Review of Fluid Flow Physics – Flow measurements: What do we measure, and why? – Uncertainty – Systematic and Random Errors – Error Analysis - Uncertainty Propagation

Pressure, Temperature and Velocity measurement: Steady and Unsteady Flow Field – Design of Aerodynamic Probe for Static, Total and Flow Angularity Measurements – Calibration of Five hole, Seven hole and Omni Probes – Pressure gauge and transducers – Pressure Sensors: Principle of Operation and Calibration. Temperature Measurement – Selection of Thermocouple and Measurement using Lab VIEW.

Introduction to Hot-wire Anemometer – Calibration – Two different modes of Electronic Circuitry: Constant Temperature and Constant Current – Calibration and Data Extraction Procedures – Application to Practical Problems

Flow Visualization shadowgraph and Schlieren Photography; Laser Doppler Velocimetry; particle image velocimetry (PIV); advanced PIV techniques (Stereo PIV, 3-D PIV, Holograph PIV, Microscopic PIV); Incandescent laser induced fluorescence; pressure sensitive painting, temperature sensitive painting

TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:

- 1. E. Ower R. C. Pankhurst, "The Measurement of Air Flow", 5th Edition, Pergamon Press, 1977.
- 2. Ethirajan Rathakrishnan, "Instrumentation, Measurements, and Experiments in Fluids", 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2016.
- 3. Norman Chigier (Ed.), "Combustion Measurements", CRC Press, 1991.