Engineering Plastics- Plastics available to the designer- Selection of Plastics for specific applications - Physical Basis of Polymer Processing- Mixing- Types of mixing process. Extrusion- Features of a Single Screw Extruder, Analysis of Flow, Aspects of Screw Design, Operating Point. Twin Screw Extrusion- Processes based on extrusion- Co extrusion- Injection Moulding- Principles- Moulding Cycle- Reciprocating Screw Injection Moulding Machine-Types of Clamping Units- PVT diagram- Aspects of Product Quality- Residual stresses- Hot Runner Moulding- Gas Assisted Injection Moulding. Compression and Transfer Moulding-Thermosetting Compounds- Analysis of compression moulding process- Types of Moulding Machines- Transfer Moulding- Trouble shooting- Comparison. Fibre Reinforced Plastics- Lay up Processes- SMC, DMC- Resin Transfer Moulding- Pultrusion, Bag Moulding Processes-Filament Winding- process Variants- Newer developments using thermosets. Viscoelastic behavior of plastics- stress, strain and rate of deformation- Newtonian and Non Newtonian fluids- Time dependent fluids- Isothermal viscous flow in tubes- Entrance and exit effectselastic effects in polymer melt flow- die-swell and melt fracture- Weissenberg effect-Extensional Viscosity. Measurement of rheological properties- capillary rheometers- melt flow indexer- cone and plate viscometer- torque rheometers.

## **TEXTBOOKS/REFERENCES:**

- 1. Michael L Berins (ed), "Plastics Engineering Handbook Society of Plastics Industry", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000
- 2. R. J. Crawford, "Plastics Engineering", Butterworth- Heinemann, Oxford, 1988
- 3. D. V. Rosato and Rosato, "Injection Moulding Handbook Complete Moulding Operation, Technology, Performance and Economics", CBS Publishers New Delhi, 1987.
- 4. Chris Rauwendaal, "Polymer Extrusion", Hanser, 2001
- 5. B. R. Gupta, "Applied Rheology in Polymer Processing", Asian Books Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2005
- 6. A. Brydson, "Flow Properties of Polymer Melts", Iliffe Books, London, 1978.