asok Kumar Mallik - ‘Manufacturing Science’ - Affiliated East-West, Press Private Limited – 2010*

Lab Manuals

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**19MEE281 (a) Materials Testing Laboratory**

**Course Objectives:**

- To inculcate knowledge on mechanical behaviour of engineering materials
- To equip students with the skills to determine the mechanical properties of engineering materials

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** determine tensile elastic properties of mild steel and compressive strength of wood

**CO2:** determine the shear strength, impact properties of mild steel and compare hardness of ferrous and nonferrous materials

**CO3:** evaluate modulus of rigidity of materials and analyze beams subjected to lateral loading

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3			1				1		1		1	3		
CO2	3			1				1		1		1	3		
CO3	3			1				1		1		1	3		

**List of Exercises**

Tension test on metals - Impact tests (Charpy and Izod) - Test on springs (closed coil and open coil) – Torsion test on mild steel rods - Static bending test on wooden beams - Hardness tests (Brinell and Rockwell tests) - Tensile test on thin wires - Double shear test on mild steel rods - Compression test on wood (parallel and perpendicular to the grains) - Verification of Maxwell’s theorem of reciprocal deflection

**19MEE281 (b) Metallurgy Laboratory**

**Course Objectives**

The purpose of this course is to

- Study the microstructures of metals and alloys
- Understand the type, and effect of heat treatment on properties and hardness of materials.

**Course outcomes**

**CO1:** Prepare the specimens and characterize the microstructures of different ferrous and non-ferrous metals.

**CO2:** Evaluate the effect of heat treatment on properties of steel.

**CO3:** Measure the hardness of ferrous and non-ferrous materials

**CO4:** Conduct hardenability studies on steel

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2			2	3				1	2		2	1		
CO2	3			2	2				1	2		3	2		
CO3	2				2				1	2		1	1		
CO4	2				2				1	2		1	1		

### List of Exercises

1. Study of metallurgical microscope and sample preparation.
2. Preparation and study of the micro structure of low carbon steel, mild steel, high speed steel and stainless steel.
3. Preparation and study of microstructure of cast Irons
4. Preparation and study of the microstructure of copper and its alloys
5. Preparation and study of microstructure of aluminum and its alloys
6. Study of microstructure of heat treated steels.
7. To Measure the hardness of various heat treated and untreated plain carbon steels.
8. Hardenability of steels by Jominy end quench test.
9. Introduction to Non destructive testing.

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Introducing the python language, its modules system and its recommended programming styles and idioms
- Demonstrating problem solving using Python language
- Demonstrating principles of object oriented programming in a well-written modular code

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the given programming language constructs and solve and implement known problems using the same.

**CO2:** Understand and apply advanced libraries in this programming language for real-time applications.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1				2										
CO2	1	1	1	1	3										

**Syllabus**

Introduction to Python: motivation for learning Python in scenarios like rapid prototyping.

Installing Python: basic syntax, interactive shell, editing, saving, and running a script.

The concept of data types: variables, assignments; immutable variables; numerical types; arithmetic operators and expressions; comments in the program; understanding error messages;

Conditions, boolean logic, logical operators: ranges; Control statements: if-else, loops (for, while); short-circuit (lazy) evaluation

Working with text files: manipulating files and directories, os and sys modules; text files: reading/writing text and numbers from/to a file; creating and reading a formatted file (csv or tab-separated).

Lists, tuples, and dictionaries: basic list operators, replacing, inserting, removing an element; searching and sorting lists; dictionary literals, adding and removing keys, accessing and replacing values; traversing dictionaries.

Design with functions: hiding redundancy, complexity; arguments and return values; formal vs actual arguments, named arguments. Recursive functions.

Use of popular Python packages for scientific computing: Exercises to understand usage of libraries like *Numpy*, *SciPy*, *Pandas*, *Scikit-learn* in interpreted and script modes.

Use of libraries like *gpiozero*, *mraa*, *paho-mqtt*, and *requests* for IoT applications and hands-on exercises.

**Text Books**

*Guttag, John. Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python: With Application to Understanding Data Second Edition. MIT Press, 2016. ISBN: 9780262529624.*

*William McKinney, Python for Data Analysis: Data Wrangling with Pandas, NumPy, and Ipython, Second edition (27 October 2017), Shroff/O'Reilly, ISBN-10: 9789352136414, ISBN-13: 978-9352136414*

Hans Fangohr, Faculty of Engineering and the Environment, University of Southampton, *Introduction to Python for Computational Science and Engineering (A beginner's guide)*, September 7, 2015. Online version available at: <https://www.southampton.ac.uk/~fangohr/training/python/pdfs/Python-for-Computational-Science-and-Engineering.pdf>

### **Reference Books**

Al Sweigart, *Automate the Boring Stuff with Python*, April 2015, ISBN-13: 978-1-59327-599-0, also available for free at <https://automatetheboringstuff.com>

gpiozero – A simple interface to GPIO devices with Raspberry Pi <https://gpiozero.readthedocs.io>

### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports





Amrita University's Amrita Values Programme (AVP) is a new initiative to give exposure to students about richness and beauty of Indian way of life. India is a country where history, culture, art, aesthetics, cuisine and nature exhibit more diversity than nearly anywhere else in the world.

Amrita Values Programmes emphasize on making students familiar with the rich tapestry of Indian life, culture, arts, science and heritage which has historically drawn people from all over the world.

Students shall have to register for any two of the following courses, one each in the third and the fourth semesters, which may be offered by the respective school during the concerned semester.

### Course Outcome

**CO1:** Understanding the impact of *itihisas* on Indian civilization with a special reference to the *Adiparva* of Mahabharata

**CO2:** Enabling students to importance of fighting *adharma* for the welfare of the society through Sabha and Vanaparva.

**CO3:** Understanding the nuances of dharma through the contrast between noble and ignoble characters of the epic as depicted in the Vana, Virata, Udyoga and Bhishmaparvas.

**CO4:** Getting the deeper understanding of the Yuddha Dharma through the subsequent Parvas viz., Drona, Karna, Shalya, SauptikaParvas.

**CO5:** Making the students appreciative of spiritual instruction on the ultimate triumph of dharma through the presentations of the important episodes of the MB with special light on Shanti, Anushasana, Ashwamedhika, Ashramavasika, Mausala, Mahaprasthanika and SwargarohanaParvas.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	-	3	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	-	3	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	-	3	-	-
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	2	-	3	-	-

### Courses offered under the framework of Amrita Values Programmes I and II

#### Message from Amma's Life for the Modern World

Amma's messages can be put to action in our life through pragmatism and attuning of our thought process in a positive and creative manner. Every single word Amma speaks and the guidance received in on matters which we consider as trivial are rich in content and touches the very inner being of our personality. Life gets enriched by Amma's guidance and She teaches us the art of exemplary life skills where we become witness to all the happenings around us still keeping the balance of the mind.

#### Lessons from the Ramayana

Introduction to Ramayana, the first Epic in the world – Influence of Ramayana on Indian values and culture – Storyline of Ramayana – Study of leading characters in Ramayana – Influence of Ramayana outside India – Relevance of Ramayana for modern times.

### **Lessons from the Mahabharata**

Introduction to Mahabharata, the largest Epic in the world – Influence of Mahabharata on Indian values and culture – Storyline of Mahabharata – Study of leading characters in Mahabharata – Kurukshetra War and its significance - Relevance of Mahabharata for modern times.

### **Lessons from the Upanishads**

Introduction to the Upanishads: Sruti versus Smṛti - Overview of the four Vedas and the ten Principal Upanishads - The central problems of the Upanishads – The Upanishads and Indian Culture – Relevance of Upanishads for modern times – A few Upanishad Personalities: Nachiketas, Satyakama Jabala, Aruni, Shvetaketu.

### **Message of the Bhagavad Gita**

Introduction to Bhagavad Gita – Brief storyline of Mahabharata - Context of Kurukshetra War – The anguish of Arjuna – Counsel by Sri. Krishna – Key teachings of the Bhagavad Gita – Karma Yoga, Jnana Yoga and Bhakti Yoga - Theory of Karma and Reincarnation – Concept of Dharma – Concept of Avatar - Relevance of Mahabharata for modern times.

### **Life and Message of Swami Vivekananda**

Brief Sketch of Swami Vivekananda's Life – Meeting with Guru – Disciplining of Narendra - Travel across India - Inspiring Life incidents – Address at the Parliament of Religions – Travel in United States and Europe – Return and reception India – Message from Swamiji's life.

### **Life and Teachings of Spiritual Masters India**

Sri Rama, Sri Krishna, Sri Buddha, Adi Shankaracharya, Sri Ramakrishna Paramahansa, Swami Vivekananda, Sri Ramana Maharshi, Mata Amritanandamayi Devi.

### **Insights into Indian Arts and Literature**

The aim of this course is to present the rich literature and culture of Ancient India and help students appreciate their deep influence on Indian Life - Vedic culture, primary source of Indian Culture – Brief introduction and appreciation of a few of the art forms of India - Arts, Music, Dance, Theatre.

### **Yoga and Meditation**

The objective of the course is to provide practical training in YOGA ASANAS with a sound theoretical base and theory classes on selected verses of Patanjali's Yoga Sutra and Ashtanga Yoga. The coverage also includes the effect of yoga on integrated personality development.

### **Kerala Mural Art and Painting**

Mural painting is an offshoot of the devotional tradition of Kerala. A mural is any piece of artwork painted or applied directly on a wall, ceiling or other large permanent surface. In the contemporary scenario Mural painting is not restricted to the permanent structures and are being done even on canvas. Kerala mural paintings are the frescos depicting mythology and legends, which are drawn on the walls of temples and churches in South India, principally in Kerala. Ancient temples, churches and places in Kerala, South India, display an abounding tradition of mural paintings mostly dating back between the 9th to 12th centuries when this form of art enjoyed Royal patronage. Learning Mural painting through the theory and practice workshop is the objective of this course.

### **Course on Organic Farming and Sustainability**

Organic farming is emerging as an important segment of human sustainability and healthy life. Haritamritam' is an attempt to empower the youth with basic skills in tradition of organic farming and to revive the culture of growing vegetables that one consumes, without using chemicals and pesticides. Growth of Agriculture through such positive initiatives will go a long way in nation development. In Amma's words "it is a big step in restoring the lost harmony of nature".

### **Benefits of Indian Medicinal Systems**

Indian medicinal systems are one of the most ancient in the world. Even today society continues to derive enormous benefits from the wealth of knowledge in Ayurveda of which is recognised as a viable and sustainable medicinal tradition. This course will expose students to the fundamental principles and philosophy of Ayurveda and other Indian medicinal traditions.

### **Traditional Fine Arts of India**

India is home to one of the most diverse Art forms world over. The underlying philosophy of Indian life is ‘Unity in Diversity’ and it has led to the most diverse expressions of culture in India. Most art forms of India are an expression of devotion by the devotee towards the Lord and its influence in Indian life is very pervasive. This course will introduce students to the deeper philosophical basis of Indian Art forms and attempt to provide a practical demonstration of the continuing relevance of the Art.

### **Science of Worship in India**

Indian mode of worship is unique among the world civilisations. Nowhere in the world has the philosophical idea of reverence and worshipfulness for everything in this universe found universal acceptance as it in India. Indian religious life even today is a practical demonstration of the potential for realisation of this profound truth. To see the all-pervading consciousness in everything, including animate and inanimate, and constituting society to realise this truth can be seen as the epitome of civilizational excellence. This course will discuss the principles and rationale behind different modes of worship prevalent in India.

### **TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:**

1. Rajagopalachari. C, *The Ramayana*
2. Valmiki, *The Ramayana*, Gita Press

**Course Objectives**

- To study the nature and facts about environment
- To appreciate the importance of environment by assessing its impact on the human world
- To study the integrated themes and biodiversity, pollution control and waste management

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Ability to understand aspects of nature and environment

**CO2:** Ability to analyse impact of environment on human world

**CO3:** Ability to comprehend pollution control and waste management

**CO – PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Over view of the global environment crisis – Biogeochemical cycles – Climate change and related international conventions and treaties and regulations – Ozone hole and related International conventions and treaties and regulations – Overpopulation – energy crisis – Water crisis – ground water hydrogeology – surface water resource development.

**Unit 2**

Ecology, biodiversity loss and related international conventions – treaties and regulations – Deforestation and land degradation – food crisis – water pollution and related International and local conventions – treaties and regulations – Sewage domestic and industrial and effluent treatment – air pollution and related international and local conventions – treaties and regulations – Other pollution (land, thermal, noise).

**Unit 3**

Solid waste management (municipal, medical, e-waste, nuclear, household hazardous wastes) – environmental management – environmental accounting – green business – eco-labelling – environmental impact assessment – Constitutional – legal and regulatory provisions – sustainable development.

**Text Book(s)**

*R. Rajagopalan, "Environmental Studies – From Crisis to Cure", Oxford University Press, 2005, ISBN 0-19-567393-X.*

**Reference(s)**

*G.T.Miller Jr., "Environmental Science", 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cenage Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2008.*

*Benny Joseph, "Environmental Studies", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company Limited, 2008.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	External
Online Test	-	100
		P/F

## SEMESTER IV

19MEE211

COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN ENGINEERING

L-T-P-C: 2-0-3-3

### Course objectives

The course is expected to enable the students

- To familiarize different numerical methods to solve engineering problems.
- To write computer programs and use tool boxes in the software packages.
- To select a specific numerical method to solve practical problems.

### Course outcomes

**CO1:** Solve linear and nonlinear algebraic equations and systems of nonlinear equations using numerical techniques

**CO2:** Use regression and interpolation methods for curve fitting.

**CO3:** Select and apply numerical schemes for differentiating and integrating complicated functions.

**CO4:** Apply computational schemes for solving systems of ordinary differential equations.

**CO5:** Solve PDEs by numerical methods

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	2	2	2	1							2	2	2	
CO2	2	1	1	2	3							2	2	1	
CO3	2	2	3	3	3	1			1			2	2	2	
CO4	2	2	3	3	3	1			1			2	3	3	
CO5	2	2	2	2	2	1	1					2	3	3	

### Syllabus

Introduction to programming in MATLAB, examples. Error definitions, Taylor series and error propagation.

Roots of equations – Bisection method, fixed point iteration, Newton-Raphson method, secant method, systems of nonlinear equations. Numerical linear algebra – Gauss elimination, LU decomposition, matrix inversion, power method for finding eigen values, QR factorisation.

Curve Fitting – Linear regression, polynomial regression, nonlinear regression, Newton's divided difference interpolation, Lagrange interpolation.

Numerical Integration and Differentiation – Trapezoidal rules, Simpson's rules, Newton-Cotes algorithm, Gauss quadrature, high accuracy differentiation formulas, Richardson extrapolation, partial derivatives.

Differential Equations – Euler's method, improved Euler's methods, Runge-Kutta method, systems of equations, Finite difference method, solution of Laplace equation by FDM, explicit methods for parabolic equations, simple implicit method, Crank-Nicolson method.

### Text Books

*Numerical Methods for Engineers, Steven Chapra and Raymond Canale, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2015.*

*Applied Numerical Analysis, Laurene Fausett, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2008.*

*Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2011.*

**Reference Books**

*M. K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar and R. K. Jain, Numerical methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation, New Age International Publishers, Fifth edition, 2007.*

*C. F Gerald and P. O Wheatley, Applied Numerical Analysis, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Addison Wesley, 2009.*

*Rizwan Butt, Introduction to Numerical Analysis Using MATLAB, Jones and Bartlett Publisher, 2010.*

*AbdelwahabKharab, Ronald B, An Introduction to Numerical Methods: A MATLAB Approach, Third Edition, CRC Press, 2012.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To provide knowledge on fundamentals of fluid properties and fluid statics
- To classify the types of flow and evaluate kinematic properties
- To solve the practical problems based on mass, momentum and energy balance equations
- To determine the major and minor losses in a piping network
- To study the performance of centrifugal pumps and hydraulic turbines

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Solve practical problems involving fluid properties and hydrostatic pressure, and predict the stability of floating bodies

**CO2:** Evaluate fluid kinematic properties to classify types of fluid flow using flow visualization techniques

**CO3:** Apply the governing equations for mass, momentum and energy based on Reynolds Transport Theorem and utilize them in practical problems

**CO4:** Estimate the pumping power by considering major and minor losses in flow through pipes

**CO5:** Apply dimensional analysis for fluid problems based on Buckingham-Pi Theorem and utilize it for model testing of fluid machineries

**CO6:** Analyze the performance characteristics of centrifugal pumps and hydraulic turbines

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	1	1			1		2			1	3		
CO2	3	3	1	1					2			1	3		
CO3	3	3	1	1					2			1	3		
CO4	3	3	1	1		1			2			1	3		
CO5	3	3	1	1					2			1	3		
CO6	3	3	1	1					2			1	3		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

**Introduction and Basic concepts of Fluid Mechanics:** Definition and applications, fluid properties: density, specific volume, specific weight, specific gravity, pressure, vapor pressure and cavitation, viscosity, surface tension and capillarity, coefficient of compressibility, isothermal compressibility and coefficient of volume expansion. (8 hours)

**Hydrostatics:** Pressure distribution in a static fluid - Pascal's law and hydrostatic law, absolute, gauge and vacuum pressures, static pressure measurement, manometry, hydrostatic force on plane surfaces and curved surfaces, buoyancy, Archimedes principle, Stability of floating bodies, Meta centric height

**Fluid:** Eulerian and Lagrangian description of fluid flow - material derivative, system and control volume approach for fluid flow analysis - Reynolds Transport Theorem. Flow visualization – streamlines, streak lines, path lines, Flow kinematic properties– velocity, acceleration, linear strain rate, shear strain rate, vorticity and rationality, strain rate tensor

## Unit 2

**Governing Equations for flow analysis:** Mass, linear momentum, angular momentum, energy and Bernoulli's equation– its applications. Flow rate measurement -Venturimeter, Orifice meter and Pitot tube. Hydraulic and energy grade lines

**Flow in Pipes:** Flow in pipes-laminar and turbulent flow. Boundary layer development--entry length, developing and developed flows. Average and maximum velocities, shear stress distribution, pressure drop, Major and minor energy losses in pipes. Moody's chart. Piping systems- series and parallel connections, Equivalent pipe

**Dimensional Analysis and modeling:** Significance, Buckingham's Pi Theorem, Similitude, types of similitude. Model and prototype testing

## Unit 3

### Introduction to fluid machines:

**Centrifugal Pump:** working principle, terminologies and classification. Velocity triangles. Pump performance parameters, performance curves. Introduction to cavitation, NPSH and specific speed

**Hydraulic turbines:** Classification. Impulse and reaction machines-Pelton and Francis Turbines.Velocity Triangles. Performance characteristics

### Text Book

Cengel Y. A. &Cimbala J., "Fluid Mechanics -Fundamentals and Applications", 3/e, McGraw Hill Edition, 2013.

### Reference Books

White F.M., "Fluid Mechanics", 7/e, McGraw Hill Edition, 2010.

Pritchard, P.J, Fox &McDonald, "Introduction to Fluid Mechanics", 8/e, Wiley & Sons, 2011.

Munson B.R., Okiishi T. H., Wade W.Huebsch W.W. &Rothmayer A.P., "Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics", 7/e, John Wiley & Sons, 2013.

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives**

- To inculcate concept of second law of thermodynamics applied to engineering devices
- To familiarize the working principle of two stroke and four stroke engines and their performance, combustion analysis
- To discuss types of air compressors and their working principle
- To discuss the principles of refrigeration, air- conditioning, steam nozzle and turbines.

**Course Outcomes**

After completion of this course, students will be able to

**CO1:** Apply energy, entropy and exergy balance for a system

**CO2:** Evaluate the combustion properties of reacting mixtures

**CO3:** Compute the efficiency of gas and vapor power cycles

**CO4:** Analyze the performance of engineering devices such as compressor, IC engines, refrigeration and air-conditioning system

**CO5:** Examine the operation of a steam nozzle and work output of the steam turbine using velocity triangles

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3		1									3		
CO2	3	3	1	1									3		
CO3	3	3	1	1									3		
CO4	3	3	1	1									3		
CO5	3	3	1	1									3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

**Exergy:** reversible work and irreversibility, second law efficiency, Exergy change of a system, Exergy transfer by heat, work and mass, Exergy balance for closed and open systems.

**Fuels and Combustion:** Types of fuel and its properties, Stoichiometry, enthalpy of formation and enthalpy of combustion, adiabatic flame temperature.

**Internal combustion engines:** Working principles of Spark ignition engines and compression ignition engines. Combustion phenomenon in S.I & C.I. engines. Diesel knock. Octane and Cetane number, Supercharging, Testing and performance of IC engines.

**Unit 2**

**Refrigeration systems:** Refrigerants- types and desirable properties, vapor compression and vapor absorption systems.

**Air conditioning systems:** Psychrometry, Air-conditioning Processes, cooling load calculations.

**Air compressors:** Working of reciprocating compressors, effect of clearance and volumetric efficiency, adiabatic, isothermal and mechanical efficiencies, multistage compressor, intercooling and its effects.

**Unit 3**

**Steam nozzles:** Convergent and convergent-divergent nozzles, Supersaturated or metastable expansion of steam in a nozzle.

**Steam turbines:** Impulse and Reactions turbine, compounding principles.

**Gas turbines:** Gas turbine cycles, methods to improve efficiency of gas turbines

**Text Books**

*Cengel Y. A. & Boles M. A. "Thermodynamics - an Engineering Approach", 8/e, Tata McGraw Hill, 2016*

*Ganesan.V. "Internal Combustion Engines", 4/e, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012*

**Reference Books**

*Sonntag R. E., Borgnakke C. & Van Wylen, G. - 'Fundamentals of Thermodynamics', John Wiley and Sons , 2004*

*Rajput R. K., "Thermal Engineering",9/e,Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi , 2013*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

This course is expected to enable the students to

- Familiarize with fundamental definitions and classification of mechanisms
- Perform kinematic synthesis and analysis of planar mechanisms with lower and higher pairs
- Perform kinematic analysis using software package

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Classify and solve for mobility of planar mechanisms

**CO2:** Perform kinematic synthesis and analysis of planar mechanisms

**CO3:** Construct and analyze cam profiles for a specified motion of the follower

**CO4:** Analyze different types of gear trains

**CO5:** Model and analyze planar mechanisms using software package

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	2	1								1	2		
CO2	3	3	2	1	1							1	3	2	
CO3	3	3	2	1	1							1	3	2	
CO4	3	3	2	1								1	3	2	
CO5	3	3	2	1	3				2				2	2	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Review of kinematics of planar rigid bodies

Definitions- link, kinematic pair, kinematic chain, mechanism and machines. Degrees of freedom - mobility – Kutzbach criterion - Grashoff's law. Kinematic inversions - four bar chain and slider crank - mechanical advantage - transmission angle.

Mechanisms - quick return mechanism- pantograph - straight line mechanisms - steering gear for automobiles- Hookes joint - Toggle Analysis of slider crank and four bar mechanisms - Graphical method for position, velocity and acceleration. Instantaneous center - velocity analysis - Kennedy's theorem.

Shaping machine mechanism - coincident points - Corioli's component of acceleration – graphical approach for quick return mechanism. Analysis of complex mechanisms

#### Unit 2

Loop closure method for slider crank, four bar and quick return mechanism –computer programs for analysis of mechanisms – numerical solution of loop closure equations.

Synthesis of mechanisms – dimensional and three position synthesis

#### Unit 3

Cams – classification of cams and followers, nomenclature, description and analysis of follower motion, pressure angle - Determine of basic dimensions and synthesis of cam profiles, graphical and analytical methods, cams with specified contours.

Gears – terminology, fundamental law of gearing, involute profile. Interference and undercutting, minimum number of teeth, contact ratio, bevel helical, spiral and worm gears. Gear Trains – simple, compound and epicyclic gear trains.

**Lab session (ADAMS software/ MAKEIT Tool kit)**

- Modelling and analysis of slider crank mechanism and its inversions
- Modelling and analysis of four bar mechanism and its inversions
- Modelling and analysis of 6 bar chains
- Modelling and analysis of crank and slotted lever and Whitworth quick return mechanism
- Modelling and analysis of Cam mechanism
- Modelling and analysis of gear drives
- Modelling and analysis of practical mechanisms (mini project)
- Demonstration of mechanism using the Tool kit

**Text Books**

*Uicker, John Joseph, Gordon R. Pennock, and Joseph Edward Shigley. Theory of machines and mechanisms. Vol. 1. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2011.*

*Norton, Robert L. Kinematics and dynamics of machinery. McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2011.*

**Reference Books**

*Ghosh, Amitabha, and Asok K. Mallik. Theory of mechanisms and machines. Affiliated East-West Press Private Limited, 2002.*

*Rattan, Sarjit S. Theory of machines. Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Theory) (CAT)	15	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	30	
End Semester		35

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To impart knowledge on theory of metal cutting, its mechanics, and the influence of its parameters on machining processes.
- Understand the working principles of lathe, milling and grinding and independently operate these machines by selecting optimum machining parameters.
- Measure cutting forces in turning, milling and drilling processes using cutting tool dynamometers.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Interpret the machining characteristics using theory of metal cutting

**CO2:** Understand the construction and mechanisms of machine tools

**CO3:** Select and perform machining operations with optimum machining parameters, cutting tools and accessories for a machining process.

**CO4:** Measure cutting forces using tool dynamometers

**CO5:** Follow safety rules and good practices in machining operations.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2							1			2	1		
CO2	3	2		1								2	2		
CO3	2	2	1						1	1		1	1	1	
CO4	1	1	1	2	2				1	1		1	1		
CO5						1	1	1				1			

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

**Theory of metal cutting:** Types of metal cutting processes, Mechanism of chip formation - Forces and temperature in metal cutting, Tool wear, Tool life - Machinability and surface finish, Cutting tool materials and cutting fluids.

**Cylindrical Surface Machining:** Basics of turning process, lathe and its accessories, operations, process parameters. Machining time calculations. Drilling Machines: Types, operations, process parameters. Design considerations for drilling operations. Machining time calculations.

**Unit 2**

**Flat and Profile Machining:** Milling operations - Milling machines: types, operations, process parameters.

**Unit 3**

**Finishing Processes:** Theory of grinding process - Fundamentals of abrasives – Grinding wheels- Grinding operations and machines. Super finishing processes.

**Lab Session**

**Process Planning:** Selection of tooling and optimum process parameters and preparation of process plan for machining a given component.

**Machining practice:** Study and practice various metal cutting operations in lathe, milling, drilling and grinding machines.

**Cutting force measurement:** Measurement of cutting forces in turning, milling and drilling processes using tool dynamometers.

**Group Project:** Process planning, Tool life studies, selection of optimum machining conditions for MRR and Surface finish criterions in lathe, drilling, grinding and milling operations and perform machining operation as per the given drawing using the machines available in the workshop.

