

**Objectives:**

1. Provide understanding of different aspects of computational chemistry.
2. Describe knowledge of various approximate techniques in quantum chemistry.

## UNIT-1

Introduction and Numerical Methods: Introduction, Basic Programming Techniques, Interpolation and Curve Fitting, Roots of Equations, Matrix Methods, Differential Equations, Numerical Integration, Integral Transforms

## UNIT-2

Variational Principle, Variational Method: Linear Variational Method and applications. Variational Method in Chemical Bonding, Molecular Orbital Treatment of Polyatomics. Perturbation Theory - Molecular Response to Electric Field, Degenerate Perturbation Theory. Excited States of He Atom, Slater Determinants, Energy Expectation Value with Slater Determinants, Self-Consistent Field Method.

## UNIT-3

Canonical Hartree-Fock Equations, Hartree-Fock Energy, Hartree-Fock-Roothan Equations. The Density Matrix, Evaluation of Molecular Properties, Basis Sets, Electron Correlation and Post Hartree-Fock Methods, Time-Dependent Perturbation Theory, Slowly Switched Constant Perturbation, Oscillating Perturbation, and Einstein's Coefficients.

## UNIT-4

Density functional methods, Softwares for quantum mechanical calculations, Different forms of inputs for Ab initio calculations, Computation of single point energies

## UNIT-5

Geometry optimization: Electron densities and electrostatic potentials, Analysis of output for Gaussian programmes, Molecular frequencies, modelling in solutions, Thermodynamic functions, NMR frequencies, QSAR, Transition states

**Reference Books**

1. Kauzmann, W., 2013. Quantum chemistry: an introduction. Elsevier.
2. Levine, I.N., Busch, D.H. and Shull, H., 2009. Quantum chemistry (Vol. 6). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.
3. Labanowski, J.K. and Andzelm, J.W. eds., 2012. Density functional methods in chemistry. Springer Science & Business Media.

**Preparatory Course Material**

1. Prof. Sabyashachi Mishra, Approximate methods in Quantum Chemistry, IIT Kharagpur, NPTEL Course Material, <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105128>

2. Computational Chemistry, IIT Bombay Prof. B.L. Tembe, Dr. Sanjoy Bandyopadhyay, Prof. Shachi Gosavi, Prof. Shankar Prasad Bhattacharyya, Prof. Dilip Kumar Maity, NPTEL Course Material, <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104101002>