**Text Book**

*SeropeKalpakjian and Steven R. Schmid - 'Manufacturing Engineering and Technology' - Prentice Hall - 2013 - 7th Edition*

**Reference Books**

*Hajra Choudhury S. K., Hajra Choudhury A. K., Roy N. - 'Elements of Workshop Technology' Media Promoters & Publishers Pvt. Ltd. - 2010 - Vol.II: Machine Tools, 13e*

*Jain R. K. and Gupta S. C. - 'Production Technology' - Khanna Publishers - 2008*

*Ghosh A. and Mallik A. S. - 'Manufacturing Science' - Affiliated East West Press Private Limited - 2010*

*'H.M.T. Production Technology: Hand book' - Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited - 1990*

Lab Manuals

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To inculcate practical knowledge in characterizing fluid properties, hydrostatic force on submerged bodies, and stability of floating bodies
- To visualize flow patterns over a bank of cylinders, measurement of flow rate, pumping power of fluid flow through duct and reaction force of jet impact
- To demonstrate performance characteristics of pumps and turbines

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** characterize fluid properties, estimate hydrostatic force on submerged bodies and assess the stability of the floating body

**CO2:** evaluate stream lines, streak lines, flow rate, pumping power and reaction force using conservation laws

**CO3:** estimate head and pump efficiency under various operating conditions

**CO4:** calculate output power and turbine efficiency under various operating conditions

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3			1				1		1		1	3		
CO2	3			1				1		1		1	3		
CO3	3			1				1		1		1	3		
CO4	3			1				1		1		1	3		

**Syllabus****Fluid Mechanics:**

**Fluid properties:** vapor pressure and viscosity. **Hydrostatics:** hydrostatic force on plane surfaces and curved surfaces. **Stability of floating bodies:** Meta centric height. **Fluid Kinematics:** flow visualization – streamlines and streak lines. **Flow analysis:** momentum – Impact of jet, Bernoulli's equation – Venturimeter, energy equation - losses in pipes.

**Fluid machines: Pumps:** centrifugal pump, submersible pump and gear pump. **Hydraulic turbines:** Pelton and Francis Turbines.

**Reference Books**

Damodara Reddy Annapureddy, "Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines Lab Manual", 1/e, LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2012

Kumara Swamy N., "Fluid Mechanics and Machinery Lab Manual", 1/e, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2008

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To conduct performance and emission tests on CI and SI engines
- To demonstrate the working of blower / air compressor, refrigeration, air-conditioning systems, and mini thermal power plant

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Compute the property of fuels and lubricating oils using suitable tests

**CO2:** Analyze the performance of internal combustion engines under various operating conditions

**CO3:** Analyze the performance of blower / air compressor

**CO4:** Measure the COP of refrigerator and air conditioning units

**CO5:** Understand the working of a thermal power plant

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3						1				3		
CO2	3	3	3						1				3		
CO3	3	3	3						1				3		
CO4	3	3	3						1				3		
CO5	3	3	3						1				3		

**Syllabus**

Determination of flash and fire point, viscosity and calorific value of fuels. Study of I.C engines, components and loading devices, Valve timing and port timing diagrams. Performance test on Petrol/LPG and Diesel/Biodiesel engines, Testing of I.C. Engines: Heat Balance test, Morse test and retardation test. Performance test on centrifugal blower. Performance test on refrigeration and air-conditioning system. Performance test on Boiler, Turbine and Condenser. Bomb calorimeter.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



Amrita University's Amrita Values Programme (AVP) is a new initiative to give exposure to students about richness and beauty of Indian way of life. India is a country where history, culture, art, aesthetics, cuisine and nature exhibit more diversity than nearly anywhere else in the world.

Amrita Values Programmes emphasize on making students familiar with the rich tapestry of Indian life, culture, arts, science and heritage which has historically drawn people from all over the world.

Students shall have to register for any two of the following courses, one each in the third and the fourth semesters, which may be offered by the respective school during the concerned semester.

### Course Outcome

**CO1:** Understanding the impact of *itihisas* on Indian civilization with a special reference to the *Adiparva* of Mahabharata

**CO2:** Enabling students to importance offighting*adharma* for the welfare of the society through Sabha and Vanaparva.

**CO3:** Understanding the nuances of dharma through the contrast between noble and ignoble characters of the epic as depicted in the Vana, Virata, Udyoga and Bhishmaparvas.

**CO4:** Getting the deeper understanding of the Yuddha Dharma through the subsequent Parvas viz., Drona, Karna, Shalya, SaaptikaParvas.

**CO5:** Making the students appreciative of spiritual instruction on the ultimate triumph of dharma through the presentations of the important episodes of the MB with special light on Shanti, Anushasana, Ashwamedhika, Ashramavasika, Mausala, Mahaprasthanika and SwargarohanaParvas.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	-	3	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	-	3	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	-	-
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	-	3	-	-
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	2	-	3	-	-

### Courses offered under the framework of Amrita Values Programmes I and II

#### Message from Amma's Life for the Modern World

Amma's messages can be put to action in our life through pragmatism and attuning of our thought process in a positive and creative manner. Every single word Amma speaks and the guidance received in on matters which we consider as trivial are rich in content and touches the very inner being of our personality. Life gets enriched by Amma's guidance and She teaches us the art of exemplary life skills where we become witness to all the happenings around us still keeping the balance of the mind.

#### Lessons from the Ramayana

Introduction to Ramayana, the first Epic in the world – Influence of Ramayana on Indian values and culture – Storyline of Ramayana – Study of leading characters in Ramayana – Influence of Ramayana outside India – Relevance of Ramayana for modern times.

### **Lessons from the Mahabharata**

Introduction to Mahabharata, the largest Epic in the world – Influence of Mahabharata on Indian values and culture – Storyline of Mahabharata – Study of leading characters in Mahabharata – Kurukshetra War and its significance - Relevance of Mahabharata for modern times.

### **Lessons from the Upanishads**

Introduction to the Upanishads: Sruti versus Smrti - Overview of the four Vedas and the ten Principal Upanishads - The central problems of the Upanishads – The Upanishads and Indian Culture – Relevance of Upanishads for modern times – A few Upanishad Personalities: Nachiketas, SatyakamaJabala, Aruni, Shvetaketu.

### **Message of the Bhagavad Gita**

Introduction to Bhagavad Gita – Brief storyline of Mahabharata - Context of Kurukshetra War – The anguish of Arjuna – Counsel by Sri. Krishna – Key teachings of the Bhagavad Gita – Karma Yoga, Jnana Yoga and Bhakti Yoga - Theory of Karma and Reincarnation – Concept of Dharma – Concept of Avatar - Relevance of Mahabharata for modern times.

### **Life and Message of Swami Vivekananda**

Brief Sketch of Swami Vivekananda's Life – Meeting with Guru – Disciplining of Narendra - Travel across India - Inspiring Life incidents – Address at the Parliament of Religions – Travel in United States and Europe – Return and reception India – Message from Swamiji's life.

### **Life and Teachings of Spiritual Masters India**

Sri Rama, Sri Krishna, Sri Buddha, AdiShankaracharya, Sri Ramakrishna Paramahansa, Swami Vivekananda, Sri RamanaMaharshi, Mata Amritanandamayi Devi.

### **Insights into Indian Arts and Literature**

The aim of this course is to present the rich literature and culture of Ancient India and help students appreciate their deep influence on Indian Life - Vedic culture, primary source of Indian Culture – Brief introduction and appreciation of a few of the art forms of India - Arts, Music, Dance, Theatre.

### **Yoga and Meditation**

The objective of the course is to provide practical training in YOGA ASANAS with a sound theoretical base and theory classes on selected verses of Patanjali's Yoga Sutra and Ashtanga Yoga. The coverage also includes the effect of yoga on integrated personality development.

### **Kerala Mural Art and Painting**

Mural painting is an offshoot of the devotional tradition of Kerala. A mural is any piece of artwork painted or applied directly on a wall, ceiling or other large permanent surface. In the contemporary scenario Mural painting is not restricted to the permanent structures and are being done even on canvas. Kerala mural paintings are the frescos depicting mythology and legends, which are drawn on the walls of temples and churches in South India, principally in Kerala. Ancient temples, churches and places in Kerala, South India, display an abounding tradition of mural paintings mostly dating back between the 9th to 12th centuries when this form of art enjoyed Royal patronage. Learning Mural painting through the theory and practice workshop is the objective of this course.

### **Course on Organic Farming and Sustainability**

Organic farming is emerging as an important segment of human sustainability and healthy life. Haritamritam' is an attempt to empower the youth with basic skills in tradition of organic farming and to revive the culture of growing vegetables that one consumes, without using chemicals and pesticides. Growth of Agriculture through such positive initiatives will go a long way in nation development. In Amma's words "it is a big step in restoring the lost harmony of nature".

### **Benefits of Indian Medicinal Systems**

Indian medicinal systems are one of the most ancient in the world. Even today society continues to derive enormous benefits from the wealth of knowledge in Ayurveda of which is recognised as a viable and sustainable medicinal

tradition. This course will expose students to the fundamental principles and philosophy of Ayurveda and other Indian medicinal traditions.

### **Traditional Fine Arts of India**

India is home to one of the most diverse Art forms world over. The underlying philosophy of Indian life is ‘Unity in Diversity’ and it has led to the most diverse expressions of culture in India. Most art forms of India are an expression of devotion by the devotee towards the Lord and its influence in Indian life is very pervasive. This course will introduce students to the deeper philosophical basis of Indian Art forms and attempt to provide a practical demonstration of the continuing relevance of the Art.

### **Science of Worship in India**

Indian mode of worship is unique among the world civilisations. Nowhere in the world has the philosophical idea of reverence and worshipfulness for everything in this universe found universal acceptance as it in India. Indian religious life even today is a practical demonstration of the potential for realisation of this profound truth. To see the all-pervading consciousness in everything, including animate and inanimate, and constituting society to realise this truth can be seen as the epitome of civilizational excellence. This course will discuss the principles and rationale behind different modes of worship prevalent in India.

### **TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:**

1. Rajagopalachari. C, *The Ramayana*
2. Valmiki, *The Ramayana*, Gita Press

**Course Outcome**

CO 1 - Soft Skills: At the end of the course, the students would have developed self-confidence and positive attitude necessary to compete and challenge themselves. They would also be able to analyse and manage their emotions to face real life situations.

CO 2 - Soft Skills: Soft Skills: At the end of the course, the students would hone their presentation skills by understanding the nuances of content creation, effective delivery, use of appropriate body language and the art of overcoming nervousness to create an impact in the minds of a target audience.

CO 3 - Aptitude: At the end of the course, the student will have acquired the ability to analyze, understand and classify questions under arithmetic, algebra and logical reasoning and solve them employing the most suitable methods. They will be able to analyze, compare and arrive at conclusions for data analysis questions.

CO 4 – Verbal: At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to dissect polysyllabic words, infer the meaning, inspect, classify, contextualise and use them effectively.

CO 5 - Verbal: At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to understand the nuances of English grammar and apply them effectively.

CO 6 – Verbal: At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to identify, analyse and interpret relationship between words and use the process of elimination to arrive at the answer. They will also have the ability to judge, evaluate, summarise, criticise, present and defend their perceptions convincingly.

**CO-PO Mapping:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1								2	3	3		3
CO2									2	3		3
CO3		3		2								
CO4										3		3
CO5										3		3
CO6									3	3		3

Soft skills and its importance: Pleasure and pains of transition from an academic environment to work - environment. Need for change. Fears, stress and competition in the professional world. Importance of positive attitude, Self motivation and continuous knowledge upgradation.

Self-confidence: Characteristics of the person perceived, characteristics of the situation, characteristics of the perceiver. Attitude, values, motivation, emotion management, steps to like yourself, positive mental attitude, assertiveness.

Presentations: Preparations, outlining, hints for efficient practice, last minute tasks, means of effective presentation, language, gestures, posture, facial expressions, professional attire.

Vocabulary building: A brief introduction into the methods and practices of learning vocabulary. Learning how to face questions on antonyms, synonyms, spelling error, analogy, etc. Faulty comparison, wrong form of words and confused words like understanding the nuances of spelling changes and wrong use of words. Listening skills: The importance of listening in communication and how to listen actively.

Prepositions, articles and punctuation: A experiential method of learning the uses of articles and prepositions in sentences is provided.

Problem solving level I: Number system; LCM &HCF; Divisibility test; Surds and indices; Logarithms; Ratio, proportions and variations; Partnership;

Problem solving level II: Time speed and distance; work time problems;

Data interpretation: Numerical data tables; Line graphs; Bar charts and Pie charts; Caselet forms; Mix diagrams; Geometrical diagrams and other forms of data representation.

Logical reasoning: Family tree; Deductions; Logical connectives; Binary logic; Linear arrangements; Circular and complex arrangement; Conditionalities and grouping; Sequencing and scheduling; Selections; Networks; Codes; Cubes; Venn diagram in logical reasoning; Quant based reasoning; Flaw detection; Puzzles; Cryptogithms.

#### **TEXTBOOKS**

*A Communicative Grammar of English: Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik. Longman, London.*

*Adair. J., (1986), "Effective Team Building: How to make a winning team", London, U.K: Pan Books.*

*Gulati. S., (2006) "Corporate Soft Skills", New Delhi, India: Rupa& Co.*

*The Hard Truth about Soft Skills, by Amazone Publication.*

*Quantitative Aptitude by R. S. Aggarwal,S. Chand*

*Quantitative Aptitude – AbijithGuha, TMH.*

*Quantitative Aptitude for Cat - Arun Sharma. TMH.*

#### **REFERENCES:**

*Books on GRE by publishers like R. S. Aggrawal, Barrons, Kaplan, The Big Book, and Nova.*

*More Games Teams Play, by Leslie Bendaly, McGraw Hill Ryerson.*

*The BBC and British Council online resources*

*Owl Purdue University online teaching resources*

*www.the grammarbook.com - online teaching resources www.englishpage.com- online teaching resources and other useful websites.*

## SEMESTER V

**19MEE301**

**DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS - I**

**L-T-P-C: 3-0-0-3**

### Course Objectives

- Introduce basic concepts of design process
- Impart design principles involved in evaluating the critical design parameters of machine elements to satisfy functional and strength requirements
- Familiarize standard codes and practices to select materials and geometric parameters

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Select suitable materials for various machine elements

**CO2:** Estimate allowable loads in machine elements using failure theories

**CO3:** Analyze steady and variable stresses induced in machine elements for different applications

**CO4:** Design shaft, keys, keyway, coupling, helical and leaf spring for specific applications

**CO5:** Design friction drives for specific applications

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	1	2										3	2	
CO2	3	2	1										3	2	
CO3	3	2	1			1							2	3	1
CO4	3	2	2	1		1							1	1	3
CO5	3	2	2										1	1	2

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to the design process – factors influencing machine design, selection of materials based on mechanical properties – Preferred numbers, Limits, fits and tolerances. Types of loading, Direct, Bending and torsional stress equations – Impact and shock loading – calculation of principle stresses for various load combinations, eccentric loading Factor of Safety, Factor influencing the selection of Factor of Safety, Working stress, theories of failure – Design based on strength and stiffness

Design for variable loading: Fatigue load stress cycle, Fluctuating load, reversed and repeated load, Endurance limit, Endurance strength, Endurance limit, S-N curves, Modifying factors: Size, surface finish, Stress concentration factors, Goodman and Soderberg relationship, Stress due to combined loading

#### Unit 2

Design of Shaft, Coupling and Spring

Design of shaft based on strength, rigidity. Shaft subjected to combined twisting and bending moment, Shaft under fluctuating and combined loading, Design of Key and keyways

Rigid and flexible couplings

Springs: Design of springs for static and varying loads, Helical and leaf springs

### Unit 3

#### Friction Drives

Clutches: types -single plate, multi plate, centrifugal and cone clutches.

Brakes-types, design of shoe (single and double), band, block, differential band brakes and internally expanding brakes, self energizing and self locking in brakes

#### Text Book

V.B. Bhandari, "Design of Machine Elements", 4e, TMH, 2016

#### Reference Books

Richard G. Budynas, J. Keith Nisbett, "Shigley's Mechanical Engineering Design", 10e, TMH, 2015

Hall, Holowenko, Laughlin, "Machine Design", Special Indian Edition, TMH, 2008.

Robert L. Norton, "Machine Design- An integrated Approach", 5e., Pearson Education, New Delhi 2014.

#### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

This course is expected to enable the student to:

- Impart knowledge on dynamic analysis and balancing of mechanisms
- Familiarize with gyroscopes and flywheels
- Familiarize with mathematical modelling and analysis of mechanical vibration systems

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Apply the principles of statics and dynamics to analyze mechanisms to determine joint forces and torques.

**CO2:** Estimate the magnitude and position of balancing masses for unbalanced rotating and reciprocating parts.

**CO3:** Construct turning moment diagrams for two and four stroke engines to evaluate the flywheel mass.

**CO 4:** Formulate the dynamic equilibrium equations of single and two degrees of freedom vibration systems and solve for the response under free and forced conditions.

**CO5:** Analyze the effect of gyroscopic couple on automobiles, ships, and airplanes.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	2	2								1	3	2	
CO2	3	3	1	2								1	3	2	
CO3	3	3	1	2								1	3	2	
CO4	3	3	2	2								1	3	2	
CO5	3	3	1	2								1	3	2	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Force analysis - Applied and Constraint Forces - Free body diagrams - Static Equilibrium conditions - two, three and four force members - Static force analysis

Inertia force and Inertia torque – D' Alembert's principle - principle of superposition. Dynamic Analysis in Reciprocating Engines – Gas Forces - Equivalent masses - Bearing loads - Crank shaft Torque. Turning moment diagrams - Fly wheels.

#### Unit 2

Balancing-Static and dynamic balancing - Balancing of rotating masses - Balancing a single cylinder Engine Balancing-Multi-cylinder Engines - Partial balancing in locomotive Engines –Balancing machines

Vibrations-single degree of freedom system- equations of motion-undamped and damped free vibration of single degree of freedom system- logarithmic decrement

#### Unit 3

Forced vibration of single degree of freedom system-magnification factor- rotating unbalance-support harmonic excitation- critical speed of shafts-vibration measuring instruments.Vibration of two degree of freedom system-formulation and solution of matrix eigen value problem- natural frequencies and normal modes

Gyroscope- gyroscopic couple- gyroscopic stabilization- gyroscopic effects in automobiles, airplanes and ships



**Text Book**

Shigley J E and Uicker J J, 'Theory of Machines and Mechanisms', Oxford University Press, 2015.

**Reference Books**

Rattan S S, 'Theory of Machines', Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 1994.

Ghosh A and Mallick A K, 'Theory of Mechanisms and Machines', Affiliated East-West, 1998

Rao S S., and FookFah Yap, 'Mechanical vibrations', Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall 2011.

L Meirovitch, 'Elements of Vibration Analysis', McGraw-Hill, New York, 1985

Norton, R.L., 'Design of Machinery', Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 2009.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To introduce a basic study of the phenomena of heat transfer in different modes
- To develop methodologies for solving steady and unsteady heat conduction problems
- To elucidate the significance of empirical correlations in convection heat transfer
- To understand the concepts of radiation heat transfer to compute radiation properties
- To familiarize rating and sizing problems in heat exchangers

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Solve steady and unsteady heat conduction problems with different boundary conditions, and assess the performance of fins

**CO2:** Estimate the pumping power of the fluid and convective heat transfer rate by using semi-empirical correlation associated with different types of flows and geometries

**CO3:** Evaluate emissive and spectral emissive power for a black and grey surface, and determine radiation heat transfer between enclosures

**CO4:** Solve sizing and rating problems associated with different types of heat exchanger

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3	2								1	3		
CO2	3	3	3	2								1	3		
CO3	3	3	3	2								1	3		
CO4	3	3	3	2								1	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

**Introduction and Basic Concepts:** Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer, heat and other forms of energy, Heat Transfer Mechanism: Conduction, Convection and Radiation –fundamental equations, Simultaneous heat transfer mechanisms

**Heat conduction equation:** General heat conduction equation – One dimensional steady state equation -boundary and initial conditions- Heat generation in solids- generalized thermal resistance network – critical radius of insulation, Variable thermal conductivity, thermal contact resistance

**Extended surface heat transfer:** Governing equation, boundary conditions, Performance of fins – efficiency and effectiveness, proper length of the fin, Types of fins: Pin fin, rectangular, Parabolic and annular fins

**Unsteady heat conduction analysis:** Lumped mass analysis with temporal effects – Governing equations - Biot number significance. Heat Conduction in Large Plane Walls, Long Cylinders, and Spheres with both Spatial and temporal Effects –Governing equations - Graphical Solution - Fourier number significance.

**Unit 2**

**Convective heat transfer:** Boundary layer theory – physical mechanism of convection – Governing equation, Analogy between momentum and heat transfer: Reynolds analogy and Chilton Colburn analogy. Dimensionless numbers – Nusselt number, skin friction coefficient, Stanton number, Prandtl number, Reynolds number, Grashoff Number – Significance

**Forced Convection:** External flows - Flow over flat plates, cylinders and spheres. Flow over tubes and bank of tubes, Internal Flows – flow through circular and non-circular

**Natural convection:** External surface

**Combined natural and forced convection**

**Phase change heat transfer:** Condensation and boiling

### Unit 3

**Fundamental of Radiation:** Thermal radiation and basic laws of radiation: Stefan-Boltzmann Law, Wien's displacement law and Planck's Law, radiation intensity, solid angle, irradiation and radiosity, radiation properties- emissivity, absorptivity, transmissivity and reflectivity, atmospheric and solar radiation: greenhouse effect

**Radiation Heat Transfer:** Shape factor- diffuse and gray surfaces. Radiative heat transfer between two and three enclosures, Radiation shield

**Heat Exchangers:** Types of heat exchangers: parallel flow, counter flow, cross flow, shell and tube, and compact heat exchanger. Overall heat transfer coefficient, fouling factor

**Analysis of Heat Exchanger:** LMTD and  $\epsilon$ -NTU methods

### Text Book

Yunus A Cengel & Afshin J. Ghajar, "Heat Transfer and Mass Transfer – Fundamentals & Applications", 5/e, McGraw-Hill., 2015

### Reference Books

Frank P. Incropera & David P DeWitt, "Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer", 7/e, John Wiley and Sons, 2011.

C P Kothandaraman, 'Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer', New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.

Holman J P, 'Heat and Mass Transfer', Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 10/e, 2009.

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarizing the students with quantitative tools and techniques, which are frequently applied in operational decisions

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Formulate operations research models to optimize resources.

**CO2:** Solve transportation and assignment problems using suitable techniques.

**CO3:** Apply appropriate technique to analyze a project with an objective to optimize resources.

**CO4:** Solve operational problems using decision theory approaches.

**CO5:** Select suitable inventory model for effective utilisation of resources.

**CO6:** Solve Operations Research problems using software package

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO2	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO3	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO4	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO5	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO6	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		

**Syllabus****Unit1**

Linear Programming: Formulations - graphical solutions - Simplex Method - Duality, Dual simplex method.

Transportation model: Assignment model – Travelling Salesman Problem.

**Unit 2**

Decision Theory: Decision Trees. Game theory - 2 person zero sum; mixed strategies; 2 x n and m x 2 games.

Network Models- Project Networks- CPM / PERT- Project Scheduling – crashing networks and cost considerations-

Resource leveling and smoothing - shortest route problem, minimal spanning tree problem, maximal flow problem.

**Unit 3**

Sequencing model – 2 machines ‘n’ jobs, ‘m’ machines ‘n’ jobs – n jobs 2 machines.

Inventory models: deterministic & probabilistic models. Quantity discounts. Selective Inventory Management

Queuing models: Poisson arrival and exponential service times. Single server, multi-server. Queues -infinite and finite capacity queues.

Simulation –Monte Carlo simulation: simple problems

**Lab session:** Practicing case problems with excel solver/MatLab/LINGO package

**Text Book**

Hillier, F .S. and Lieberman, G .J, ‘Operations Research’, 9e, McGraw Hill, 2010

**Reference Books**

Taha, H.A., 'Operations Research: an Introduction', 8e, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2008.

Ravindran, A., Phillips, D.J., and Solberg, J.J., 'Operations Research- Principles and Practice', John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

Wagner, H.M., 'Principles of Operations Research', Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1998.

Hardley, G., 'Linear Programming', Narosa Book Distributors Private Ltd 2002.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To provide basic conceptual understanding of the disaster phenomenon, its different contextual aspects, impacts and public health consequences.
- To gain understand approaches of Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) and the relationship between vulnerability, disasters, disaster prevention and risk reduction.
- To ensure skills and abilities to analyse potential effects of disasters and of the strategies and methods to deliver public health response to avert these effects.
- To enhance awareness of Disaster Risk Management institutional processes in India and to build skills to respond to disasters for sustainable development

### Course Outcomes

The student will develop competencies in

**CO1:** Application of Disaster Concepts to Management

**CO2:** Ability to understand Categories of Disasters

**CO3:** Analyzing Relationship between Development and Disasters

**CO4:** Realization of the responsibilities to society

### CO/PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	3			
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	3			
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3			
CO4	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3			

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction - Concepts and definitions: disaster, hazard, vulnerability, risks- severity, frequency and details, capacity, impact, prevention, mitigation. Disasters - Disasters classification; natural disasters (floods, draught, cyclones, volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunamis, landslides, coastal erosion, soil erosion, forest fires etc.); manmade disasters (industrial pollution, artificial flooding in urban areas, nuclear radiation, chemical spills, transportation accidents, terrorist strikes, etc.); hazard and vulnerability profile of India, mountain and coastal areas, ecological fragility.

#### Unit 2

Disaster Impacts - Disaster impacts (environmental, physical, social, ecological, economic, political, etc.); health, psycho-social issues; demographic aspects (gender, age, special needs); hazard locations; global and national disaster trends; climate change and urban disasters.

Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) - Disaster management cycle – its phases; prevention, mitigation, preparedness, relief and recovery; structural and non-structural measures; risk analysis, vulnerability and capacity assessment; early warning systems,

#### Unit 3

Post-disaster environmental response (water, sanitation, food safety, waste management, disease control, security, communications); Roles and responsibilities of government, community, local institutions, NGOs and other

stakeholders; Policies and legislation for disaster risk reduction, DRR programmes in India and the activities of National Disaster Management Authority.  
Disaster Development - Sustainable and environmental friendly recovery; reconstruction and development methods.

#### **Text/Reference Books**

<http://ndma.gov.in/> (Home page of National Disaster Management Authority)

<http://www.ndmindia.nic.in/> (National Disaster management in India, Ministry of Home Affairs).

Pradeep Sahni, 2004, *Disaster Risk Reduction in South Asia*, Prentice Hall.

Singh B.K., 2008, *Handbook of Disaster Management: Techniques & Guidelines*, Rajat Publication.

Ghosh G.K., 2006, *Disaster Management*, APH Publishing Corporation

*Disaster Medical Systems Guidelines. Emergency Medical Services Authority, State of California, EMSA no.214, June 2003*

*Inter Agency Standing Committee (IASC) (Feb. 2007). IASC Guidelines on Mental Health and Psychosocial Support in Emergency Settings. Geneva: IASC*

#### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	100

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, Presentations, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarize with basic principles and characteristics of measuring instruments
- Inculcate knowledge on performing error analysis
- Familiarize with analysis of control systems in time domain and frequency domain

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Analyze static and dynamic characteristics of measuring instruments and identify the errors involved

**CO2:** Apply signal conditioning techniques and analyze the signal

**CO3:** Select and use various measuring instruments for a practical application

**CO4:** Derive the transfer function to obtain steady state response

**CO5:** Analyze dynamic systems for their stability and performance

**CO6:** Design controllers based on stability and performance requirements

**CO/PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2	1	2					2			1	2	2	
CO2	3	1	1	1									1		
CO3	3	1	1	1					1			1	3		
CO4	3	3	2	2					2				2	2	
CO5	3	3	2	1					1			1	2		
CO6	3	3	3	1					1			1	2	2	

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Fundamentals of Measurement Systems, Instrument Types and Performance Characteristics, sources of error, classification and elimination of error, uncertainty analysis- statistical analysis of experimental data, curve fitting.

Signal conditioning, amplifiers, and filter, Wheatstone bridge, Analog to Digital and Digital to Analog Circuits.

**Unit 2**

Pressure Measurement: Elastic transducers, Bourdon gauge, Bellows, Diaphragm. Flow measurement: Turbine meter, hot-wire anemometer and Laser Doppler Anemometer. Level Measurement: Float gauge, Capacitive and ultrasonic level sensors.

Introduction to control systems – open and closed loop control systems – Modeling of simple mechanical and electrical systems – transfer functions – block diagrams and its reduction techniques, signal flow graphs.

**Unit 3**

Time response characteristics of control systems – Time response of first order systems – response to step, ramp and impulse – Time response of second order system to step input – time domain specifications and steady state error

Stability analysis of control systems- concept of poles and zeros- Routh Hurwitz criterion- simple examples- root locus technique



Frequency Response- Frequency Response specifications, Bode diagram, Polar Plot and Nyquist Plot, Stability analysis using Nyquist Stability Criterion, Relative stability, Gain and Phase Margin. Lag-Lead Compensation, Control systems analysis and design in state space

Basic control actions: Introduction to PI, PD and PID controllers, Design of a PID controller with Ziegler-Nichols rule

**Text Book**

*Doebelin's E.O., and Manik D.N., "Doebelin's Measurement Systems", 6th Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2011*  
*Katsuhiko Ogata, "Modern Control Engineering", 5th Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2010*

**Reference Books**

*John P. Bentley, "Principles of Measurement Systems", 4th Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2005*  
*Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop, "Modern Control Systems", 12th Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2011*  
*Norman S. Nise, "Control Systems Engineering", 7th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi, 2015*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Identify and analyse the various challenge indicators present in the village by applying concepts of Human Centered Design and Participatory Rural Appraisal.
- User Need Assessment through Quantitative and Qualitative Measurements
- Designing a solution by integrating Human Centered Design concepts
- Devising proposed intervention strategies for Sustainable Social Change Management

### Course Outcome

**CO1:** Learn ethnographic research and utilise the methodologies to enhance participatory engagement.

**CO2:** Prioritize challenges and derive constraints using Participatory Rural Appraisal.

**CO3:** Identify and formulate the research challenges in rural communities.

**CO4:** Design solutions using human centered approach.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO												
CO1		3		3		1	1		3	3		3
CO2		3						3	3	3		
CO3		3					1		3	3		3
CO4	3		3				3	3	3	3		3

### Syllabus

This initiative is to provide opportunities for students to get involved in coming up with technology solutions for societal problems. The students shall visit villages or rural sites during the vacations (after 4th semester) and if they identify a worthwhile project, they shall register for a 3-credit Live-in-Lab project, in the fifth semester.

#### Thematic Areas

- Agriculture & Risk Management
- Education & Gender Equality
- Energy & Environment
- Livelihood & Skill Development
- Water & Sanitation
- Health & Hygiene
- Waste Management & Infrastructure

The objectives and the projected outcome of the project will be reviewed and approved by the department chairperson and a faculty assigned as the project guide.

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Marks
<b>Internal (Continuous Evaluation) [75 marks]</b>	
Workshop (Group Participation)	15
Village Visit Assignments & Reports	15
Problem Identification and Assessment	15
Ideation: Defining the Needs, Proposed Designs & Review	20
Poster Presentation	10
<b>External [25 marks]</b>	
Research Paper Submission	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>
Attendance (To be added separately)	5
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>105</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To familiarize the concepts of conduction, convection and radiation heat transfer by conducting experiments
- To conduct experiments to compute the effectiveness of heat exchangers
- To demonstrate the phase change heat transfer-condensation and boiling

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Determine the thermal conductivity of insulating materials

**CO2:** Determine the convective heat transfer coefficient in free and forced convective conditions

**CO3:** Estimate the rating of a heat exchanger

**CO4:** Estimate the emissivity of real surfaces

**CO5:** Compute the rate of evaporation in boiling heat transfer

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3						1				3		
CO2	3	3	3						1				3		
CO3	3	3	3						1				3		
CO4	3	3	3						1				3		
CO5	3	3	3						1				3		

**Syllabus**

To determine of thermal conductivity of metal rod and composite wall, heat transfer coefficient in free and forced convection, emissivity of a test plate. Verification of Stefan-Boltzmann constant. Performance test on extended surfaces. Performance test on heat exchangers-double pipe, shell-tube and single effect evaporator. Determination of heat transfer coefficient in condensation heat transfer using drop wise and film wise condensation apparatus.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

This course is expected to:

- Impart the principles of measurement using various sensors and transducers
- Familiarize with the static characteristics of measuring instruments
- Familiarize with the frequency and time domain analyses to determine stability

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Select suitable sensors and transducers to measure response parameters

**CO2:** Determine the static performance of measuring instruments

**CO3:** Analyze the time and frequency response of the control systems

**CO4:** Compare the performances of various control strategies

### CO-PO Mapping

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2					1	1		1	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	2					1	1		1	3	1	
CO3	3	3	2	2	1				1	1		1	3	1	1
CO4	3	3	2	2	1				1	1		1	3	1	

### List of Experiments

#### a) Instrumentation Lab

1. Linear and Angular displacement measurement using inductive (LVDT) and resistive (Potentiometer) transducer with DAQ system.
2. Determination of modulus of elasticity, measurement of Force and Torque using Load cell
3. Rotational Speed measurement using Photo electric, Capacitive, Inductive, stroboscope and optical encoder
4. Temperature Measurement using RTD, TC sensors, thermistor, thermocouple, bimetallic thermometer and monitoring DAQ system.
5. Calibration of Pressure Gauge using dead weight tester.
6. Study of stress concentration using photo-elasticity for simple machine components. (Plate with hole under tension or bending, circular disk with circular hole under compression).
7. Measurement of vibration in motor assembly using accelerometer and find the frequency components (using LabVIEW)

#### b) Control Lab

1. Time domain and frequency domain Response plots of systems for test signals (using Matlab Program, Time domain specifications, Bode plot)
2. PID control of level and flow control systems.
3. Determine System Stability using Root Locus plot (using Matlab Program)

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand and apply standards in drawing machine component
- To understand the concept of various tolerances and fits used for component design
- To familiarize in drawing assembly, orthographic and sectional views of various machine components
- Use CAD packages to Create solid models and Generate orthographic projections of machine components and assembly

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Follow the standards to create machine drawings.

**CO2:** Apply limits and tolerances to assemblies and choose appropriate fit.

**CO3:** Develop solid models of machine components and assembly, and Construct sectional and orthographic views of components.

**CO4:** Make use of CAD packages for solid modeling of machine parts and Create bill of materials.

**CO-PO Mapping**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3				3				1	3		1	1		1
CO2	2				1				1	3		1	1		
CO3	1		1		3				1	2		1	1		2
CO4	1				2				1	2		1	1		2

**Syllabus****Unit1**

**Fundamentals of Machine Drawing:**Standardization,Inter-changeability, Selective Assembly,Limits, Fits, Tolerance, Tolerance of form and position,Grades of tolerance, Standard tolerances

Machining symbols, Welding symbols, Surface finish indication, Functional and manufacturing datum, Riveted and butt Joints,Fasteners and keys

**Unit 2****Drawing of Machine Elements (Manual & Using Application Packages):**

Application package Introduction: Drawing, Editing, Dimensioning, Assembly, basic principles of GD&T (geometric dimensioning & tolerance)

Shaft joints:Cotter joint and Knuckle joint. Shaft coupling: Muff, Flanged, Flexible, Universal and Oldham's coupling.

Shaft bearing: Solid and bush bearing, Plummer block, Footstep bearing. Pipe joint: Flanged joint, Socket and Spigot joint, Hydraulic joint, Union joint, Gland & Stuffing Boxand Expansion joint.

Pulley: Belt pulley, V belt pulley, Fast and loose pulley, Speed cone pulley and built up pulley

**Unit 3**

**Assembly Drawings (Manual & Using Application Packages):**Valves: Stop valve, relief valve, safety valve and non- return valve

Machine tool components: Drill Jig, Tail Stock, Tool post, machine vice and screw jack.Engine: Piston and connecting rod. Preparation of bill of materials and tolerance data

Project: Students will be assigned to take up an assembly and create three dimensional and part drawings by following standard drawing practices

**Text Book**

Gopalakrishna K. R., "Machine Drawing", 16<sup>th</sup> Edition, Subhas publishing House, 2002

**Reference Books**

Narayana K.L., "Machine Drawing", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Age International publishers, 2010

Gill P.S. "A Textbook of Machine Drawing", 18th Edition, S. K. Kataria & Sons, 2013

Bhat N.D., and Panchal, V.M., "Machine Drawing" 48th Edition, Charotar Publication House, 2013

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Outcomes

**CO # 1 - Soft Skills:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to communicate convincingly and negotiate diplomatically while working in a team to arrive at a win-win situation. They would further develop their inter-personal and leadership skills.

**CO # 2 - Soft Skills:** At the end of the course, the students shall learn to examine the context of a Group Discussion topic and develop new perspectives and ideas through brainstorming and arrive at a consensus.

**CO # 3 - Aptitude:** At the end of the course, students will be able to identify, recall and arrive at appropriate strategies to solve questions on geometry. They will be able to investigate, interpret and select suitable methods to solve questions on arithmetic, probability and combinatorics.

**CO # 4 – Verbal:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to relate, choose, conclude and determine the usage of right vocabulary.

**CO # 5 - Verbal:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to utilise prior knowledge of grammar to recognise structural instabilities and modify them.

**CO # 6 – Verbal** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to comprehend, interpret, deduce and logically categorise words, phrases and sentences. They will also have the ability to theorise, discuss, elaborate, criticise and defend their ideas.

### Syllabus

Professional grooming and practices: Basics of corporate culture, key pillars of business etiquette. Basics of etiquette: Etiquette – socially acceptable ways of behaviour, personal hygiene, professional attire, cultural adaptability. Introductions and greetings: Rules of the handshake, earning respect, business manners. Telephone etiquette: activities during the conversation, conclude the call, to take a message. Body Language: Components, undesirable body language, desirable body language. Adapting to corporate life: Dealing with people.

Group discussions: Advantages of group discussions, structured GD – roles, negative roles to be avoided, personality traits to do well in a GD, initiation techniques, how to perform in a group discussion, summarization techniques.

Listening comprehension advanced: Exercise on improving listening skills, grammar basics: Topics like clauses, punctuation, capitalization, number agreement, pronouns, tenses etc.

Reading comprehension advanced: A course on how to approach middle level reading comprehension passages.

Problem solving level III: Money related problems; Mixtures; Symbol based problems; Clocks and calendars; Simple, linear, quadratic and polynomial equations; special equations; Inequalities; Functions and graphs; Sequence and series; Set theory; Permutations and combinations; Probability; Statistics.

Data sufficiency: Concepts and problem solving.

Non-verbal reasoning and simple engineering aptitude: Mirror image; Water image; Paper folding; Paper cutting; Grouping of figures; Figure formation and analysis; Completion of incomplete pattern; Figure matrix; Miscellaneous.

Spacial aptitude: Cloth, leather, 2D and 3D objects, coin, match sticks, stubs, chalk, chess board, land and geodesic problems etc., related problems.

### TEXTBOOK(S)

*A Communicative Grammar of English: Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik. Longman, London.*

*Adair. J., (1986), "Effective Team Building: How to make a winning team", London, U.K: Pan Books.*

*Gulati. S., (2006) "Corporate Soft Skills", New Delhi, India: Rupa& Co.*

*The Hard Truth about Soft Skills, by Amazone Publication.*

*Quick Maths – Tyra.*

*Quicker Arithmetic – Ashish Aggarwal*



*Test of reasoning for competitive examinations by Thorpe.E. TMH*  
*Non-verbal reasoning by R. S. Aggarwal, S. Chand*

**REFERENCE(S)**

*Books on GRE by publishers like R. S. Aggrawal, Barrons, Kaplan, The Big Book, and Nova*  
*More Games Teams Play, by Leslie Bendaly, McGraw Hill Ryerson.*

*The BBC and British Council online resources*

*Owl Purdue University online teaching resources*

*www.the grammarbook.com - online teaching resources* *www.englishpage.com- online teaching resources and other*  
*useful websites.*

## SEMESTER VI

19MEE314

INTRODUCTION TO FINITE ELEMENT METHOD

L-T-P-C: 3-0-3-4

### Course Objectives

- Familiarize with the fundamental concepts of finite element method
- Inculcate the formulation of finite element models by selecting a suitable element, developing element matrices & vectors, and incorporating boundary conditions
- Familiarize with finite element procedures to solve structural, thermal, and fluid flow problems using commercial finite element packages

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand the fundamental concepts of finite element method to solve engineering problems

**CO2:** Formulate finite element models using appropriate element selection, development of stiffness & force matrices, and application of boundary conditions

**CO3:** Solve structural, thermal, and dynamic problems using the developed finite element formulations

**CO4:** Demonstrate the ability to create models for structural, thermal, and fluid flow applications using commercial finite element packages

**CO5:** Interpret the analysis results to improve product and system design

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	1	2	2								3	3		
CO2	3	1	2	1								1	3		
CO3	3	1	3	1	2				2			1	3		
CO4	3	2	2	2	2				2			2	3		
CO5	3	3	3	3	3				3			3	3		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Basic Concepts, applicability and applications, basic equations of solid mechanics, boundary and initial conditions, Euler Lagrange equation, Generalization of finite element concepts.

Discretization, Interpolation models, weighted residual and variational approaches, Principle of minimum potential energy, principle of virtual work.

#### Unit 2

Element types– Line element (bar, truss, beam and frame element), Plane elements- Triangular, rectangular, quadrilateral, sector, Solid elements – tetrahedron and hexahedron.

Curved and iso-parametric elements, coordinate systems and numerical integration, Mesh generation.

#### Unit 3

Structural applications -line elements, two-dimensional stress analysis (Plane stress, plane strain and axisymmetric analysis), three dimensional stress analyses.

Application to field Problems - heat transfer, dynamics and fluid flow problems.

**Laboratory Sessions:** Introduction to Finite Element packages and its application to solid mechanics, fluid and heat transfer problems.

**Text Books**

Rao, S.S., “*The Finite Element Method in Engineering*”, 6/e, Butterworth-Heinemann Publisher, 2018

Logan, D.L., “*A First Course in the Finite Element Method*”, 5/e, Cengage Learning, 2012

Moaveni, Saeed. “*Finite element analysis theory and application with ANSYS*”, 3/e. Pearson Education India, 2011.

**References Books**

Chandrupatla, T.R., and Belegundu, A.D., “*Introduction to Finite Element in Engineering*”, 4/e, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012

Hutton, D.V., “*Fundamentals of Finite Element Analysis*”, McGraw-Hill, 2017

Cook, R.D., Malkus, D.S., and Plesha, M.E., “*Concepts and Application of Finite Element Analysis*”, 4/e, John Wiley & Sons, 2007

Reddy J.N, “*An Introduction to Finite Element Method*”, McGraw-Hill International Education, 3/e., 2005

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Theory) (CAT)	15	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	30	
End Semester		35

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Impart knowledge in fundamental concepts and apply engineering principles for the design of machine elements in mechanical systems.
- Introduce standards and codes for design of machine elements
- Inculcate design principles for designing power transmission system

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Select the type of bearing and Estimate the size based on load carrying capacity in rotating machines

**CO2:** Select and Design suitable power transmission systems for specific applications

**CO3:** Design multi stage gear boxes for machine tool applications

**CO4:** Validate the design of machine elements using numerical analysis

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2	2										3		2
CO2	3	2	2										3		
CO3	3	2	2										3		
CO4	3	2	2	1									2	3	2

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

**Bearings:** Theories of lubrication, types of lubrication: thin and thick film, boundary lubrication, Hydrodynamic and hydrostatic lubrication, Types of bearings, bearing materials, Stribeck curve, Design of hydrodynamic bearings, bearing characteristics number, Petroff's equation, Sommerfeld number, Mckee's equation.

Rolling element bearings: types, static and dynamic load carrying capacity, reliability, selection of rolling element bearings for constant and varying loads.

#### Unit 2

##### Flexible Transmission System

**Belt drives:** Types and configuration of belt drive, slip, initial tension, centrifugal tension, selection of flat belt drive, Selection of V-belt drives, problems-based on basic equations and manufacturer's catalogue, Selection of pulley.

**Chain drives:** Types of chain, factor of safety, selection of chain drives.

**Gears:** Gear nomenclature, Spur gears: Stresses induced in gears, gear tooth failure, Lewis bending equations, Calculation of appropriate safety factors and power rating, force analysis, Design of spur gears, helical, bevel and worm gears

#### Unit 3

##### Gear Box

Types of gear box, standard speed ratio, speed diagram, kinematic arrangement of gear box, design of multi stage, multi speed gear boxes.

#### Unit 4

##### **Mechanical System Design**

Case studies for the design of mechanical systems involving identification of mechanical system, material selection, detailed design and validation using numerical analysis.

##### **Project Component:**

At the end of the courses, student should complete a design project based on knowledge gained in the design and drawing related courses. The students should design a mechanical system and prepare a report and present the details of the project. The design project has 40% weightage. The evaluation components include periodic review, project report and presentation.

##### **Text Book**

*Bandari V.B, "Design of Machine Elements", Tata McGraw Hill Publishers Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010*

##### **Reference Books**

*Shigley and Mische, "Mechanical Engineering Design", McGraw Hill, Inc., New Delhi, 2003.*

*Robert L. Norton, Design of Machinery, McGraw-Hill College; 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2019*

*Robert L Mortt, "Machine Elements in Mechanical Design", Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2004.*

*Design Data Book, PSG College of Technology, M/s. Kalaikathir Publishers, Coimbatore, 2017*

*Arthur H. Burr (Author), John B. Cheatham, Mechanical Analysis and Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1995.*

*Robert L Norton, "Machine Design - An Integrated Approach", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2013.*

##### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (CA, Theory)	10	
Project component	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To provide the student with basic skills useful in identifying the concepts of automation using hydraulics, pneumatic and PLC.
- To impart knowledge on robot kinematics and programming for a given application.
- To provide an introduction to Industry 4.0 its applications in industry.

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** design pneumatic and hydraulic circuits

**CO2:** program PLC for a given application

**CO3:** choose appropriate materials handling devices and perform robot programming for a given application

**CO4:** solve direct and inverse kinematics and choose appropriate Robot for given application

**CO5:** apply IOT to different applications

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2	1		1							1	1		
CO2	3	2	1		1							1	1		
CO3	3	1			1							1	1		
CO4	3	2			1							1	1		
CO5	3	1	1		1							1	1		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to Automation - Automated manufacturing systems. Sensors and Actuators in Automation - Digital and analog sensors; Fluid power actuators; Control valves; Electrical system elements; Motors drives; Mechanical devices. Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems - Pneumatic fundamentals - control elements, position and pressure sensing - logic circuits - switching circuits - sequential circuits - cascade method. Control Using PLCs - Relay logic; Combinational and sequential control, Sequential flow chart, Minimization of logic equations; Ladder logic diagrams; Programmable logic controllers (PLCs); PLC components; Programming; I/O addresses; Timer and counters; A/D conversion and sampling; PLC applications. Introduction to SCADA

**Experiments:** Logical Circuits - Pneumatic and Electro-Pneumatic Circuits, Study of PLC and PLC based Electro-Pneumatic Sequencing Circuits.

#### Unit 2

**Detroit Automation,** Material Handling –Mechanization devices and material handling systems; Mechanization of parts handling; Parts feeding; Parts sensing; Automated Guided Vehicle.

Industrial Robotics -Robot anatomy - Work volume - Drive systems - Sensors in robotics - Robot reference frames and coordinates and robot kinematics. End effectors: Mechanical and other types of grippers - Tools as end effectors - Robot end effectors interface. Robot kinematics. Typical applications of robots: material transfer, machine loading/unloading; processing operations; assembly and inspection.

**Experiments:** Visual Inspection of Objects by Computer Vision Technology.

Robot Programming using Teach Pendant and Offline Programming to Perform Pick and Place, Stacking of Objects.

### Unit 3

**Industry 4.0 & IoT:** Introduction, Digitization, Drivers of Industry 4.0, End-to-end digital integration within a smart factory, IOT Swarm Sensors, RF and wireless sensors module, power management module; Challenges. **Internet of Things (IoT):** Introduction, Physical system, Cyber-Physical Systems, IoT Architectures. **Applications:** Smart cities & smart homes, connected vehicles, Healthcare, Machine condition monitoring, Process monitoring and control.

**Experiments :**Implementation of IoT for temperature dependent cooling system, engine management system, machine condition monitoring and health care monitoring.

#### **Text Books**

Robert J. Schilling, “Fundamentals of Robotics, Analysis & Control”, Prentice Hall, 2009.

Antony Esposito, “Fluid power with Applications ”, Pearson, Sixth Edition., 2003.

Raj, Pethuru, and Anupama C. Raman. *The Internet of things: Enabling technologies, platforms, and use cases.* Auerbach Publications, 2017.

#### **Reference Books**

Mikell P. Groover, “Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing”, Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

Nanua Singh, Tatla Dar Singh., “Systems Approach to Computer-Integrated Design and Manufacturing”, John Wiley & Sons, 1995.

Bahga, Arshdeep, and Vijay Madiseti. *Internet of Things: A hands-on approach.* Vpt, 2014.

Buyya, Rajkumar, and Amir VahidDastjerdi, eds. *Internet of Things: Principles and paradigms.* Elsevier, 2016.

#### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Theory) (CAT)	15	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	30	
End Semester		35

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To expose the students in the measurement of linear, angular, surface roughness, threads and gears
- To calibrate the various instruments and measure the features of the components
- To measure bore, taper, angle and intricate profiles

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Calibrate the basic instruments and analyze the measurements using process control charts

**CO2:** Measure surface roughness, tool nomenclature, threads and gear tooth thickness using appropriate instruments

**CO3:** Measure bore, taper, angle and intricate profiles using appropriate instruments

**CO4:** Measure various features of machined components using appropriate instruments

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1				1				1	1		1			
CO2	1				1					1		1			
CO3	1				1					1		1			
CO4	1				1					1		1			

**List of Experiments**

Calibration of Instruments: Micrometer, Vernier Caliper, Dial Indicator using precision Gauge blocks.

Statistical Quality Control chart: Plotting of  $\bar{x}$  and R chart for a given sample after measuring the dimensions of the specific features.

Comparative measurements: calibration of Plug gauge using Electronic Comparator. Measurement using Pneumatic Comparator. Angle measurements using Sine bar with reference to the Gauge block.

Optical Projector measurements: Linear, angle and radius measurements using Profile Projector and Tool Maker's Microscope. Measurement of Straightness and flatness using Autocollimator.

Gear Metrology: Measurement of chordal tooth thickness of spur gear using gear tooth Vernier. Gear nomenclature measurements using Gear Rolling Tester.

Hole and shaft diameter measurements: Cylinder liner Inner diameter and taper measurement using Bore Gauge. Measurement of Run out of a shaft using Bench center and dial gauge.

Screw thread metrology: Measurement of Major, Minor and Mean Effective Diameter of various threads using Floating Carriage Micrometer.

Surface Roughness Measurement: Demonstration of Surface Roughness measurement using Mechanical stylus instrument.

Measurement of form features using Optical autocollimator.

Measurement of machined components using coordinate measuring machine (CMM)

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives:**

This course is expected to:

- Demonstrate experiments on single and two degrees of freedom translational and rotational vibration systems
- Familiarize students with measurement of moment of inertia and center of gravity of complex objects
- Provide an exposure to governors and gyroscope
- Demonstrate balancing of rotating and reciprocating masses

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Interpret the concepts of natural frequency, damping, critical speeds in translational and rotating vibrational systems

**CO2:** Determine moment of inertia and center of gravity of complex objects

**CO3:** Construct the characteristic plots for different types of governors

**CO4:** Evaluate the working of a gyroscope and measure the gyroscopic couple

**CO5:** Analyze and implement the balancing of rotating and reciprocating masses

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2		1	1				1	2		1	2	1	
CO2	3	2		1	1				1	2		1	2	1	
CO3	3	2		1	1				1	2		1	2	1	
CO4	3	2		1	1				1	2		1	2	1	
CO5	3	2		1	1				1	2		1	2	1	

**List of Experiments**

Free vibration of undamped and damped systems – critical speed of shafts – balancing in single plane and different planes for rotating masses – balancing of reciprocating masses– gyroscope – study of governors – Bifilar, trifilar and compound pendulums – forced vibrations.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Proposal writing in order to bring in a detailed project planning, enlist the materials required and propose budget requirement.
- Use the concept of CoDesign to ensure User Participation in the Design Process in order to rightly capture user needs/requirements.
- Building and testing a prototype to ensure that the final design implementation is satisfies the user needs, feasible, affordable, sustainable and efficient.
- Real time project implementation in the village followed by awareness generation and skill training of the users (villagers)

### Course Outcome

**CO1:** Learn co-design methodologies and engage participatorily to finalise a solution

**CO2:** Understand sustainable social change models and identify change agents in a community.

**CO3:** Learn Project Management to effectively manage the resources

**CO4:** Lab scale implementation and validation

**CO5.** Prototype implementation of the solution

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO												
CO1	1	1	3	3			1	3	3	3		3
CO2									3	3		
CO3									3	3	3	
CO4	3		3			3	1	3	3	3		3
CO5			1						3	3		

### Syllabus

The students shall visit villages or rural sites during the vacations (after 6th semester) and if they identify a worthwhile project, they shall register for a 3-credit Live-in-Lab project, in the fifth semester.

#### Thematic Areas

- Agriculture & Risk Management
- Education & Gender Equality
- Energy & Environment
- Livelihood & Skill Development
- Water & Sanitation
- Health & Hygiene
- Waste Management & Infrastructure

## Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Marks
<b>Internal (Continuous Evaluation) [63 marks]</b>	
1. Proposed Implementation Presentation Round 1	2
2. Proposal Submission + Review	6
3. Co-design	6
i. Village Visit I (Co-Design Field Work Assignments)	4
ii. Presentation of Co-design Assessment	2
4. Prototype Design	14
i. Prototype Design	4
ii. Prototype Submission	8
iii. Sustenance Plan	2
5. Implementation	35
i. Implementation Plan Review	3
ii. Implementation	24
iii. Testing & Evaluation	4
iv. Sustenance Model Implementation	4
<b>External [37 marks]</b>	
6. Research Paper	18
7. Final Report	15
8. Poster Presentation	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>
Attendance	5
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>10</b>

### Course Objectives

- Inculcate the fundamental concepts of design thinking
- Develop the students as a good designer by imparting creativity and problem solving ability
- Conceive, conceptualize, design and demonstrate innovative ideas using prototypes

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Demonstrate the critical theories of design, systems thinking, and design methodologies.

**CO2:** Produce great designs, be a more effective engineer, and communicate with high emotional and intellectual impact

**CO3:** Understand the diverse methods employed in design thinking and establish a workable design thinking framework to use in their practices

**CO4:** Conceive, organize, lead and implement projects in interdisciplinary domain and address social concerns with innovative approaches

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2	3	2	1	1					1	1	3		3
CO2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	3		2
CO3	2	2	2	2	1	1			2		1	1	2		2
CO4	3	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	2		2	1	3		3

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Design process: Traditional design, Design thinking, Existing sample design projects, Study on designs around us, Compositions/structure of a design,

Innovative design: Breaking of patterns, Reframe existing design problems, Principles of creativity

Empathy: Customer Needs, Insight-leaving from the lives of others/standing on the shoes of others, Observation

#### Unit 2

Design team-Team formation, Conceptualization: Visual thinking, Drawing/sketching, New concept thinking, Patents and Intellectual Property, Concept Generation Methodologies, Concept Selection, Concept Testing, Opportunity identification

Prototyping: Principles of prototyping, Prototyping technologies, Prototype using simple things, Wooden model, Clay model, 3D printing; Experimenting/testing.

#### Unit 3

Sustainable product design, Ergonomics, Semantics, Entrepreneurship/business ideas,

Product Data Specification, Establishing target specifications, Setting the final specifications. Design projects for teams.

#### Text Books

*Tim Brown, Change by Design: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation, HarperCollins Publishers Ltd.*

*Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, 2013, John Wiley & Sons Inc*

**Reference Books**

*Brenda Laurel Design Research methods and perspectives MIT press 2003*

*Terwiesch, C. & Ulrich, K.T., 2009. Innovation Tournaments: creating and identifying Exceptional Opportunities, Harvard business press.*

*Ulrich & Eppinger, Product Design and Development, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2004*

*Stuart Pugh, Total Design: Integrated Methods for Successful Product Engineering,*

*Bjarki Hallgrímsson, Prototyping and model making for product design, 2012, Laurence King Publishing Ltd*

*Kevin Henry, Drawing for Product designers, 2012, Laurence King Publishing Ltd*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO # 1 - Soft Skills:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to prepare a suitable resume (including video resume). They would also have acquired the necessary skills, abilities and knowledge to present themselves confidently. They would be sure-footed in introducing themselves and facing interviews.

**CO # 2 - Soft Skills:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to analyse every question asked by the interviewer, compose correct responses and respond in the right manner to justify and convince the interviewer of one's right candidature through displaying etiquette, positive attitude and courteous communication.

**CO # 3 - Aptitude:** At the end of the course, students will be able to interpret, critically analyze and solve logical reasoning questions. They will have acquired the skills to manage time while applying methods to solve questions on arithmetic, algebra, logical reasoning, and statistics and data analysis and arrive at appropriate conclusions.

**CO # 4 – Verbal:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to understand and use words, idioms and phrases, interpret the meaning of standard expressions and compose sentences using the same.

**CO # 5 - Verbal:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to decide, conclude, identify and choose the right grammatical construction.

**CO # 6 – Verbal:** At the end of the course, the students will have the ability to examine, interpret and investigate arguments, use inductive and deductive reasoning to support, defend, prove or disprove them. They will also have the ability to create, generate and relate facts / ideas / opinions and share / express the same convincingly to the audience / recipient using their communication skills in English.

Team work: Value of team work in organisations, definition of a team, why team, elements of leadership, disadvantages of a team, stages of team formation. Group development activities: Orientation, internal problem solving, growth and productivity, evaluation and control. Effective team building: Basics of team building, teamwork parameters, roles, empowerment, communication, effective team working, team effectiveness criteria, common characteristics of effective teams, factors affecting team effectiveness, personal characteristics of members, team structure, team process, team outcomes.

Facing an interview: Foundation in core subject, industry orientation / knowledge about the company, professional personality, communication skills, activities before interview, upon entering interview room, during the interview and at the end. Mock interviews.

Advanced grammar: Topics like parallel construction, dangling modifiers, active and passive voices, etc.

Syllogisms, critical reasoning: A course on verbal reasoning. Listening comprehension advanced: An exercise on improving listening skills.

Reading comprehension advanced: A course on how to approach advanced level of reading, comprehension passages. Exercises on competitive exam questions.

Problem solving level IV: Geometry; Trigonometry; Heights and distances; Co-ordinate geometry; Mensuration.

Specific training: Solving campus recruitment papers, national level and state level competitive examination papers;

Speed mathematics; Tackling aptitude problems asked in interview; Techniques to remember (In mathematics). Lateral thinking problems. Quick checking of answers techniques; Techniques on elimination of options, estimating and predicting correct answer; Time management in aptitude tests; Test taking strategies.

### **TEXTBOOK(S)**

*A Communicative Grammar of English: Geoffrey Leech and Jan Svartvik. Longman, London.*  
*Adair. J., (1986), "Effective Team Building: How to make a winning team", London, U.K: Pan Books.*  
*Gulati. S., (2006) "Corporate Soft Skills", New Delhi, India: Rupa& Co.*  
*The Hard Truth about Soft Skills, by Amazone Publication.*  
*Data Interpretation by R. S. Aggarwal, S. Chand*  
*Logical Reasoning and Data Interpretation – Niskit K Sinkha*  
*Puzzles – Shakuntala Devi*  
*Puzzles – George J. Summers.*

### **REFERENCE(S)**

*Books on GRE by publishers like R. S. Aggrawal, Barrons, Kaplan, The Big Book, and Nova.*  
*More Games Teams Play, by Leslie Bendaly, McGraw-Hill Ryerson.*  
*The BBC and British Council online resources*  
*Owl Purdue University online teaching resources*

*www.the grammarbook.com - online teaching resources www.englishpage.com- online teaching resources and other useful websites*

## SEMESTER VII

19MEE401

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

L-T-P-C: 3-0-0-3

### Course Objectives

- To inculcate the concepts of work study and its application to industrial practice
- Impart skills to design, develop, implement, and improve manufacturing/service systems

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Create value to organizations through the analysis, evaluation, and improvement of work systems using work study and method study

**CO2:** Develop work systems through motion economy principles

**CO3:** Apply work measurement techniques to improve productivity, fix wages and incentives

**CO4:** Apply systematic layout planning techniques and work station design principles based on ergonomics and material handling

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1	1	1						1		3	2		
CO2	2	1	2	1	1					1		3	2		
CO3	1	2		1	1						1	3	2		
CO4	2	2		1	2						2	3	2		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Work System: Elements of work, maintenance of machines, interaction, effect of working conditions and environment, physical and mental fatigue.

Productivity: Productivity, factors affecting production, Measurement of productivity.

Work Study: Definition and scope of work study; Areas of application of work study in industry; Human aspects of work study.

Method Study: Information collection, recording techniques, and processing aids; critical examination; development, installation and maintenance of improved methods.

#### Unit 2

Motion Economy and Analysis: Principles of motion economy; Motion analysis; Micromotion and Memotion study; Therbligs and SIMO charts; Normal work area and design of work places; Basic parameters and principles of work design.

Work Measurement: Work measurement techniques; Calculation of standard time, work sampling and predetermined Motion time systems.

Wages and Incentive Schemes: Introduction, wage payment of direct and indirect labour, wage payment plans and incentives, various incentive plans, incentives for indirect labour



### Unit 3

Plant Layout: Concept of plant layout, types of layout; factors affecting plant layout.

Ergonomics: Ergonomic Design of equipment and work place. work station design, factors considered in designing a work station, ergonomic design standards - Study of development of stress in human body and their consequences. Case Studies. Production planning and scheduling.

Material Handling: Introduction and functions of material handling equipment, selection of material handling equipment for different requirements, safety requirements.

Recent advances in Industrial Engineering.

#### **Text Books**

Barnes, R, "Motion and Time Study" - Design and Measurement of Work . NY: John Wiley and Sons, 8th Edition, 1985.

"Introduction to Work Study", 4ed, International Labor Office, Geneva, 2006.

#### **Reference Books**

Martand T. Telsang, 'Industrial Engineering and Production Management' S Chand; 2nd Rev Edn 2006.

Mahajan M., "Industrial Engineering and Production Management" Dhanpat rai and Sons Publishers, 2005.

#### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continues Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

The objective of the course is to make the student:

- To learn and practice the literature survey aspects of projects and prepare the scope and goals for the proposed project.
- To learn, practice and improve the research presentation skills and with latest tools
- To learn and understand the research publication ethics.
- To prepare plagiarism free quality reports and journal articles

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Identify appropriate research topics

**CO2:** Select and define appropriate research problem and parameters

**CO3:** Prepare a research proposal

**CO4:** Organize and conduct research

**CO5:** Write research articles and thesis

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2					1	1	1							
CO2	2	3			2			1							
CO3										3	3				
CO4	3		3	3	3						2				
CO5										3					

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Problem definition, Objectives of Research, Approaches to Research, Importance of reasoning in research. Problem Formulation, Conducting Literature Review.

#### Unit 2

Development of Hypothesis, Measurement Systems Analysis, Statistical Design of Experiments, Numerical and Graphical Data Analysis: Sampling, Observation, Surveys, Inferential Statistics, and Interpretation of Results. Preparation of Dissertation and Research Papers. References, Citation and listing system of documents.

#### Unit 3

Intellectual property rights (IPR) – patents – copyrights – Trademarks - Industrial design geographical indication. Ethics of Research- Scientific Misconduct - Forms of Scientific Misconduct. Plagiarism, Unscientific practices in thesis work, Ethics in science

#### Text Books/ Reference Books

*Bordens, K. S. and Abbott, B. B., "Research Design and Methods – A Process Approach", 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2011*

*Davis, M., Davis K., and Dunagan M., "Scientific Papers and Presentations", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Elsevier Inc.*

*Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, "Intellectual Property in New Technological Age". Aspen Law & Business; 6 edition July 2012*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	100

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, Presentations, and Reports

**19MEE481 (a) CNC Laboratory****Course Objectives**

The course will expose the students to

- Understand the working principles and construction of a CNC machine tool
- Manual CNC programming concepts and CAD based programming

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the working principles, tooling and construction of CNC Turning centre and CNC Machining centre

**CO2:** Generate simple CNC manual part programming codes for machining components in lathe and milling machines

**CO3:** Simulate and generate CNC codes for lathe and milling operations using CAM software

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1	2	1	3				1	1		1	1	3	
CO2	2	1	2	1	3				1	1		1	1	3	
CO3	2	1	2	1	3				1	1		1	1	3	

**CNC Machine: Tooling, construction and working**

Understanding the working, construction, and tooling of CNC Turning centre and CNC Machining centre

**CNC Manual part programming**

Manual part programming exercises for simple part geometries

**Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM)**

Introduction to CAD based CNC programming and modelling of part geometries in CAD software for generating CNC codes for machining

CNC code generation and simulation of machining process using CAM software.

Machining of component in CNC Turning/Machining centre using CNC code generated using CAM software

**19MEE481 (b) Simulation of Manufacturing Systems****Course Objectives**

The course will expose the students

- To develop credible discrete event simulation models of a manufacturing environment
- To analyse and improve the performance of manufacturing systems using work study and lean techniques

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Appreciate the role of discrete event simulation and modelling and their application in manufacturing environment

**CO2:** Simulation modelling of manufacturing and service systems using discrete event simulation package

**CO3:** Interpret and analyze the results obtained by the simulation model and identify bottlenecks and improve the performance of the manufacturing systems

**CO4:** Apply work study principles and lean techniques to improve processes

## CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1	1	1	1	1		1		1	1		1	1		1
CO2	1	1	1	1	3		2		1	1	1	1	2	3	
CO3	1	1	1	3	2	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	
CO4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	3	1	1		2

## Syllabus

Modelling and analysis of manufacturing and service systems using discrete event simulation package.

Analysis of simulation input data and fit the data into a suitable distribution.

Simulation output analysis

Performance Modelling of Flow-shops, Job shops, Assembly shops, FMS, and Kanban Controlled Manufacturing Systems

Simulation optimization.

Time and motion study experiments – use of software for calculating standard time.

Study and design of lean assembly lines using lego kits.

## Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	80	
End Semester		20

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objective**

- To know about Indian constitution.
- To know about central and state government functionalities in India
- To know about Indian society

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the functions of the Indian government

**CO2:** Understand and abide the rules of the Indian constitution

**CO3:** Understand and appreciate different culture among the people

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Historical Background – Constituent Assembly Of India – Philosophical Foundations Of The Indian Constitution – Preamble – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles Of State Policy – Fundamental Duties – Citizenship – Constitutional Remedies For Citizens.

**Unit 2**

Union Government – Structures of the Union Government and Functions – President – Vice President – Prime Minister – Cabinet – Parliament – Supreme Court of India – Judicial Review.

**Unit 3**

State Government – Structure and Functions – Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – State Legislature – Judicial System in States – High Courts and other Subordinate Courts.

**Text Book(s)**

*Durga Das Basu, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.*

*R.C.Agarwal, (1997) "Indian Political System", S.Chand and Company, New Delhi.*

**Reference(s)**

*Sharma, Brij Kishore, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	External
Online Test	-	100
		P/F

## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

### DESIGN STREAM

**19MEE331**

**MACHINE LEARNING BASED CONDITION MONITORING**

**L-T-P-C: 3-0-0-3**

### Course Objectives

This course is expected to enable the student to:

- Familiarize with the concept of condition-based maintenance for effective utilization of machines
- Impart knowledge of artificial intelligence for machinery fault diagnosis

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Select the proper maintenance strategies and condition monitoring techniques for identification of failure in a machine.

**CO2:** Acquire and Process sound and vibration signals in a dynamic mechanical system

**CO3:** Predict the faulty component in a machine by analyzing the acquired vibration signals

**CO4:** Build a classifier model for machine learning based fault diagnosis of rotating machines

### CO/PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	1										3		
CO2	3	3	1		3								3		
CO3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			3	1	
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1		1	3	3	1

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Basic Concepts: Machinery failures, basic maintenance strategies, factors influencing maintenance strategies, machine condition monitoring, transducer selection and location, PC interfacing and virtual instrumentation. Vibration signatures of faults in rotating machines; detection and diagnosis of faults.

#### Unit 2

Instrumentation and Signal Processing: Types of sensors in condition monitoring: vibration, sound, acoustic emission, temperature, ultrasonic and infra-red sensors - Signal processing: basic signal and systems concepts, time domain analysis, frequency domain analysis, time-frequency analysis and wavelets.

#### Unit 3

Machine Learning: Feature extraction and feature selection methods, feature reduction using PCA - discriminate functions and decision boundaries, decision trees, maximum likelihood and nearest neighbor classification - Bayesian theory, neural networks and support vector machines in classification

Application and case studies of condition monitoring: Bearings, gear boxes, centrifugal pumps, turbines and tool wear monitoring.

**Text Books**

Clarence W.de Silva “Vibration Monitoring, Testing and Instrumentation (Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Series)”, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis, 2007.

A. R. Mohanty, “Machinery Condition Monitoring: Principles and Practices”, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis, 2015

**Reference Books**

Collacot, “Mechanical Fault Diagnosis and Condition Monitoring”, Chapman- Hall, 1987.

Davies, “Handbook of Condition Monitoring - Techniques and Methodology”, Springer, 1998.

Cornelius SchefferandPareshGirdhar, “Practical Machinery Vibration Analysis and Predictive Maintenance”, Elsevier, 2004.

K.P.Soman, ShyamDiwakar and V.Ajay, “Data Mining: Theory and Practice” PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2006.

Duda, R.O., Peter, Hart, E., and Stork, D.E., “Pattern Classification”, 2e, Wiley India, 2007.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course objectives**

- Familiarize with various failure modes and examine the failed components
- Impart knowledge of vibration analysis for early fault detection

**Course outcomes**

**CO1:** Recognize and describe common engineering failure mechanisms

**CO2:** Detect and diagnose the machine faults from the vibration signals

**CO3:** Predict the remaining useful life of the components using fatigue, fracture and creep

**CO4:** Analyse the failed engineering components

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	1									3		
CO2	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1			1	3	1	
CO3	3	3	3	2									3	1	
CO4	3	3	2	2									3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Introduction, causes of failures, classification, steps in failure analysis, tools, sample selection and treatment, materials analysis, equipments,

Metallography, commonly used NDT methods. Machine condition monitoring techniques and condition monitoring of gearboxes.

**Unit 2**

Failure mechanisms, overload failure, ductile and brittle fracture, ductile to brittle transition, stress concentration approach. Fracture mechanics approach, Fatigue mechanisms, classical fatigue prevention and prediction, fractography, damage tolerant fatigue approach. Wear failures, adhesive, abrasive, erosive, corrosive wear. Elevated temperature failures, creep, creep crack branching. Corrosion failures, types and their identification.

**Unit 3**

Application and case studies on Failure analysis: Failures of cast and welded components, failures of rotating components-shaft, bearing and gears.

**Text Books**

Jones D. R. H., "Engineering Materials 3–Materials Failure Analysis: Case Studies and Design Implications", Pergamon Press, 1993.

ASM Handbook, Vol. 11, "Failure Analysis and Prevention" Edited by, ASM Publications, 2002.

**Reference Books**

ASM Handbook, Vol. 11, "Failure Analysis and Prevention" Edited by, ASM Publications, 2002.

Colangelo Vito J. and Heiser F., "Analysis of Metallurgical Failures", Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1987.

Jones D. R. H., "Failure Analysis and Case Studies", Elsevier Publications, 1998.

Robert Bond Randall, "Vibration-Based Condition Monitoring: Industrial, Aerospace and Automotive Applications", John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Impart knowledge on theory of optimization and conditions for optimality for unconstrained and constrained optimization problems
- Inculcate modeling skills necessary to describe and formulate optimization problems in design and manufacturing
- Familiarize with the working principle of optimization algorithms used to solve linear and non-linear problems
- Train the students to solve optimization problems using software tools

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Formulate the engineering problems as an optimization problem.

**CO2:** Apply necessary and sufficient conditions for a given optimization problem for optimality

**CO3:** Select appropriate solution methods and strategies for solving an optimization problem and interpret and analyze the solution obtained by optimization algorithms

**CO4:** Justify and apply the use of modern heuristic algorithms for solving optimization problems

**CO5:** Solve Engineering Design and Manufacturing related optimization problem using software tools.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	3	1	1	1				1	1		1	1		
CO2	1	3	2	1						1			1		
CO3	1	3	2	1	1				2	1					
CO4	2	2	2	2	2				2	1					
CO5	1	3	3	2	3				2	2		1			

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction - Engineering applications - Statement of an optimization problem – Classifications of Optimization problems - Optimal problem formulation: Problems involving design and manufacturing - Optimality criteria - Classical optimization techniques - Kuhn-Tucker (KT) optimality conditions.

#### Unit 2

Non-linear programming: One dimensional minimization methods - Unconstrained optimization techniques - Constrained optimization techniques - Transformation methods - Interior and exterior penalty function method - Convergence and divergence of optimization algorithms - Complexity of algorithms.

#### Unit 3

Modern Methods in Optimization: Genetic Algorithm - Simulated Annealing - Particle Swarm Optimization - Neural Network based optimization - Optimization of Fuzzy systems - Multi-Objective optimization - Data Analytics and optimization using Machine learning approach.

#### Unit 4

Implementing optimization algorithms in Matlab / R / Python environment and solving linear, non-linear, multi-objective unconstrained and constrained optimization problems.

#### Text Books

*S.S. Rao, Engineering optimization: Theory and Practice, New age international, 3rd edition, 2013.*

*K. Deb., Optimization for Engineering Design: Algorithms and Examples, PHI, 2nd Edition, 2012.*

*J. S. Arora, Introduction to Optimum Design, Academic press, 4th Edition, 2017.*

#### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Provide a generalized framework on modelling of engineering system through lumped parameter elements
- Introduce and apply different mathematical tools to analyse models of engineering systems
- Familiarize the use of software tools for solving engineering problems.

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Develop mathematical models for engineering systems in different domains and derive analogies

**CO2:** Analyze first and second order linear and nonlinear systems in time and frequency domain

**CO3:** Perform system identification for linear time invariant systems

**CO4:** Simulate mathematical models of engineering systems using simulation software.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	2		2							1	3	2	
CO2	3	3	1		2							1	3	2	
CO3	3	3	1		2							1	3	2	
CO4	3	3	2		2							1	3	2	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Fundamental concepts in mathematical modeling: Abstraction-linearity and superposition-balance and conservation laws and the system boundary approach.

Lumped element modeling: Mechanical systems- Translational, rotational. Hydraulic systems. Thermal systems.RLC electrical systems. Modeling analogies.

#### Unit 2

Modeling of first order and second order systems: Governing equations for free and forced responses - transient response specifications - experimental determination of time constant and damping coefficient. Laplace Transforms. State space formulation.

Frequency response of Linear Time Invariant (LTI) systems: Frequency response of first order and second order systems - Transfer function - mathematical features - Bode plots-Relating time domain, frequency domain and state space.

Introduction to modeling and analysis of nonlinear engineering systems.

#### Unit 3

Introduction to linear system identification – time and frequency domain identification – discrete time input output models for LTI systems – linear least square parameter estimation.

#### Text Books

*Cha P.D, Rosenberg J.J and Dym C.L, Fundamentals of Modeling and Analyzing Engineering Systems, Cambridge University 2000*

*Keesman, Karel J. System identification: an introduction. Springer Science & Business Media, 2011.*

### **Reference Books**

*Katsuhiko Ogata, System Dynamics, 4th Edition, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2004.*

*Karnopp D C, Margolis D L and Rosenberg R C, Modeling and Analysis of Mechatronic Systems, Wiley Interscience, 3rd Ed, 1999.*

*Doebelin E O, System Dynamics: Modeling, Analysis, Simulation and Design, Marcel Dekker 1998.*

### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course objectives**

- Familiarize with location and clamping principles for design of a jig or a fixture
- Elucidate design of jigs and fixtures for any given component
- Elucidate design of a die-set for a given sheet metal component

**Course outcomes**

**CO1:** Select standard components, clamping and locating devices using basic principles of jigs and fixtures

**CO2:** Formulate the design procedure and select the materials used for manufacture

**CO3:** Design jigs and fixtures for a given component

**CO4:** Identify and choose the types of presses for a given sheet metal component

**CO5:** Design a die-set for a given sheet metal component using the design procedure for various sheet metal working processes.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	3	1										1	2	
CO2	2	2	1							1	1	2	2	
CO3	3	3	3	2					3	1	1	3	2	
CO4	2	2	1							1	1	2	2	
CO5	3	3	3						3	1	1	3	2	

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

**Design of Jigs:** Introduction - Location Principles – Six Point Location Principle – Locators – Clamping Principles – Clamping Devices – Drill Jigs – Drill Bushes – Drill Jig Types – Design and Development of Jigs for given components.

**Unit 2**

**Design of Fixtures:** Milling Fixtures – Milling Methods – Milling Fixture Types – Turning fixtures – Broaching Fixtures – Grinding Fixtures – Assembly, Inspection and Welding Fixtures – Modular Fixtures – Design and Development of Fixtures for given components.

**Unit 3**

**Design of Dies:** Power presses types and construction details, die cutting operation, cutting action in die and punch, center of pressure, clearance and its significance, cutting forces, methods of reducing cutting forces, methods of punch support, strippers, stock stops, guide pilots, knockout, design of blanking and piercing dies. Design Concepts and description of the components of progressive dies. Design of progressive dies. Design of compound dies. Design of combination dies.

**Unit 4**

**Drawing Dies:** Metal flow and factors affecting drawing, blank size calculations, drawing force, single and double acting drawing dies, design and development of drawing dies for different components.

## Unit 5

**Bending and Forming Dies:** Spring back, bend allowance; calculation of development length, bending force calculations types of bending dies. Curling dies.

Forging process and forging dies. (Introductory Treatment)

### Text Books

*P. H. Joshi – ‘Jigs and Fixtures Design Manual’ - McGraw Hill - 2002*

*Kempster M. H. A. - ‘An Introduction to Jig and Tool Design’ - Viva Books Pvt. Ltd. - 2002*

*P. H. Joshi – ‘Press Tools Design and Construction’ – S. Chand and Company Ltd. – Revised edition, 2008*

### Reference Books

*John G. Nee - ‘Fundamentals of Tool Design’ - Society of Manufacturing - 1998 - 4<sup>th</sup> Edition*

*E. K. Henriksen – ‘Jig and Fixture Design Manual’ - Industrial Press, New York - 1973*

*Paquin and Crowley – ‘Die Design Fundamentals’ - Industrial Press, New York – 1979*

*Donaldson, Lecain and Goold – ‘Tool Design’ - McGraw Hill, New York - 1976*

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



### Course Objectives

- Familiarize the fundamentals of Vibration and Acoustics.
- Inculcate various methods of sound signal processing
- Demonstrate various test methods to increase the NVH refinement levels

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand fundamentals of Vibration and Acoustics

**CO2:** Model and analyze SDOF, MDOF and Continuous System

**CO3:** Comprehend vehicle noise and vibration measurement, data acquisition, signal processing and analysis, Fourier Series and their applications

**CO4:** Simulate and validate techniques in NVH & Refinement, Sound quality and their Metrics

**CO5:** Identify various sources of NVH in a vehicle, their control techniques

**CO6:** Analyze and identify measures for active Noise and Vibration Control

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	1	3										3	3	3
CO2	3	1	2										3	2	1
CO3	1	3	1										1	1	2
CO4	3	3	1										1	3	3
CO5	3	2	1	1									3	3	1
CO6	3	3	2				1						3	1	1

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to Automotive NVH– Fundamentals of vibrations –Vibrations of Single degree of freedom , Multi degree of freedom and Continuous Systems - Vehicle vibration measurement and analysis –Vibration endurance test - Fundamentals of acoustics, Vehicle noise measurement, Data Acquisition Systems, Noise Standards, Types of Signals, Signal conditioning and processing, Analysis and presentation of data Ride Comfort – Sound Quality and psychoacoustics –Sound Quality Metrics Subjective–objective correlation –Squeak and rattle.

#### Unit 2

Fourier series – Fourier Integrals -- Discrete Fourier Transforms – Fourier and Laplace Transforms - Filters - Windowing - Uncertainty principle – Time Sampling and Aliasing - Random signal processing and analysis -Theory of modal analysis - Methods for performing modal analysis.

#### Unit 3

Vehicle NVH refinement –Vehicle Development process - target setting and Benchmarking– Simulation and Experimental techniques in NVH refinement - Refinement of Power train systems – Aerodynamic noise and its refinement - Mid– and high-frequency problems – Statistical Energy Analysis-Acoustic shielding and sound packages-Active noise control and their applications.

**Text Books / Reference Books**

*Xu Wang, "Vehicle Noise and Vibration Refinement", CRC Press Publication, 2010.*

*J.M. Krodkiewski, "Mechanical Vibration" Univ of Melbourne, 2008*

*Kihong Shin and Joseph K. Hammond "Fundamentals of Signal Processing for Sound and Vibration Engineers", John Wiley, 2008.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Familiarize with the basics of fracture mechanics
- Impart knowledge on strain energy release rate, stress intensity factor and J-integral and crack growth
- Expose students to various type of fracture and fracture parameters

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Apply principles of linear elastic fracture mechanics to solve for stress intensity factor and energy release rate of structures with cracks.

**CO2:** Formulate J-integral and analyze stress-strain fields around a crack tip for non-linear material behavior.

**CO3:** Classify the type of fracture and predict ductile to brittle transition.

**CO4:** Estimate fatigue crack growth using principles of fracture mechanics.

**CO5:** Predict stress intensity factor, energy release rate and J-integral, computationally, as per ASTM standards.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	2	2	2								3	1		1
CO2	3	2	3		2				2					1	
CO3	3	2		1									1		2
CO4	3	2	2		2				2				1	1	
CO5	2	2	2		2				2	2	2	2	1	1	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to Fracture Mechanics: Fundamentals of elasticity and plasticity theory, types of Failure, historical perspective, ductile, brittle fracture, Stress concentration effect of flaws, Griffith energy balance, the energy release rate (G), instability and resistance curve.

Stress analysis of cracks, Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (LFEM), modes of fracture, stress intensity factor, prediction, fracture toughness, crack tip plasticity, plastic zone, Dugdale approach

#### Unit 2

Elastic Plastic Fracture Mechanics (EPFM): Crack-Tip-Opening Displacement (CTOD), the J contour integral and its determination, relationships between J and CTOD, crack-growth resistance curves, J-controlled fracture.

Fracture mechanism in metals and non-metals: Ductile fracture, cleavage, the ductile-brittle transition, intergranular fracture, fracture in polymeric materials, and fracture in ceramic and ceramic composites.

#### Unit 3

Applications: Introduction to fracture toughness testing of metals and non-metals for determination of fracture parameters, Application of fracture mechanics concepts in the analysis of fatigue crack growth.

Computational fracture mechanics: Overview of numerical methods for fracture mechanics problems, traditional methods in computational fracture mechanics, finite element implementation, design of finite element mesh, linear elastic convergence study.

**Text Book**

Anderson, T. L., "Fracture Mechanics: Fundamentals and Applications", 3/e, CRC Press, 2005.

**Reference Books**

Prashanth Kumar, "Elements of Fracture Mechanics", McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2009.

Broek, D., "Elementary engineering fracture mechanics". Springer Science & Business Media.2012.

Knott J. K., "Fundamentals of Fracture Mechanics", 3/e, Butterworth Heinemann, 1993.

Suresh, S., "Fatigue of Materials", 2e, Cambridge University Press, 1998.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarize students with the mathematical modeling and analysis of mechanical vibration systems
- Make students understand the importance of vibration analysis in the design of dynamical systems

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Classify different types of vibrations and develop mathematical models of vibratory systems.

**CO2:** Analyze free and forced vibrations of single degree of freedom systems.

**CO3:** Estimate the natural frequencies and mode shapes of multi degree of freedom systems.

**CO4:** Analyze free vibrations of continuous systems

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	1	1								1	3		
CO2	3	3	1	1	1							1	3		
CO3	3	3	1	1	1							1	3		
CO4	3	3	1	1	1							1	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Vibration of sdf systems- Free vibration of sdf systems - undamped and damped free vibration-underdamped, overdamped and critically damped systems-estimation of damping by logarithmic decrement.

Forced vibration of sdf systems- Harmonically excited sdf systems-rotating unbalance-support harmonic excitation-vibration isolation-sdf system as a vibration measuring instrument- Half power point method for the estimation of damping- Response to periodic excitation - method of Fourier series.

Types of damping - viscous, Coulomb, structural and material damping models- Equivalent viscous damping.

Response of sdf system to arbitrary excitation (Transient Vibration)- Convolution integral - method of Fourier transforms.

**Unit 2**

Vibration of two dof systems-Undamped free vibration of the two dof systems -matrix eigenvalue problem - natural frequencies and natural modes - elastic and inertial coupling - coordinate selection to remove coupling- beat phenomenon - response to harmonic excitation- vibration absorbers - orthogonality of natural modes.

Vibration of multi dof systems-Equations of motion - formulation and solution of matrix eigenvalue problem - computational methods for the solution of matrix eigenvalue problem - decoupling of equations of motion by modal analysis.

**Unit 3**

Vibration of continuous systems

Transverse vibration of a string - axial vibration of a rod - torsional vibration of a shaft - bending vibration of a beam - formulation and solution of differential eigenvalue problem.

**Text Books**

*Theory of vibrations, W T Thomson, M D Dahleh and C Padmanabhan, Pearson Education, 2018.*  
*Fundamentals of vibrations, Leonard Meirovitch, McGraw Hill International edition, 2010*

**Reference Books**

*Elements of vibration analysis, Leonard Meirovitch, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.*  
*Mechanical vibrations, S.S Rao. Pearson Education, 2018.*  
*Engineering Vibrations, D.J Inman, Pearson International Education, 2011.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Expose students to the theoretical fundamentals of elasticity
- Inculcate knowledge on basic governing equations of elasticity

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply principles of elasticity theory to estimate stresses and strains in isotropic and non isotropic materials using a tensorial approach.

**CO2:** Formulate and solve boundary value problems in solid continua using stress and displacement based solution Strategies.

**CO3:** Formulate and solve planar problems using Airy stress function in rectangular and polar co-ordinates

**CO4:** Solve specific three-dimensional problems like torsion, bending of non-circular prismatic bar, membrane analogy and simple plate bending

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3	2								1	3	2	1
CO2	3	3	3	3								2	3	2	1
CO3	3	3	3	3								2	3	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	2								2	3	2	1

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Analysis of Stress and Strain: Stress at a point; stress tensor; stress transformations; principal stresses; octahedral stress; geometrical representation of stress at a point; equations of equilibrium.

Infinitesimal affine transformation for deformation; strain tensor; principal strains; strain-displacement relations for finite and infinitesimal strains; compatibility conditions. Constitutive Equations: General theory; generalized Hooke's law for anisotropic and isotropic materials.

**Unit 2**

Equations of Elasticity: Common equations of elasticity theory like Mitchel-Beltrami and Navier equations, formulation of the general elasticity problem; boundary conditions

**Unit 3**

Solution of Some Special Boundary Value Problems: Simplifications; two-dimensional problems in rectangular and polar coordinates; Airy's stress function; a few problems like stress concentration around a circular hole and Boussinesq problem.

A few representative three-dimensional problems; torsion and bending of non - circular prismatic bars (Saint-Venant's solution); membrane analogy, Simple Plate bending

**Text Books**

Timoshenko S. P. and Goodier J. N. - 'Theory of Elasticity' - McGraw Hill International Editions, 1970 - 3rd Edition  
L. S. Srinath - 'Advance Mechanics of Solids' - McGraw Hill Education - 2009 - 3rd Edition

**Reference Books**

Hartog, J. P. D. - 'Advanced Strength of Materials'- Dover Publications Inc, - 1987

Boresi A. P., Schmidt R. J. and Sidebottom O. M. - 'Advanced Mechanics of Materials' -John Wiley & Sons Inc. - 1993 - 6th Edition

Durelli A. J., Phillips E. A. and Tsao C. H. - 'Introduction to the Theoretical and Experimental Analysis of Stress and Strain' – McGraw Hill, New York - 1958.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



### Course Objectives

This course is expected to enable the student

- Familiarize with nonlinear dynamics concepts for better understanding of physical systems
- Demonstrate analytical and numerical tools to analyse systems with nonlinear effects

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Apply the qualitative approach to the study of dynamical systems to analyse nonlinear systems.

**CO2:** Develop theoretical and computational tools for the analysis of one-dimensional, two-dimensional and multi-dimensional nonlinear systems

**CO3:** Analyse different bifurcations of practical nonlinear systems and to use them in design

**CO4:** Differentiate chaotic and non-chaotic systems and to analyse mechanical engineering systems exhibiting chaotic behaviour

**CO5:** Solve interdisciplinary problems in engineering, ecological, electronic, biological and financial systems using nonlinear dynamics tools

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	1		3							1	3	2	
CO2	3	3	2		3							1	3	2	
CO3	3	3	1		3							1	3	2	
CO4	3	3	1		3							1	3	2	
CO5	3	3	3	3	3				1			1	3	2	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction and Motivation - Examples of Nonlinear and Chaotic Systems, definition of dynamical system, state space, vector field and flow

One Dimensional Flows – Flows on the line, fixed points and their stability, linear stability analysis, impossibility of oscillations, bifurcations in one dimensional case, saddle-node, transcritical and pitchfork, flows on the circle, examples.

#### Unit 2

Two Dimensional Flows - Planar linear systems, solving linear systems, eigenvalues and eigen vectors, dynamical classification based on eigenvalues, planar nonlinear systems, phase portraits, linearisation, hyperbolic fixed points and Hartman – Grobman theorem, stable, unstable and centre manifolds, limit cycles, van der pol equation, Poincare - Bendixson theorem, saddle-node, transcritical, pitchfork and Andronov-Hopf bifurcations in planar case.

#### Unit 3

Chaotic Dynamics - One dimensional maps, fixed points and cobwebs, logistic map, bifurcations in iterated maps and chaos, Feigenbaum universality. Three dimensional systems, Poincare sections, quasiperiodicity, routes to chaos. Quantifying chaos - Lyapunov exponents, Kolmogorov Sinai entropy, fractal dimensions.

Analytical methods for nonlinear systems -Perturbation method, Secular terms, Lindsted - Poincare method, averaging method, method of multiple scales.

**Text Books**

Steven H. Strogatz, “Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos”, Reading, Addison-Wesley, 1994.

Robert C. Hilborn, “Chaos and Nonlinear Dynamics”, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2000.

**Reference Books**

Ali Hasan Nayfeh, “Introduction to Perturbation Techniques”, John Wiley, 1993.

Morris W. Hirsch, Stephen Smale, and Robert L. Devaney, “Differential Equations, Dynamical Systems and an Introduction to Chaos”, Academic Press, Elsevier, 2004.

Lakshmanan M. and Rajashekhar S., “Nonlinear Dynamics”, Springer Verlag, 2003.

Robert L. Devaney, “An Introduction to Chaotic Systems”, Second Edition, West View Press, 2003.

Edward Ott, “Chaos in Dynamical Systems”, Cambridge University Press, 1993.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Inculcate the fundamental concepts of design thinking
- Develop the students as a good designer by imparting creativity and problem solving ability
- Conceive, conceptualize, design and demonstrate innovative ideas using prototypes

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Demonstrate the critical theories of design, systems thinking, and design methodologies

**CO2:** Produce great designs, be a more effective engineer, and communicate with high emotional and intellectual impact

**CO3:** Understand the diverse methods employed in design thinking and establish a workable design thinking framework to use in their practices

**CO4:** Conceive, organize, lead and implement projects in interdisciplinary domain and address social concerns with innovative approaches

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	2	3										1	1	3
CO2	2	2	3	1									1	2	2
CO3	1	1	2	3	2								2	1	2
CO4	1	1	2	2	2	3	3						1	2	3

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Design process: Traditional design, Design thinking, Existing sample design projects, Study on designs around us, Compositions/structure of a design,

Innovative design: Breaking of patterns, Reframe existing design problems, Principles of creativity

Empathy: Customer Needs, Insight-leaving from the lives of others/standing on the shoes of others, Observation

**Unit 2**

Design team-Team formation, Conceptualization: Visual thinking, Drawing/sketching, New concept thinking, Patents and Intellectual Property, Concept Generation Methodologies, Concept Selection, Concept Testing, Opportunity identification

Prototyping: Principles of prototyping, Prototyping technologies, Prototype using simple things, Wooden model, Clay model, 3D printing; Experimenting/testing.

**Unit 3**

Sustainable product design, Ergonomics, Semantics, Entrepreneurship/business ideas,

Product Data Specification, Establishing target specifications, Setting the final specifications. Design projects for teams.

**Text Books**

*Tim Brown, Change by Design: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation, HarperCollins Publishers Ltd.*

*Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, 2013, John Wiley & Sons Inc*

**Reference Books**

*Brenda Laurel Design Research methods and perspectives MIT press 2003*

*Terwiesch, C. & Ulrich, K.T., 2009. Innovation Tournaments: creating and identifying Exceptional Opportunities, Harvard business press.*

*Ulrich & Eppinger, Product Design and Development, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2004*

*Stuart Pugh, Total Design: Integrated Methods for Successful Product Engineering,*

*Bjarki Hallgrímsson, Prototyping and model making for product design, 2012, Laurence King Publishing Ltd*

*Kevin Henry, Drawing for Product designers, 2012, Laurence King Publishing Ltd*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

## INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND MANAGEMENT STREAM

19MEE341

ENGINEERING ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

L-T-P-C: 3-0-0-3

### Course Objective

- Familiarize business impact of economic environment on business decisions

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand and evaluate the economic theories, cost concepts and pricing policies and draw inferences for the investment decisions for appraisal and profitability

**CO2:** Appraise the dynamics of the market and market structures and portray implication for profit and revenue maximization

**CO3:** Employ operations research and allied techniques in managerial economics for an enhanced analysis and decision making

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	3	2	2		2		2			3	2	1		
CO2	1	3	2	1		2		2			3	2	1		
CO3	2	3	2	2		2		2			3	2	1		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Economics: Nature and scope of managerial economics. Economic theory and managerial economics

Cost Concepts: Types of costs - Cost functions. Cost controls: reduction – Tools & Areas. Pricing policies- methods. Capital budgeting - cost of capital. Appraising project profitability

#### Unit 2

The essentials of demand and supply : The law of demand. Market demand curve. Other determinants of market demand. The law of supply. Determinants of market supply. The market mechanism. Price elasticity of demand. Profit and revenue maximization: Optimal input combination. Total revenue maximization.

#### Unit 3

Market structure: Perfect competition and monopoly. Characteristics of monopolistic competition. Oligopoly

Operations Research techniques in managerial economics: Inventory models. Theory of games. Decision theory, Risk and Uncertainty, Measuring risk, Consumer behavior and risk aversion, Decision making under uncertainty with complete ignorance

#### Text Book

Webster, T.J., 'Managerial Economics- Theory and Practice', Elsevier 2004.

#### Reference Books

Panneerselvam, R., 'Engineering Economics' Second edition, PHI, 2013.

R L Varshney & K L. Maheshwari, 'Managerial Economics', S Chand & Sons, 22e, 2014.

Harrison.B, Smith.C., and Davis.B., 'Introductory Economics', 2e Pr Macmillan, 2013.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Understand Lean manufacturing principles and tools
- Inculcate the concepts of value stream mapping
- Familiarize lean implementation practices

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Identify key requirements and concepts in lean manufacturing.

**CO2:** Initiate a continuous improvement change program in a manufacturing organization

**CO3:** Analyze and improve a manufacturing system by applying lean manufacturing tools

**CO4:** Build value stream map for improving the productivity

**CO5:** Improve productivity through lean practices

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2											2	2		
CO2	2	2	2	1					2	1		1	2		1
CO3	2	2	2	2	1				2	1		1	2	1	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1			1		2	2	1	1
CO5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1			1		2	2	1	1

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to Lean and Factory Simulation: History of Lean and comparison to other methods - The 7 Wastes, their causes and the effects - An overview of Lean Principles / concepts / tools - Stockless Production.

The Tools of Lean Manufacturing: Continuous Flow – Continuous Flow Manufacturing and Standard Work Flow – 5S and Pull Systems (Kanban and ConWIP systems) – Error Proofing and Set-up Reduction – Total Productive Maintenance (TPM) – Kaizen Event examples. Toyota production systems.

Ford production systems – FPS gear model

#### Unit 2

Value Stream Mapping – Current state: Preparation for building a Current State Value Stream Map – Building a Current State Map (principles, concepts, loops, and methodology) – Application to the factory Simulation scenario.

#### Unit 3

Value Stream Mapping – Future State: Key issues in building the Future State Map – Process tips in building the map and analysis of the customer loop, supplier loop, manufacturing loop and information loop – Example of completed Future State Maps – Application to factory simulation

Implementation of lean practices - Best Practices in Lean Manufacturing.

**Text Books**

Womack, J.P., Jones, D.T., and Roos, D., 'The Machine that Changed the World', Simon & Schuster, New York, 2007.

Liker, J.K., 'Becoming Lean', Industrial Engineering and Management Press, 1997.

**Reference Books**

Womack, J.P. and Jones, D.T., 'Lean thinking', Simon & Schuster, USA, 2003.

Rother, M. and Shook, J., 'Learning to see', The Lean Enterprise Institute, Brookline, USA, 2003.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



### Course Objectives

- To provide an overview of various manufacturing systems
- To familiarize with strategic, tactical and operational planning
- To summarize quantitative methods used in plant location, and layout planning
- To familiarize the concepts of group technology, operations planning and JIT systems
- To impart knowledge on the concepts of operational control through scheduling, cost planning and simulation analysis

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** understand the manufacturing systems and analyze their impact on productivity

**CO2:** understand the strategic, tactical and operational planning concepts

**CO3:** select appropriate plant location and their layout methods

**CO4:** develop aggregate plans, capacity plans and inventory plans.

**CO5:** control operations through cost planning, scheduling and simulation analysis.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	2				2		1	2	1		2	2		
CO2	2	2				2		1	2	1	2	2	2		
CO3	2	2	2	2		2	2	1	2	1		2	2		
CO4	2	2		2	3		2	1	2	1		2	2		2
CO5	2	2	2	2	3		2	1	2	1	2	2	2		2

### Syllabus

Overview of manufacturing systems and various issues of interest: Assembly Line, Repetitive batch manufacturing, Cellular manufacturing, FMS, JIT, CIM.

Preplanning: Forecasting, Economic analysis, Aggregate planning, Capacity planning, Inventory planning.

Decision making in design of manufacturing systems: Group technology, Line balancing, Plant layout. Operations planning: MRP, MRP II, Hierarchical planning systems, JIT systems, FMS.

Operation and control: Lot sizing decisions, Production scheduling, Line of balance, Quality planning and control, Cost planning and control. Simulation analysis of manufacturing systems. Case studies.

### Text Books

*Bedworth, D.D. and J.E.Bailey, Integrated Production Control, System - Management, Analysis and Design. John Wiley, 1983.*

*Elsayed E.A. and Boucher T.O., Analysis and Control of Production Systems. Prentice Hall, 1985.*

*King J.R., Production Planning and Control, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1975.*

### Reference Books

*Bestwick, P.F and Lockyer, K., Quantitative Production Management, Pitman Publications, 1982.*

*Hax, A.C and Candea, D., Production and Inventory Management. Prentice Hall, 1984.*

*Johnson, L.A and Momtgomery, D.C., O.R. in Production Planning, Scheduling and Inventory Control. John Wiley and Sons, 1974.*

*Korgaonkar, M.G., JIT Manufacturing, Macmillan Publication Co, 1992.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Understand the overview of financial management
- Inculcate methods and concepts on valuation
- Familiarize with working capital management, financial analysis and planning

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand and apply time value concept of money and use this for investment criteria decisions.

**CO2:** Evaluate the risk and return for various alternatives of investment.

**CO3:** Apply the capital budgeting techniques and evaluate the investment decisions.

**CO4:** Understand working capital management, cash and liquidity management and financial statements.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3					1	1		3	3	1			
CO2	3	3					2	1		3	3	1			
CO3	3	2					1	1		3	3	1			
CO4	3	2			1		2	1	2	3	3	1			

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Introduction: Financial Management an overview – Financial Decisions in a firm – Goal of FM – Function of the financial system.

**Unit 2**

Fundamental Valuation Concepts: Time value of money – Risk and Return. Capital Budgeting: Techniques of capital budgeting investment criteria– NPV – Benefit Cost Ratio – IRR – Payback Period – ARR – Investment appraisal in Practice – Estimation of Project cost flows.

**Unit 3**

Working Capital Management: Current Assets – Financing Ruling – Profit Criterion. Cash and Liquidity Management. Working Capital Financing.

Financial Analysis and Planning: financial instruments, sources of long-term, intermediate term and short term finance. Analyzing Financial Performance – Break – even analysis and Leverages – Financial Planning and Budgeting.

Mergers and Takeovers-International trade.

**Text Books**

Chandra, P., 'Financial Management: Theory and Practice', 9e, TMH, 2017.

Denzil Watson & Antony Head, 'Corporate Finance- Principles and Practice', 2e, Pearson Education Asia, 2016.

R L Varshney & K L. Maheshwari, 'Managerial Economics', S Chand & Sons, 22e, 2014.

**Reference Books**

Stephen Blyth, 'An Introduction to Corporate Finance ', McGraw Hill Book Company, 2014.

Eugene F. Brigham & Louis C. Gapenski, 'Financial Management – Theory and Practice', 14e, 2015.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- Understand the complexity and key issues in supply chain management.
- Describe logistics networks, distribution planning, routing design and scheduling models.
- Familiarize dynamics of supply chain and the role of information in supply chain.
- Understand the issues related to strategic alliances, global supply chain management, procurement and outsourcing strategies.

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Analyze the complexity and key issues in supply chain management

**CO2:** Evaluate single and multiple facility location problems, logistics network configuration, vehicle routing and scheduling models

**CO3:** Analyze inventory management models and dynamics of the supply chain

**CO4:** Develop the appropriate supply chain through distribution requirement planning and strategic alliances

**CO5:** Identify the issues in global supply chain management, procurement and outsourcing strategies

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	1	1									1	3		
CO2	2	2	3	1						1	1	2	2		
CO3	3	3	3	3	2				3	1	1	3	2		
CO4	2	2	1	1						1	1	2	2		
CO5	3	3	3	1					3	1	1	3	2		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction: Introduction to SCM-the complexity and key issues in SCM – Location strategy – facility location decisions – single facility and multiple location models.

Logistics: Logistics Network Configuration – data collection-model and data validation- solution techniques-network configuration DSS – Transport strategy – Service choices: single service and inter modal services – vehicle routing and scheduling models – traveling salesman problems – exact and heuristic methods.

#### Unit 2

Inventory: Inventory Management and risk pooling-managing inventory in the SC. Value of Information-bullwhip effect-lead time reduction.

Supply Chain Integration: Supply chain integration-distributed strategies-push versus pull systems. Distribution Requirements Planning – DRP and demand forecasting, DRP and master production scheduling. DRP techniques – time-phased order point – managing variations in DRP – safety stock determination-Strategic alliances-third party logistics-distribution integration.

#### Unit 3

Issues in SCM: Procurement and outsourcing strategies – framework of e-procurement. International issues in SCM-regional differences in logistics. Coordinated product and supply chain design-customer value and SCM.

**Text Book**

Simchi-Levi,D.,Kaminsky,P.,Simchi-Levi,E., Shankar,R., 'Designing and Managing the Supply Chain: Concepts, Strategies, and Cases', Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.

**Reference Books**

Christopher, M., 'Logistics and Supply Chain Management: Strategies for reducing Cost and Improving Service', PH, 1999.

Ballou, M., 'Business logistics / Supply chain management', Pearson Education, 2003.

Vollmann, T.E., 'Manufacturing Planning and Control for Supply Chain Management', 5e, McGraw Hill, 2005.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objective

To educate the students to apply concepts and techniques in marketing so that they become acquainted with the duties of a marketing manager with an emphasis to make the students exposed to the development, evaluation, and implementation of marketing management in a variety of business environments.

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Illustrate key marketing concepts, theories and techniques for analysing a variety of marketing situations

**CO2:** Identify and demonstrate the dynamic nature of the environment in which marketing decisions are taken and appreciate the implication for marketing strategy determination and implementation

**CO3:** Develop the ability to carry out a research project that explores marketing planning and strategies for a specific marketing situation

**CO4:** Understand the need and importance of sales promotions and make use of advertising.

**CO5:** Manage a new product development process from concept to commercialization.

**CO6:** Illustrate the importance of modern trends in retailing and marketing logistics

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1			3	1								1			
CO2		1	3	3		2	1			2	2	2			
CO3	1	1	1	3	2	2	2		2	2	2	3			
CO4			2	2		2	1	1		3	3	3			
CO5	1	1	3	2		1	1			1	2	3			
CO6	1	1	3	2		1	1			1	2	3			

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Marketing Process: Definition, Marketing process, dynamics, needs, wants and demands, value and satisfaction, marketing concepts, environment, mix. Philosophies, selling versus marketing, organizations, industrial versus consumer marketing, consumer goods, industrial goods, product hierarchy.

Buying Behaviour and Market Segmentation: Major factors influencing buying behaviour, buying decision process, businessbuyingbehaviour. Segmenting consumer and business markets, market targeting.

#### UNIT 2

Product Pricing and Marketing Research: Objectives, pricing, decisions and pricing methods, pricing management. Introduction, uses, process of marketing research.

#### UNIT 3

Developing New Products - Challenges in new-product Development - Effective organizational arrangements - Managing the development Process: ideas - Concept to strategy - Development to commercialization – The consumer-adoption process.

Advertising Sales Promotion and Distribution: Characteristics, impact, goals, types, and sales promotions- point of purchase- unique selling proposition. Characteristics, wholesaling, retailing, channel design, logistics, and modern trends in retailing.

**Text Books**

*Kotler, P., 'Marketing Management', Pearson Education 2001.*

*Ramasamy and Namakumari, 'Marketing Environment: Planning, implementation and control the Indian context', 1990.*

**Reference Books**

*Paul, G.E. and Tull, D., 'Research for marketing decisions', Prentice Hall of India, 1975.*

*Tull, D.S. and Hawkins, 'Marketing Research', Prentice Hall of Inida-1997.*

*Kotler, P. and Armstrong, G., 'Principles of Marketing' Prentice Hall of India, 2000.*

*Skinner, S.J., 'Marketing', All India Publishers and Distributes Ltd. 1998.*

*Govindarajan, M., 'Industrial marketing management', Vikas Publishing Pvt. Ltd, 2003.*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



### Course Objectives

- To discuss the project life cycle and build a successful project from pre-implementation to completion.
- To introduce different project management tools and techniques

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Appraise the selection and initiation of individual projects and its portfolios in an enterprise.

**CO2:** Analyze the project planning activities that will predict project costs, time schedule, and quality.

**CO3:** Develop processes for successful resource allocation, communication, and risk management.

**CO4:** Evaluate effective project execution and control techniques that results in successful project completion

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	3	2	2	1				2		3	1	2	3	2
CO2	2	3	3	2	2				3		3	2	2	3	3
CO3	1	2	3	2	2				2		3	2	1	2	3
CO4	1	1	2		1				2		3	1	1	1	2

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

**Overview of Project Management:** Verities of project, Project Features, Project Life Cycle – S-Curve, J-C

**Project Selection:** Project Identification and Screening – New ideas, Vision, Long-term objectives, SWOT Analysis (Strength, Weakness, Opportunities, Threats).

Project Appraisal – Market Appraisal, Technical Appraisal, Economic Appraisal, Ecological Appraisal, and Financial Appraisal – Payback, Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Returns (IRR).

Project Selection – Decision Matrix, Technique for Order Preference using Similarity to Ideal Solution (TOPSIS), Simple Additive Weighting (SAW).

#### Unit 2

**Project Presentation:** WBS, Project Network – Activity on Arrow (A-O-A), Activity on Node (A-O-N).

**Project Scheduling:** Gant Chart, Critical Path Method (CPM), Project Evaluation & Review Technique (PERT).(6hrs)

Linear time cost trade-offs in project - Direct cost, indirect cost, Project crashing

Resource Consideration - Profiling, Allocation, Levelling.

**Introduction to project management software:** Primavera/ Microsoft project

#### Unit 3

**Project Execution:** Monitoring control cycle, Earned Value Analysis (EVA), Project Control – Physical control, Human control, financial control.

**Organizational and Behavioral Issues:** Organizational Structure, Selection-Project Manager, Leadership Motivation, Communication, Risk Management.

**Project Termination:** Extinction, Addition, Integration, Starvation.

**Text Books**

Jack R. Meredith and Samuel J. Mantel, Jr. - 'Project Management- A Managerial Approach' Eighth Edition - John Wiley & Sons Inc - 2012.

Arun Kanda – 'Project Management-A Life Cycle Approach' PHI Learning Private Limited - 2011

**Reference Books**

'A Guide to Project Management Body of Knowledge' PMBOK GUIDE, Sixth edition, Project management Institute – 2017

Ted Klastorin - 'Project Management, Tools, and Trade-Offs' - John Wiley – 2011

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To impart knowledge on the fundamentals of costing, pricing methods and strategies.
- To give an overview of production operations planning.
- To summarize various quantitative methods of plant location, layout and lean manufacturing.
- To familiarize the concepts of e-commerce, e-purchasing, MRP and ERP in business

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand the concepts of cost and pricing of goods and appraise project proposals

**CO2:** Design and analyze manufacturing and service processes and to measure the work performed.

**CO3:** Understand and analyze the key issues of supply chain Management

**CO4:** Understand the application of lean manufacturing tools and six sigma concepts

**CO5:** Select appropriate plant location and their layout methods

**CO6:** Create capacity plan, aggregate plan, schedule, ERP & MRP systems

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	2	1	1							2	2			
CO2	2	1								1		2	1		1
CO3	2	1										2	1		1
CO4	2	1	1	1						1		2	1		1
CO5	2	1		1								2			
CO6	2	2	1	1							1	2	1		1

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Engineering Economics: cost concepts - types of costs - cost functions. Cost controls: reduction – tools & applications. Pricing policies – methods – problems. Process design and improvement – process capacity – process layout – process reengineering – job design. Work standards – work measurement – work sampling – problems.

#### Unit 2

Supply Chain Management – Basic Concepts, SC dynamics, push-pull boundary, integrated supply chain, logistics, customer relationship, supplier relationship – selection, rating and development, procurement, SC metrics and performance measurement - problems. Lean Manufacturing – concepts, wastes – tools viz., pull system, standardized work, takt time, kanban system, JIT, kaizen, SMED, 5S, value stream mapping, benefits of lean and implementation issues. Introduction to Six Sigma. Plant Location – globalization, factors affecting location decisions, facility location- Break-even method, rectilinear, factor-rating and centre of gravity – problems. Plant Layout – types, process layout, product layout, Systematic layout planning (SLP), Line Balancing problems. Capacity Planning – Aggregate Planning – importance, planning process, methods – problems.

### Unit 3

Role of IT in business performance improvement – e-commerce – e-purchasing –Master Production Schedule, inventory lot sizing strategies, MRP basics – MRP explosion, Available to Promise(ATP) inventory – MRP calculations – MRP II – Scheduling – Gantt chart – Introduction to ERP – ERP software – ERP modules – ERP implementation.

#### Text Books

*L J Krajewski, L.P.RitzmanMalhotra.M and Samir K. Srivastava, 'Operations Management: Processes and Value chains, 11e, Pearson, 2015.*

*R L Varshney& K L. Maheshwari, 'Managerial Economics', S Chand & Sons, 22e, 2014.*

#### Reference Books

*Richard B. Chase, Ravi Shankar, F. Robert Jacobs, 'Operations and Supply Chain Management' McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.14e, 2017.*

*E S Buffa and R K Sariss, 'Modern Production/Operations Management', Wiley India Private Limited, 8e, 2007.*

*Harrison.B, Smith.C., and Davis.B., 'Introductory Economics', 2e Pr Macmillan, 2013.*

#### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objective**

- To impart the knowledge of basic statistical tools for analysis and interpretation of qualitative and quantitative data for decision making

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply basic probability and statistics concepts for various business problems

**CO2:** Perform test of hypothesis

**CO3:** Compute and interpret the result of regression and correlation analysis for forecasting

**CO4:** Solve real time problems by applying different decision making methods.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3		2	2						2	2	3		
CO2	3	3		2	2						2	2	3		
CO3	3	3		2	2						2	2	3		
CO4	3	3		2	2						2	2	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Quantitative methods: Basic terminology in probability, probability rules, conditions of statistical dependence and independence, Bayes Theorem, Discrete Random Variables review of probability distributions, measure of central tendency.

Sampling and sampling distributions: Introduction to sampling, random sampling, design of experiments, introduction to sampling distributions

Estimation: point estimates, interval estimates and confidence intervals, calculating interval estimates of mean from large samples, using t test, sample size estimation.

**Unit 2**

Testing hypothesis: Introduction, basic concepts, testing hypothesis, testing when population standard deviation is known and not known, two sample tests.

Chi-square and analysis of variance: introduction, goodness of fit, analysis of variance, inferences about a population variation

**Unit 3**

Regression and correlation: Estimation using regression line, correlation analysis, finding multiple regression equation, modelling techniques,

Non parametric methods and time series and forecasting: Sign test for paired data, rank sum test, rank correlation, Kolmogrov – smirnov test, variations in time series, trend analysis, cyclic variation, seasonal variation and irregular variation. Decision theory: Decision tree analysis

**Text Books**

Levin R. I. and Rubin D. S. - 'Statistics for management' - Pearson Education – 2007 - 5<sup>th</sup> Edition

Montgomery D. C. and Runger G. C. - 'Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers' - John Wiley & Sons - 2002 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

**Reference Books**

Bain.L. J. and Engelhardt M. - 'Introduction to Probability and Mathematical Statistics' - Duxbury Press - March 2000 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Hinkelmann K. and Kempthorne O. - 'Design and Analysis of Experiments : Volume I' - John Wiley & Sons, Inc. - December 2007 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Johnson R. A. and Wichern D. W. - 'Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis' - Prentice-Hall, Inc. - December 2001 - 5<sup>th</sup> Edition

Myers R. H. - 'Classical and Modern Regression with Applications' - PWS-Kent Publishing Company - March 2000 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Devore J. L. - 'Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences' - Brooks/Cole Publishing Company - December 1999 - 5<sup>th</sup> Edition

Freund J. E. and Walpole R. E. - 'Mathematical Statistics' - Prentice-Hall Inc. - October 1986 - 4<sup>th</sup> Edition

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarizing the students with quantitative tools and techniques, which are frequently applied in operational decisions

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Formulate operations research models to optimize resources.

**CO2:** Solve transportation and assignment problems using suitable techniques.

**CO3:** Apply appropriate technique to analyze a project with an objective to optimize resources.

**CO4:** Solve operational problems using decision theory approaches.

**CO5:** Select suitable inventory model for effective utilisation of resources.

**CO6:** Solve Operations Research problems using software package

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO2	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO3	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO4	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO5	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		
CO6	3	2	2		2						2	2	2		

**Syllabus****Unit1**

Linear Programming: Formulations - graphical solutions - Simplex Method - Duality, Dual simplex method.

Transportation model: Assignment model – Travelling Salesman Problem.

**Unit 2**

Decision Theory: Decision Trees. Game theory - 2 person zero sum; mixed strategies; 2 x n and m x 2 games.

Network Models- Project Networks- CPM / PERT- Project Scheduling – crashing networks and cost considerations-

Resource leveling and smoothing - shortest route problem, minimal spanning tree problem, maximal flow problem.

**Unit 3**

Sequencing model – 2 machines ‘n’ jobs, ‘m’ machines ‘n’ jobs – n jobs 2 machines.

Inventory models: deterministic & probabilistic models. Quantity discounts. Selective Inventory Management

Queuing models: Poisson arrival and exponential service times. Single server, multi-server. Queues -infinite and finite capacity queues.

Simulation –Monte Carlo simulation: simple problems

**Lab session:** Practicing case problems with excel solver/MatLab/LINGO package

**Text Book**

Hillier, F .S. and Lieberman, G .J, ‘Operations Research’, 9e, McGraw Hill, 2010

**Reference Books**

Taha, H.A., 'Operations Research: an Introduction', 8e, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2008.

Ravindran, A., Phillips, D.J., and Solberg, J.J., 'Operations Research- Principles and Practice', John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

Wagner, H.M., 'Principles of Operations Research', Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1998.

Hardley, G., 'Linear Programming', Narosa Book Distributors Private Ltd 2002.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	15	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	30	
End Semester		35

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objective**

- To impart knowledge on quality management principles, tools, techniques and quality standards for real life applications

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Evaluate the principles of quality management and to explain how these principles can be applied within quality management systems.

**CO2:** Evaluate the performance measures using various quality and management tools

**CO3:** Apply the Quality Function Deployment, Taguchi principles, Total Productive Maintenance and Failure Mode and Effect Analysis concepts to solve industrial problems.

**CO4:** Practice the various quality system in industry.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1	2										2	2		
CO2	1	2										2	2		
CO3	2	2	2									2	2		
CO4	2	2	2	2								2	2		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Definition of quality - dimensions of quality. Quality planning - quality costs. Total Quality Management: historical review and principles –leadership - quality council - quality statements - strategic planning - Deming philosophy. Barriers to TQM implementation

**Unit 2**

Customer satisfaction – Customer retention - Employee involvement - Performance appraisal - Continuous process improvement - Supplier partnership - Performance measures. Seven tools of quality. Statistical fundamentals - Control Charts for variables and attributes - Process capability - Concept of six sigma - New seven management tools - Benchmarking.

**Unit 3**

Quality function deployment (QFD) - Taguchi quality loss function - Total Productive Maintenance (TPM) - FMEA. Need for quality systems - ISO 9000:2000 – Elements of quality systems (such as ISO 9000:2000). Implementation of quality system – documentation - quality auditing - QS 9000-ISO 14000

**Text Book**

*Besterfield D. H. - 'Total Quality Management' - Pearson Education Asia – 2015-4<sup>th</sup> Edition*

**Reference Books**

*Evans J. R, and Lidsay W. M. - 'The Management and Control of Quality' - Southwestern (Thomson Learning) - 2002 - 5<sup>th</sup> Edition*

*Feigenbaum A. V. - 'Total Quality Management - Vol I & II' – McGraw Hill - 1991*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Report

**Course Objectives**

- To inculcate the concepts of work study and its application to industrial practice
- Impart skills to design, develop, implement, and improve manufacturing/service systems

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Create value to organizations through the analysis, evaluation, and improvement of work systems using work study and method study

**CO2:** Develop work systems through motion economy principles

**CO3:** Apply work measurement techniques to improve productivity, fix wages and incentives

**CO4:** Apply systematic layout planning techniques and work station design principles based on ergonomics and material handling.

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1	1	1						1		3	2		
CO2	2	1	2	1	1					1		3	2		
CO3	1	2		1	1						1	3	2		
CO4	2	2		1	2						2	3	2		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Work System: Elements of work, maintenance of machines, interaction, effect of working conditions and environment, physical and mental fatigue.

Productivity: Productivity, factors affecting production, Measurement of productivity.

Work Study: Definition and scope of work study; Areas of application of work study in industry; Human aspects of work study.

Method Study: Information collection, recording techniques, and processing aids; critical examination; development, installation and maintenance of improved methods.

**Unit 2**

Motion Economy and Analysis: Principles of motion economy; Motion analysis; Micromotion and Memomotion study; Therbligs and SIMO charts; Normal work area and design of work places; Basic parameters and principles of work design.

Work Measurement: Work measurement techniques; Calculation of standard time, work sampling and predetermined Motion time systems.

Wages and Incentive Schemes: Introduction, wage payment of direct and indirect labour, wage payment plans and incentives, various incentive plans, incentives for indirect labour

**Unit 3**

Plant Layout: Concept of plant layout, types of layout; factors affecting plant layout.

Ergonomics: Ergonomic Design of equipment and work place. work station design, factors considered in designing a work station, ergonomic design standards - Study of development of stress in human body and their consequences.

Case Studies. Production planning and scheduling.

Material Handling: Introduction and functions of material handling equipment, selection of material handling equipment for different requirements, safety requirements.  
Recent advances in Industrial Engineering.

**Text Books**

Barnes, R, "Motion and Time Study" - Design and Measurement of Work . NY: John Wiley and Sons, 8th Edition, 1985.

"Introduction to Work Study", 4ed, International Labor Office, Geneva, 2006.

**Reference Books**

Martand T. Telsang, 'Industrial Engineering and Production Management' S Chand; 2nd Rev Edn 2006.

Mahajan M., "Industrial Engineering and Production Management" Dhanpat rai and Sons Publishers, 2005.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continues Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

## MANUFACTURING STREAM

19MEE431

CNC MACHINES

L-T-P-C: 3-0-0-3

### Course Objectives:

- To impart knowledge on the fundamentals of numerical control, tools, cutting parameters and work holding devices of CNC machine tools
- To familiarize with CNC part programs for turning and machining centers for given components
- To develop the skill to perform verification tests on CNC machines

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to

**CO1:** Illustrate the features, interpolation schemes and functioning of CNC machines.

**CO2:** Develop the manual part programming and generate tool paths for a given profile

**CO3:** Perform various verification tests on CNC machine

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2											1	2		
CO2	2	2	2		1							1	2		
CO3	2	2			1							1	2		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction: NC Machines, CNC Machines, CNC Machine Components, Co-ordinate System, Working Principle of Various CNC Systems, Direct Numerical Control, Adaptive Control

#### Unit 2

Constructional Features of CNC Machines: Introduction-Machine Structure-Guideways-Ball Screws-Accessories of Machining Centre-Spindle Drives and Feed Drives-Control System of NC Machine Tools

#### Unit 3

CNC Part Programming: Part Programming Fundamentals- G and M Codes-Interpolation Systems-Methods of CNC Part Programming-APT Language-Motion Commands-CNC Part Programming Using CAD/CAM-Computer Automated Part Programming

#### Unit 4

Tooling and Work Holding Devices: Cutting Tool Material-Preset and Qualified Tools-ISO Specification of Tools-Chip Breakers-Principle of Location-Clamping-Work Holding Devices

#### Unit 5

Economics and Maintenance: Introduction-Factors Influencing Selection of CNC Machines-Cost of Operation of CNC Machines-Practical Aspect of Introducing a CNC-Maintenance of CNC Machines-Preventive Maintenance Programs

**Text Books**

*M. Adithan, B.S. Pable, 'CNC Machines', NEW AGE; Third edition, 2018*

*P. M. Agrawal, V. J. Patel, 'CNC Fundamentals and Programming', V. J. Patel Edition : 2nd Edition : 2017*

**Reference Books**

*Peter Smid, 'CNC Programming Handbook: A Comprehensive Guide to Practical CNC Programming', Industrial Press Inc., U.S.; 2nd edition, 2000)*

*P. N. Rao - 'CAD/CAM, Principles and Applications' - Tata McGraw Hill Publishers – 2004*

*Mikell P. Groover and Emory W. Zimmers - 'CAD/CAM' - PHI Publishers – 2002*

*Thomas Crandell, 'CNC Machining and Programming: An Introduction, Industrial Press, Inc.; 2 edition, 2003)*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To introduce various types of reinforcements and matrices for composites
- To impart knowledge on the fundamentals of design of composites and structure property relations
- To familiarize with suitable tools and methods for manufacturing of composites
- To understand advance composite materials and processes

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Identify the importance of base matrix and reinforcements of composites for different applications.

**CO2:** Select the mould, tool, matrix and reinforcements for composites

**CO3:** Identify suitable processes and parameters for the manufacture of various composites

**CO4:** Select appropriate composite materials, design of composites for real time applications.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	1													
CO2	2	2	2												
CO3	2	3	3	1											
CO4	1	3	3			1		1			1	1			

### Syllabus

#### Unit1

Types of reinforcements, their mechanical properties and functions -ceramics, glass, carbon, boron.silicon carbide, metal, aramid.Forms of reinforcements- particulate, fibre, filaments, whiskers, flakes. Pre-fabricated forms- preforms, prepegs, fabrics, honeycomb.

Type of matrix, its mechanical properties and functions- polymers (thermosets and thermoplastics), metals, ceramics, glass and carbon.Basic principles in the design of composites and selection of matrix and reinforcement.Bonding mechanisms.

#### Unit 2

Anisotropic behaviour and relationship between structure-mechanical properties.Mechanical testing- tensile, compressive, Intra-laminar shear, Inter-laminar shear and fracture. Polymer Matrix Composites: Types of thermoset and thermoplastic resins. Principles in the selection of matrix and the reinforcements.Process selection criteria.Mould and tool making.Basic manufacturing steps- impregnation, lay-up, consolidation and solidification.

#### Unit 3

Manufacturing processes for polymer composites- lay-up, compression moulding, extrusion, injection moulding, sheet forming, pultrusion, hot press & autoclave techniques and filament winding. Metal and ceramic matrix composites- wettability of reinforcement to matrix and bonding, methods of manufacturing reinforcements with intermediate wetting layer. Manufacturing processes for metal matrix composites: casting methods- gravity & low pressure die, investment, squeeze, spray forming, compression moulding and thixo-moulding. Manufacturing processes for ceramic matrix composites: reaction sintering, electro-deposition, spray forming, infiltration.

Applications of composites: daily usages- industrial, automotive and aerospace, advanced composites, design-selection and process of composite for new application, case studies.

**Text Books**

Clyne, T.W. and Withers, P.J., 'An Introduction to Metal Matrix Composites', Cambridge Univ. Press 1993.  
Matthews, F.L., and Rawlings, R.D, 'Composite Materials: Engineering and Science', Chapman & Hall, London 1994.

**Reference Books**

Suresh, S., Martensen, A., and Needleman, A., 'Fundamentals of Metal Matrix Composites', Butterworth, Heinemann, 1993.  
Mallick, P. K., 'Fiber-reinforced Composites: Materials, Manufacturing and Design', Marcel Dekker, 1993.  
Mazumdar, S.K., 'Composites Manufacturing-Materials, Product, & Process Engineering', CRC Press, 2002.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives**

- To understand fundamentals of nanotechnology and nanomaterials
- To understand and relate quantum and statistical mechanics for nano technology
- To impart knowledge on nano structures, properties and characterization techniques
- To demonstrate bulk nano material and nano tribology for various applications

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand fundamentals of nanomaterials

**CO2:** Understand quantum and statistical mechanics and its relation to nanotechnology

**CO3:** Understand nano structures and properties

**CO4:** Select the characterization technique specific to nanomaterials

**CO5:** Apply the appropriate processes for bulk nano materials and nano tribology

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3												2		
CO2	3			1	2										
CO3	2		1												
CO4	2	1		1	1		1					1	1		1
CO5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1					1	2		2

**Syllabus****Unit I**

Introduction to advanced material science, basic principles of nano material and its relation with properties, Examples nanomaterials in daily life (GMR read heads, NEMS goniometers, health care, energy materials, etc), Foundations of quantum and statistical mechanics for nanomaterials, idea of tunneling, bound state and scattering, notion of quasiparticles, light matter interaction; DOS, bose-einstein and Fermi-dirac statistics,

**Unit 2**

Properties of individual nanostructures; bulk nanostructured materials; selection rules and spectroscopic techniques; Introduction to characterization of nanomaterials ,size and dimensionality effects; quantum confinement; properties dependent on density of states; single electron tunneling; current-induced forces, current-induced heating and electromigration in nanowires;

**Unit 3**

Nanotribology; carbon based nanomaterials; biological materials and biomimetic strategies for nanosynthesis; magnetic nanomaterials; nanodevices and nanomachines, Nano structured bulk material, amorphous Vs crystalline nano material

**Text Books**

*Introductory Nanoscience, by MasuroKuno, Garland Science (2011).*

*Introduction to Nanotechnology, by Poole and Owen, Wiley Indian Edition (2010).*

*Nanophysics and Nanotechnology, by Edward L. Wolf, Wiley-VCH (2006).*

**Reference Books**

*Nanotechnology*, By Lynn E. Foster, Pearson (2011).

*Quantum Mechanics*, by J. J. Sakurai.

*Statistical Mechanics*, by Kerson Huang.

*Fundamentals and Applications of Nanomaterials*, by Z. Guo and Li Tan.

*Nanoelectronics and Information technology*, by Rainer Waser, Wiley-VCH (2005)

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To familiarize robot structures and their workspace and distinguish between different sensors and drives.
- To develop skills in performing spatial transformations and kinematic analysis of robot manipulator.
- To develop knowledge in the Industrial applications of robots using image processing concepts.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Identify the components of a robot and distinguish the types of robot configurations

**CO2:** Compare, evaluate and choose sensors/drives for robots

**CO3:** Construct kinematic model of a given manipulator and evaluate whether the inverse kinematic model is solvable

**CO4:** Examine the need for vision system in a robotic system

**CO5:** Choose and apply appropriate image processing technique for object recognition in robotic systems

**CO6:** Design and develop a robotic system for a given industrial application

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	3											2		3
CO2	3	3									2		2		3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3					2			3	3	1
CO4	3	2	2										1		3
CO5	3	2	3	3	3								1	2	1
CO6	3	3	3	3	3	2	2		3	3	3		3	2	3

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Evolution of robotics. Robot anatomy- Co-ordinate Systems, Work envelope, types and classification – Specifications – Pitch, Yaw, Roll, Joint Notations, Speed of Motion, Pay Load – Basic robot motions - Point to point control, Continuous path control. Robot Parts and Their Functions – Need for Robots Different Applications.

Robot drive systems: Pneumatic Drives – Hydraulic Drives – Mechanical Drives – Electrical Drives – D.C. Servo Motors, Stepper Motor, A.C. Servo Motors – Salient Features, Applications

End Effectors – Grippers – Mechanical Grippers, Pneumatic and Hydraulic Grippers, Magnetic Grippers, Vacuum Grippers; Two Fingered and Three Fingered Grippers; Internal Grippers and External Grippers; Selection and Design Considerations

**Unit 2**

Coordinate frames. Mapping: Mapping between rotated frames-Mapping between translated frames- Mapping between rotated and translated frames-Description of objects in space-Transformation of vectors – Rotation-translation combined with rotation-translation of vectors-composite transformation-Inverting a homogenous transform-Fundamental rotational matrices.

Direct Kinematic Model – Mechanical structure and notations-Description of links and joints-Kinematic modeling of manipulator-Denavit-Hartenberg Notation-Kinematic Relationship between adjacent links-Manipulator Transformation Matrix.

Inverse Kinematic Model – Manipulator Workspace-Solvability-Solution techniques-Closed form solution.

### Unit 3

Imaging components-image representation-picture coding-object recognition and categorization-visual inspection.Robot cell-design and control layouts.

Robot programming Languages –VAL Programming – Motion Commands, Sensor Commands, End effector commands, and Simple programs.

Industrial Applications – Material Handling, Process, Assembly, Inspection.Non-Industrial Applications.

### Textbook

*Fu, K.S., Gonzalez, R.C. and Lee C.S.G. – ‘Robotics: Control, Sensing, Vision, and Intelligence’ – McGraw Hill, New York, NY – 1987*

### Reference Books

*R K Mittal and I J Nagrath, ‘Robotics and Control’, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2003.*

*J Craig, ‘Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics and Control’, Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1989 (second edition).*

### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course objectives**

- To provide comprehensive knowledge of the wide range of additive manufacturing processes, capabilities and materials
- To understand the software tools and techniques used for additive manufacturing.
- To create physical objects that facilitates product development/prototyping requirements.

**Course outcomes**

**CO1:** Demonstrate appropriate level of understanding on principles of additive manufacturing processes.

**CO2:** Choose appropriate materials for additive manufacturing processes

**CO3:** Apply suitable CAD tools and CAD interface for additive manufacturing process

**CO4:** Develop physical prototypes by identifying suitable process with optimum process parameters

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1	2	2									2		2
CO2	2	2	2	2			3						2		2
CO3	2	3	2	2	3							1	2		2
CO4	2	3	3	2		2	2					1	2		2

**Syllabus****Unit 1: Introduction: Methods And Systems**

Introduction to layered manufacturing, Importance of Additive Manufacturing Additive Manufacturing in Product Development

Classification of additive manufacturing processes, Common additive manufacturing technologies; Fused Deposition Modeling(FDM), Selective Laser Sintering(SLS), Stereo Lithography(SLA), Selection Laser Melting (SLM), Jetting, 3D Printing, Laser Engineering Net Shaping (LENS), Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM), Electron Beam Melting (EBM)

Capabilities, materials, costs, advantages and limitations of different systems.

**Unit 2: Material And Process Evaluation**

Material science for additive manufacturing-Mechanisms of material consolidation-FDM, SLS, SLM, 3D printing and jetting technologies. Polymers coalescence and sintering, photopolymerization, solidification rates,Meso and macro structures,

Process evaluation: process-structure relationships, structure property relationships,

Applications: Prototyping, Industrial tooling, Aerospace, Automobile, Medical etc.,

Quality control and reliability: Defects in FDM, SLS and SLM, Critical process parameters: geometry, temperature, composition, phase transformation, Numerical and experimental evaluation: roles of process parameter combination, process optimization.

**CAD in Additive Manufacturing**

CAD Modelling for 3D printing: 3D Scanning and digitization, data handling &reduction Methods,

AM Software: data formats and standardization, Slicing algorithms:-uniform flat layer slicing, adaptive slicing,

Process-path generation: Process-path algorithms, rasterisation, part Orientation and support generation.

**Laboratory:**

CAD Modeling: Introduction to CAD environment, Sketching, Modeling and Editing features, Different file formats, Export/Import geometries, Part orientation, Layer slicing, Process path selection, Printing, Numerical and experimental evaluation.

**Text Books**

Gibson, I., Rosen, D.W. and Stucker, B., “Additive Manufacturing Methodologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing”, Springer, 2015.

Chua, C.K., Leong K.F. and Lim C.S., “Rapid prototyping: Principles and applications”, Third edition, World Scientific Publishers, 2010.

**Reference Books**

Liou, L.W. and Liou, F.W., “Rapid Prototyping and Engineering applications: A tool box for prototype development”, CRC Press, 2011.

Kamrani, A.K. and Nasr, E.A., “Rapid Prototyping: Theory and practice”, Springer, 2006.

Hilton, P.D. and Jacobs, P.F., Rapid Tooling: Technologies and Industrial Applications, CRC press, 2000

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To impart knowledge of basic nanomaterials for surface engineering
- To introduce various nano-surface coating techniques and properties
- To facilitate material design and hard coatings based on nano techniques
- To familiarize with characterization techniques used for nano-surface engineering

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand various nano materials for surface engineering

**CO2:** Understand surface engineering techniques and identify the appropriate manufacturing processes for nano coatings

**CO3:** Understand ion based surface coatings, gases and environment for coatings

**CO4:** Analyse the processes behavior for hard and nano coatings

**CO5:** Select appropriate characterization techniques for nano surface engineering

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3												1		
CO2	2			1			1						1		1
CO3	2		1			1	1					1	1		1
CO4	2	1		1	1								3		1
CO5	2	2	1		1	1							3	3	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to tribology and conventional surface engineering, outlines of conventional surface modification methods-physical vapour depositions, chemical vapour deposition, Introduction to nano films, glancing angle deposition (GLAD) technique. Transparent polymer nanocomposites, silane coating, silica coating, Nanocomposite processing, melt blending, In situ synthesis, Optical, Thermomechanical and mechanical properties of the nano coatings.

#### Unit 2

Nanostructures by Ion Irradiation- Introduction, Implantation, Sputtering, Cleaning, roughening of surface for improving the adhesion of coatings, Ion beam assisted deposition (IBAD) and ion beam deposition (IBD) of monoatomic ions or clusters, microencapsulation, decorative and golden PVD coatings, concept of color, reactive gas flow, Influence of oxygen in the layers.

Ion bombardment, TiN (ZrN) + Au coatings, nanostructured TiN/ZrN coatings, hardness and nanostructure of coatings, chromium nitride coatings, tantalum nitride (TaN) coatings, TiAl (N, C, O) coatings.

#### Unit 3

Introduction to nanolayered hard coatings, nanostructuring of transition-elements nitrides obtained by cathodic arc evaporation, plasma enhanced chemical vapor deposition, pulsed current in nano coatings.

Nanopowders- instructions for use, defining the working conditions.

Characterization of coatings- hardness, adherence and internal stresses, mechanical behavior and machining performances.

Determining internal stresses by radius of curvature measurements (Stoney's method), determining residual stresses using x-ray diffraction, high temperature oxidation resistance of nanocomposite coatings.

**Text Book**

*Nanomaterials and Surface Engineering, Edited by Jamal Takadoun, publisher: ISTE Ltd and John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2009. ISBN 978-1-84821-151-31.*

**Reference Book**

*Nanomaterials and Surface Engineering, Jamal Takadoun (Editor), March 2010, Wiley*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the advanced casting processes and equipment
- To facilitate usage of software packages in design and application for advanced casting methods
- To impart knowledge on the characterization and inspection methods for advanced casting

**Course Outcomes:**

After successful completion of this course the student will be able to

**CO1:** Design the basic tooling requirements for advanced casting process

**CO2:** Select suitable process for manufacturing of casting components

**CO3:** Analyse the liquid metal flow and solidification characteristics using casting software

**CO4:** Identify the defects in castings and suggest improvements

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1										2	2	1	
CO2	3	2				1	1					3	3	1	
CO3	3	3	2	1	2							3	3	1	
CO4	3	3	2	3	2		2					3	3	2	

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Melt processing techniques for ferrous and non-ferrous alloys such as stainless steels, nickel, titanium alloys. Vacuum melting equipment and practice.

Elementary aspects of pattern and mould design using CAD softwares. Resin-bonded mould and core making processes and machines. Special casting processes and their applications- low pressure die casting, investment casting, squeeze casting, thixo-forming. Illustrations of automotive and aerospace applications.

**Unit 2**

Gating and riser design - principles of fluid flow, governing equations, heat transfer applied to casting solidification, governing equations, boundary conditions for different casting methods, concept of directional solidification, gating and risers, application of simulation methods. Use of casting software in solving practical problems.

**Unit 3**

Casting defects and remedies. Inspection methods - visual, penetrant, magnetic, metallurgical, X-ray and Gamma ray radiography and Mechanization and Automation

**Text Book**

Jain P. L. - 'Principles of Foundry Technology' - Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi - 2011 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition

**Reference Books**

Heine R. W., Loper C. R., and Rosenthal P. C. - 'Principles of Metal Castings' - Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi - 1997 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Beeley- P. R.- 'Foundry Technology' - Butterworth Scientific, London - 2001

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To impart knowledge on process parameters for nonconventional and micromachining
- To understand high speed machining and its characteristics.
- To impart an understanding of advanced grinding and various laser material processing techniques.

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of course, student will be able to

**CO1:** select appropriate nonconventional processes for machining and micromachining for specific applications.

**CO2:** understand the requirements for high speed machining processes.

**CO3:** choose the applications of modern grinding technology.

**CO4:** assess the process parameters and capabilities of laser material processing techniques.

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1	1	1								2	2		
CO2	2	1		1								1	2		
CO3	1	1										1	1		
CO4	1	1		1								1	1		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Non-traditional manufacturing processes - chemical machining – electro chemical machining - ultrasonic machining - physical setup, metal removal rate, process parameters, process capabilities, and applications.

Electrical discharge machining - wire EDM - abrasive flow machining - physical setup, metal removal rate, process parameters, process capabilities, and applications

#### Unit 2

High-speed machining: high performance machining of components. Application of HSM, improved material removal rate, surface finish and integrity, accuracy, economic considerations.

#### Unit 3

Modern grinding technologies, high speed and high performance grinding. Hard machining using single point tools.

Laser applications in manufacture: Cutting, welding, surface treatment, automation and in-process sensing.

#### Text Book

Serope Kalpakjian and Steven R. Schmid - 'Manufacturing Engineering and Technology' - Prentice Hall – 2013 - 7<sup>th</sup> Edition

#### Reference Books

Benedict G. F. - 'Non-Traditional Manufacturing Processes' - Marcell Dekker Inc., NY - 1987

Krar S. F. and Gill A. - 'Exploring Advanced Manufacturing Technologies' - Industrial Press - 2003

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To introduce composites and advanced materials and their applications
- To familiarize manufacturing, characterization of composite and aerospace alloys
- To provide knowledge about behaviour and applications of smart and nano-materials

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** interpret the properties and structure of composite and advanced material.

**CO2:** identify the appropriate fabrication technique for a composite and aerospace alloys

**CO3:** examine the different behaviour of materials for aerospace applications

**CO4:** summarize the properties and applications of smart and nano-materials

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO														
CO1	2	1	3			1							2	
CO2	2	1	3			1							2	
CO3	2	1	3			1							2	
CO4	2	1	3			1							2	

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Composite Materials: Types of metal matrices and reinforcements and their properties, bonding mechanisms, structure-property relationships, preforms, design of composites. Physical and Mechanical properties. Characterization of microstructures and macrostructures. Fabrication techniques - metal infiltration, pressure and vacuum casting methods. Case studies.

**Unit 2**

Aerospace Alloys: High strength Aluminium and Magnesium alloys, Nickel and Cobalt based Superalloys, Titanium alloys, their structures, structure-property relationships, heat treatment. Directional solidification and single crystal turbine blades. Case studies.

**Unit 3**

Smart Materials: Concept of shape memory, crystal structure, phase transformation mechanism and characteristics, properties, classification, applications.

Nanomaterials: properties, classification, characterization, materials behaviour, fabrication and applications.

**Text Books**

Clyne T. W. and Withers P. J. - 'An Introduction to Metal Matrix Composites' - Cambridge University Press - 2003  
 Duerig T. W, Melton K. N., Stöckel D. and Wayman C. M. - 'Engineering Aspects of Shape Memory Alloys' - Butterworth Heinemann - 1990

**Reference Books**

*'Handbook of Nanostructured Materials and Nanotechnology'* - Academic Press - 2000

Wang Z. I., Liu Y. and Zhang Z. - *'Handbook of Nanophase and Nanostructured Materials: Vol 1. Synthesis'* - Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers - 2002

Sinha A. K. - *'Physical Metallurgy Handbook'* - McGraw Hill - 2002

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To impart knowledge on the fundamentals of high precision measurements, laser metrology and Coordinate Measuring Machine (CMM)
- To facilitate an understanding on functioning and applications of machine vision system for quality control

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the various methods of high precision measurements and Ultrasonic techniques

**CO2:** Apply the methods of laser interferometry, Atomic Force techniques to measure surface topography and interpret the results

**CO3:** Understand and apply suitable programming commands to measure the critical features of a component using CMM

**CO4:** Select suitable Machine Vision system for image acquisition, processing and interpret the results for on-line quality control

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3				2			1	1	1		2	1		
CO2	3	1			2			1	1	1		2	1		
CO3	3	1	2	2	2			1	1	1		2	1		
CO4	3	1	2	2	2			1	1	1		2	1		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Computer Aided Inspection: High precision measurements – interfacing - software metrology - Automated visual inspection in manufacturing, contact and non-contact type inspection methods, Electrical field techniques, radiation techniques, ultrasonic - Atomic Force Microscopes (AFM), Talysurf instruments. Laser Metrology: Laser Interferometer, Alignment Telescope, laser scanners. On-line and in-process measurements - diameter, surface roughness, Micro holes, surface topography measurements, straightness and flatness measurement, speckle measurements

**Unit 2**

Coordinate Measuring Machine: CMM Types, Applications - Non-contact CMM using Electro optical sensors for dimensional metrology - Non-contact sensors for surface finish measurements – Measurements / programming with CNC CMM – Performance evaluations – Measurement integration. Machine Vision: Image Acquisition and Processing - Binary and gray level images, image segmentation and labelling, representation and interpretation of colours.

**Unit 3**

Edge detection techniques, Normalization, Grey scale correlation – Reflectance map concepts; surface roughness and texture characterization - photogrammetry. Application of Machine Vision in inspection - Measurement of length, diameters, Surface roughness - automated visual inspection - 3D and dynamic feature extraction. On-line Quality control: On-line feedback quality control variable characteristics - control with measurement interval, one unit, and multiple units control systems for lot and batch production.

**Text Books**

Bechwith-Marangoni-Lienhard, "Mechanical Measurements", Pearson Education Asia, Sixth Edition, 2009.  
Marshall A. D. and Martin R. R. - 'Computer Vision, Models and Inspection' - World Scientific - 1998

**Reference Books**

NelloZuech - 'Understanding and Applying Machine Vision' - Marcel Dekker - 2000 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition  
John A. Bosch, Giddings, and Lewis Dayton - 'Coordinate Measuring Machines and Systems' - Marcel Dekker - 1999  
ASTE - 'Handbook on Industrial Metrology' - Prentice Hall - 1992

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



### Course Objectives

- Elucidate the concepts of continuity, mechanism, physics, and design elements in welding process
- Comprehend the characteristics of weldable materials and welding technologies
- Demonstrate the importance of modelling and simulation of welding process
- Develop intellectual skills for correlating the microstructural evolution with the defects and properties of weldments

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Describe welding processes, welding symbols, joint configurations, and heat source characteristics

**CO2:** Formulate governing equations and boundary conditions to simulate the thermal phenomenon in the course of a welding process

**CO3:** Evaluate the microstructural evolution on the properties of weldments

**CO4:** Identify appropriate techniques for detecting the welding defects

### CO/PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1											1			
CO2	3	3	2	2	3				2	2	1	1	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	2							2	3	1	3
CO4	1		1									2	1		1

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Overview of welding processes and their classification, types of joints, edge preparation, weld symbols, weld nomenclature, bead geometry, power density, heat sources - Gaussian distribution of heat flux, welding techniques - linear and orbital. Arc characteristics. Voltage-current characteristics. Types of welding manipulators and their applications.

Advanced welding processes: submerged arc, TIG, MIG, electro-slag, ultrasonic, electron beam and laser beam welding. Case studies and applications - industrial, automotive and aerospace.

#### Unit 2

Thermal modeling and simulation of welding processes - governing heat transfer equations and boundary conditions for various types of welding processes. Estimation of cooling rates. Prediction of mechanical properties, micro/macro-structures of weldments and heat-affected zone. Prediction of weld defects such as crack, segregation, lack of fusion. Modeling and simulation of pulsed arc processes. Use of softwares for simulation.

Solidification behaviour of fusion weld: structural zones, epitaxial growth, weld pool shape and columnar grain structures. Weldability of metals- steels, stainless steels, aluminium, copper, nickel and titanium alloys.

#### Unit 3

Microstructures of weldment. Segregation of alloying elements. Impact of micro/macro-structures and segregation on mechanical properties. Pre- and post-treatment. Effects of heat flow on residual stresses and distortion. Weldability tests.

Welding defects - causes and remedies. Methods of testing weldments - mechanical, pressure and leak testing. Inspection methods - visual, penetrant, magnetic, ultrasonic, x-ray and gamma radiography. Use of imaging techniques for online monitoring.

**Text Books**

Khanna O. P. - 'A Text Book on Welding Technology' – Dhanpat Rai and Sons, New Delhi - 2013

Parmar R. S. - 'Welding Process and Technology' - Khanna Publishers, Delhi - 1992

**Reference Books**

Little R. L. - 'Welding and Welding Technology' - Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi - 1989

Grong O. - 'Metallurgical Modelling of Welding' - The Institute of Materials - 1997 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Kou S. - 'Welding Metallurgy' - John Wiley Publications, New York - 2003 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To impart knowledge on principles and working of various micro-machining processes and its applications
- To facilitate an understanding of micro-fabrication, micro metrology and its applications

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand the basic concepts of micro-machining processes

**CO2:** select suitable micro-machining process for a given application

**CO3:** apply various micro-fabrication process for fabrication of a given component

**CO4:** Appreciate the requirements of various micro-metrological instruments

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2											2	2		
CO2	2	1										2	2		
CO3	2	2										2	2		
CO4	2											2	2		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Micromachining – definition - principle of mechanical micromachining - Classification of micromachining and nanofinishing processes - Molecular dynamics simulations of machining at atomic scale.

Diamond Turn Machining (DTM) - components of DTM – requirements of DTM - material removal mechanism – molecular dynamics - tool geometry. Abrasive Jet Micromachining - erosion mechanism - powder feeding - microstructure fabrication. Ultrasonic micromachining – basic elements - mechanism of material removal - micro-hole drilling, contour machining, micro-de-burring, machining of ceramic materials. Electrochemical micromachining.

#### Unit 2

Micro-electric discharge micromachining – principle - Micro EDM system development - process parameters - Analytical Modeling. Laser micromachining techniques and their applications. Focused Ion Beam machining. Electro chemical spark micromachining – mechanism - equipment. Electron beam micromachining – mechanism-process parameters - applications.

#### Unit 3

Microfabrication - Materials for Microsystems manufacture - Substrates and Wafers, active substrate materials, silicon and silicon components. Photolithography based micro fabrication processes - Photo resist development. Additive and subtractive techniques – CVD –PVD – etching - chemical, plasma - resists removal. Large aspect ratio micro manufacturing - LIGA, Deep Reactive Ion Etching.

Micro Metrology - Scanning Electron Microscopy, optical microscopy, atomic force microscope, molecular measuring machine, Micro-CMM, Transmission electron microscope – principles - applications.

#### Text Books

Madou M. J. - 'Fundamentals of Microfabrication' - CRC Press - 2009 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Jain V. K. - 'Introduction to Micromachining' - Narosa Publishing House - 2010

**Reference Books**

Ran Hsu, T. R. 'MEMS & Microsystems: Design and Manufacturing' - Tata McGraw- Hill - 2002

Mohamed Gad-el-Hak - 'The MEMS Handbook' - CRC Press - 2002

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course objectives**

- To impart knowledge on various NDT methods
- To describe appropriate techniques to detect the defects in components
- To impart knowledge on quantification and calibration of equipment

**Course outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply the various NDT techniques to identify the defects

**CO2:** Select the suitable NDT techniques for various defects

**CO3:** Identifying the nature and quantifying the defects

**CO4:** Understand the instruments and interpretation on techniques

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2											1	1		
CO2	2	1										1	1		
CO3	2	1							1			1	1		
CO4									1			1	1		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Introduction: Non-Destructive testing - Relative Merits and Limitations - NDT vs Mechanical testing. Dry technique and Wet technique – Principle – Applications – Advantages and Limitations. Dyes - Developers – Cleaners. Fluorescent penetrant test. Liquid penetrant inspection.

Radiography: X-rays and Gamma rays, Properties of X-rays relevant to NDT - Absorption of rays - scattering. Types and use of Filters – screens - Geometric factors, Film type and Processing. Characteristics of films graininess, Density, Speed, Contrast. Characteristic curves. Characteristics of Gamma rays - fluoroscopy – X-ray – Radiography. Safety with X-rays and Gamma rays.

**Unit 2**

Ultrasonic Testing: Types of Ultrasonic Waves - Principles of wave propagation - Characteristics of ultrasonic waves - Attenuation. Production of ultrasonic waves - Couplants. Inspection methods - pulse echo, Transmission and Resonance techniques. Thickness measurement. Types of scanning. Test block - Reference blocks.

**Unit 3**

Techniques for Specific Purposes: Magnetic particle inspection - Principles – Applications - Magnetization methods - Magnetic particles, demagnetization. Eddy current testing - Thermal inspection Principle, Application - Instrumentation of Thermal Inspection. Holography. Acoustic Emission. Pressure and Leak Testing. Chemical Spot Testing. Spark Testing.

**Text Books**

Cartz L. - 'Non-Destructive testing' - ASM International, Metals Park Ohio, US - 1995

Raj B., Jayakumar T., and Thavasimuthu M. - 'Practical Non-Destructive Testing' - Narosa, New Delhi – 1997

**Reference Book**

*ASM Metals Hand Book, 'Non-Destructive Evaluation and Quality Control' - American Society of Metals, Metals Park Ohio, USA - 1989*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To facilitate estimation of time for machining, welding, forging and allied processes.
- To impart knowledge on cost estimation of a product by considering various manufacturing processes.

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Identify the various cost elements involved in total cost of the product

**CO2:** Estimate the cost of manufacturing a component by welding, casting and forging operations

**CO3:** Calculate the time taken for various machining operations

**CO4:** Apply appropriate methods for calculating depreciation

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2									2	2	3		1
CO2	3	2									2	2	3		1
CO3	3	2									2	2	3		1
CO4	3	2									2	2	3		1

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Cost estimation: Importance and aims of cost estimation - functions of estimation - difference between estimating and costing - importance of preparing realistic estimates - estimating procedure. Elements of cost, Objectives - elements of costs - ladder of cost - determination of material cost - labour cost - expenses.

**Unit 2**

Analysis of overhead expenses, Distribution of overhead costs – depreciation - causes of depreciation - methods of calculating depreciation.

Estimation of machining time, Calculation of machining time for lathe operations-estimation of drilling time on drilling machine - estimation of time for shaping, planning, milling and grinding.

**Unit 3**

Costing for metal forming and fabrication processes, Estimation of cost in welding- estimation in forging shop - cost estimation of foundry work.

**Text Books**

Banga T. R. and Sharma S. C. - 'Mechanical Estimating and Costing including Contracting' - Khanna Publishers - 2011

O. P. Khanna - 'Mechanical Estimating and Costing' – Dhanpat Rai Publishers – 1999

**Reference Books**

Narang G. B. S and Kumar V. - 'Production and Costing' - Khanna Publishers - 2004

Adithan M. and Pabla B. S. - 'Production Engineering Estimating and Costing' - Konark Publishers (P) Ltd. - 1998

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives**

- To introduce the principles and techniques of statistical quality control and their applications.
- To familiarize with basic concepts and techniques of reliability engineering

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply the knowledge of statistics and probability to attain the quality improvement in industries

**CO2:** Analyze the product quality using statistical tools

**CO3:** Determine the reliability and maintainability of systems

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	2		2	2						2	2	2		1
CO2	3	2		2	2						2	2	2		1
CO3	3	2		2	2						2	2	2		1

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Introduction: Review of statistics and probability. Quality related costs, contemporary quality engineering philosophy, Quality systems and international standards and 6 Sigma. Control charts for variables: X-bar and R charts, X-bar and S charts; Control charts for individual measurements; Exponentially Weighted Moving Average (EWMA) and Deviation (EWMD) charts.

**Unit 2**

Control charts for attributes: p, np, c, and u charts Interpretation of control charts. Average Run Length (ARL) Study. Multivariate quality control. Control charts for short production runs, Modified acceptance control charts. Sensitivity analysis- Process capability analysis.  
Introduction to Reliability: Concepts and definition of Reliability – Reliability mathematics – failure distributions.

**Unit 3**

Hazard models – hazard rate function – failure density function – conditional reliability – exponential, Rayleigh, Weibull, Normal and Lognormal distributions – two-parameter exponential and three-parameter Weibull distributions – MTTF, MTBF – design life.

Reliability of simple Systems – Series and parallel configurations – Reliability improvement – redundancy – combined series and parallel systems – High level and low level redundancy – k-out of n system – standby redundancy.

Maintainability – Factors affecting maintainability of systems – Design for maintainability - MTTR – Maintenance – spare provisioning.

**Text Books**

Montgomery D. C. - 'Introduction to Statistical Quality Control' - John Wiley - 2010

Ebeling C. - 'An Introduction to Reliability and Maintainability Engineering' - Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd. – 2004

**Reference Books**

Eugene G. L. - 'Statistical Quality Control' - McGraw-Hill - 1996

Srinath L. S. - 'Concept in Reliability with an Introduction to Maintainability and Availability' - Associated East-West - 1998

Rao S. S. - 'Reliability Based Design' - McGraw Hill - 1992

O'connor P. D. T. - 'Practical Reliability Engineering' - John Wiley & Sons Ltd. - 2003

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course objectives**

- To impart knowledge in the field of modern methods for simulation and modelling of production systems for industrial needs
- To focus on technological processes and manufacturing systems and applies the principles of discrete simulation for their modeling using software tool
- To familiarize with discrete event simulation for modelling & simulation of manufacturing systems

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the basic concepts and applications of discrete event simulation

**CO2:** Analyze the simulation input data

**CO3:** Verify and validate simulation models using statistical techniques

**CO4:** Analyze and interpret the simulation output results

**CO5:** Build credible simulation models for real-time applications

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	1		2	2				1		1	1	1		
CO2	1	1	1	1	3				1	1	1	1	1	2	
CO3	1	1	1	3	2				1	1	1	1	1	1	
CO4	1	1	1	3	1				1	1	1	1	1	1	
CO5	1	1	1	3	1				1	1	1	1	1	1	

**Syllabus****Unit1**

Introduction: Introduction to manufacturing systems – Introduction to simulation – applications – System and System Environment – Types of Simulation - Simulation procedure – Examples of simulation.

Probability distributions: Review of basic probability and statistics – Probability distributions – Random number generators – Testing of Random numbers.

**Unit 2**

Analysis of Simulation input data: Data Collection – Statistical analysis of numerical data – Tests for Independence and Identically distributed data - Distribution fitting – selecting a distribution in the absence of data – Modelling discrete probabilities – Demonstration of input modelling using Arena Simulation package.

Model Building of Discrete systems: Modelling Paradigms - Modelling of Structural elements and Operational elements – Modelling issues – Model Verification and Validation.

**Unit 3**

Applications of Simulation in Manufacturing – Manufacturing Modelling Techniques – Modelling Material Handling system – Model building exercises using Arena - Case study.

Simulation output analysis: Design of Simulation Experiments: Determination of warm up period, Run length, Number of replications - Statistical analysis of simulation output – Terminating and Non-Terminating Simulations – Comparing alternative system designs – Variance reduction Techniques – Simulation Optimization.

**Text Books**

Law A. W. and Kelton D. W. - 'Simulation Modeling and Analysis' - McGraw Hill - 2010 - 5<sup>th</sup> Edition  
Kelton D. W., Sadowski R. P. and Sasowski D. A. - 'Simulation with ARENA' - McGraw Hill – 2009

**Reference Books**

Banks J., Carson J. S., Nelson B. L. and Nicol D. M. - 'Discrete Event System Simulation' - Pearson Education - 2001 - 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition  
Viswanathan N. and Narahari Y. - 'Performance Modeling of Automated Manufacturing Systems' - Prentice Hall - 1998

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- Familiarize the concept of sustainability manufacturing with tools and techniques
- Inculcate knowledge on performing life cycle analysis

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the concept of sustainable manufacturing

**CO2:** Utilise tools and techniques of sustainable manufacturing

**CO3:** Perform life cycle assessment and assess environmental impacts of manufacturing processes

**CO4:** Perform sustainability analysis using software packages

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3				1		3					2	2		
CO2	3				1		3					2	2		
CO3	3				1		3					2	2		
CO4	3				1		3					2	2		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Concept of sustainability, manufacturing operations, resources in manufacturing. Concept of triple bottom line, environmental, economic and social dimensions of sustainability. Relation between green, lean and sustainable manufacturing.

**Unit 2**

Environmental conscious- quality function deployment-R3 and R6 cycles-Environmental impact assessment methods-CML, EI 95 and 99, ISO 14001, EMS and PAS 2050 standards, environmental impact parameters. Sustainability assessment-concept models and various approaches, product sustainability and risk assessment-corporate social responsibility.

**Unit 3**

Life cycle analysis-Remanufacture and disposal, tools for LCA, optimization for achieving sustainability in manufacturing, value analysis, analysis for carbon footprint-software packages for sustainability analysis .

**Text Book**

Atkinson G, Dietz S, Neumayer E, "Handbook of sustainable manufacturing" Edward Elgar Publishing limited, 2007  
Rodick, D, " Industrial Development for the 21 st century: Sustainable development perspectives" UN New York,2007

**Reference Books**

Lawn.P, " Sustainable development indicators in ecological economics", Edward Elgar Publishing limited,2006  
Asefa, " The economics of sustainable development", WE Upjohn institute for employment research, 2005  
Dornfeld, David (Ed), " Green manufacturing : fundamentals and applications", Springer Science & Business Media,2012  
Klemes J, " Sustainability in the process industry", McGraw Hill,2011

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continues Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

## THERMAL STREAM

19MEE351

COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

L-T-P-C: 2-0-3-3

### Course Objectives

- To study the basic governing equations and understand the basic properties of CFD.
- To understand discretization techniques and solving methods for improving accuracy.
- To inculcate the knowledge required to solve real time physical problems using simulation software.

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Understand the classification of PDEs, governing equations

**CO2:** Understand the basic principles of computational methods

**CO3:** Apply finite volume method to solve steady and unsteady diffusion, advection-diffusion problems

**CO4:** Understand Solution algorithms and various discretization schemes.

**CO5:** Solve engineering problems using CFD software

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	2	2	3							1			
CO2	3	3	2	2	3							1			
CO3	3	3	2	2	3				1			1		3	
CO4	3	3	2	2	3				1			1		3	
CO5	3	3	2	2	3				1			1		3	

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics and Principles of Conservation: Continuity Equation, Navier Stokes Equation, Energy Equation and General Structure of Conservation Equations, Classification of Partial Differential Equations and Physical Behaviour, Approximate Solutions of Differential Equations: Error Minimization Principles.

Fundamentals of Discretization: Finite Element Method, Finite Difference and Finite Volume Method, Consistency, Stability and Convergence. 1-D Steady State Diffusion Problems- Source term linearization, Implementation of boundary conditions

#### Unit 2

1-D unsteady state diffusion problems: implicit, fully explicit and Crank-Nicholson scheme. Finite volume discretization of convection-diffusion problem.

Central difference scheme, Upwind scheme, Exponential scheme and Hybrid scheme, Power law scheme, Generalized convection-diffusion formulation, Finite volume discretization of two-dimensional convection-diffusion problem.

The concept of false diffusion, QUICK scheme, TVD schemes and flux limiter functions.

#### Unit 3

Finite Volume Discretization of 2-D unsteady State Diffusion type Problems, Solution of Systems of Linear Algebraic Equations: Elimination Methods, Iterative Methods

Discretization of Navier Stokes Equations, primitive variable approach, SIMPLE Algorithm, SIMPLER Algorithm, Unstructured Grid Formulation.

Introduction to Turbulence Modeling, Important features of turbulent flow, General Properties of turbulent quantities, Reynolds average Navier stokes (RANS) equation, Closure problem in turbulence: Necessity of turbulence modeling and applications.

Laboratory practice

### **Text Books**

*Versteeg, H.K., and Malalasekara, W, "An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics", The Finite Volume Method, 2007.*

*Moukalled, F., Mangani, L., & Darwish, M. "The finite volume method in computational fluid dynamics. An Advanced Introduction with OpenFOAM and Matlab", 2016.*

### **Reference Books**

*Patankar, S.V., "Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow", Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1980.*

*Anderson, J. D., & Wendt, J., "Computational fluid dynamics" (Vol. 206). New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995.*

### **Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	10	
Periodical 2	10	
*Continuous Assessment (Theory) (CAT)	10	
*Continuous Assessment(Lab) (CAL)	40	
End Semester		30

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives**

- To discuss the effect of compressibility in gas flow
- To derive the steady one-dimensional isentropic flow equation
- To discuss the effects of friction and heat transfer on compressible flows through constant area duct
- To familiarize the occurrence of shocks and calculate property changes across a shock wave
- To derive the thrust equation and discuss its application in jet and rocket propulsion

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Apply the thermodynamics concepts in relation to compressible flows and derive relationships between various compressible flow parameters

**CO2:** Understanding of isentropic compressible flows in variable area ducts and apply in design of static components like nozzles and diffusers

**CO3:** Solve for compressible flow characteristics with friction and heat transfer

**CO4:** Develop relationship for shocks and determine their characteristics under various conditions

**CO5:** Analyse the performance of aircraft and rocket propulsion engines

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	1	1								1	3		
CO2	3	3	1	1								1	3		
CO3	3	3	1	1								1	3		
CO4	3	3	1	1								1	3		
CO5	3	3	1	1								1	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Basic concepts: Energy and momentum equations of compressible fluid flows - Stagnation states - Mach waves and Mach cone - Effect of Mach number on compressibility. Isentropic flows: Isentropic flow through variable area ducts. (10 hours)

Isentropic Flow: Nozzle and Diffusers, compressors and turbines - Use of Gas tables. Flow through ducts: Flow through constant area ducts with heat transfer (Rayleigh flow) and Friction (Fanno flow) - Variation of flow properties - Use of tables and charts - Generalized gas dynamics. (10 hours)

**Unit 2**

Normal and oblique shocks: Governing equations - Variation of flow parameters across the normal and oblique shocks - Prandtl Meyer relations – Expansion of supersonic flow, Use of table and charts - Applications. (10 hours)

**Unit 3**

Jet propulsion: Theory of jet propulsion - Thrust equation - Thrust power and propulsive efficiency - Operation principle - cycle analysis and use of stagnation state performance of ram jet, turbojet, turbofan and turbo-prop engines – Aircraft combustors. (7 hours)

Space propulsion: Types of rocket engines - Propellants - Ignition and combustion - Theory of rocket propulsion – Performance study - Staging - Terminal and characteristic velocity - Applications - Space flights.(8 hours)

**Text Book**

Yahya S. M. “Fundamentals of Compressible Flow with aircraft and rocket propulsion”, 5/e, New Age International publishers, 2016.

**Reference Books**

Balachandran P. “Fundamentals of Compressible Fluid Dynamics”, PHI Learning India Private Ltd., 2009.

John D. Anderson Jr. “Modern Compressible Flow with historical perspective”, 2/e, McGraw Hill Publishing company, International Edition, 1990.

Shapiro A. H. “Dynamics and Thermodynamics of Compressible Fluid Flow – Volume I”, John Wiley, New York, 1953.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To introduce basic concepts in refrigeration and air-conditioning
- To impart knowledge on refrigerants for domestic and industrial applications
- To familiarize cooling/ heating load calculations for a given application

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Identify the suitability of refrigeration systems

**CO2:** Select refrigerants and components like evaporator, compressor, condenser, expansion devices etc. based on operational characteristics

**CO3:** Design of refrigeration and air-conditioning systems using fundamentals of heat and mass transfer principles

**CO4:** Evaluate the performance of an air-conditioning system

**CO5:** Estimate cooling / heating load for given application

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3										1	3		
CO2	3	3	2									1	3		
CO3	3	3	2									1	3		
CO4	3	3										1	3		
CO5	3	3										1	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

History of refrigeration, **Refrigeration cycles:** vapour Compression Cycle and vapour absorption systems. Thermodynamic analysis of cycles. **System components: Refrigerant Compressors-**Reciprocating, Hermetic, Rotary, Centrifugal Scroll Compressors -Comparison, Construction and Operation characteristics. **Evaporators** - DX coil, flooded type Chillers, Condensing Units and Cooling Towers.

**Unit 2**

**Refrigerants:** Desirable properties, Classification, Designation, Alternate Refrigerants, Global Warming Potential & Ozone Depleting Potential aspects

**Expansion devices:** Automatic Expansion Valves, Capillary Tube & Thermostatic Expansion Valves. **Cycling controls and system balancing:** Pressure and Temperature controls, Range and Differential settings.

Selection and balancing of system components - Graphical method.

**Unit 3**

**Psychrometry:** Moist air behaviour - Psychrometric chart - Different Psychrometric process and their analysis.

**Air conditioning:** Summer and Winter Air conditioning - Cooling Load Calculations - Air Distribution Patterns - Dynamic and Frictional Losses in Air Ducts - Equal Friction Method - Fan Characteristics in Duct Systems.

**TextBook**

Ramesh Chandra Arora. "Refrigeration and Air Conditioning", Prentice Hall India, 2015.

**Reference Books**

Stocker W. F. and Jones J. W. 'Refrigeration & Air Conditioning' - McGraw Hill, 1985.

Dossat R. J. "Principles of Refrigeration", John Wiley, 1989.

Goshnay W. B. "Principles and Refrigeration", Cambridge University Press, 1982.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To familiarize various types of power plants and their site selection
- To familiarize thermal power plant operations, mountings, accessories and its economic viability
- To design systems such as chimney, cooling tower and surface condenser for power plants
- To conceptualize the working of nuclear power plants and to create an awareness on environmental and safety aspects

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Select a suitable location for a power plant

**CO2:** Analyse the performance of thermal power plant

**CO3:** Select fuel handling and ash handling methods in thermal power plants

**CO4:** Design chimney, cooling towers and condensers for power plants

**CO5:** Performance analysis of nuclear power plants

**CO/PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1	1	1			1							3		
CO2	2	2	2										3		
CO3	1	1	1				1						3		
CO4	2	2	1										3		
CO5	1	1	1										3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Hydrological data - capacity and type -selection - General layout and types of hydroelectric Power Plants.

Steam power plant layout and components - steam generators - functions of feed water heaters- super heaters–air Preheaters - economizers and re-heaters.

Combustion equipment and firing methods- Fuel bed combustion, Mechanical Stokers, Pulverized Coal firing system, Fluidized Bed Combustion, Cyclone furnace, Coal gasifiers. Ash and Dust handling systems

Types of condensers - cooling towers - Water treatment methods

**Unit 2**

Cogeneration. Elementary treatment of combined cycle power generation.

General layout of diesel power plant and their components - Types of plant layouts - comparison of diesel plant with thermal plant.

Comparison and types of gas turbine power plants and their components, combined gas and steam power plants - Advantages of gas turbine plant over diesel and thermal plants.

**Unit 3**

General components of Nuclear reactors - types of reactors - location safety and economics of nuclear plants - comparison with thermal power plants.

Economics of power plant operation - variable load operation and economics.

**Text Book**

Nag .P.K. “Power Plant Technology”, 4/e, McGraw Hill, 2008..

**Reference Books**

El Wakil M. M. “Power Plant Technology”, 5/e, McGraw Hill, 2010.

Weisman.J. and Eckart.R. “Modern Power Plant Engineering”, Prentice Hall, 2002.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To classify the turbo-machines based on energy interactions
- To study the performance characteristics of turbo-machines under different operating conditions
- To inculcate knowledge in the thermal design of turbo-machines

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Compare the features and working of various turbo machines

**CO2:** Apply the concepts of energy transformation in turbo machines

**CO3:** Analyse the performance of Hydraulic pumps and turbines

**CO4:** Design and evaluate the critical parameters involved in power generation

**CO5:** Evaluate the performance of axial and centrifugal compressors

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3											3		
CO2	3	3											3		
CO3	3	3	1										3		
CO4	3	3	1										3		
CO5	3	3	1										3		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Definition and Classification of turbo machines - Specific Work - T-s and h-s Diagram - Incompressible and compressible flow – Losses - Total-to-Total efficiency - Total-to-Static efficiency - Effect of reheat and preheat factor. Degree of reaction. Energy transfer - Euler's equation, velocity triangles.

Dimensional analysis, Dimensionless parameters and their physical significance, specific speed, Hydraulic Pumps: Centrifugal Pumps – Some definitions - Pump output and Efficiencies - Effect of Vane angle – Cavitation - Pump Characteristics - Multistage pumps.

#### Unit 2

Hydraulic Turbines: Classification of hydraulic turbines - Velocity triangles. Efficiencies of draft tubes - Hydraulic turbine characteristics. Francis and Kaplan turbines - Velocity triangles - Efficiencies of Draft tubes - Turbine characteristics.

Elementary cascade theory, cascade nomenclature, compressor cascade, turbine cascade, cascade efficiency. Dimensional analysis of compressible flow machines, stalling and surging.

#### Unit 3

Centrifugal Compressors: Constructional details - Stage Pressure rise - Stage Pressure Coefficient - Stage Efficiency - Degree of Reaction - Various Slip factors - Introduction to Fans and Blowers, Working principle, Fan laws, Performance Characteristics.

Axial flow Compressors: general expression for degree of reaction; velocity triangles for different values of degree of reaction, Blade loading and flow coefficient, Static pressure rise, Work done factor.

Steam and Gas Turbines: Axial turbine stages - Stage velocity triangles – Work - Single stage impulse turbine - Speed ratio - Maximum utilization Factor - Compounding of Turbines and its types, Degree of Reaction - Reaction Stages. Inward Flow radial turbine stages (IFR) - Working principle and Performance Characteristics.

**Text Book**

Yahya S. M. “Turbines, Fans and Compressors”, 4/e, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited ,2011.

**Reference Books**

Dixon S. L. “Fluid Mechanics & Thermodynamics of Turbomachinery”, 6/e, Elsevier, 2012.

Douglas J. F., Gasiorek J. M. & Swaffield J. A. “Fluid Mechanics”, Addison-Wesley, 1999.

Valanarasu.A. “Turbo machines”, 2/e, Vikas publishing house private limited, 2001.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Prerequisites:** Thermodynamics, Mechanics of Solids, Material Science and Metallurgy

### Course Objectives

- To familiarize fundamental knowledge about evolution of automobiles and its construction.
- To impart knowledge on mechanical, electrical and electronic systems of an automobiles
- To familiarize the various aspects of performance of automobiles and to study the future technology in automobiles

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Identify the functional requirements of automobile systems and components

**CO2:** Demonstrate the working principles of steering, suspension and braking system of automobiles

**CO3:** Make use of advanced electrical and electronics system in automobiles

**CO4:** Realize the advancements in the future of automotive technology

### CO/PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1	1	1										3		
CO2	1	2	1										3		
CO3	1	1	1										3		
CO4	1	1	1										3		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Vehicle and Engine Construction - Chassis, Frame and Body Construction, Engine Types, Construction Details and multi-cylinder engines, Valve Arrangements, Valve Drives, Engine Cooling and Lubrication, Air Supply System, Carburetors, Electronic Fuel Injection Systems, Exhaust Systems

Power Drive Line: Clutch - Types and Construction, Fluid Coupling, Transmissions - Manual, Semi and Automotive Transmission, Continuously Variable Transmission, Overdrives, Torque Converter, Propeller Shaft, Differential and Axles, Front and All Wheel Drive Vehicles

#### Unit 2

Running Systems: Steering Geometry and Types, Steering Linkages, Power and Power Assisted Steering, Types of Front Axle, Suspension Systems, Suspension Design Consideration Active Suspension, Braking Systems - Hydraulic, Pneumatic Brakes and Power Brakes, Anti-Lock Brake system - Wheels and Tyres, Electrical and Electronic Systems: Electrical Systems – Storage, Charging, Starting and Ignition and Lighting Systems.

#### Unit 3

Electronic Controls for Engine and Vehicle Body, Electronic Dashboard Instruments, Electronic and Computer Controlled Transmissions, Intelligent Transportation Systems. On-board diagnosis system, Safety and Security systems.

Future Automobiles: Automobile Air Pollution, Pollution Control Norms, Alternate Power Units for Automobiles - Use of Natural Gas, LPG and Hydrogen in Automobiles as Fuels, Fuel Cells, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles

### Text Books

Heisler H. - 'Advanced Engine Technology' - SAE - 2012

William H. Crouse, Donald Anglin – 'Automotive Mechanics' - McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited- 2006 - 10<sup>th</sup> Edition

**Reference Books**

Garrett T. K., Newton K., and Steeds W. - 'Motor Vehicles' - Butterworth Heinemann - 2001

Fenton J. - 'Handbook of Automotive Body and System Design' - Professional Engineering Publishing, UK - 2005

Giri N. K. - 'Automobile Mechanics', Khanna Publishers, New Delhi - 2006 - 8<sup>th</sup> Edition

Bishop R. - 'Intelligent Vehicle Technology and Trends' - AR Tech House Inc. – 1999

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Pre-requisites:** Thermodynamics, Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer

### Course Objectives

- To introduce the conversion technologies related to solar and wind power
- To familiarize the photovoltaic and thermal conversion of solar radiation
- To inculcate the feasibility of harvesting wind power

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Develop knowledge in solar radiation, its measurement and associated conversion technologies

**CO2:** Compare the different forms of solar thermal collectors

**CO3:** Understand the basics of wind energy conversion

**CO4:** Assess potential of wind energy as an alternate form of non-conventional energy

### CO/PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1	1	1				2						2		
CO2	2	1	2				2		1				2		
CO3	2	2	1			1	2		1				2		
CO4	2	2	1										2		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Properties of Sun Light- Solar Radiation - Atmospheric effects - Solar Geometry - Measuring Instruments - Estimation of Solar Radiation. Solar cell physics & characteristics - Stand Alone PV System, Cost analysis and pay back calculations; Environmental and safety issues.

Solar Thermal Collectors – Flat plate collector construction and analysis – Thermal resistance network model –Heat transfer correlations – Concentrating type collectors – Construction and working – Tracking mechanisms.

#### Unit 2

Solar thermal energy utilisation – Heliostats with central receiver – Solar air heater – Solar chimney; Solar thermal power plants– Low, medium and high temperature systems – Performance analysis.

Solar water heaters – Thermosyphon heaters – Active and passive heating. Solar Ponds – Convective and non-convective ponds – Salt gradient solar pond – Experimental studies; Water desalination using solar still; Solar refrigeration.

#### Unit 3

Meteorology of wind: Global circulation, Forces influencing wind, Local Wind systems,

Wind Turbines: Types, Rotor elements; Horizontal and vertical axis wind turbines, Power in the wind, Power extracted from wind, Betz limit, Lift and drag coefficients, thrust and torque, power coefficient, thrust coefficient, axial interference factor. Pitch and stall regulation, power curve, energy calculation.

**Text Books**

*John A. Duffie and W. A. Beckman*, “Solar Engineering of Thermal Processes”, *John Wiley and Sons*, 2013.  
*Erich Hau*, “Wind Turbines- Fundamentals: Technologies, Application, and Economics”. *Springer –Verlag Berlin - Heidelberg*, 2000.

**Reference Books**

*Wenham SR*, “Applied Photovoltaic”, 2/e, *Earthscan Publications Ltd*, 2007.  
*G.N. Tiwari*, “Solar Energy-Fundamentals, Design, Modeling and Applications”, *Narosa Publishers*, 2002.  
*Joshua Earnest and Tore Wizelius*, “Wind Power Plants and Project Development”, *PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.*, New Delhi, 2011.

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

### Course Objectives

- To familiarize mixture requirement for SI and CI for complete combustion using thermodynamic analysis
- To familiarize normal and abnormal combustion from pressure data and interpret its effect on engine performance.
- To introduce the effect of boosting devices on engine performance, emission, heterogeneous combustion and spray behaviour
- To appraise the need for alternate fuels and methods to reduce emissions

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Analyze thermo-chemistry of combustion by applying thermodynamic laws in engine cycles

**CO2:** Understand and analyse the operation of internal combustion engines

**CO3:** Elucidate the effect of supercharging and turbo-charging on engine performance

**CO4:** Understand various fuel-metering systems like CRDI, PFI, GDI diesel fuel injection system and latest technology in fuel injection systems in SI and CI engines

**CO5:** Understand emission control techniques in engines, based on emission standards/norms and to recommend modification in engine for using alternate fuels

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	1	1											3		
CO2	1	1											3		
CO3	1	1										1	3		
CO4	1	1										1	3		
CO5	1	1	1			1	1	1				1	3		

### Syllabus

#### Unit 1

Spark Ignition engines: Mixture requirement-Fuel injection systems. Stoichiometric combustion-combustion with excess air-equivalence ratio

Stages of combustion: Normal and Abnormal combustion-Knock. Combustion chambers.Simple thermodynamic analysis of SI engine combustion. (13 hours)

#### Unit 2

Compression ignition engines: Nature of combustion in IC engines-Direct and Indirect injection systems- Air motion-Combustion Chambers-Spray penetration and evaporation. Supercharging - Turbo charging. Thermodynamic analysis of CI engine combustion. WankelEngine: Operation & applications. Hybrid engines.

Thermo chemistry: Pollutant formation, Instrumentation to measure pollutants-Pollutant calculation-Effect of air-fuel ratio.

#### Unit 3

Emission standards: EGR on engine emissions-Emission standards-Emission control devices. Thermal & catalytic exhaust clean-up-catalysts-automotive catalytic converters-Engine modifications to reduce emissions. Heat release analysis of IC engines.

Alternate Fuels: Engine modifications for alternate fuels (liquid and gaseous fuels), homogenous charge compression ignition engines. Additives for enhancing performance and pollution control.

**Text Books**

Heywood, J. B., 'Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals', McGraw-Hill, First Indian edition, 2017.  
BS VI emission norms (ARAI)

**Reference Books**

Ferguson, C.R., 'Internal Combustion Engines', John Wiley, 1989.  
Degobert, P., 'Automobiles and Air Pollution', SAE, 2002  
B.P.Pundir, 'IC Engines Combustion and Emissions', Narosa Publishing House, 2010

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports

**Course Objectives**

- To familiarize kinematic and dynamic behaviour of fluid flow
- To introduce Navier-Stokes equation pertinent to steady and unsteady flows
- To introduce flow dynamics over immersed bodies
- To impart knowledge on origin and nature of turbulence

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Evaluate instantaneous fluid velocity and track the fluid particles in the flow field, compute flow rate and pumping power of the fluid

**CO2:** Solve benchmark problems using NSE to estimate the velocity profile and shear stress

**CO3:** Apply NSE in real time engineering problems to model low and high Reynolds number flow and boundary layer flows

**CO4:** Estimate the total drag and lift forces associated with structures immersed in the fluid

**CO5:** Predict the length scale of eddies and Reynolds stress

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	3	3	3	2	1							1	3		
CO2	3	3	3	2								1	3		
CO3	3	3	3	2	1	1			1			1	3		
CO4	3	3	3	2		1						1	3		
CO5	3	3	3	2		1						1	3		

**Syllabus****Unit 1****Fundamentals of Fluid Dynamics**

Differential approach - the Material Derivative, Integral Approach – RTT, Flow visualization - Path Lines, Streamlines, streaklines, Rate of Deformation, Vorticity and Circulation, The Stream Function Equation, The Vorticity Transport Equation, Conservation Equations – mass, momentum, energy, Boundary Conditions.

**Exact Solution of Navier Stokes Equation**

Couette (wall-driven) steady flow, Poiseuille (Pressure driven) steady duct flow, and Unsteady Duct Flow

**Unit 2****Approximate Solution of Navier Stokes Equation**

Creeping flow, inviscid region of flow, Irrotational flow – uniform flow, source, sink, doublet, vortex, Hele – Shaw Rankine half body, Rankine Oval, Superposition principle

**Boundary Layer Theory**

Boundary Layer concept, Boundary layer equations for 2D flows, Blasius Similarity Solution, Karman Momentum integral Equation, Boundary layer thicknesses, Boundary Separation with various pressure gradient, Laminar and Turbulent boundary layers and sports ball dynamics

### Unit 3

#### Flow Over Bodies: Drag And Lift

Drag and Lift, Friction and Pressure Drag, Reducing Drag by Streamlining, Flow Separation, Drag Coefficients of Common Geometries, Parallel Flow over Flat Plates, Friction Coefficient Flow over Cylinders and Spheres, D'Alembert's Paradox. Effect of Surface Roughness, Lift - End Effects of Wing Tips Lift Generated by Spinning

#### Introduction to turbulence

Nature of Turbulence, Origin of turbulence, Characterization of turbulence, Kolmogorov Hypothesis and Energy Cascade, Reynolds modification of Navier-Stokes equations, Reynolds stresses, Turbulence Models – Prandtl Mixing length Model

#### Text Book

Robert W. Fox, Alan T. McDonald, & Philip J., "Fluid Mechanics", 8/e, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2017

#### Reference Books

Ronald L. Panton, "Incompressible Flow", 4/e, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2011

Pijush K. Kundu, Ira M. Cohen, & David M. Dowling, "Fluid Mechanics", 5/e, Academic Press., 2012

Yunus A Cengel & John Cimbala, "Fluid Mechanics: Fundamentals and Applications", 3/e McGraw Hill., 2017

K Muralidhar and G Biswas, "Advanced Engineering Fluid Mechanics", 3/e, Narosa Publishing House., 2001

#### Evaluation Pattern

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

\*CA – Can be Quizzes, Assignments, Projects, and Reports



**Course Objectives**

- To familiarize with the basic electric components configuration for the Electric Propulsion unit.
- To expose utilization of different Energy storage system and Hybridization.
- To inculcate the knowledge while resolving issue of Energy management system

**Course Outcomes**

**CO1:** Understand the Electric components in detail.

**CO2:** Apply controls of different motors for drive system efficiency.

**CO3:** Understand various Energy storage devices including the Hybridization.

**CO4:** Apply Energy management system strategies to solve problems

**CO-PO Mapping**

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	1	1										2		
CO2	3	1	2										2		
CO3	3	1	1				2						2		
CO4	3	1	1				2						2		

**Syllabus****Unit 1**

Electric Propulsion unit: Introduction to Electric Vehicle Dynamics

Introduction to electric components used in electric vehicles.

Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives.

Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

**Unit 2**

Energy Storage: Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis.

Super Capacitor based energy storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis.

Hybridization of different energy storage devices.

**Unit 3**

Energy Management Strategies: Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles

Classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies

Implementation issues of energy management strategies.

**Text Book**

*Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals”, CRC Press, 2003.*

**Reference Books**

*MehrdadEhsani, YimiGao, Sebastian Longo, KambizEbrahimi, “Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design”, CRC Press, Third edition.*

*James Larminie, John Lowry, “Electric Vehicle Technology” Wiley, Second edition.2012.*

*SandeepDhameja, “Electric Vehicle Battery Systems”, Newnes, 2001*

**Evaluation Pattern**

Assessment	Internal	End Semester
Periodical 1	15	
Periodical 2	15	
*Continuous Assessment (CA)	20	
End Semester		50

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**Pre-requisites:** Engineering Chemistry, Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer

### Course Objectives

- To introduce the energy conversion technologies related to biomass
- To familiarize the properties of biomass and its energy products
- To analyze the feasibility of power production from biomass sources

### Course Outcomes

**CO1:** Develop knowledge in properties of biomass and energy conversion process

**CO2:** Compare the characteristics of products obtained from biomass pyrolysis

**CO3:** Understand the basics of biomass gasification and gasifier design

**CO4:** Assess the potential of electrical power production from biomass

### CO-PO Mapping

PO/PSO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO															
CO1	2	2	1				2					1	2		
CO2	2	1	2				2					1	2		
CO3	2	2	2		1		2					1	2		
CO4	2	2	2				2					1	2		

### Unit I

Biomass as energy source – Sources – Biomass conversion processes – Biological – Thermal – Chemical – Hybrid conversions – Application of biomass conversion products – Biomass properties for conversion process – Physical properties : Particle size, distribution, heat capacity and thermal conductivity – Thermal properties : Proximate, Ultimate and heating value analysis – Biomass pretreatment processes – Biodiesel and bioethanol : Sources and extraction methods.

### Unit II

Torrefaction – products obtained – properties of torrefied biomass – Physical and chemical – composition changes – torrefaction as pretreatment process – Pyrolysis – types – effects of process parameters – Product characterization techniques – oxidation stability – Bio-oil upgradation - applications – Liquefaction – direct and indirect methods – advanced liquefaction techniques.

### Unit III

Biomass gasification – chemistry – types of gasifiers – gasifier design : TDR, throughput, A/F ratio and equivalence ratio calculations – advanced gasification – fluidized bed gasifier – component design – cold fluidization tests – Electrical power production - Biomass combustion – types of combustors – Co-combustion and Co-firing – applications – Eutectic point of biomass ash.

### Text book

*Sergio C. Capareda “Introduction to Biomass Energy Conversions”, 2019, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group.*

*Sergio C. Capareda “Introduction to Renewable Energy Conversions”, 2019, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group.*

**References**

Erik Dahlquist, "Biomass as Energy Source: Resources, systems and applications", Sustainable Energy Developments series, 2012, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group.

Anju Dahiya, "Bioenergy : Biomass to Biofuels", 2014, Academic press, Elsevier Publication.

D.P.Kothari, K.C Singal and Rakesh Ranjan "Renewable Energy Sources And Emerging Technologies", 2011, PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi.

**Evaluation Pattern**

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